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302 WEST WASHINGTON STREET
ROOM E418
INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA 46204-2765

Telephone: (317) 232-2513
Fax: (317) 232-4711
Web Site: www.in.gov/sboa

June 13, 2019

Board of Trustees
Woodlawn Hospital
1400 E. Ninth Street
Rochester, IN 46975

We have reviewed the audit report of Woodlawn Hospital which was opined upon by BKD, LLP, Independent Public Accountants, for the period January 1, 2018 to December 31, 2018. Per the *Independent Auditor's Report*, the financial statements included in the report present fairly the financial condition of the Woodlawn Hospital as of December 31, 2018, and the results of its operations for the period then ended, on the basis of accounting described in the report.

In our opinion, the audit report was prepared in accordance with the guidelines established by the State Board of Accounts.

The audit report is filed with this letter in our office as a matter of public record.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Paul D. Joyce".

Paul D. Joyce, CPA
State Examiner

Woodlawn Hospital
A Component Unit of Fulton County, Indiana
Independent Auditor's Report and Financial Statements
December 31, 2018 and 2017



Woodlawn Hospital
A Component Unit of Fulton County, Indiana
December 31, 2018 and 2017

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Independent Auditor's Report

Board of Trustees
Woodlawn Hospital
Rochester, Indiana

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Woodlawn Hospital (Hospital), a component unit of Fulton County, Indiana, as of and for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Hospital's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Woodlawn Hospital, as of December 31, 2018 and 2017, and the changes in its financial position and, its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis as listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we also have issued our report dated April 30, 2019, on our consideration of the Hospital's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Hospital's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Hospital's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

BKD, LLP

Fort Wayne, Indiana
April 30, 2019

Woodlawn Hospital

A Component Unit of Fulton County, Indiana

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Years Ended December 31, 2018 and 2017

Introduction

This management's discussion and analysis of the financial performance of Woodlawn Hospital (Hospital) provides an overview of the Hospital's financial activities for the years ended December 31, 2018, 2017 and 2016. It should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements of the Hospital. Management is responsible for the completeness and fairness of the financial statements and the related note disclosures along with the discussion and analysis.

Financial Highlights

- The Hospital's net position increased approximately \$687,000 and \$2,847,000 in 2018 and 2017, respectively. The Hospital's net position increased approximately \$30,000 in 2016.
- Operating income decreased approximately \$1,534,000 or 45 percent in 2018 and increased approximately \$2,718,000 or 372 percent in 2017. Operating income increased approximately \$2,166,000 or 75 percent in 2016.

Using This Annual Report

The Hospital's financial statements consist of three statements—a balance sheet; a statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position; and a statement of cash flows. These statements provide information about the activities of the Hospital, including resources held by the Hospital but restricted for specific purposes by creditors, contributors, grantors or enabling legislation. The Hospital is accounted for as a business-type activity and presents its financial statements using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting.

The Balance Sheet and Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position

One of the most important questions asked about any hospital's finances is "Is Woodlawn Hospital as a whole better or worse off as a result of the year's activities?" The balance sheet and the statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position report information about the Hospital's resources and its activities in a way that helps answer this question. These statements include all restricted and unrestricted assets, all deferred outflows of resources and all liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting. Using the accrual basis of accounting means that all of the current year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the Hospital's net position and changes in them. The Hospital's total net position—the difference between assets, deferred outflows of resources and all liabilities—is one measure of the Hospital's financial health or financial position. Over time, increases or decreases in the Hospital's net position are an indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating. Other nonfinancial factors, such as changes in the Hospital's patient base, changes in legislation and regulations, measures of the quantity and quality of services provided to its patients and local economic factors should also be considered to assess the overall financial health of the Hospital.

Woodlawn Hospital

A Component Unit of Fulton County, Indiana

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Years Ended December 31, 2018 and 2017

The Statement of Cash Flows

The statement of cash flows reports cash receipts, cash payments, and net changes in cash and cash equivalents resulting from four defined types of activities. It provides answers to such questions as where did cash come from, what was cash used for, and what was the change in cash and cash equivalents during the reporting period.

Table 1: Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities and Net Position

The Hospital's net position is the difference between its assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities reported in the balance sheets. The Hospital's net position increased by approximately \$687,000 in 2018 over 2017, and increased by approximately \$2,847,000 in 2017 over 2016, as shown in Table 1:

	2018	2017	Change 2018-2017	2016
Assets				
Current assets	\$ 32,960,945	\$ 35,116,082	\$ (2,155,137)	\$ 29,378,862
Assets whose use is limited, net	1,180,651	513,466	667,185	1,060,422
Capital assets, net	17,062,578	18,976,576	(1,913,998)	19,753,993
Total assets	51,204,174	54,606,124	(3,401,950)	50,193,277
Deferred Outflows of Resources	771,512	981,682	(210,170)	1,219,784
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	\$ 51,975,686	\$ 55,587,806	\$ (3,612,120)	\$ 51,413,061
Liabilities				
Current liabilities	\$ 18,933,768	\$ 22,082,532	\$ (3,148,764)	\$ 19,591,660
Long-term debt	10,764,460	11,914,977	(1,150,517)	13,077,683
Total liabilities	29,698,228	33,997,509	(4,299,281)	32,669,343
Net Position				
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	5,152,025	5,904,173	(752,148)	5,443,209
Unrestricted	17,125,433	15,686,124	1,439,309	13,300,509
Total net position	22,277,458	21,590,297	687,161	18,743,718
Total liabilities and net position	\$ 51,975,686	\$ 55,587,806	\$ (3,612,120)	\$ 51,413,061

Significant changes in the Hospital's total assets and deferred outflows of resources in 2018 are a decrease in cash and cash equivalents of approximately \$2,841,000, an increase in Board designated cash and investments of approximately \$1,742,000, and a decrease in capital assets of \$1,914,000. The net decrease in cash and cash equivalents is due to transferring certain funds to investments as well as the termination of certain long-term care operations. The decrease in capital assets is a result of annual depreciation expense and an approximate \$817,000 loss on disposal of capital assets as a result of terminating certain long-term care operations. The most significant change in total liabilities is the decrease in current liabilities of approximately \$3,149,000, which is primarily a result of the termination of certain long-term care operations. Long-term debt also decreased approximately \$1,151,000 as a result of continued reductions in outstanding principal balances of capital leases and long-term debt.

Woodlawn Hospital

A Component Unit of Fulton County, Indiana

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Years Ended December 31, 2018 and 2017

Significant changes in the Hospital's total assets and deferred outflows of resources in 2017 are an increase in cash and cash equivalents of approximately \$3,581,000 and patient accounts receivable of approximately \$2,069,000 which are both attributable to increased activity related to long-term care operations. The most significant change in total liabilities is the increase in current liabilities of approximately \$2,491,000, which is also attributable to increased activity related to the long-term care operations.

Operating Results and Changes in Woodlawn Hospital's Net Position

Table 2: Operating Results and Changes in Net Position

In 2018, the Hospital's net position increased by approximately \$687,000 compared to an increase in net position during 2017 of approximately \$2,847,000, as shown in Table 2:

	2018	2017	Change 2018-2017	2016
Operating Revenues				
Net patient service revenue	\$ 165,813,257	\$ 167,850,177	\$ (2,036,920)	\$ 165,156,066
Other operating revenues	431,702	1,298,546	(866,844)	216,985
Total operating revenues	<u>166,244,959</u>	<u>169,148,723</u>	<u>(2,903,764)</u>	<u>165,373,051</u>
Operating Expenses				
Salaries and wages and employee benefits	33,960,584	33,172,032	788,552	32,172,271
Supplies and other	9,075,261	8,377,985	697,276	7,605,056
Depreciation and amortization	1,757,400	1,868,239	(110,839)	1,832,154
Other operating expenses	119,538,542	122,283,265	(2,744,723)	123,033,892
Total operating expenses	<u>164,331,787</u>	<u>165,701,521</u>	<u>(1,369,734)</u>	<u>164,643,373</u>
Operating income	1,913,172	3,447,202	(1,534,030)	729,678
Non-operating expenses, net	<u>(1,226,011)</u>	<u>(600,623)</u>	<u>(625,388)</u>	<u>(699,585)</u>
Change in Net Position	687,161	2,846,579	(2,159,418)	30,093
Net Position, Beginning of Year	<u>21,590,297</u>	<u>18,743,718</u>	<u>2,846,579</u>	<u>18,713,625</u>
Net Position, End of Year	<u>\$ 22,277,458</u>	<u>\$ 21,590,297</u>	<u>\$ 687,161</u>	<u>\$ 18,743,718</u>

Operating Revenue

The first component of the overall change in the Hospital's net position is its operating income — generally, the difference between net patient service and other operating revenues and the expenses incurred to perform those services. In each of the past three years, the Hospital has reported an operating income. The Hospital was formed and is operated primarily to serve residents of Fulton County, Indiana and the surrounding area. The Hospital implements strong cost controls to provide sufficient resources to enable the facility to serve lower income and other residents.

Woodlawn Hospital

A Component Unit of Fulton County, Indiana

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Years Ended December 31, 2018 and 2017

Operating income in 2018 totaled approximately \$1,913,000, which was a decrease of approximately \$1,534,000 from operating income reported in 2017 of approximately \$3,447,000. The primary component of the changes in operating income is a decrease in operating revenue of approximately \$2,037,000 from approximately \$167,850,000 in 2017 to approximately \$165,813,000 in 2018. The decrease in operating revenue was partially offset by a decrease in operating expenses of approximately \$1,370,000 from approximately \$165,702,000 in 2017 to approximately \$164,332,000 in 2018. Operating income in 2017 increased from approximately \$730,000 in 2016 by approximately \$2,717,000. The primary component of the change in operating income from 2016 to 2017 is an increase in operating revenues of approximately \$3,776,000. The increase was partially offset by an increase in operating expenses of approximately \$1,059,000. These changes resulted primarily from changes in long-term care operations in 2017 and 2016.

Nonoperating Revenues and Expenses

Nonoperating revenues and expenses consist primarily of investment income, interest expense and loss on disposition of capital assets.

The Hospital's Cash Flows

Another way to assess the financial health of a hospital is to look at the statement of cash flows.

Its primary purpose is to provide relevant information about the cash receipts and cash payments of an entity during a period. The statement of cash flows also helps assess:

- An entity's ability to generate future net cash flows
- Its ability to meet its obligations as they come due
- Its needs for external financing

	2018	2017	Change 2018-2017	2016
Operating	\$ 896,310	\$ 5,972,787	\$ (5,076,477)	\$ 4,926,768
Capital and related financing	(2,142,615)	(2,731,628)	589,013	(2,982,126)
Investing	(1,152,333)	340,000	(1,492,333)	1,220,110
Change in cash and cash equivalents	<u>\$ (2,398,638)</u>	<u>\$ 3,581,159</u>	<u>\$ (5,979,797)</u>	<u>\$ 3,164,752</u>

Total cash and cash equivalents decreased approximately \$2,399,000 in 2018 compared to increases of approximately \$3,581,000 and \$3,165,000 in 2017 and 2016, respectively. Operating activities generated cash and cash equivalents of approximately \$896,000 in 2018 compared to approximately \$5,973,000 and \$4,927,000 in 2017 and 2016, respectively. These changes in 2018 were primarily the result of changes in long-term care operations. Cash flows used related to capital and related financing activities of approximately \$2,143,000, \$2,732,000 and \$2,982,000 during 2018, 2017 and 2016, respectively, consist mainly of expenditures for property and equipment additions as well as payments on long-term debt. Investing activities used decreased cash and cash equivalents by approximately \$1,152,000 in 2018 compared to an increase of approximately \$340,000 and \$1,222,000 in 2017 and 2016, respectively due primarily to variances in purchases and sales of investments in 2018, 2017 and 2016.

Woodlawn Hospital

A Component Unit of Fulton County, Indiana

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Years Ended December 31, 2018 and 2017

Capital Assets

During 2018 and 2017, the Hospital invested approximately \$433,000 and \$899,000, respectively, in capital assets. The net change in capital assets is outlined in the following table:

	2018	2017	Change 2018-2017	2016
Land and improvements	\$ 1,106,991	\$ 1,106,991	\$ -	\$ 1,106,991
Buildings and improvements	27,302,119	27,681,617	(379,498)	27,371,282
Equipment	9,779,463	9,709,252	70,211	9,817,461
Construction in process	-	335,422	(335,422)	6,207
Total property and equipment	38,188,573	38,833,282	(644,709)	38,301,941
Less accumulated depreciation	21,125,995	19,856,706	1,269,289	18,547,948
Capital assets, net	<u>\$ 17,062,578</u>	<u>\$ 18,976,576</u>	<u>\$ (1,913,998)</u>	<u>\$ 19,753,993</u>

Debt

Total debt decreased from approximately \$13,072,000 at December 31, 2017, to approximately \$11,911,000 in 2018 due to scheduled repayments of debt made during the year. Total debt decreased from approximately \$14,311,000 at December 31, 2016, to approximately \$13,072,000 at December 31, 2017, due to scheduled repayments of debt made during the year. More detailed information about the Hospital's debt is presented in the notes to the financial statements.

Other Economic Factors

Management believes that the health care industry's and Hospital's operating margins will continue to be under pressure because of changes in payer mix and growth in operating expenses that are in excess of the increases in contractually arranged and legally established payments received for services rendered. Another factor that poses a challenge to management is the increasing competitive market for the delivery of health care services. The ongoing challenge facing the Hospital is to continue to provide quality patient care in this competitive environment, and to attain reasonable rates for services that are provided while managing costs. The most significant cost factor affecting the Hospital is the increases in labor costs due to the increasing competition for quality health care workers.

Contacting the Hospital's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our patients, suppliers, taxpayers and creditors with a general overview of the Hospital's finances and to show the Hospital's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the Hospital Administrative offices at 1400 East Ninth Street, Rochester, Indiana 46975.

Woodlawn Hospital
A Component Unit of Fulton County, Indiana
Balance Sheets
December 31, 2018 and 2017

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Assets		
Current Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 10,058,043	\$ 12,898,866
Patient accounts receivable, net	16,797,367	16,973,059
Inventories	1,445,921	1,404,194
Board-designated investments, current	2,225,000	1,150,000
Other current assets	2,434,614	2,689,963
Total current assets	<u>32,960,945</u>	<u>35,116,082</u>
Noncurrent Cash and Investments		
Board-designated	<u>1,180,651</u>	<u>513,466</u>
Total noncurrent cash and investments	<u>1,180,651</u>	<u>513,466</u>
Capital Assets		
Land	596,216	596,216
Depreciable capital assets, net	<u>16,466,362</u>	<u>18,380,360</u>
Total capital assets	<u>17,062,578</u>	<u>18,976,576</u>
Total assets	<u>51,204,174</u>	<u>54,606,124</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>771,512</u>	<u>981,682</u>
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	<u><u>\$ 51,975,686</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 55,587,806</u></u>
Liabilities and Net Position		
Current Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 14,280,302	\$ 17,732,087
Accrued salaries and related liabilities	2,713,316	2,705,256
Estimated amounts due to third-party payers	794,057	487,763
Current maturities of capital leases	417,820	463,075
Current maturities of long-term debt	728,273	694,351
Total current liabilities	<u>18,933,768</u>	<u>22,082,532</u>
Long-Term Debt and Capital Leases		
Capital leases	630,150	1,055,300
Long-term debt	<u>10,134,310</u>	<u>10,859,677</u>
Total long-term debt	<u>10,764,460</u>	<u>11,914,977</u>
Total liabilities	<u>29,698,228</u>	<u>33,997,509</u>
Net Position		
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	5,152,025	5,904,173
Unrestricted	<u>17,125,433</u>	<u>15,686,124</u>
Total net position	<u>22,277,458</u>	<u>21,590,297</u>
Total liabilities and net position	<u><u>\$ 51,975,686</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 55,587,806</u></u>

Woodlawn Hospital
A Component Unit of Fulton County, Indiana
Statements of Revenue, Expenses and Changes in Net Position
Years Ended December 31, 2018 and 2017

	2018	2017
Operating Revenues		
Net patient service revenue, net of provision for uncollectible accounts; 2018 - \$3,635,601, 2017 - \$3,315,244	\$ 165,813,257	\$ 167,850,177
Other operating revenue	431,702	1,298,546
Total operating revenues	<u>166,244,959</u>	<u>169,148,723</u>
Operating Expenses		
Salaries and wages	25,956,647	25,216,801
Employee benefits	8,003,937	7,955,231
Purchased services and professional fees	96,625,564	100,396,298
Supplies and other	9,075,261	8,377,985
Rent	10,088,814	9,803,783
Utilities	4,494,323	4,524,043
Repairs and maintenance	3,160,985	3,040,566
Insurance	1,919,877	1,822,545
Hospital assessment fee	2,076,790	1,520,101
Depreciation and amortization	1,757,400	1,868,239
Other	1,172,189	1,175,929
Total operating expenses	<u>164,331,787</u>	<u>165,701,521</u>
Operating Income	<u>1,913,172</u>	<u>3,447,202</u>
Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)		
Investment income	147,667	40,000
Interest expense	(547,773)	(594,540)
Loss on disposition of capital assets	(825,905)	(46,083)
Total nonoperating expenses	<u>(1,226,011)</u>	<u>(600,623)</u>
Increase in Net Position	687,161	2,846,579
Net Position, Beginning of Year	<u>21,590,297</u>	<u>18,743,718</u>
Net Position, End of Year	<u><u>\$ 22,277,458</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 21,590,297</u></u>

Woodlawn Hospital
A Component Unit of Fulton County, Indiana
Statements of Cash Flows
Years Ended December 31, 2018 and 2017

	2018	2017
Operating Activities		
Receipts from and on behalf of patients	\$ 166,295,243	\$ 165,877,850
Payments to suppliers and contractors	(128,392,121)	(130,447,976)
Payments to employees	(37,438,514)	(30,755,633)
Other receipts, net	431,702	1,298,546
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	<u>896,310</u>	<u>5,972,787</u>
Capital and Related Financing Activities		
Principal paid on long-term debt	(1,161,850)	(1,238,381)
Interest paid on notes payable to banks and long-term debt	(547,773)	(594,540)
Purchase of capital assets	(432,992)	(898,707)
Net cash used in capital and related financing activities	<u>(2,142,615)</u>	<u>(2,731,628)</u>
Investing Activities		
Interest and dividends on investments	147,667	40,000
Purchase of investments	(6,600,000)	(6,600,000)
Proceeds from disposition of investments	5,300,000	6,900,000
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	<u>(1,152,333)</u>	<u>340,000</u>
Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(2,398,638)	3,581,159
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year	<u>13,162,332</u>	<u>9,581,173</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	<u>\$ 10,763,694</u>	<u>\$ 13,162,332</u>
Reconciliation of Cash and Cash Equivalents to the Balance Sheets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 10,058,043	\$ 12,898,866
Restricted and board-designated cash, cash equivalents and investments	<u>705,651</u>	<u>263,466</u>
Total cash and cash equivalents	<u>\$ 10,763,694</u>	<u>\$ 13,162,332</u>
Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities		
Operating income	\$ 1,913,172	\$ 3,447,202
Depreciation and amortization	1,757,400	1,868,143
Provision for uncollectible accounts	3,635,601	3,315,244
Changes in operating assets and liabilities		
Patient accounts receivable	(3,459,909)	(5,383,816)
Inventories	(41,727)	(1,168)
Estimated amounts due from and to third-party payers	306,294	96,245
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	(3,477,930)	2,416,399
Accrued salaries and related liabilities	8,060	53,903
Other current assets	255,349	160,635
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>\$ 896,310</u>	<u>\$ 5,972,787</u>
Supplemental Cash Flows Information		
Capital assets in accounts payable	\$ 26,145	\$ -

Woodlawn Hospital
A Component Unit of Fulton County, Indiana
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2018 and 2017

Note 1: Nature of Operations and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Nature of Operations and Reporting Entity

Woodlawn Hospital is an acute care hospital located in Rochester, Indiana. The Hospital is a component unit of Fulton County and the Board of County Commissioners appoints members to the Board of Trustees of the Hospital. The Hospital primarily earns revenues by providing inpatient, outpatient and emergency care services to patients in the Fulton County area.

The Hospital operates a number of long-term care facilities through various lease agreements. These facilities provide inpatient and therapy services throughout their respective geographic areas and support the Hospital's mission to provide quality care and services to the facilities' residents. The facilities are managed by third parties under various management agreements. The revenues from operations are the property of the Hospital and the Hospital is responsible for the associated operating expenses and working capital requirements.

Basis of Accounting and Presentation

The financial statements of Woodlawn Hospital have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting using the economic resources measurement focus. Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets, deferred outflows of resources and liabilities from exchange and exchange-like transactions are recognized when the exchange transaction takes place. Investment income, interest expense, gains (losses) on disposition of assets, and certain other items, are included in nonoperating revenues and expenses. The Hospital first applies restricted net position when an expense or outlay is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Woodlawn Hospital considers all liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents. At December 31, 2018 and 2017, cash equivalents consisted primarily of cash held in checking and savings accounts and certificates of deposit.

Woodlawn Hospital
A Component Unit of Fulton County, Indiana
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2018 and 2017

Risk Management

The Hospital is exposed to various risks of loss from torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; business interruption; errors and omissions; employee injuries and illnesses; natural disasters; medical malpractice; and employee health, dental and accident benefits. Commercial insurance coverage is purchased for claims arising from such matters other than employee health claims. Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the three preceding years.

The Hospital is self-insured for a portion of its exposure to risk of loss from employee health claims. Annual estimated provisions are accrued for the self-insured portion of employee health claims and include an estimate of the ultimate costs for both reported claims and claims incurred but not yet reported.

Investments and Investment Income

Investments in nonnegotiable certificates of deposit are carried at amortized cost. Investment income includes interest income.

Patient Accounts Receivable

The Hospital reports patient accounts receivable for services rendered at net realizable amounts from third-party payers, patients and others. The Hospital provides an allowance for uncollectible accounts based upon a review of outstanding receivables, historical collection information and existing economic conditions.

Supplies

Supply inventories are stated at the lower of cost, determined using the first-in, first-out method, or market.

Capital Assets

Capital assets are recorded at cost at the date of acquisition, or fair value at the date of donation if acquired by gift. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful life of each asset. Assets under capital lease obligations and leasehold improvements are depreciated over the shorter of the lease term or their respective estimated useful lives. The following estimated useful lives are being used by the Hospital:

Land improvements	2-25 years
Buildings and leasehold improvements	5-40 years
Equipment	2-20 years

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Deferred Outflows of Resources

The accounting for the acquisition of Fulton County Medical Center discussed in Note 12 resulted in recognizing intangible assets for goodwill and similar items of \$1,962,024. The carrying amount of the assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over a period of five to ten years. In the current year, the balance for certain of the intangible assets became fully amortized. Total amortization expense for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, was \$210,170 and \$238,102, respectively.

Compensated Absences

Hospital policies permit most employees to accumulate vacation and sick leave benefits that may be realized as paid time off or, in limited circumstances, as a cash payment. Expense and the related liability are recognized as vacation benefits are earned whether the employee is expected to realize the benefit as time off or in cash. Expense and the related liability for sick leave benefits are recognized when earned to the extent the employee is expected to realize the benefit in cash determined using the termination payment method. Sick leave benefits expected to be realized as paid time off are recognized as expense when the time off occurs and no liability is accrued for such benefits employees have earned but not yet realized. Compensated absence liabilities are computed using the regular pay and termination pay rates in effect at the balance sheet date, plus an additional amount for compensation-related payments such as social security and Medicare taxes computed using rates in effect at that date.

Net Position

Net position of the Hospital is classified in two components. Net position invested in capital assets, net of related debt, consists of capital assets net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of borrowings used to finance the purchase or construction of those assets. Unrestricted net position is the remaining net position that does not meet the definition of net investment in capital assets.

Net Patient Service Revenue

The Hospital has agreements with third-party payers that provide for payments to the Hospital at amounts different from its established rates. Net patient service revenue is reported at the estimated net realizable amounts from patients, third-party payers and others for services rendered and includes estimated retroactive revenue adjustments and a provision for uncollectible accounts. Retroactive adjustments are considered in the recognition of revenue on an estimated basis in the period the related services are rendered and such estimated amounts are revised in future periods as adjustments become known.

Charity Care

The Hospital provides charity care to patients who are unable to pay for services. The amount of charity care is included in net patient service revenue and is not separately classified from the provision for uncollectible accounts.

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Income Taxes

As an essential government function of the County, the Hospital is generally exempt from federal and state income taxes under Section 115 of the Internal Revenue Code and a similar provision of state law. However, the Hospital is subject to federal income tax on any unrelated business taxable income.

Note 2: Net Patient Service Revenue

The Hospital has agreements with third-party payers that provide for payments to the Hospital at amounts different from its established rates. These payment arrangements include:

Medicare. The Hospital has received full accreditation from the Center for Medicare and Medicaid services for the critical access hospital designation. As a critical access hospital, the Hospital receives reasonable, cost-based reimbursement for both inpatient and outpatient services provided to Medicare beneficiaries.

Long-term care services rendered to Medicare program beneficiaries are paid under a prospectively determined payment system on a per diem basis based on each resident's health at admission. Medicare reimburses for 100 days of skilled nursing facility care subject to certain eligibility requirements.

Medicaid. Inpatient and outpatient services rendered to Medicaid program beneficiaries are reimbursed under a cost reimbursement methodology for certain services and at prospectively determined rates for all other services. The Hospital is reimbursed for cost reimbursable services at tentative rates with final settlement determined after submission of annual cost reports by the Hospital and audits thereof by the Medicaid administrative contractor.

Long-term care services rendered to Medicaid program beneficiaries are paid on a per diem basis.

Approximately 40 percent of net patient service revenue is from participation in the Medicare and state-sponsored Medicaid programs for each of the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017. Laws and regulations governing the Medicare and Medicaid programs are complex and subject to interpretation and change. As a result, it is reasonably possible that recorded estimates will change materially in the near term.

The Hospital participates in a state specific provider assessment program designed to increase Medicaid payments to hospitals. The Hospital incurred approximately \$2,100,000 and \$1,500,000 of fees related to the program in 2018 and 2017, respectively, and is recorded as an operating expense. The provider assessment fee program is subject to retroactive rate setting by the State of Indiana and its Medicaid program and the amounts expensed represent the current fees that have been assessed to the Hospital. The program is scheduled to sunset on June 30, 2019. There is no assurance this program will continue to be implemented in the future.

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The Hospital also qualifies as a Medicaid Disproportionate Share Hospital (DSH) provider under Indiana law and, as such, is eligible to receive supplemental Medicaid payments. The amounts of these supplemental payments are dependent on regulatory approval by agencies of the federal and state governments and is determined by level, extent and cost of uncompensated care and various other factors. Supplemental payments have been made by the State of Indiana, and the Hospital records such amounts as revenue when it has been reasonably determined that the funds will be received. The Hospital recognized approximately \$630,000 and \$980,000 within net patient service revenue related to this supplemental payment program for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

The long-term care operations of the Hospital qualify for supplemental Medicaid payments through the Upper Payment Limit (UPL) program. The UPL is established to pay qualifying providers the difference between what Medicare would have paid and what Medicaid actually paid. The UPL is distributed through an intergovernmental transfer (IGT) arrangement. The Hospital is responsible for funding the IGT for the long-term care operations. Revenue associated with the UPL program is recorded net of IGT payments made to the program and are included in net patient service revenue. The Hospital recognized approximately \$7,100,000 and \$9,700,000 related to this supplemental payment program for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively, which is included in net patient service revenue in the statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position. At December 31, 2018 and 2017, approximately \$1,850,000 and \$2,000,000, respectively, are accrued and included in other current assets.

The Hospital has also entered into payment agreements with certain commercial insurance carriers, health maintenance organizations and preferred provider organizations. The basis for payment to the Hospital under these agreements includes prospectively determined rates per discharge, discounts from established charges and prospectively determined daily rates.

Patient service revenue for 2018 and 2017 consists of the following:

	2018	2017
Inpatient services	\$ 137,186,138	\$ 138,706,966
Outpatient services	111,712,465	101,540,082
Physician services	7,656,030	7,088,631
Gross patient service revenue	<u>256,554,633</u>	<u>247,335,679</u>
Contractual allowances	(86,307,463)	(75,002,742)
Charity care	(798,312)	(1,167,516)
Bad debt	(3,635,601)	(3,315,244)
Deductions from revenue	<u>(90,741,376)</u>	<u>(79,485,502)</u>
Net patient service revenue	<u>\$ 165,813,257</u>	<u>\$ 167,850,177</u>

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Note 3: Deposits and Investment Income

Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, a government's deposits may not be returned to it. The Hospital's deposit policy for custodial credit risk requires compliance with the provisions of state law.

Deposits with financial institutions in the State of Indiana at year-end were entirely insured by the Federal Depositary Insurance Corporation (FDIC) or by the Indiana Public Deposit Insurance Fund (IPDIF). This includes any deposit accounts issued or offered by a qualifying financial institution. Accordingly, all deposits in excess of FDIC levels are covered by the IPDIF and are considered collateralized.

Interest Rate Risk - The Hospital does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from changing interest rates. The Hospital does not have this policy as it maintains all cash balances in cash or certificates of deposit, with maturities of less than one year.

Credit Risk - Credit risk is the risk that the issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. Statutes authorize the Hospital to invest in interest bearing deposit accounts, passbook savings accounts, certificates of deposit, money market accounts, mutual funds, pooled fund investments, securities backed by the full faith and credit of the United States Treasury and repurchase agreements. The statutes require that repurchase agreements be fully collateralized by U.S. Government or U.S. Government Agency obligations.

Summary of Carrying Values

The carrying values of deposits and investments are included in the balance sheets as follows:

	2018	2017
Carrying value		
Deposits	\$ 13,463,694	\$ 14,562,332
Investments	-	-
	<u>\$ 13,463,694</u>	<u>\$ 14,562,332</u>
Included in the following balance sheets captions		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 10,058,043	\$ 12,898,866
Board-designated investments, current	2,225,000	1,150,000
Noncurrent, Board-designated cash and investments	<u>1,180,651</u>	<u>513,466</u>
	<u>\$ 13,463,694</u>	<u>\$ 14,562,332</u>

Non-negotiable certificates of deposit of \$2,700,000 and \$1,400,000 are reflected in deposits as of December 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

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Investment Income

Investment income for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, consisted of interest income and was \$147,667 and \$40,000, respectively.

Note 4: Patient Accounts Receivable

The Hospital grants credit without collateral to its patients, many of whom are area residents and are insured under third-party payer agreements. Patient accounts receivable at December 31 consisted of:

	2018	2017
Medicare	\$ 839,826	\$ 913,612
Medicaid	445,226	852,184
Other third-party payers and patients	9,323,083	9,789,152
Receivables from long-term care operations	9,079,124	9,092,852
	<u>19,687,259</u>	<u>20,647,800</u>
Less allowance for uncollectible accounts	<u>(2,889,892)</u>	<u>(3,674,741)</u>
Net patient accounts receivable	<u><u>\$ 16,797,367</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 16,973,059</u></u>

Note 5: Capital Assets

Capital assets activity for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, consisted of:

	2018			
	Beginning Balance	Additions	Disposals	Transfers
Land	\$ 596,216	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Land improvements	510,775	-	-	-
Buildings and leasehold improvements	27,681,617	162,759	877,679	335,422
Equipment	9,709,252	296,378	226,167	-
Construction in progress	335,422	-	-	(335,422)
Total	<u>38,833,282</u>	<u>459,137</u>	<u>1,103,846</u>	<u>-</u>
Less accumulated depreciation				
Land improvements	327,666	34,861	-	-
Buildings and leasehold improvements	12,325,940	725,794	58,346	-
Equipment	7,203,100	786,575	219,595	-
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>19,856,706</u>	<u>1,547,230</u>	<u>277,941</u>	<u>-</u>
Capital assets, net	<u><u>\$ 18,976,576</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (1,088,093)</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 825,905</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>

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	2017				
	Beginning Balance	Additions	Disposals	Transfers	Ending Balance
Land	\$ 596,216	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 596,216
Land improvements	510,775	-	-	-	510,775
Buildings and leasehold improvements	27,371,282	38,571	56,534	328,298	27,681,617
Equipment	9,817,461	127,192	310,832	75,431	9,709,252
Construction in progress	6,207	732,944	-	(403,729)	335,422
Total	38,301,941	898,707	367,366	-	38,833,282
Less accumulated depreciation					
Land improvements	292,805	34,861	-	-	327,666
Buildings and leasehold improvements	11,615,384	767,090	56,534	-	12,325,940
Equipment	6,639,759	828,090	264,749	-	7,203,100
Total accumulated depreciation	18,547,948	1,630,041	321,283	-	19,856,706
Capital assets, net	<u>\$ 19,753,993</u>	<u>\$ (731,334)</u>	<u>\$ 46,083</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 18,976,576</u>

Note 6: Employee Health Claims

Substantially all of the Hospital's employees and their dependents are eligible to participate in the Hospital's employee health insurance plan. The Hospital is self-insured for health claims of participating employees. Commercial stop-loss insurance coverage is purchased for claims in excess of the aggregate annual amount including a stop loss for individual employees over \$80,000. A provision is accrued for self-insured employee health claims including both claims reported and claims incurred but not yet reported. The accrual is estimated based on consideration of prior claims experience, recently settled claims, frequency of claims and other economic and social factors. It is reasonably possible that the Hospital's estimate will change by a material amount in the near term.

Activity in the Hospital's accrued employee health claims liability during 2018 and 2017 is summarized as follows:

	2018	2017
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 734,012	\$ 840,638
Current year claims incurred and changes in estimates for claims incurred in prior years	5,481,894	5,534,369
Claims and expenses paid	<u>(5,521,564)</u>	<u>(5,640,995)</u>
Balance, end of year	<u>\$ 694,342</u>	<u>\$ 734,012</u>

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Note 7: Line of Credit

In August 2012, the Hospital obtained a \$700,000 revolving line of credit with Lake City Bank. The 12-month line of credit is secured by all inventory, accounts, equipment and general intangibles. The annual interest rate is a floating rate equal to the prime rate, which was 3.25 percent at December 31, 2018. Interest is calculated on the outstanding principal and is due monthly. The line of credit was extended in 2018 with a maturity date of August 2023, at which time all unpaid principal is due. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the Hospital has not drawn down against the line of credit.

Note 8: Long-term Obligations

- The Hospital's \$7,300,000 Series 2007 promissory note is due in monthly installments of \$41,806 for 298 months at a fixed interest rate of 4.76 percent which commenced on January 1, 2009. A final installment of any unpaid principal and interest is due on December 1, 2033. The promissory note is secured by the related real estate. This note was issued for the renovation and expansion of the Hospital and its parking facilities together with the purchase of the project equipment.
- The Hospital's \$4,700,000 Series 2008 promissory note is due in monthly installments of \$26,916 for 298 months at a fixed interest rate of 4.76 percent which commenced on January 1, 2009. A final installment of any unpaid principal and interest is due on December 1, 2033. The promissory note is secured by the related real estate. The note was issued for the acquisition, construction, installation and equipping of a medical office building together with the purchase of the project equipment.
- The Hospital has entered into a promissory note of \$1,768,000 (Rochester Orthopedics Building note) due in monthly installments of \$11,955 for 120 months at a fixed interest rate of 2.66 percent which commenced on December 18, 2012. The promissory note is secured by the related real estate.
- The Hospital has entered into a promissory note of \$1,460,432 (Fulton County Medical Clinic note 1) due in monthly installments of \$16,031 for 120 months at a fixed interest rate of 5.75 percent which commenced on September 1, 2013. A final installment of any unpaid principal and interest is due on August 1, 2023. Any amounts remaining unpaid as of August 1, 2023, will incur a fixed interest rate of 12 percent on the remaining balance until paid. The note is unsecured. The note was issued for the acquisition of certain fixed assets, inventory and intangible assets.
- The Hospital has entered into an unsecured promissory note of \$493,768 (Fulton County Medical Clinic note 2) due in monthly installments of \$5,420 for 120 months at a fixed interest rate of 5.75 percent which commenced on September 1, 2013. A final installment of any unpaid principal and interest is due on August 1, 2023. Any amounts remaining unpaid as of August 1, 2023, will incur a fixed interest rate of 12 percent on the remaining balance until paid. The note was issued for the acquisition of certain fixed assets, inventory and intangible assets.

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- The Hospital has entered into several capital lease obligations with interest rates of 1.24 percent to 4.07 percent, collateralized by the leased equipment. Monthly installments are due in varying amounts from \$2,147 to \$24,647, including interest. Principal and interest payments are due through August 2021.

The Series 2007 and Series 2008 promissory notes require the Hospital to comply with certain restrictive financial covenants.

The following is a summary of long-term obligation transactions for the Hospital for the years ended December 31:

2018					
	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deductions	Ending Balance	Current Portion
Long-term debt					
Promissory notes					
Series 2007	\$ 5,483,550	\$ -	\$ 241,340	\$ 5,242,210	\$ 252,856
Series 2008	3,528,613	-	154,164	3,374,449	161,860
Rochester Orthopedics Building note	1,299,506	-	104,979	1,194,527	111,329
Fulton County Medical Clinic note 1	928,449	-	142,709	785,740	151,134
Fulton County Medical Clinic note 2	313,906	-	48,249	265,657	51,094
Capital lease obligations	1,518,379	-	470,409	1,047,970	417,820
Total long-term debt	\$ 13,072,403	\$ -	\$ 1,161,850	\$ 11,910,553	\$ 1,146,093
2017					
	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deductions	Ending Balance	Current Portion
Long-term debt					
Promissory notes					
Series 2007	\$ 5,716,500	\$ -	\$ 232,950	\$ 5,483,550	\$ 243,004
Series 2008	3,675,158	-	146,545	3,528,613	155,222
Rochester Orthopedics Building note	1,406,236	-	106,730	1,299,506	105,167
Fulton County Medical Clinic note 1	1,063,202	-	134,753	928,449	142,709
Fulton County Medical Clinic note 2	359,466	-	45,560	313,906	48,249
Capital lease obligations	2,090,222	-	571,843	1,518,379	463,075
Total long-term debt	\$ 14,310,784	\$ -	\$ 1,238,381	\$ 13,072,403	\$ 1,157,426

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Aggregate annual maturities of long-term debt and payments on capital lease obligations at December 31, 2018, are as follows:

Year Ending December 31	Principal	Interest	Total
2019	\$ 1,146,093	\$ 510,654	\$ 1,656,747
2020	2,157,790	454,063	2,611,853
2021	896,752	400,941	1,297,693
2022	720,368	363,654	1,084,022
2023	671,986	326,331	998,317
2024 - 2028	2,900,159	1,213,608	4,113,767
2029 - 2033	3,417,405	416,629	3,834,034
	<u>\$ 11,910,553</u>	<u>\$ 3,685,880</u>	<u>\$ 15,596,433</u>

Property and equipment include the following property under capital leases:

	2018	2017
Equipment	\$ 2,623,848	\$ 2,623,848
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(1,192,569)</u>	<u>(808,657)</u>
	<u>\$ 1,431,279</u>	<u>\$ 1,815,191</u>

Note 9: Charity Care

The Hospital provides care without charge or at amounts less than its established rates to patients meeting certain criteria under its charity care policy. Because the Hospital does not pursue collection of amounts determined to qualify as charity care, these amounts are not reported as net patient service revenue. The Hospital's direct and indirect costs for services furnished under its charity care policy aggregated approximately \$798,000 and \$1,168,000 in 2018 and 2017, respectively.

Woodlawn Hospital
A Component Unit of Fulton County, Indiana
Notes to the Financial Statements
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Note 10: Operating Leases

Noncancellable operating leases for a medical office and certain other items expire in various years through 2023. Total rent expense (excluding leases related to long-term care operating leases) for 2018 and 2017 was approximately \$481,000 and \$500,000, respectively. Minimum future payments on noncancellable leases for the years following December 31, 2018, are as follows:

Year Ending December 31	Amount
2019	\$ 373,604
2020	211,712
2021	211,712
2022	211,712
2023	<u>123,499</u>
Future minimum lease payments	<u><u>\$ 1,132,239</u></u>

Note 11: Long-Term Care Operating Leases and Management Agreements

The Hospital has entered into various agreements to lease the facilities and equipment for the operation of 10 nursing homes. Along with each lease agreement, the Hospital has also entered into management agreements with the facilities' previous managers (Managers) to continue to operate the facilities. These agreements expire at various times through 2020 and include optional one to two year extensions. The management agreements include optional termination clauses by either party if material changes in circumstances, as defined in the agreement, occur. The leases include termination clauses where the lease shall automatically end at the termination of the management agreement between the Hospital and the Managers.

The lease agreements call for monthly base rent payments as outlined in the agreements. Rental expense approximated \$9,600,000 and \$9,300,000 in 2018 and 2017, respectively. Future minimum rent payments at December 31 are as follows:

2019	\$ 8,995,358
2020	<u>2,647,541</u>
Future minimum lease payments	<u><u>\$ 11,642,899</u></u>

Woodlawn Hospital
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The management agreements include management fees consisting of base management fees, subordinated management fees and incentive management fees. These amounts are based on the net patient service revenue of the individual facilities. The agreements also call for quality, royalty and capital improvement fees to be paid to the managers at amounts based on the occupancy of each facility. Management, quality, royalty and capital improvement fees are to be paid only if sufficient working capital exists on an aggregate basis for each group of homes managed by individual managers. Management and other fees approximated \$8,700,000 and \$8,430,000 in 2018 and 2017, respectively, and are included in purchased services on the statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position.

Note 12: Government Acquisitions

On August 1, 2013, the Hospital acquired the medical practice owned by Kenneth E. Hoff, M.D., P.C., d/b/a Fulton County Medical Clinic (Clinic) for \$2,154,200 to further integrate care. The Hospital received certain fixed assets, inventory and intangible assets in consideration for the \$200,000 in cash and \$1,954,200 in long-term debt. See Note 1 for further discussion of the deferred outflows of resources and Note 8 for further discussion of the promissory notes.

The Hospital also entered into a lease agreement with Kenneth E. Hoff, M.D. for medical office space for approximately \$212,000 per year. Rental expense recorded during 2018 and 2017 was approximately \$212,000 each year. Minimum future rental payments will be approximately \$212,000 for the next four years and approximately \$123,000 in total thereafter.

Note 13: Defined Contribution Pension Plan

Plan Description

The Hospital has a defined contribution pension plan, Woodlawn Hospital 403(b) tax deferred annuity plan, administered by Lincoln National Life Insurance Company as authorized by Indiana Code 16-22-3-11. The plan provides retirement, disability and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. The plan was established by written agreement between the Hospital Board of Trustees and the Plan Administrator.

Funding Policy

The authority to establish and amend requirements of plan members and the Hospital is set forth in state law and is vested in the plan's Plan Administrator. Plan members may contribute a portion of their annual covered salary. The Hospital is required to contribute a matching amount from 10 percent to 50 percent of the employees' contribution based on years of service. Employer contributions to the plan for the calendar year 2018 and 2017 were approximately \$262,000 and \$255,000, respectively.

Woodlawn Hospital
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Note 14: Related Party Transactions

The Hospital is related to Woodlawn Foundation (Foundation) with three common Board members. The Hospital has no ownership interest in the Foundation and is not considered to have control over the Foundation through a majority voting interest.

The Hospital recorded contributions from the Foundation of less than \$20,000 in 2018 and 2017, which are recorded in other nonoperating income.

The Hospital also leases medical office space from an employed physician and has outstanding promissory notes with the physician as discussed in Note 12.

Note 15: Medical Malpractice Claims

The Hospital purchases medical malpractice insurance under a claims-made policy on a fixed premium basis. In addition, the Hospital is a qualified health care provider under the Indiana Medical Malpractice Act and is fully insured under a claims-made policy on a fixed premium basis. The Indiana Medical Malpractice Act limits a qualified provider's liability for an occurrence to the amount of required insurance. The Indiana patient compensation fund is liable for the excess up to an overall damage cap. Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require a health care provider to accrue the expense of its share of malpractice claim costs, if any, for any reported and unreported incidents of potential improper professional service occurring during the year by estimating the probable ultimate costs of the incidents. Based upon the Hospital's claims experience, no such accrual has been made. It is reasonably possible that this estimate could change materially in the near term..

Note 16: Future Accounting Principles

Leases

In fiscal year 2020, the Hospital will implement GASB Statement No. 87, *Leases*. The statement provides a new framework for accounting for leases under the principal that leases are financings and lessees should recognize an intangible asset and a corresponding liability while the lessor will recognize a lease receivable and related deferred inflow of resources. The Hospital has not determined the impact of this new standard on its financial statements, however, it could have a material future impact.

Woodlawn Hospital
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Note 17: Contingencies

Litigation

In the normal course of business, the Hospital is, from time to time, subject to allegations that may or do result in litigation. Some of these allegations are in areas not covered by the Hospital's commercial insurance. The Hospital evaluates such allegations by conducting investigations to determine the validity of each potential claim. Based upon the advice of legal counsel, management records an estimate of the amount of ultimate expected loss, if any, for each. Events could occur that would cause the estimate of ultimate loss to differ materially in the near term.

**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and
Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in
Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards***

Independent Auditor's Report

Board of Trustees
Woodlawn Hospital
Rochester, Indiana

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Woodlawn Hospital (Hospital), a component unit of Fulton County, Indiana, which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2018, and the related statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated April 30, 2019.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Hospital's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Hospital's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Hospital's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Hospital's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

BKD, LLP

Fort Wayne, Indiana
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