



STATE OF INDIANA
AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMPLOYER

STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTS
302 WEST WASHINGTON STREET
ROOM E418
INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA 46204-2769

Telephone: (317) 232-2513
Fax: (317) 232-4711
Web Site: www.in.gov/sboa

March 1, 2022

To: The Officials of Indiana Virtual Academy
Indiana Virtual Academy
901 W. US 50
Versailles, IN 47042

As authorized under Indiana Code 5-11-1, we engaged private examiners under our review to perform the review of Indiana Virtual Academy. We have reviewed the review report prepared by Crowe LLP, Independent Public Accountants, for the period July 1, 2017 to June 30, 2020. Per the *Independent Accountant's Review Report*, Crowe concluded based on their reviews that they are not aware of any material modifications that should be made to the financial statements in order for them to be in accordance with the regulatory basis of accounting.

In our opinion, Crowe LLP prepared the review report in accordance with the guidelines established by the State Board of Accounts.

The report is filed with this letter in our office as a matter of public record.

Paul D. Joyce
Paul D. Joyce, CPA
State Examiner

INDIANA VIRTUAL ACADEMY
Ripley County, Indiana

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2018, 2019 and 2020

INDIANA VIRTUAL ACADEMY
Ripley County, Indiana

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2018, 2019 and 2020

CONTENTS

SCHEDULE OF OFFICIALS (Unaudited)	1
INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REVIEW REPORT	2
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES), AND CASH AND INVESTMENT BALANCES - REGULATORY BASIS	4
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	6
EXIT CONFERENCE	10

INDIANA VIRTUAL ACADEMY
SCHEDULE OF OFFICIALS (Unaudited)
June 30, 2018, 2019 and 2020

<u>Office</u>	<u>Official</u>	<u>Term</u>
Treasurer	Todd Nobbe	07-01-17 to 6-30-20
Secretary	Paul Ketcham	07-01-17 to 6-30-20
President of the School Board	Rob Moorhead	07-01-17 to 6-30-20

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REVIEW REPORT

Those Charged with Governance
Indiana Virtual Academy
Ripley County, Indiana

Report on the Financial Statement

We have reviewed the accompanying statements of receipts, disbursements, other financing sources (uses), and cash and investment balances of the Indiana Virtual Academy (School Corporation) as of and for the years ended June 30, 2018, 2019 and 2020, and the related notes (the financial statements). A review includes primarily applying analytical procedures to management's financial data and making inquiries of the School Corporation's management. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit, the objective of which is the expression of an opinion regarding the financial statements as a whole. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statement

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions of the Indiana State Board of Accounts as allowed by state statute (IC 5-11-1-6) as described in Note 1; this includes determining that this basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for the preparation of financial statement in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Accountant's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to conduct the review engagement in accordance with Statements on Standards for Accounting and Review Services promulgated by the Accounting and Review Services Committee of the AICPA. Those standards require us to perform procedures to obtain limited assurance as a basis for reporting whether we are aware of any material modifications that should be made to the financial statements for them to be in accordance with the regulatory basis of accounting prescribed by the Indiana State Board of Accounts in accordance with state statute (IC 5-11-1-6), which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We believe that the results of our procedures provide a reasonable basis for our conclusion.

Accountant's Conclusion

Based on our reviews, we are not aware of any material modifications that should be made to the accompanying financial statements in order for them to be in accordance with the regulatory basis of accounting.

(Continued)

Basis of Accounting

We draw attention to Note 1 of the financial statements, which describes the prescribed basis of accounting in accordance with the reporting requirements established by the Indiana State Board of Accounts as allowed by state statute (IC 5-11-1-6). The financial statements are prepared in accordance with the prescribed basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, for the purpose of complying with state statute (IC 5-11-1-6). Our conclusion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Matters

The accompanying Schedule of Officials is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management. We have not audited or reviewed such information and we do not express an opinion, a conclusion, nor provide any assurance on it.

Restriction on Use

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Indiana Virtual Academy and the Indiana State Board of Accounts and is not intended to be and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.



Crowe LLP

Indianapolis, Indiana
February 23, 2022

INDIANA VIRTUAL ACADEMY
 STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES),
 AND CASH AND INVESTMENT BALANCES - REGULATORY BASIS
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

<u>Fund</u>	Cash and Investments <u>07-01-17</u>	<u>Receipts</u>	<u>Disbursements</u>	Other Financing Sources (Uses)	Cash and Investments <u>06-30-18</u>
General	\$ 197,130	\$ 345,961	\$ 369,443	\$ -	\$ 173,648
Totals	<u>\$ 197,130</u>	<u>\$ 345,961</u>	<u>\$ 369,443</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 173,648</u>

(Continued).

INDIANA VIRTUAL ACADEMY
 STATEMENTS OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES),
 AND CASH AND INVESTMENT BALANCES - REGULATORY BASIS
 For the Years Ended June 30, 2019 and 2020

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Cash and Investments 07-01-18</u>	<u>Receipts</u>	<u>Disbursements</u>	<u>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</u>	<u>Cash and Investments 06-30-19</u>	<u>Receipts</u>	<u>Disbursements</u>	<u>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</u>	<u>Cash and Investments 06-30-20</u>
General	\$ 173,648	\$ 227,637	\$ 252,724	\$ (148,561)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Education	-	40,906	24,721	14,856	31,041	275,584	197,396	(37,547)	71,682
Operations	-	1,931	89,193	133,705	46,443	60,042	142,366	37,547	1,666
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Totals	<u>\$ 173,648</u>	<u>\$ 270,474</u>	<u>\$ 366,638</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 77,484</u>	<u>\$ 335,626</u>	<u>\$ 339,762</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 73,348</u>

See independent accountant's review report and notes to financial statements.

INDIANA VIRTUAL ACADEMY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2018, 2019 and 2020

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Reporting Entity: The Indiana Virtual Academy (School Corporation) (the School Corporation) was established under the laws of the State of Indiana. The School Corporation operates under an appointed governing board.

The accompanying financial statement presents the financial information for the School Corporation.

Basis of Accounting: The financial statement is reported on a regulatory basis of accounting prescribed by the Indiana State Board of Accounts in accordance with state statute (IC 5-11-1-6), which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The basis of accounting involves the reporting of only cash and investments and the changes therein resulting from cash inflows (receipts) and cash outflows (disbursements) reported in the period in which they occurred.

The regulatory basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), in that receipts are recognized when received in cash, rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid, rather than when a liability is incurred. The regulatory basis also allows for all investments to be stated at cost, while GAAP requires fair value for qualifying investments.

Receipts: Receipts are presented in the aggregate on the face of the financial statement. The aggregate receipts include the following sources:

Local sources. Amounts received from taxes, revenue from local governmental units other than school corporations, transfer tuition, transportation fees, investment income, food services, School Corporation activities, revenue from community service activities, and other revenue from local sources.

State sources. Amounts received as distributions from the State of Indiana that are to be used by the School Corporation for various purposes, including, but not limited to, the following: unrestricted grants, restricted grants, revenue in lieu of taxes, and revenue for or on behalf of the School Corporation.

Disbursements: Disbursements are presented in the aggregate on the face of the financial statement. The aggregate disbursements include the following uses:

Instruction. Amounts disbursed for regular programs, special programs, adult and continuing education programs, summer school programs, enrichment programs, remediation, and payments to other governmental units.

Support services. Amounts disbursed for support services related to students, instruction, general administration, school administration, outflows for central services, operation and maintenance of plant services, and student transportation.

Other Financing Sources and Uses: Other financing sources and uses are presented in the aggregate on the face of the financial statement. The aggregate other financing sources and uses include the following:

Transfers in. Amounts received by one fund as a result of transferring money from another fund. The transfers are used for cash flow purposes as provided by various statutory provisions.

Transfers out. Amounts paid by one fund to another fund. The transfers are used for cash flow purposes as provided by various statutory provisions.

(Continued)

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Fund Accounting: Separate funds are established, maintained, and reported by the School Corporation. Each fund is used to account for amounts received from and used for specific sources and uses as determined by various regulations. Restrictions on some funds are set by statute while other funds are internally restricted by the School Corporation. The amounts accounted for in a specific fund may only be available for use for certain, legally-restricted purposes. Additionally, some funds are used to account for assets held by the School Corporation in a trustee capacity as an agent of individuals, private organizations, other funds, or other governmental units and, therefore, the funds cannot be used for any expenditures of the School Corporation itself.

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Deposits, made in accordance with state statute (IC 5-13), with financial institutions in the State of Indiana, at year end, should be entirely insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation or by the Indiana Public Deposit Insurance Fund (PDIF). This includes any deposit accounts issued or offered by a qualifying financial institution.

The School Corporation held cash deposits with financial institutions that maintained FDIC and PDIF coverages, as applicable. The School Corporation did not hold investments for any of the years under review.

NOTE 3 - PENSION PLAN

Public Employees' Retirement Fund

Plan Description

The Indiana Public Employees' Retirement Fund (PERF) is a defined benefit pension plan. PERF is a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system, which provides retirement benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. All full-time employees are eligible to participate in this defined benefit plan. State statutes (IC 5-10.2 and 5-10.3) govern, through the Indiana Public Retirement System (INPRS) Board, most requirements of the system, and give the School Corporation authority to contribute to the plan. The PERF retirement benefit consists of the pension provided by employer contributions plus an annuity provided by the member's annuity savings account. The annuity savings account consists of members' contributions, set by state statute at 3 percent of compensation, plus the interest credited to the member's account. The employer may elect to make the contributions on behalf of the member.

INPRS administers the plan and issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the plan as a whole and for its participants.

That report may be obtained by contacting:

Indiana Public Retirement System
One North Capitol, Suite 001
Indianapolis, IN 46204
Ph. (888) 526-1687

(Continued)

NOTE 3 - PENSION PLAN (Continued)

Funding Policy and Annual Pension Cost

The contribution requirements of the plan members for PERF are established by the Board of Trustees of INPRS.

Teachers' Retirement Fund

Plan Description

The Indiana Teachers' Retirement Fund (TRF) is a defined benefit pension plan. TRF is a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system, which provides retirement benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. All employees engaged in teaching or in the supervision of teaching in the public schools of the State of Indiana are eligible to participate in TRF. State statute (IC 5-10.2) governs, through the Indiana Public Retirement System (INPRS) Board, most requirements of the system, and gives the School Corporation authority to contribute to the plan. The TRF retirement benefit consists of the pension provided by employer contributions plus an annuity provided by the member's annuity savings account. The annuity savings account consists of members' contributions, set by state statute at 3 percent of compensation, plus the interest credited to the member's account. The School Corporation may elect to make the contributions on behalf of the member.

INPRS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the TRF plan as a whole and for its participants. That report may be obtained by contacting:

Indiana Public Retirement System
One North Capitol, Suite 001
Indianapolis, IN 46204
Ph. (888) 286-3544

Funding Policy and Annual Pension Cost

The School Corporation contributes the employer's share to TRF for certified employees employed under a federally funded program and all the certified employees hired after July 1, 1995. The School Corporation currently receives partial funding, through the school funding formula, from the State of Indiana for this contribution. The employer's share of contributions for certified personnel who are not employed under a federally funded program and were hired before July 1, 1995, is considered to be an obligation of, and is paid by, the State of Indiana

NOTE 4 - ESTABLISHMENT OF THE EDUCATION FUND AND OPERATIONS FUND

State statute (IC 20-40-2-2) required the establishment of an Education Fund to be used to pay expenses allocated to student instruction and learning. The balance in the School Corporation's General Fund as of December 31, 2018, was required to be transferred to the Education Fund on January 1, 2019 (IC 20-40-2-7).

(Continued)

NOTE 4 - ESTABLISHMENT OF THE EDUCATION FUND AND OPERATIONS FUND (Continued)

In addition, an Operations Fund was required to be established under state statute (IC 20-40-18-1). The fund may be used to carry out capital project plans; pay transportation costs attributable to the transportation of school children; carry out a school bus replacement plan; pay expenses that are allocated to overhead and operational expenditures; provide funds to an art association or a historical society; and establish, maintain, and equip a public playground. The Indiana Codes establishing the Capital Projects Fund (IC 20-40-8-6); School Transportation (IC 20-40-6-4); School Bus Replacement (IC 20-40-7-5); Historical Fund; Playground Fund; and Art Fund were repealed effective January 1, 2019. Guidance was provided by the Indiana Department of Education to transfer the balances remaining in these funds as of December 31, 2018, to the Operations Fund.

The Accounting and Uniform Compliance Guidelines Manual for Indiana Public School Corporations, issued by the Indiana State Board of Accounts, includes the chart of accounts used by school corporations which coincides with the State Board of Education's determined categories in accordance with state statute (IC 20-42.5-3-7).

NOTE 5 - SUBSEQUENT EVENT

On July 19, 2021, the School Corporation entered into an asset purchase agreement with Central Indiana Education Service Center Corporation (CIESC). CIESC purchased the School Corporation's inventory, contracts, intellectual property, and intangibles. The purchase price was \$195,000 to be paid in the form of services for the School Corporation's members. The deal is subject to regulatory approvals.

INDIANA VIRTUAL ACADEMY
EXIT CONFERENCE
June 30, 2018, 2019 and 2020

The contents of this report were discussed on February 22, 2022 with Rob Moorhead, Board President, and Todd Nobbe, Treasurer.