



STATE OF INDIANA
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STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTS
302 WEST WASHINGTON STREET
ROOM E418
INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA 46204-2769

Telephone: (317) 232-2513

Fax: (317) 232-4711

Web Site: www.in.gov/sboa

February 8, 2024

Charter School Board
Indiana Online Learning Options, Inc.
Marion County, Indiana

We have reviewed the audit report of Indiana Online Learning Options, Inc. which was opined upon by CliftonLarsonAllen LLP, Independent Public Accountants, for the period July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023. Per the *Independent Auditors' Report*, the financial statements included in the report present fairly the financial condition of Indiana Online Learning Options, Inc. as of June 30, 2023, and the results of its operations for the period then ended, on the basis of accounting described in the report.

In our opinion, CliftonLarsonAllen LLP prepared the audit report in accordance with guidelines established by the Indiana State Board of Accounts.

In addition to the report presented herein, a Supplemental Audit Report for Indiana Online Learning Options, Inc., was prepared in accordance with the guidelines established by the Indiana State Board of Accounts.

The report is filed with this letter in our office as a matter of public record.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Tammy R. White".

Tammy R. White, CPA
Deputy State Examiner

INDIANA ONLINE LEARNING OPTIONS, INC.

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022



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**INDIANA ONLINE LEARNING OPTIONS, INC.
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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Directors
Indiana Online Learning Options, Inc.
Indianapolis, Indiana

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Indiana Online Learning Options, Inc. (the School), which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the School, as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the School and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Schools' ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying supplementary information and schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated **January 31, 2024** January 30, 2024, on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Indianapolis, Indiana
January 30, 2024

INDIANA ONLINE LEARNING OPTIONS, INC.
STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION
JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

	2023	2022
ASSETS		
CURRENT ASSETS		
Cash	\$ 11,672,966	\$ 9,755,638
Grants Receivable	3,374,109	2,395,346
Total Current Assets	15,047,075	12,150,984
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT		
Leasehold Improvements	95,900	95,900
Furniture and Equipment	94,944	94,944
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(137,158)	(116,277)
Property and Equipment, Net	53,686	74,567
Total Assets	\$ 15,100,761	\$ 12,225,551
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
CURRENT LIABILITIES		
Due to Connections Academy of Indiana, LLC	\$ 9,621,861	\$ 7,939,933
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	1,287,086	1,182,437
Deferred Revenue	22,888	35,339
Total Current Liabilities	10,931,834	9,157,709
NET ASSETS WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS	4,168,927	3,067,842
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$ 15,100,761	\$ 12,225,551

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**INDIANA ONLINE LEARNING OPTIONS, INC.
STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022**

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
REVENUE AND SUPPORT		
State Education Support	\$ 43,270,407	\$ 44,766,439
Grant Revenue	8,088,995	6,569,249
Contributions	93,700	298,848
Other	10,025	12,650
Total Revenue and Support	<u>51,463,127</u>	<u>51,647,186</u>
EXPENSES		
Program Services	43,317,281	41,392,144
Management and General	7,044,761	7,219,114
Total Expenses	<u>50,362,042</u>	<u>48,611,258</u>
CHANGES IN NET ASSETS	1,101,085	3,035,928
Net Assets - Beginning of Year	<u>3,067,842</u>	<u>31,914</u>
NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR	<u><u>\$ 4,168,927</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 3,067,842</u></u>

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**INDIANA ONLINE LEARNING OPTIONS, INC.
STATEMENTS OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022**

	2023			2022		
	Program Services	Management and General	Total	Program Services	Management and General	Total
Salaries and Wages	\$ 12,981,437	\$ -	\$ 12,981,437	\$ 11,604,063	\$ -	\$ 11,604,063
Employee Benefits	4,065,743	-	4,065,743	3,509,140	-	3,509,140
Staff Development and Recruitment	265,588	7,911	273,499	793,269	6,254	799,523
Authorizer Fees	-	1,222,259	1,222,259	-	1,087,742	1,087,742
Professional Services	1,660,249	351,780	2,012,029	1,616,232	268,378	1,884,610
School Administration and Support Services	7,105,171	4,298,079	11,403,250	6,411,828	4,520,536	10,932,364
Classroom and Office Supplies	9,572,508	-	9,572,508	10,003,326	-	10,003,326
Technology	5,872,281	-	5,872,281	6,034,883	-	6,034,883
Testing	809,901	-	809,901	877,141	-	877,141
Occupancy	30,160	-	30,160	29,573	-	29,573
Travel	24,834	-	24,834	40,119	-	40,119
Depreciation	20,881	-	20,881	20,876	-	20,876
Equipment	11,879	-	11,879	15,367	-	15,367
Repairs and Maintenance	7,201	-	7,201	-	-	-
Insurance	-	5,078	5,078	-	12,521	12,521
Other	889,448	1,159,654	2,049,102	436,327	1,323,683	1,760,010
Total Functional Expenses	<u>\$ 43,317,281</u>	<u>\$ 7,044,761</u>	<u>\$ 50,362,042</u>	<u>\$ 41,392,144</u>	<u>\$ 7,219,114</u>	<u>\$ 48,611,258</u>

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

INDIANA ONLINE LEARNING OPTIONS, INC.
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

	2023	2022
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Changes in Net Assets	\$ 1,101,085	\$ 3,035,928
Adjustments to Reconcile Changes in Net Assets to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities:		
Depreciation	20,881	20,876
Changes in Operating Assets and Liabilities:		
Grants Receivable	(978,763)	(120,364)
Due to Connections Academy of Indiana, LLC	1,681,928	(1,157,945)
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	104,648	(128,208)
Deferred Revenue	(12,451)	(6,375)
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	1,917,328	1,643,912
Cash - Beginning of Year	9,755,638	8,111,726
CASH - END OF YEAR	\$ 11,672,966	\$ 9,755,638

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

INDIANA ONLINE LEARNING OPTIONS, INC.
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

General

Indiana Online Learning Options, Inc. (IOL) is a public benefit nonprofit organization incorporated under the laws of the state of Indiana, and is the governing body of two virtual public charter schools, Indiana Connections Academy (INCA) and Indiana Connections Career Academy (INCC). The 2017-2018 school year was the first year of operations for INCC. Both INCA and INCC (together referred to as the Schools) operate under Indiana Code 20-24 and are sponsored by Ball State University. The Schools are available to students residing in the state of Indiana and provide educational instruction to approximately 6,400 students in grades kindergarten through 12.

Accounting Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Revenue Recognition

Revenues primarily come from conditional resources provided under the Indiana Charter Schools Act. Under the Act, IOL receives an amount per student in relation to the funding received by other public schools in the same geographic area. Funding from the state of Indiana is based on enrollment and paid in monthly installments in July through June coinciding with the academic school year. Revenue is recognized in the year in which the educational services are rendered.

A portion of IOL's revenue is the product of cost reimbursement grants. Therefore, IOL recognizes revenue under these grants in the amounts of costs and expenses at the time they are incurred. Amounts received prior to incurring qualifying expenditures are reported as deferred revenues in the statement of financial position. As of June 30, 2023 and 2022, IOL does not have any conditional grants that have not been recognized as revenue in the statement of activities because conditions have not been met.

Grants Revenue

IOL receives income from grants and contributions that support certain school activities. These receipts are reported as restricted support in that they are received with stipulations that limit their use. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when the purpose or time restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statements of activities and change in net assets as net assets released from restrictions. There were no such restricted revenues during the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash consists of cash held in bank accounts and cash equivalents consists of short-term, highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less. There were no cash equivalents at June 30, 2023 and 2022.

INDIANA ONLINE LEARNING OPTIONS, INC.
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Grants and State Tuition Support Receivable

Grants receivable relate primarily to activities funded under federal grants and legislation enacted by the state of Indiana. IOL believes that it is operating in compliance with regulatory requirements and as such no allowance for doubtful accounts is deemed necessary. IOL believes that all balances will be collected.

Property and Equipment

Purchases of assets and expenditures that materially increase value or extend useful lives are capitalized and are included in the accounts at cost. Routine maintenance and repairs, minor replacement costs, and equipment purchases with a unit cost of less than \$1,000 are charged to expense as incurred.

Depreciation is provided over the estimated useful lives of the respective assets using the straight-line method. The estimated useful lives generally are as follows:

Leasehold Improvements	3 to 7 Years
Furniture and Equipment	5 to 7 Years

Impairment of Long-Lived Assets

On an ongoing basis, IOL reviews its long-lived assets for impairment whenever events or circumstances indicate that the carrying amount may be overstated. The School recognizes impairment losses if the undiscounted cash flows expected to be generated are less than the carrying value of the related asset. If impaired, the assets are adjusted to fair value based on the undiscounted cash flows.

Taxes on Income

IOL has received a determination from the Treasury Department stating that it qualifies under the provisions of Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code as a tax-exempt organization; however, IOL would be subject to tax on income unrelated to its tax-exempt purpose. For the periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, no accounting for federal and state income taxes was required to be included in the accompanying financial statements.

Professional accounting standards require IOL to recognize a tax liability only if it is more likely than not the tax position would not be sustained in a tax examination, with a tax examination being presumed to occur. The amount recognized is the largest amount of tax liability that is greater than 50% likely of being realized on examination. For tax positions not meeting the more-likely-than-not test, no tax liability is recorded. IOL has examined this issue and has determined that there are no material contingent tax liabilities or questionable tax positions. The U.S. federal and state income tax returns of IOL are subject to examination by the Internal Revenue Service and state taxing authorities, generally for three years after they were filed.

INDIANA ONLINE LEARNING OPTIONS, INC.
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Change in Accounting Principles

In February 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2016-02, *Leases (Topic 842)*. This new standard increases transparency and comparability among organizations by requiring the recognition of right-of-use (ROU) assets and lease liabilities on the balance sheet. Most prominent among the changes in the standard is the recognition of ROU assets and lease liabilities by lessees for those leases classified as operating leases. Under the standard, disclosures are required to meet the objective of enabling users of financial statements to assess the amount, timing, and uncertainty of cash flows arising from leases. The ASU did not have a material impact on the IOL.

IOL adopted the requirements of the guidance effective July 1, 2022, and has elected to apply the provisions of this standard to the beginning of the period of adoption, while continuing to present the comparative period in accordance with the guidance under the lease standard in effect during that period.

IOL has elected to adopt the package of practical expedients available in the year of adoption. IOL has elected to adopt the available practical expedient to use hindsight in determining the lease term and in assessing impairment of the Academy's ROU assets.

Leases

IOL determines if an arrangement is a lease at inception. Operating leases are included in right-of-use (ROU) assets – operating and lease liability – operating, and finance leases are included in right-of-use (ROU) assets – financing and lease liability – financing in the balance sheet.

ROU assets represent IOL's right to use an underlying asset for the lease term and lease liabilities represent IOL's obligation to make lease payments arising from the lease. ROU assets and liabilities are recognized at commencement date based on the present value of lease payments over the lease term. Lease terms may include options to extend or terminate the lease when it is reasonably certain that IOL will exercise that option. Lease expense for operating lease payments is recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term. IOL has elected to recognize payments for short-term leases with a lease term of 12 months or less as expense as incurred and these leases are not included as lease liabilities or right of use assets on the balance sheet.

The individual lease contracts do not provide information about the discount rate implicit in the lease. Therefore, IOL has elected to use a risk-free discount rate determined using a period comparable with that of the lease term for computing the present value of all lease liabilities.

IOL has elected not to separate nonlease components from lease components and instead accounts for each separate lease component and the nonlease component as a single lease component.

**INDIANA ONLINE LEARNING OPTIONS, INC.
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Subsequent Events

The School evaluated subsequent events through January 30, 2024, the date these financial statements were available to be issued. Events occurring through that date have been evaluated to determine whether a change in the financial statements or related disclosures would be required.

NOTE 2 RETIREMENT PLANS

IOL's personnel are eligible to participate in a 401(k) retirement plan sponsored by Pearson Online & Blended Learning, LLC. Under the plan, IOL matches 100% of employee contributions up to 3% of compensation and 50% of employee contributions for the next 3% of compensation. IOL may also make additional discretionary contributions. No discretionary contributions were made in 2023 and 2022. Retirement plan expense for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 was \$265,948 and \$245,917, respectively.

NOTE 3 LEASE

ASC Topic 842 – 2023

IOL's facility costs for the year ended June 30, 2023 was \$30,160.

ASC Topic 840 – 2022

IOL leases its facilities under an operating lease through August 30, 2026. Expense under the lease for the year ended June 30, 2022 was \$29,573. Future minimum lease obligations under this lease are as follows for the years ending June 30:

<u>Years Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2023	\$ 41,800
2024	42,845
2025	43,890
2026	44,935
2027	7,664
Total	<u>\$ 181,134</u>

NOTE 4 COMMITMENTS

INCA and INCC operate under a single charter granted by Ball State University. As the sponsoring organization, Ball State University exercises certain oversight responsibilities. Under the charter, IOL agrees to pay to Ball State University an annual administrative fee equal to 3% of state tuition support received. Expense under this charter agreement was \$1,222,259 and \$1,087,742 for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. The charters remain in effect until June 30, 2026 and are renewable thereafter by mutual consent.

INDIANA ONLINE LEARNING OPTIONS, INC.
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

NOTE 4 COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED)

IOL has contracted with Connections Academy of Indiana, LLC to provide instructional materials and services as well as administrative and technology services to IOL. As compensation for these services, IOL negotiates a schedule of fees for services for each year of the term of agreement, which remains in effect until June 30, 2026.

Connections Academy of Indiana, LLC has agreed to make a contribution and/or issue credits against the amounts billed for services and products provided, if needed, to ensure that IOL does not end a fiscal year with a financial deficit. The total contribution was \$93,700 and \$298,848 for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and the credits issued to IOL were \$-0- for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022.

Such fees were as follows for the years ended June 30:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Enrollment/Unit-Based Fees	\$ 2,222,683	\$ 1,864,039
Revenue-Based Fees	<u>1,274,391</u>	<u>966,582</u>
Total	3,497,074	2,830,621
Less: Total Contribution and Credits Issues	<u>(93,700)</u>	<u>(298,848)</u>
Net Fees	<u><u>\$ 3,403,374</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 2,531,773</u></u>

NOTE 5 RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

IOL provides educational instruction services in a virtual school environment to families residing in Indiana and is subject to the risks of economic and competitive forces at work within this geographic area.

The majority of revenues relate to legislation enacted by the state of Indiana and grants awarded under federal programs. Changes in state or federal legislation could significantly affect IOL. Additionally, IOL is subject to monitoring and audit by state and federal agencies. Those examinations may result in additional liability to be imposed on IOL.

Financial instruments that potentially subject IOL to concentrations of credit risk consist principally of receivables from the state of Indiana. At June 30, 2023 and 2022, substantially all of the receivable balance was due from the state of Indiana.

IOL primarily maintains its cash and cash equivalents in various accounts at various financial institutions. Balances on deposit are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to specified limits. At times, amounts on deposit may exceed insured limits or include unsecured accounts. To date, IOL has not experienced losses in any of these accounts.

INDIANA ONLINE LEARNING OPTIONS, INC.
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

NOTE 6 LIQUIDITY

Under ASU 2016-14, IOL is required to disclose the assets it has available at June 30, 2023 and 2022, to meet its cash needs for general expenditures within one year of the date of the statement of financial position. IOL's financial assets include cash and grants receivable. Financial assets at June 30, 2023 and 2022 totaling \$15,047,075 and \$12,150,984 respectively, all of which are available to meet cash needs for general expenditures within the next year.

From time to time, IOL receives donor-restricted contributions. Because donor restrictions require resources to be used in a particular manner or in a future period, IOL must maintain sufficient resources to meet those responsibilities to its donors. Thus, financial assets may not be available for general expenditure within one year. As part of the IOL's liquidity management, it has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations come due.

NOTE 7 FUNCTIONAL EXPENSE REPORTING

The costs of providing the educational activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of activities and changes in net assets. Management of IOL has categorized expenses as program services or management and general according to the underlying nature of the expense. As such, no allocation of specific transactions between these categories was required.

**INDIANA ONLINE LEARNING OPTIONS, INC.
OTHER REPORT
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

The report presented herein was prepared in addition to another official report prepared for IOL as listed below:

Supplemental Audit Report of Indiana Online Learning Options, Inc.

The Supplemental Audit Report contains the results of compliance testing required by the Indiana State Board of Accounts under its *Guidelines for the Audits of Charter Schools Performed by Private Examiners* pertaining to matters addressed in its *Accounting and Uniform Compliance Guidelines Manual for Indiana Charter Schools*.

INDIANA ONLINE LEARNING OPTIONS, INC.
SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL POSITION BY SCHOOL
JUNE 30, 2023
(SEE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT)

	Indiana Connections Academy	Indiana Connections Career Academy	Total
ASSETS			
CURRENT ASSETS			
Cash	\$ 9,311,427	\$ 2,361,539	\$ 11,672,966
Grants Receivable	2,611,411	762,698	3,374,109
Due from (to) Intercompany	327,630	(327,630)	-
Total Current Assets	12,250,468	2,796,607	15,047,075
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT, NET			
Leasehold Improvements	95,900	-	95,900
Furniture and Equipment	94,944	-	94,944
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(137,158)	-	(137,158)
Property and Equipment, Net	53,686	-	53,686
Total Assets	\$ 12,304,154	\$ 2,796,607	\$ 15,100,761
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS			
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Due to Connections Academy of Indiana, LLC	\$ 6,970,790	\$ 2,651,071	\$ 9,621,861
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	1,151,687	135,398	1,287,085
Deferred Revenue	22,888	-	22,888
Total Current Liabilities	8,145,365	2,786,469	10,931,834
NET ASSETS WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS	4,158,789	10,138	4,168,927
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$ 12,304,154	\$ 2,796,607	\$ 15,100,761

INDIANA ONLINE LEARNING OPTIONS, INC.
SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL POSITION BY SCHOOL
JUNE 30, 2022
(SEE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT)

	<u>Indiana Connections Academy</u>	<u>Indiana Connections Career Academy</u>	<u>Total</u>
ASSETS			
CURRENT ASSETS			
Cash	\$ 9,188,002	\$ 567,636	\$ 9,755,638
Grants Receivable	1,842,371	552,975	2,395,346
Due from (to) Intercompany	202,469	(202,469)	-
Total Current Assets	<u>11,232,842</u>	<u>918,142</u>	<u>12,150,984</u>
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT, NET			
Leasehold Improvements	95,900	-	95,900
Furniture and Equipment	94,944	-	94,944
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(116,277)	-	(116,277)
Property and Equipment, Net	<u>74,567</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>74,567</u>
 Total Assets	 <u>\$ 11,307,409</u>	 <u>\$ 918,142</u>	 <u>\$ 12,225,551</u>
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS			
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Due to Connections Academy of Indiana, LLC	\$ 7,185,228	\$ 754,705	\$ 7,939,933
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	1,038,141	144,296	1,182,437
Deferred Revenue	27,149	8,190	35,339
Total Current Liabilities	<u>8,250,518</u>	<u>907,191</u>	<u>9,157,709</u>
NET ASSETS WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS	<u>3,056,891</u>	<u>10,951</u>	<u>3,067,842</u>
 Total Liabilities and Net Assets	 <u>\$ 11,307,409</u>	 <u>\$ 918,142</u>	 <u>\$ 12,225,551</u>

INDIANA ONLINE LEARNING OPTIONS, INC.
SCHEDULE OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS BY SCHOOL
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023
(SEE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT)

	<u>Indiana Connections Academy</u>	<u>Indiana Connections Career Academy</u>	<u>Total</u>
REVENUE AND SUPPORT			
State Education Support	\$ 38,429,484	\$ 4,840,923	\$ 43,270,407
Grant Revenue	7,117,030	971,965	8,088,995
Contribution Revenue	-	93,700	93,700
Other Income	8,396	1,629	10,025
Total Revenue and Support	<u>45,554,910</u>	<u>5,908,217</u>	<u>51,463,127</u>
EXPENSES			
Program Services	38,166,678	5,150,603	43,317,281
Management and General	6,286,334	758,427	7,044,761
Total Expenses	<u>44,453,012</u>	<u>5,909,030</u>	<u>50,362,042</u>
CHANGES IN NET ASSETS	1,101,898	(813)	1,101,085
Net Assets - Beginning of Year	<u>3,056,891</u>	<u>10,951</u>	<u>3,067,842</u>
NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR	<u><u>\$ 4,158,789</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 10,138</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 4,168,927</u></u>

INDIANA ONLINE LEARNING OPTIONS, INC.
SCHEDULE OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS BY SCHOOL
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022
(SEE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT)

	<u>Indiana Connections Academy</u>	<u>Indiana Connections Career Academy</u>	<u>Total</u>
REVENUE AND SUPPORT			
State Education Support	\$ 40,841,964	\$ 3,924,475	\$ 44,766,439
Grant Revenue	5,765,075	804,174	6,569,249
Contribution Revenue	-	298,848	298,848
Other Income	12,059	591	12,650
Total Revenue and Support	<u>46,619,098</u>	<u>5,028,088</u>	<u>51,647,186</u>
EXPENSES			
Program Services	37,006,174	4,385,970	41,392,144
Management and General	6,577,206	641,908	7,219,114
Total Expenses	<u>43,583,380</u>	<u>5,027,878</u>	<u>48,611,258</u>
CHANGES IN NET ASSETS	3,035,718	210	3,035,928
Net Assets - Beginning of Year	<u>21,173</u>	<u>10,741</u>	<u>31,914</u>
NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 3,056,891</u>	<u>\$ 10,951</u>	<u>\$ 3,067,842</u>



**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN
ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Board of Directors
Indiana Online Learning Options, Inc.
Indianapolis, Indiana

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Indiana Online Learning Options, Inc. (the School), which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2023, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 30, 2024.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School’s financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity’s internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity’s internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Indianapolis, Indiana
January 30, 2024



**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR
FEDERAL PROGRAM AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Board of Directors
Indiana Online Learning Options, Inc.
Indianapolis, Indiana

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Indiana Online Learning Options, Inc.'s (the School) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the School's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. The School's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the School complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the School and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the School's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the School's federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the School' compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the School's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the School compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the School's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School' internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Board of Directors
Indiana Online Learning Options, Inc.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Indianapolis, Indiana
January 30, 2024

INDIANA ONLINE LEARNING OPTIONS, INC.
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures
U. S. Department of Education:			
Passed-Through from Indiana Department of Education:			
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	S010A200014	\$ 1,360,183
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	S010A220014	22,908
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.011	S010A210014	4,885
Total Assistance Listing Number 84.010			1,387,976
Special Education Cluster (IDEA)			
Passed-Through from Indiana Department of Education:			
Special Education Grants to States	84.027A	H027A220084	1,207,628
Special Education Grants to States	84.027X	H027X210084	306,007
Total Assistance Listing Number 84.027			1,513,635
Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173A	H173A220104	15,141
Total Special Education Cluster (IDEA)			1,528,776
Passed-Through from Indiana Department of Education:			
Charter School Program	84.282A	U282A210017	151,695
Passed-Through from Indiana Department of Education:			
English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365A	N/A	21,846
Passed-Through from Indiana Department of Education:			
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants (Formerly Improving Teacher Quality State Grants)	84.367	S367A220013	172,559
Total Assistance Listing Number 84.367			172,559
Passed-Through from Indiana Department of Education:			
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424A	S424A220015	8,252
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424A	S424A220014	9,444
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424A	S424A210015	16,537
Total Assistance Listing Number 84.424			34,233
Passed-Through from Indiana Department of Education:			
COVID 19: Education Stabilization Fund:			
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425D	S425D200013	591,263
COVID 19: Education Stabilization Fund:			
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425U	S425U210013	2,691,711
COVID 19: Education Stabilization Fund:			
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425W	S425W210015	875
Total Assistance Listing Number 84.425			3,283,849
Total U.S. Department of Education			6,580,934
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			\$ 6,580,934

See accompanying Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

INDIANA ONLINE LEARNING OPTIONS, INC.
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 1 BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of Indiana Online Learning Options, Inc. (the School) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2023. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the School, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets or cash flows of the School.

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance for all awards. Under these principles, certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years.

NOTE 3 INDIRECT COST RATE

The School has elected not to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE 4 SUBRECIPIENTS

The School did not make any federal awards to subrecipients during the year ended June 30, 2023.

**INDIANA ONLINE LEARNING OPTIONS, INC.
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

Section I – Summary of Auditors’ Results

Financial Statements

1. Type of auditors’ report issued: Unmodified
2. Internal control over financial reporting:
- Material weakness(es) identified? _____ yes x no
 - Significant deficiency(ies) identified? _____ yes x none reported
3. Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? _____ yes x no

Federal Awards

1. Internal control over major federal programs:
- Material weakness(es) identified? _____ yes x no
 - Significant deficiency(ies) identified? _____ yes x none reported
2. Type of auditors’ report issued on compliance for major federal programs: Unmodified
3. Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? _____ yes x no

Identification of Major Federal Programs

Assistance Listing Number(s)

84.010

Name of Federal Program or Cluster

Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:

\$ 750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?

 x yes _____ no

**INDIANA ONLINE LEARNING OPTIONS, INC.
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

Section II – Financial Statement Findings

Our audit did not disclose any matters required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.

Section III – Findings and Questioned Costs – Major Federal Programs

Our audit did not disclose any matters required to be reported in accordance with 2CFR 200.516(a).



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