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January 23, 2019


Board of Trustees  
Western Rush County Regional Water & Sewer District  
6976 W Co Rd 235 South  
Homer, IN 46146

As authorized under Indiana Code 5-11-1, we engaged private examiners under our review to perform the audit of Western Rush County Regional Water & Sewer District. We have reviewed the audit report opined upon by Crowe LLP, Independent Public Accountants, for the period January 1, 2015 to December 31, 2017. Per the *Independent Auditor's Report*, the financial statements included in the report present fairly the financial condition of Western Rush County Regional Water & Sewer District as of December 31, 2015, 2016 and 2017, and the results of its operations for the period then ended, on the basis of accounting described in the report.

In our opinion, Crowe LLP prepared the audit report in accordance with the guidelines established by the State Board of Accounts.

In addition to the report presented herein, a Supplemental Report for Western Rush County Regional Water & Sewer District was prepared in accordance with the guidelines established by the State Board of Accounts.

The report is filed with this letter in our office as a matter of public record.

  
Paul D. Joyce, CPA  
State Examiner

**WESTERN RUSH COUNTY REGIONAL WATER  
AND SEWER DISTRICT**  
Rush County, Indiana

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
December 31, 2015, 2016 and 2017

WESTERN RUSH COUNTY REGIONAL WATER AND SEWER DISTRICT  
Rush County, Indiana

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
December 31, 2015, 2016 and 2017

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WESTERN RUSH COUNTY REGIONAL WATER AND SEWER DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF OFFICIALS (Unaudited)  
December 31, 2015, 2016 and 2017

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<u>Office</u>	<u>Official</u>	<u>Term</u>
Secretary/Treasurer	Marvin Kuhn	01-01-15 to 12-31-17
President of the Board	Daniel Scott	01-01-15 to 12-31-17

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Those Charged with Governance  
Western Rush County Regional Water and Sewer District  
Homer, Indiana

**Report on the Financial Statement**

We have audited the accompanying statements of receipts, disbursements, and cash and investment balances of Western Rush County Regional Water and Sewer District (the Unit) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2015, 2016 and 2017, and the related notes (the financial statements).

***Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statement***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions of the Indiana State Board of Accounts as allowed by state statute (IC 5-11-1-6) as described in Note 1. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

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(Continued)

***Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles***

As discussed in Note 1 to the financial statements, the Unit prepares its financial statements on the prescribed basis of accounting that demonstrates compliance with the reporting requirements established by the Indiana State Board of Accounts as allowed by state statute (IC 5-11-1-6), which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory basis of accounting described in Note 1 and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material.

***Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles***

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the *Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles* paragraph, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Unit as of December 31, 2015, 2016 and 2017, or changes in net position or cash flows thereof for the years then ended.

***Unmodified Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting***

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the cash and investment balances of the Unit as of December 31, 2015, 2016 and 2017, and its cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended in accordance with the financial reporting provisions of the Indiana State Board of Accounts described in Note 1.

***Other Matters***

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying Schedule of Officials and Supplementary Information Schedules are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements. The information has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

  
Crowe LLP

Indianapolis, Indiana  
December 4, 2018

WESTERN RUSH COUNTY REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT  
 STATEMENTS OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND CASH AND INVESTMENT BALANCES  
 REGULATORY BASIS  
 For The Years Ended December 31, 2015 And 2016

Fund	Cash and Investments			Cash and Investments			Cash and Investments
	<u>01-01-15</u>	<u>Receipts</u>	<u>Disbursements</u>	<u>12-31-15</u>	<u>Receipts</u>	<u>Disbursements</u>	<u>12-31-16</u>
Sewage Utility Operating	\$ (15,950)	\$ 296,943	\$ 241,755	\$ 39,238	\$ 300,711	\$ 294,348	\$ 45,601
Capital Repair fund	-	-	-	-	5,815	5	5,810
RD Sewage Bond & Interest	35,407	52,960	62,357	26,010	66,908	57,915	35,003
DR Sewage Debt Reserve	84,866	19	31,936	52,949	5,017	-	57,966
Sewage Petty Cash	100	100	-	200	-	-	200
Totals	<u>\$ 104,423</u>	<u>\$ 350,022</u>	<u>\$ 336,048</u>	<u>\$ 118,397</u>	<u>\$ 378,451</u>	<u>\$ 352,268</u>	<u>\$ 144,580</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

WESTERN RUSH COUNTY REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT  
STATEMENTS OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND CASH AND INVESTMENT BALANCES  
REGULATORY BASIS  
For The Year Ended December 31, 2017

Fund	Cash and Investments <u>01-01-17</u>	<u>Receipts</u>	<u>Disbursements</u>	Cash and Investments <u>12-31-17</u>
Sewage Utility Operating	\$ 45,603	\$ 280,692	\$ 269,232	\$ 57,063
RD Sewage Bond & Interest	35,004	60,009	57,904	37,109
Sewage Utility Capital Repair	5,810	23,963	-	29,773
DR Sewage Debt Reserve	57,966	17	-	57,983
Sewage Petty Cash	<u>200</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>200</u>
Totals	<u>\$ 144,583</u>	<u>\$ 364,681</u>	<u>\$ 327,136</u>	<u>\$ 182,128</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

WESTERN RUSH COUNTY REGIONAL WATER AND SEWER DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
December 31, 2015, 2016 and 2017

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**NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Reporting Entity: The Western Rush County Regional Water and Sewer District (the Unit) was established under the laws of the State of Indiana. The Unit operates under an appointed governing board.

The accompanying financial statement presents the financial information for the Unit.

Basis of Accounting: The financial statement is reported on a regulatory basis of accounting prescribed by the Indiana State Board of Accounts in accordance with state statute (IC 5-11-1-6), which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The basis of accounting involves the reporting of only cash and investments and the changes therein resulting from cash inflows (receipts) and cash outflows (disbursements) reported in the period in which they occurred.

The regulatory basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), in that receipts are recognized when received in cash, rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid, rather than when a liability is incurred. The regulatory basis also allows for all investments to be stated at cost, while GAAP requires fair value for qualifying investments.

Cash and Investments: Investments are stated at cost. Any changes in fair value of the investments are reported as receipts in the year of the sale of the investment.

Receipts: Receipts are presented in the aggregate on the face of the financial statement. The aggregate receipts include the following sources:

*Utility fees.* Amounts received from charges for current services.

*Fines and forfeits.* Amounts received including receipts derived from fines and penalties imposed for the commission of statutory offenses, violation of lawful administrative rules and regulations (fines), and for the neglect of official duty and monies derived from confiscating deposits held as performance guarantees (forfeitures).

*Other receipts.* Amounts received from various sources which can include, but are not limited to the following: net proceeds from borrowings; interfund loan activity; transfers authorized by statute, ordinance, resolution or court order; internal service receipts; and fiduciary receipts.

Disbursements: Disbursements are presented in the aggregate on the face of the financial statement. The aggregate disbursements include the following uses:

*Personal services.* Amounts disbursed for salaries, wages, and related employee benefits provided for all persons employed. In those Units where sick leave, vacation leave, overtime compensation, and other such benefits are appropriated separately, such payments would also be included.

*Other services and charges.* Amounts disbursed for services including, but are not limited to: professional services, communication and transportation, printing and advertising, insurance, utility services, repairs and maintenance, and rental charges.

*Debt service principal and interest.* Amounts disbursed for fixed obligations resulting from financial transactions previously entered into by the Unit. It includes all expenditures for the reduction of the principal and interest of the Unit general obligation indebtedness.

*Utility operating expenses.* Amounts disbursed for operating the utilities.

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(Continued)

**NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

*Other disbursements.* Amounts disbursed for various purposes including, but not limited to the following: interfund loan payments, loans made to other funds, internal service disbursements, lease agreements, and transfers out that are authorized by statute, ordinance, resolution, or court order.

Interfund Transfers: The Unit may, from time to time, make transfers from one fund to another. These transfers, if any, are included as a part of the receipts and disbursements of the affected funds and as a part of total receipts and disbursements. The transfers are used for cash flow purposes as provided by various statutory provisions.

Fund Accounting: Separate funds are established, maintained, and reported by the Unit. Each fund is used to account for amounts received from and used for specific sources and uses as determined by various regulations. Restrictions on some funds are set by statute while other funds are internally restricted by the Unit. The amounts accounted for in a specific fund may only be available for use for certain, legally-restricted purposes. Additionally, some funds are used to account for assets held by the Unit in a trustee capacity as an agent of individuals, private organizations, other funds, or other governmental units and, therefore, the funds cannot be used for any expenditures of the Unit itself.

Cash Balance Deficits: The financial statements contain some funds with deficits in cash. This is a result of transfers between funds prior to the years under audit.

**NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS**

Deposits, made in accordance with state statute (IC 5-13), with financial institutions in the State of Indiana, at year end, should be entirely insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation or by the Indiana Public Deposit Insurance Fund (PDIF). This includes any deposit accounts issued or offered by a qualifying financial institution.

State statutes authorize the Unit to invest in securities including, but not limited to, the following: federal government securities, repurchase agreements, and certain money market mutual funds. Certain other statutory restrictions apply to all investments made by local governmental units. Given the limited investment parameters applicable under state statute, certain risks, such as credit, custodial, concentration, and interest rate are not deemed significant.

The Unit held cash deposits with financial institutions that maintained FDIC and PDIF coverages, as applicable. The Unit did not hold investments for any of the years under audit.

**NOTE 3 - RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Unit may be exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions and natural disasters. These risks can be mitigated through the purchase of insurance, establishment of a self-insurance fund, and/or participation in a risk pool. The purchase of insurance transfers the risk to an independent third-party. The establishment of a self-insurance fund allows the Unit to set aside money for claim settlements. The self-insurance fund would be included in the financial statement. The purpose of participation in a risk pool is to provide a medium for the funding and administration of the risks.

The Unit has purchased insurance to address the risks described above.

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(Continued)

WESTERN RUSH COUNTY REGIONAL WATER AND SEWER DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
December 31, 2015, 2016 and 2017

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**NOTE 4 - DEBT**

In 2001, the Unit issued Rural Development Sewer District Revenue bonds in the amount of \$275,000. These were issued for the purpose of constructing a sewer plant. The bonds mature on June 1, 2041. The Unit made principal and interest payments during the years under audit.

In 2003, the Unit issued the Rural Development Sewer District Revenue Bonds, B in the amount of \$50,000. These were issued for the purpose of constructing a sewer plant. The bonds mature on June 1, 2041. The Unit made principal and interest payments during the years under audit.

In 2004, the Unit issued Rural Development Sewer District Revenue Bonds, Series C in the amount of \$720,000 for the purpose of constructing a sewer plant. The bonds mature on June 1, 2042. The Unit made principal and interest payments during the years under audit.

**SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULES (Unaudited)**

WESTERN RUSH COUNTY REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT  
 COMBINING SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND  
 CASH AND INVESTMENT BALANCES - REGULATORY BASIS  
 For The Year Ended December 31, 2015

	Sewage Utility Operating	Capital Repair fund	RD Sewage Bond & Interest	DR Sewage Debt Reserve	Sewage Petty Cash	Totals
Cash and investments - beginning	\$ (15,950)	\$ -	\$ 35,407	\$ 84,866	\$ 100	\$ 104,423
Receipts:						
Utility fees	30,164	-	-	-	-	30,164
Other receipts	266,779	-	52,960	19	100	319,858
Total receipts	296,943	-	52,960	19	100	350,022
Disbursements:						
Personal services	92,658	-	-	-	-	92,658
Other services and charges	9,824	-	-	-	-	9,824
Debt service - principal and interest	9,266	-	57,879	-	-	67,145
Utility operating expenses	69,215	-	-	-	-	69,215
Other disbursements	60,792	-	4,478	31,936	-	97,206
Total disbursements	241,755	-	62,357	31,936	-	336,048
Excess (deficiency) of receipts over disbursements	55,188	-	(9,397)	(31,917)	100	13,974
Cash and investments - ending	\$ 39,238	\$ -	\$ 26,010	\$ 52,949	\$ 200	\$ 118,397

WESTERN RUSH COUNTY REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT  
 COMBINING SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND  
 CASH AND INVESTMENT BALANCES - REGULATORY BASIS  
 For The Year Ended December 31, 2016

	Sewage Utility Operating	Capital Repair fund	RD Sewage Bond & Interest	DR Sewage Debt Reserve	Sewage Petty Cash	Totals
Cash and investments - beginning	\$ 39,238	\$ -	\$ 26,010	\$ 52,949	\$ 200	\$ 118,397
Receipts:						
Utility fees	294,049	-	-	-	-	294,049
Penalties	6,643	-	-	-	-	6,643
Other receipts	19	5,815	66,908	5,017	-	77,759
Total receipts	300,711	5,815	66,908	5,017	-	378,451
Disbursements:						
Personal services	100,009	-	-	-	-	100,009
Other services and charges	11,258	-	-	-	-	11,258
Debt service - principal and interest	59,459	-	57,910	-	-	117,369
Utility operating expenses	45,907	-	-	-	-	45,907
Other disbursements	77,715	5	5	-	-	77,725
Total disbursements	294,348	5	57,915	-	-	352,268
Excess (deficiency) of receipts over disbursements	6,363	5,810	8,993	5,017	-	26,183
Cash and investments - ending	\$ 45,601	\$ 5,810	\$ 35,003	\$ 57,966	\$ 200	\$ 144,580

WESTERN RUSH COUNTY REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT  
 COMBINING SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND  
 CASH AND INVESTMENT BALANCES - REGULATORY BASIS  
 For The Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Sewage Utility <u>Operating</u>	RD Sewage Bond & <u>Interest</u>	Sewage Utility Capital <u>Repair</u>	DR Sewage Debt Reserve	Sewage Petty <u>Cash</u>	<u>Totals</u>
Cash and investments - beginning	\$ 45,603	\$ 35,004	\$ 5,810	\$ 57,966	\$ 200	\$ 144,583
Receipts:						
Utility fees	280,664	-	-	-	-	280,664
Other receipts	<u>28</u>	<u>60,009</u>	<u>23,963</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>84,017</u>
Total receipts	<u>280,692</u>	<u>60,009</u>	<u>23,963</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>364,681</u>
Disbursements:						
Personal services	100,453	-	-	-	-	100,453
Other services and charges	9,277	-	-	-	-	9,277
Debt service - principal and interest	-	57,904	-	-	-	57,904
Utility operating expenses	68,307	-	-	-	-	68,307
Other disbursements	<u>91,195</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>91,195</u>
Total disbursements	<u>269,232</u>	<u>57,904</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>327,136</u>
Excess (deficiency) of receipts over disbursements	<u>11,460</u>	<u>2,105</u>	<u>23,963</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>37,545</u>
Cash and investments - ending	<u>\$ 57,063</u>	<u>\$ 37,109</u>	<u>\$ 29,773</u>	<u>\$ 57,983</u>	<u>\$ 200</u>	<u>\$ 182,128</u>

WESTERN RUSH COUNTY REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF PAYABLES AND RECEIVABLES  
December 31, 2017

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<u>Government or Enterprise</u>	<u>Accounts Payable</u>	<u>Accounts Receivable</u>
Waste Water	\$ 5,251	\$ 39,421
Governmental activities	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Totals	<u>\$ 5,251</u>	<u>\$ 39,421</u>

WESTERN RUSH COUNTY REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT  
 SCHEDULE OF LEASES AND DEBT  
 December 31, 2017

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<u>Type</u>	<u>Description of Debt</u>	<u>Ending Principal Balance</u>	<u>Principal and Interest Due Within One Year</u>
<u>Purpose</u>			
Waste Water:			
Revenue bonds	2001, 2003 and 2004 Rural Development bonds	\$ 852,500	\$ 57,963
Totals		<u>\$ 852,500</u>	<u>\$ 57,963</u>

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WESTERN RUSH COUNTY REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF CAPITAL ASSETS  
December 31, 2017

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Capital assets are reported at actual or estimated historical cost based on appraisals or deflated current replacement cost. Contributed or donated assets are reported at estimated fair value at the time received.

	<u>Ending Balance</u>
Governmental activities:	
Total governmental activities	\$ <u>          -</u>
Waste Water:	
Land	120,000
Infrastructure	4,200,000
Buildings	1,750,000
Machinery, equipment and vehicles	<u>        60,000</u>
Total Waste Water	<u>        6,130,000</u>
Total capital assets	<u>\$ 6,130,000</u>

WESTERN RUSH COUNTY REGIONAL WATER AND SEWER DISTRICT  
OTHER REPORT  
December 31, 2015, 2016 and 2017

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The reports presented herein were prepared in addition to another official report prepared for the Unit as listed below:

Indiana State Board of Accounts Compliance Examination of Western Rush County Regional Water and Sewer District

The above report contains the results of the compliance examination as required by the Indiana State Board of Accounts' *Accounting and Uniform Compliance Guidelines Manual For Special Districts*.