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February 6, 2024

Board of Directors
Indiana Association for the Education of Young Children
Marion County, Indiana

We have reviewed the audit report of Indiana Association for the Education of Young Children which was opined upon by Crowe LLP, Independent Public Accountants, for the period July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023. Per the *Independent Auditor's Report* the financial statements included in the report present fairly the financial condition of Indiana Association for the Education of Young Children as of June 30, 2023, and the results of its operations for the period then ended, on the basis of accounting described in the report.

In our opinion, Crowe LLP prepared the audit report in accordance with the guidelines established by the Indiana State Board of Accounts.

The audit report is filed with this letter in our office as a matter of public record.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Tammy R. White".

Tammy R. White, CPA
Deputy State Examiner

**INDIANA ASSOCIATION FOR THE
EDUCATION OF YOUNG CHILDREN**

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023 and 2022

INDIANA ASSOCIATION FOR THE EDUCATION OF YOUNG CHILDREN
Indianapolis, Indiana

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2023 and 2022

CONTENTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT	1
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION	4
STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES.....	5
STATEMENTS OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES	7
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS.....	9
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	10
SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION	
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS	17
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS	18
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH <i>GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS</i>	19
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR ONE MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE	21
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS	24

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Directors
Indiana Association for the Education of Young Children
Indianapolis, Indiana

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements***Opinion***

We have audited the financial statements of the Indiana Association for the Education of Young Children ("Indiana AEYC"), which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Indiana AEYC as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Indiana AEYC and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 1 to the financial statements, Indiana AEYC has adopted Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2016-02 – *Leases (Topic 842)* for the year ended June 30, 2023. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Indiana AEYC's ability to continue as a going concern for one year from the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

(Continued)

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Indiana AVEC's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Indiana AVEC's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control–related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplementary Information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal and state awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain other procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

(Continued)

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 20, 2023, on our consideration of Indiana AEYC's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Indiana AEYC's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Indiana AEYC's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Crowe LLP". The letters are cursive and fluid.

Crowe LLP

Indianapolis, Indiana
November 20, 2023

INDIANA ASSOCIATION FOR THE EDUCATION OF YOUNG CHILDREN
 STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION
 June 30, 2023 and 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
ASSETS		
Cash		
Association	\$ 334,836	\$ 440,584
Chapters	<u>72,806</u>	<u>80,202</u>
Total cash	407,642	520,786
Grant reimbursements and other receivables:		
Grant reimbursement and other receivables	<u>1,992,934</u>	<u>1,074,062</u>
Total grant reimbursements and other receivables	1,992,934	1,074,062
Furniture and equipment, net	51,908	57,109
Right-of-use lease assets, net	445,528	-
Other assets	<u>23,905</u>	<u>15,471</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 2,921,917</u>	<u>\$ 1,667,428</u>
 LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
Liabilities		
Other grants and accounts payable	\$ 1,380,748	\$ 721,555
Lease liabilities	452,488	-
Accrued payroll	141,191	129,504
Deferred membership dues	34,542	23,393
Deferred conference revenue	<u>-</u>	<u>1,525</u>
Total liabilities	<u>2,008,969</u>	<u>875,977</u>
Net Assets		
Without donor restrictions (includes Board Designated amounts totaling \$17,819 and \$15,423 for 2023 and 2022, respectively)	902,948	781,451
With donor restrictions	<u>10,000</u>	<u>10,000</u>
Total net assets	<u>912,948</u>	<u>791,451</u>
Total liabilities and net assets	<u>\$ 2,921,917</u>	<u>\$ 1,667,428</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

INDIANA ASSOCIATION FOR THE EDUCATION OF YOUNG CHILDREN
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
Year ended June 30, 2023

	Association	Early Childhood Professional Development	Workforce Systems	On My Way Pre-K	Other Programs	Eliminations	Without Donor Restrictions Total	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Revenues									
Membership dues	\$ 30,634	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 30,634	\$ -	\$ 30,634
Grants - federal	-	4,333,558	3,643,714	-	18,855	-	7,996,127	-	7,996,127
Grants - state	-	-	-	1,567,560	-	-	1,567,560	-	1,567,560
Contributions	9,901	-	-	-	-	-	9,901	-	9,901
Conference Fees	337,800	-	-	-	-	(251,350)	86,450	-	86,450
Other	<u>30,525</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,076</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>31,601</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>31,601</u>
Total revenues	408,860	4,333,558	3,643,714	1,567,560	19,931	(251,350)	9,722,273	-	9,722,273
Expenses									
Program services									
Grant funded projects	-	3,777,474	3,363,706	1,484,443	20,004	(251,350)	8,394,277	-	8,394,277
State conference program	160,258	-	-	-	-	-	160,258	-	160,258
Member services	3,289	-	-	-	-	-	3,289	-	3,289
Other association programs	6,944	-	-	-	-	-	6,944	-	6,944
Local chapters	<u>17,770</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>17,770</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>17,770</u>
Total program services	188,261	3,777,474	3,363,706	1,484,443	20,004	(251,350)	8,582,538	-	8,582,538
Management and general	<u>83,953</u>	<u>565,794</u>	<u>285,021</u>	<u>83,470</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,018,238</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,018,238</u>
Total expenses	272,214	4,343,268	3,648,727	1,567,913	20,004	-	9,600,776	-	9,600,776
Change in net assets	136,646	(9,710)	(5,013)	(353)	(73)	-	121,497	-	121,497
Net assets, beginning of year	<u>856,987</u>	<u>4,561</u>	<u>(58,564)</u>	<u>(30,237)</u>	<u>8,704</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>781,451</u>	<u>10,000</u>	<u>791,451</u>
Net assets, end of year	<u>\$ 993,633</u>	<u>\$ (5,149)</u>	<u>\$ (63,577)</u>	<u>\$ (30,590)</u>	<u>\$ 8,631</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 902,948</u>	<u>\$ 10,000</u>	<u>\$ 912,948</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

INDIANA ASSOCIATION FOR THE EDUCATION OF YOUNG CHILDREN
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
Year ended June 30, 2022

	Association	Early Childhood Professional Development	Workforce Systems	On My Way Pre-K	Other Programs	Without Donor Restrictions Total	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Revenues								
Membership dues	\$ 44,627	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 44,627	\$ -	\$ 44,627
Grants - federal	-	3,273,553	1,904,081	-	7,321	5,184,955	-	5,184,955
Grants - state	-	-	-	1,388,978	-	1,388,978	-	1,388,978
Contract revenue	-	-	-	-	897	897	-	897
Contributions	35,586	-	-	-	-	35,586	-	35,586
Scholarship sponsors	-	(845)	-	301	-	(544)	-	(544)
Other	22,530	-	-	-	-	22,530	-	22,530
Total revenues	<u>102,743</u>	<u>3,272,708</u>	<u>1,904,081</u>	<u>1,389,279</u>	<u>8,218</u>	<u>6,677,029</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,677,029</u>
Expenses								
Program services								
Grant funded projects	-	2,860,027	1,675,174	1,315,242	8,111	5,858,554	-	5,858,554
Member services	19,158	-	-	-	-	19,158	-	19,158
Other association programs	40,737	-	-	-	-	40,737	-	40,737
Local chapters	15,517	-	-	-	-	15,517	-	15,517
Total program services	<u>75,412</u>	<u>2,860,027</u>	<u>1,675,174</u>	<u>1,315,242</u>	<u>8,111</u>	<u>5,933,966</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,933,966</u>
Management and general	48,579	408,104	228,655	67,977	-	753,315	-	753,315
Total expenses	<u>123,991</u>	<u>3,268,131</u>	<u>1,903,829</u>	<u>1,383,219</u>	<u>8,111</u>	<u>6,687,281</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,687,281</u>
Change in net assets	(21,248)	4,577	252	6,060	107	(10,252)	-	(10,252)
Net assets, beginning of year	<u>878,235</u>	<u>(16)</u>	<u>(58,816)</u>	<u>(36,297)</u>	<u>8,597</u>	<u>791,703</u>	<u>10,000</u>	<u>801,703</u>
Net assets, end of year	<u>\$ 856,987</u>	<u>\$ 4,561</u>	<u>\$ (58,564)</u>	<u>\$ (30,237)</u>	<u>\$ 8,704</u>	<u>\$ 781,451</u>	<u>\$ 10,000</u>	<u>\$ 791,451</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

INDIANA ASSOCIATION FOR THE EDUCATION OF YOUNG CHILDREN
STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES
Year ended June 30, 2023

	----- Association -----										
	Early Childhood Professional Development	Workforce Systems	On My Way Pre-K	Other Programs	State Conference	Other Member Services	Association Programs	Local Chapters	Management and General	Eliminations	Total Expenses
Salaries and wages	\$ 1,045,544	\$ 1,095,246	\$ 869,173	\$ -	\$ 20,866	\$ 1,058	\$ 2,234	\$ 1,543	\$ 33,263	\$ -	\$ 3,068,927
Employee benefits	<u>272,344</u>	<u>333,073</u>	<u>246,585</u>	-	<u>2,702</u>	<u>316</u>	<u>666</u>	<u>460</u>	<u>9,429</u>	-	<u>865,575</u>
Total salaries and employee benefits	1,317,888	1,428,319	1,115,758	-	23,568	1,374	2,900	2,003	42,692	-	3,934,502
Programs and activities	-	1,806,342	-	11,118	-	-	-	12,973	-	-	1,830,433
Scholarships	2,637,279	251,350	376,473	8,886	28,200	-	-	-	-	(251,350)	3,050,838
Supplies and expendables	2,300	1,758	3,123	-	1,958	8	16	11	218	-	9,392
Travel and training	24,981	41,589	29,901	-	1,706	-	-	-	4,022	-	102,199
Insurance	5,571	5,943	4,664	-	1,164	85	180	124	2,448	-	20,179
Professional services and fees	182,585	27,265	14,715	-	61,379	-	-	-	2,628	-	288,572
Printing and publications	3,917	1,581	1,525	-	7,982	52	110	76	1,497	-	16,740
Postage	2,709	2,113	627	-	5	21	44	31	602	-	6,152
Rent	70,774	24,816	8,372	-	-	97	205	142	2,791	-	107,197
Other expenses	19,947	880	745	-	5,765	-	-	-	3,436	-	30,773
Telephone	13,214	9,834	1,073	-	128	13	27	19	373	-	24,681
Technology support	56,405	41,121	6,593	-	28,403	1,639	3,462	2,391	16,897	-	156,911
Depreciation/amortization	<u>5,698</u>	<u>5,816</u>	<u>4,344</u>	-	-	-	-	-	<u>6,349</u>	-	<u>22,207</u>
Totals	<u>\$ 4,343,268</u>	<u>\$ 3,648,727</u>	<u>\$ 1,567,913</u>	<u>\$ 20,004</u>	<u>\$ 160,258</u>	<u>\$ 3,289</u>	<u>\$ 6,944</u>	<u>\$ 17,770</u>	<u>\$ 83,953</u>	<u>\$ (251,350)</u>	<u>\$ 9,600,776</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

INDIANA ASSOCIATION FOR THE EDUCATION OF YOUNG CHILDREN
STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES
Year ended June 30, 2022

	-----Association-----									
	Early Childhood Professional Development	Workforce Systems	On My Way Pre-K	Other Programs	State Conference	Other Member Services	Association Programs	Local Chapters	Management and General	Total Expenses
Salaries and wages	\$ 931,458	\$ 1,015,859	\$ 768,072	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,007	\$ 1,913	\$ 5,185	\$ 23,835	\$ 2,747,329
Employee benefits	<u>254,409</u>	<u>314,799</u>	<u>212,059</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>325</u>	<u>618</u>	<u>1,675</u>	<u>7,044</u>	<u>790,929</u>
Total salaries and employee benefits	1,185,867	1,330,658	980,131	-	-	1,332	2,531	6,860	30,879	3,538,258
Programs and activities	-	467,008	-	7,244	-	16,665	3,500	2,678	-	497,095
Scholarships	1,842,349	-	351,844	-	-	-	32,500	-	-	2,226,693
Supplies and expendables	2,640	1,145	320	-	-	5	10	26	104	4,250
Travel and training	6,640	5,563	10,519	867	-	8	15	40	158	23,810
Insurance	5,399	5,919	4,965	-	-	101	193	523	2,067	19,167
Professional services and fees	74,489	15,990	12,747	-	-	-	-	-	3,196	106,422
Printing and publications	4,533	1,806	1,271	-	-	6	10	28	113	7,767
Postage	1,502	1,304	409	-	-	21	40	109	430	3,815
Rent	55,774	19,289	7,330	-	-	79	150	406	1,606	84,634
Other expenses	17,849	568	75	-	-	-	-	-	2,439	20,931
Telephone	12,842	9,729	1,070	-	-	22	42	115	455	24,275
Technology support	54,289	39,715	9,154	-	-	919	1,746	4,732	2,585	113,140
Depreciation/amortization	<u>3,958</u>	<u>5,135</u>	<u>3,384</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,547</u>	<u>17,024</u>
Totals	<u>\$ 3,268,131</u>	<u>\$ 1,903,829</u>	<u>\$ 1,383,219</u>	<u>\$ 8,111</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 19,158</u>	<u>\$ 40,737</u>	<u>\$ 15,517</u>	<u>\$ 48,579</u>	<u>\$ 6,687,281</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

INDIANA ASSOCIATION FOR THE EDUCATION OF YOUNG CHILDREN
 STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
 Years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Cash flows from operating activities		
Change in net assets	\$ 121,497	\$ (10,252)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash from operating activities		
Depreciation/amortization	22,208	17,024
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Grant reimbursement and other receivables	(918,872)	(9,739)
Right of use asset	78,626	-
Lease liability	(73,205)	-
Other assets	(8,434)	(8,460)
Grants and accounts payable	659,193	134,739
Accrued payroll	11,687	313
Deferred revenue	9,624	(4,075)
Net cash from operating activities	<u>(97,676)</u>	<u>119,550</u>
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchase of property and equipment	<u>(15,468)</u>	<u>(18,415)</u>
Net cash from investing activities	<u>(14,468)</u>	<u>(18,415)</u>
Net change in cash	(113,144)	101,135
Cash, beginning of year	<u>520,786</u>	<u>419,651</u>
Cash, end of year	<u>\$ 407,642</u>	<u>\$ 520,786</u>
Non-cash activities:		
Right of use asset	525,693	-
Lease liability	525,693	-

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

NOTE 1 - NATURE OF OPERATIONS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Organization and Programs: Indiana Association for the Education of Young Children (“Indiana AEYC”) was incorporated as a not-for-profit organization under the laws of the State of Indiana. It was established to promote and support quality care and education for children. The organization is dedicated to improving early childhood education and recognizes high quality programs so that parents can make informed choices. During the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, Indiana AEYC provided the following program services:

- Indiana Early Childhood Conference – The 2023 annual Indiana Early Childhood Conference is the largest statewide conference providing over 100 workshops linked to core knowledge and competencies for over 1,900 early childhood professionals in Indiana. The Indiana Early Childhood Conference was not held during the year-ended June 30, 2022.
- Early Childhood Professional Development encompasses the following Indiana AEYC programs:
 - T.E.A.C.H. (Teacher Education and Compensation Helps) Early Childhood® INDIANA project – provides credit-based scholarships to the early childhood workforce to increase skills and knowledge, compensation and decrease turn over. Scholarships are provided to support the CDA (Child Development Associate Credential) training and assessment and the Early Childhood Associate, Bachelor and Master’s degrees.
 - Non Formal CDA (Child Development Associate) Project – The Indiana Non Formal CDA Project provides 120 clock hours of training to meet the national CDA credential requirements. Early childhood educators working in child care centers, registered ministries and family child care homes are eligible to attend Non Formal CDA classes.
- Early Childhood Workforce Systems encompasses the following Indiana AEYC programs:
 - Early Childhood Workforce Systems – Indiana AEYC provides support to early childhood licensed centers and homes, registered ministries, public and private schools and Head Start programs through the Regional Early Childhood Workforce Coordinators. Regional Early Childhood Workforce Coordinators assess the ongoing needs of the early childhood workforce, provide resources and connect early childhood programs with ongoing resources.
 - Accreditation Project – The Indiana Accreditation Project supports national accreditation to increase the quality of early childhood and out of school learning programs. The Indiana Accreditation Project provides technical and financial support for early childhood programs enrolled in the Paths To QUALITY™ (Indiana’s quality rating and improvement system) to obtain and maintain national accreditation. Early childhood and out of school facilities including child care centers, family child care homes, non-licensed registered ministries, public and private schools are eligible to participate in this project.
- On My Way Pre-K (Indiana’s Preschool Program) – On My Way Pre-K provides grants for 4-year-olds from low-income families, so they may have access to high-quality preschool programs the year before they begin kindergarten. On My Way Pre-K is administered through the Office of Early Childhood and Out of School Learning under the direction of the Indiana Family and Social Services Administration. On My Way Pre-K launched in 2015 in five counties, expanded to 20 counties in 2017 and moved to all 92 counties in 2019. Indiana AEYC receives On My Way Pre-K funds to support the On My Way Pre-K Managers. On My Way Pre-K Managers successfully recruit and enroll eligible families with a four-year-old. Indiana AEYC receives On My Way funding to support scholarships for early childhood educators through the T.E.A.C.H. Early Childhood® INDIANA and the Non Formal CDA projects. On My Way funding also supports early childhood facilities through the PTQ® incentives and national accreditation, if they have an On My Way child enrolled.

(Continued)

INDIANA ASSOCIATION FOR THE EDUCATION OF YOUNG CHILDREN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2023 and 2022

NOTE 1 - NATURE OF OPERATIONS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES
(Continued)

- First Aid/CPR Registered Ministry Project – In 2019, a state statute was passed requiring Unlicensed Registered Child Care Ministries to have an employee certified in First Aid/CPR onsite when children are present. IN AEYC provided financial support with public and private funds for 98 early childhood educators to be certified in First Aid/CPR in the June 30, 2022 fiscal year, but did not engage in contracts to provide support for this project in the June 30, 2023 fiscal year.

Local Chapters: Ten local chapters are chartered under the auspices of Indiana AEYC. These chapters are legal subsidiaries of Indiana AEYC and are included in the financial statements. Each chapter maintains its own bank account.

Use of Estimates: The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“GAAP”) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of the revenues, expenses, gains, losses and other changes in net assets during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Income Tax Status: Indiana AEYC is exempt from federal and Indiana income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the U. S. Internal Revenue Code and is not considered to be a private foundation.

Guidance issued by the Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) requires the Indiana AEYC to recognize a tax benefit only if it is “more likely than not” that the tax position would be sustained in a tax examination, with a tax examination being presumed to occur. The amount recognized is the largest amount of tax benefit that is greater than 50% likely of being realized on examination. For tax positions not meeting the “more likely than not” test, no tax benefit is recorded. Indiana AEYC has examined this issue and has determined there are no material contingent tax liabilities or questionable tax positions.

Indiana AEYC does not expect the total amount of unrecognized tax liabilities to significantly change in the next 12 months. Indiana AEYC recognizes interest and/or penalties related to income tax matters in income tax expense. Indiana AEYC did not have any amounts accrued for interest and penalties at June 30, 2023 and 2022.

Cash: Cash consists of bank deposits in accounts that are federally insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (“FDIC”) up to \$250,000. As of June 30, 2023 and 2022, Indiana AEYC has deposits with financial institutions exceeding the FDIC limit by \$730,894 and \$546,650, respectively.

Grants Reimbursement and Other Receivables: Indiana AEYC’s grant reimbursement and other receivable balances consist of amounts billed or billable for services provided, net of an allowance for doubtful accounts. Interest is not charged on outstanding receivables.

Allowance for Uncollectible Accounts: The allowance for uncollectible accounts is determined by management based upon Indiana AEYC’s historical losses, specific circumstances and general economic conditions. At June 30, 2023 and 2022, management estimated that no allowance was needed.

Furniture and Equipment: Expenditures greater than \$500 for furniture and equipment and items which substantially increase the useful lives of existing assets are capitalized at cost. Indiana AEYC provides for depreciation on the straight-line method at rates designed to depreciate the costs of assets over estimated useful lives as follows:

	<u>Years</u>
Furniture and equipment	5-7

(Continued)

INDIANA ASSOCIATION FOR THE EDUCATION OF YOUNG CHILDREN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2023 and 2022

NOTE 1 - NATURE OF OPERATIONS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES
(Continued)

Equipment acquired with government grants has been capitalized for financial statement purposes but was expensed by Indiana AEYC for grant reporting purposes. If program services are discontinued, disposition of furniture and equipment acquired with federal or state funding is subject to guidelines as set forth by the grantor.

Right-of-Use Lease ("ROU") Assets and Lease Liability: ROU asset represents Indiana AEYC's right to use the underlying assets for the lease term and lease liabilities represent the net present value of Indiana AEYC's obligation to make payments arising from these leases. The lease liabilities are based on the present value of fixed lease payments over the lease term using its risk-free discount rate on the lease commencement date. If the lease includes one or more options to extend the term of the lease, the renewal option is considered in the lease term if it is reasonably certain Indiana AEYC will exercise the options. For operating leases, the expense is recognized on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. For finance leases, interest expense is recognized separate from amortization expense of the right-of-use lease asset and is based on the payment schedule and terms. As permitted by ASC 842, leases with an initial term of twelve months or less ("short-term leases") are not recorded on the accompanying statement of financial position.

Impairment of Long-Lived Assets: In accordance with GAAP, Indiana AEYC reviews its furniture and equipment for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of an asset may not be recoverable. If the fair value is less than the carrying amount of the asset, an impairment loss is recognized for the difference. No impairment loss has been recognized during the years ended June 30, 2023 or 2022.

Deferred Revenue: Income from membership dues is deferred when received, and recognized over the periods to which the dues relate. Conference revenues received in advance are deferred, and recognized in the period in which the conference is held.

Net Asset Classifications: The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with GAAP, which requires, among other things, that the financial statements report the changes in and total of each of the net asset classes, based upon the donor restrictions, as applicable. Net assets are to be classified as without donor restrictions and with donor restrictions. The following classes of net assets are maintained:

Without Donor Restrictions Net Assets – The without donor restrictions net asset class includes general and board designated net assets for the Christine L. Fischer Fund. The net assets without donor restrictions may be used at the discretion of management to support Indiana AEYC's purposes and operations.

With Donor Restrictions Net Assets - Net assets with donor restrictions represent the part of the net assets of Indiana AEYC resulting from contributions and other inflows of assets whose use by Indiana AEYC is limited by donor-imposed stipulations that either expire by passage of time or actions of Indiana AEYC. Net assets with donor restrictions are available for program development and implementation. At June 30, 2023 and 2022, Indiana AEYC had net assets with donor restrictions of \$10,000.

The net assets with donor restrictions class also includes assets of Indiana AEYC for which the donor has stipulated that the contribution be maintained in perpetuity. Donor-imposed restrictions limiting the use of the assets or their economic benefit neither expire with the passage of time nor can be removed by satisfying a specific purpose. At June 30, 2023 and 2022, Indiana AEYC does not have any net assets with such restrictions.

(Continued)

INDIANA ASSOCIATION FOR THE EDUCATION OF YOUNG CHILDREN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2023 and 2022

NOTE 1 - NATURE OF OPERATIONS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES
(Continued)

Support and Revenues: Indiana AEYC reports gifts of cash and other assets as restricted support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions. If a restriction is fulfilled in the same time period in which the contribution is received, Indiana AEYC reports the support as without donor restrictions.

Concentrations: For the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, revenue from federal funding sources represented approximately 82% and 78% of Indiana AEYC's total revenue, respectively.

Government Grants: Support funded by grants is recognized as grantor conditions are satisfied. Grant revenue is recognized when the eligible expenses have been incurred. Grant expenditures are subject to audit and acceptance by the granting agency and, as a result of such audit, adjustments could be required.

Revenue Recognition: Indiana AEYC recognizes revenue either as performance obligations are materially satisfied, contracts expire or are invalidated, and/or as applicable policy terms warrant. Membership revenue is recognized proportionately over the membership year as the revenue is earned each month. Pre-conference sales are recognized as deferred revenue and recognized as revenue in the fiscal year the event occurs. Scholarship sponsors are recorded under contribution accounting and recognized at the time of the pledge or when the sponsorship agreement is made.

Donated Property and Equipment: Indiana AEYC reports gifts of land, buildings, and equipment as support without donor restrictions unless explicit donor stipulations specify how the donated assets must be used. Gifts of long-lived assets with explicit restrictions that specify how the assets are to be used and gifts of cash or other assets that must be used to acquire long-lived assets are reported as support with donor restrictions. Absent explicit donor stipulations regarding how long those long-lived assets must be maintained, Indiana AEYC reports expirations of donor restrictions when the donated or acquired long-lived assets are placed in service, as instructed by the donor. Indiana AEYC reclassifies net assets with donor restrictions to net assets without donor restrictions at that time.

Donated Services: Contributions of services are recognized if the services received (a) create or enhance non-financial assets or (b) require specialized skills, are provided by individuals possessing those skills, and would typically need to be purchased if not provided by donation. Indiana AEYC relies on the contributed services of many volunteers; however, the criteria to record the values of these services have not been met and therefore they are not recorded in the financial statements.

Recently Adopted Accounting Guidance: In February 2016, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2016-02, "Leases" (Topic 842). Under the standard, an entity is required to recognize lease assets and lease liabilities on the consolidated statement of financial position. Indiana AEYC implemented this ASU for the year ended June 30, 2023 using the modified retrospective method. The ASU also requires additional disclosure, both quantitative and qualitative, including pertinent information about the leasing arrangement, and the amount, timing, and uncertainty of cash flows arising from leases. Indiana AEYC elected the exemption of short-term leases that are 12 months or less in addition to certain practical expedients permitted under the transition guidance. At implementation of July 1, 2022, a right-of-use lease asset and lease liability of \$525,693 were reported on the statement of financial position. There was no impact on net assets or change in net assets.

(Continued)

INDIANA ASSOCIATION FOR THE EDUCATION OF YOUNG CHILDREN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2023 and 2022

NOTE 1 - NATURE OF OPERATIONS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES
(Continued)

Functional Expenses: Expenses are allocated directly or indirectly to various program and supporting services in the statement of functional expenses. Expenses that can be identified with a specific program or supporting service are allocated directly according to their natural classification. All remaining indirect costs are allocated using both statistical and non-statistical allocation methodologies.

Reclassifications: Indiana AEYC has made certain reclassifications of the prior year financial statements in order to conform to the current year presentation. These reclassifications had no effect on net assets or changes in net assets.

Subsequent Events: Management has performed an analysis of the activities and transactions subsequent to June 30, 2023, to determine the need for any adjustments or disclosures to the financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2023. Management has performed their analysis through November 20, 2023, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

NOTE 2 - LEASES

During the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, Indiana AEYC leased its office space and a copier under lease agreements. In August 2018, Indiana AEYC entered into an agreement to lease a new office space under an operating lease arrangement which expires July 31, 2028. Indiana AEYC is able to terminate the lease agreement with 60 days' notice in the event that their federal funding is significantly reduced. Indiana AEYC utilized the risk-free discount rate for a 10 year bond to determine the net present value of the lease liability, which was approximately 2.889%.

Indiana AEYC entered into a finance lease agreement for a copier lease which expires in January 2028. Indiana AEYC utilized the risk-free discount rate for a 5 year bond to determine the net present value of the lease liability which was approximately 3.495%.

Indiana AEYC has recognized a right-of-use lease asset of \$445,528, and a lease liability of \$452,488 on the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2023 for the leases.

Future minimum payments due under the lease agreements are as follows:

<u>Fiscal year</u>	
2024	90,773
2025	93,496
2026	96,209
2027	98,932
2028	99,985
2029	<u>8,156</u>
	487,551
Present value discount	<u>(35,063)</u>
Lease liability	<u>\$ 452,488</u>

Rental expense included in the statements of activities for the year ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 was \$107,196 and \$84,633, respectively.

(Continued)

INDIANA ASSOCIATION FOR THE EDUCATION OF YOUNG CHILDREN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2023 and 2022

NOTE 3 - GRANT COMMITMENTS

Indiana AEYC receives its grant support through monthly claims filed with the respective funding agency, not to exceed a limit specified in the funding agreement. The financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis; therefore, all earned portions of the grants not yet received as of June 30, 2023 and 2022 have been recorded as receivables.

During the year ended June 30, 2020, Indiana AEYC obtained a signed grant contract for a total of \$33,194,288 through September 30, 2023, of which \$5,587,356 and \$15,033,039 was unspent and remained available to be claimed as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

This amount has not been recorded as revenue but is disclosed as a conditional grant.

NOTE 4 - ACTIVITIES WITH RELATED PARTIES

Indiana AEYC is affiliated with the National Association for the Education of Young Children ("NAEYC") and ten local chapters. NAEYC collects membership dues and remits the state portion to Indiana AEYC.

Grant payments were made to organizations that employed Board members in the amount of \$219,899 and \$130,423 for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. All program eligibility requirements for scholarships are determined by Indiana AEYC staff. Board members have no role in determining or directing any funds to organizations, schools or program recipients. Board members are elected by the members of the organization and are not appointed by management.

NOTE 5 - EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

Indiana AEYC maintains a 401(k) defined-contribution plan for the benefit of substantially all of its full-time employees, which allows for both employee and employer contributions. Indiana AEYC's contribution consists of a discretionary contribution of up to four percent of eligible employee compensation. Indiana AEYC's contribution to the plan was \$105,235 and \$96,606 for 2023 and 2022, respectively.

NOTE 6 - OTHER PROGRAM REVENUES

Other programs revenues on the statement of activities are comprised of the following:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Head Start Collaboration Grant	\$ 18,855	\$ 7,321
Other	<u>1,078</u>	<u>897</u>
	<u>\$ 19,933</u>	<u>\$ 8,218</u>

(Continued)

INDIANA ASSOCIATION FOR THE EDUCATION OF YOUNG CHILDREN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2023 and 2022

NOTE 7 - LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY

The Indiana AEYC's financial assets available within one year of the statement of financial position date for general expenditure are as follows:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Financial assets at year-end:		
Cash	\$ 407,642	\$ 520,786
Grant reimbursement and other receivables	<u>1,992,934</u>	<u>1,074,062</u>
Total financial assets	<u>2,400,576</u>	<u>1,594,848</u>
Less amounts not available to be used within one year:		
Cash held for Chapters	(72,806)	(80,202)
Board-designated net assets	(17,819)	(15,423)
Net assets with donor restrictions	<u>(10,000)</u>	<u>(10,000)</u>
Total financial assets not available to be used within one year	<u>(100,625)</u>	<u>(105,625)</u>
Financial assets available within one year	<u>\$ 2,299,951</u>	<u>\$ 1,489,223</u>

As part of Indiana AEYC's liquidity management, the Indiana AEYC maintains its cash in FDIC-insured, interest bearing accounts to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations come due.

Indiana AEYC maintains a line of credit with available principal of \$300,000 for operating liquidity as of June 30, 2023. The line of credit has an interest rate equal to Prime (8.50% at June 30, 2023) and a maturity date of November 25, 2023. Subsequent to year end, Indiana AEYC increased the amount available to \$800,000 and extended the maturity date to November 25, 2024. As of June 30, 2023, there were no borrowings outstanding on the line of credit.

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

INDIANA ASSOCIATION FOR THE EDUCATION OF YOUNG CHILDREN
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS
Year ended June 30, 2023

Federal Grantor/ Program Title	Assistance Listing Number	Grant or Pass-through Number	Federal Expenditures	Amounts Awarded to Subrecipients
<u>Department of Labor</u>				
Pass-through program from: Indiana Department of Workforce Development				
WIOA Adult Program - Center of Workforce Innovations	17.258	None	\$ 48,069	\$ -
WIOA Adult Program - Blue River Career Program	17.258	None	41,190	-
WIOA Adult Program - Monroe County Community School Corporation	17.258	None	12,187	-
WIOA Adult Program - Fort Wayne Community Schools Continuing Education Programs	17.258	None	<u>16,559</u>	<u>-</u>
Total WIOA Cluster			<u>118,005</u>	<u>-</u>
<u>Department of Health and Human Services</u>				
Pass-through program from: Indiana Family and Social Services Administration, Division of Family Resources				
Child Care and Development Block Grant – Early Childhood Professional Development – T.E.A.C.H. Early Childhood@ INDIANA and Indiana Non-Formal CDA Project	93.575	22915	4,055,548	-
Child Care and Development Block Grant – Workforce Systems	93.575	22915	<u>3,643,714</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Child Care and Development Fund (CCDF) Cluster			<u>7,699,262</u>	<u>-</u>
Head Start - Collaboration Grant	93.600	22915	18,855	-
Social Services Block Grant – T.E.A.C.H. Scholarship	93.667	22915	<u>160,005</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Federal Expenditures			<u>\$ 7,996,127</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
<u>State of Indiana Funding</u>				
Pass-through program from: Indiana Family and Social Services Administration, Division of Family Resources				
On My Way Pre-K	N/A	22915	\$ 376,474	\$ -
On My Way Pre-K Managers	N/A	38655	<u>1,191,086</u>	<u>-</u>
Total On My Way Pre-K			<u>\$ 1,567,560</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

INDIANA ASSOCIATION FOR THE EDUCATION OF YOUNG CHILDREN
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS
Year ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - BASIS OF PRESENTATION

This schedule includes the federal and state awards activity of the Indiana Association for the Education of Young Children and is presented on the accrual basis of accounting. The federal information in this schedule is presented in accordance cost principles contained in Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the basic financial statements.

Indiana Association for the Education of Young Children has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND
ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Board of Directors
Indiana Association for the Education of Young Children
Indianapolis, Indiana

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Indiana Association for the Education of Young Children ("Indiana AEYC"), which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2023, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 20, 2023.

Report Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Indiana AEYC's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Indiana AEYC's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Indiana AEYC's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

(Continued)

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Indiana AEYC's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Crowe LLP". The signature is written in a cursive, slightly slanted style.

Crowe LLP

Indianapolis, Indiana
November 20, 2023

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR ONE MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM;
REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE

Board of Directors
Indiana Association for the Education of Young Children
Indianapolis, Indiana

Opinion on Major Federal Program

We have audited the Indiana Association for the Education of Young Children's ("Indiana AEYC") compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on Indiana AEYC's major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2023. Indiana AEYC's major federal program is identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Indiana AEYC complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Indiana AEYC and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Indiana AEYC's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Indiana AEYC's federal programs.

(Continued)

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Indiana AEYC's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Indiana AEYC's compliance with the requirements of the major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Indiana AEYC's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of Indiana AEYC's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Indiana AEYC's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

(Continued)

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Crowe LLP". The letters are cursive and fluid, with the "C" and "L"s being particularly prominent.

Crowe LLP

Indianapolis, Indiana
November 20, 2023

INDIANA ASSOCIATION FOR THE EDUCATION OF YOUNG CHILDREN
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
Year ended June 30, 2023

SECTION 1 - SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

Material weakness(es) identified? _____ Yes X No

 Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses? _____ Yes X None reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? _____ Yes X No

Federal Awards

Internal Control over major programs:

 Material weakness(es) identified? _____ Yes X No

 Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses? _____ Yes X None Reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2CFR 200.516(a)? _____ Yes X No

Identification of major programs:

<u>Assistance Listing Number</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
93.575	Child Care and Development Block Grant

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? X Yes _____ No

SECTION 2 - FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS THAT ARE REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS.

None

SECTION 3 - FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS INCLUDING AUDIT FINDINGS AS DEFINED IN 2CFR 200.516(a).

None
