

STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTS
302 West Washington Street
Room E418
INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA 46204-2769

FEDERAL COMPLIANCE AUDIT REPORT

OF

RUSH COUNTY, INDIANA

January 1, 2023 to December 31, 2023



FILED
09/24/2024

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SCHEDULE OF OFFICIALS

<u>Office</u>	<u>Official</u>	<u>Term</u>
County Auditor	Tammy Justice	01-01-23 to 12-31-24
County Treasurer	Jodi Harr Susan Spaeth	01-01-23 to 01-19-24 01-20-24 to 12-31-24
Clerk of the Circuit Court	Angela Buckley	01-01-23 to 12-31-24
County Sheriff	Allan Rice	01-01-23 to 12-31-24
County Recorder	Debbie Richardson	01-01-23 to 12-31-24
President of the Board of County Commissioners	Mark Bacon	01-01-23 to 12-31-24
President of the County Council	Charles A. Smith	01-01-23 to 12-31-24



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL
STATEMENT PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

TO: THE OFFICIALS OF RUSH COUNTY, INDIANA

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statement of Rush County (County), for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statement, which collectively comprise the County's financial statement and have issued our report thereon dated September 18, 2024, wherein we noted the County followed accounting practices the Indiana State Board of Accounts prescribes rather than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statement, we considered the County's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statement, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the County's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the County's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the County's financial statement will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL
STATEMENT PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*
(Continued)

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the County's financial statement is free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the County's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the County's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Beth Kelley, CPA, CFE
Deputy State Examiner

September 18, 2024



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR THE MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; AND REPORT ON SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

TO: THE OFFICIALS OF RUSH COUNTY, INDIANA

Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program

Opinion on the Major Federal Program

We have audited Rush County's (County) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended December 31, 2023. The County's major federal program is identified in the *Summary of Auditor's Results* section of the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.

In our opinion, the County complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on the Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the County and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the County's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the County's federal programs.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR THE MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; AND REPORT ON SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE
(Continued)

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the County's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not absolute assurance, and, therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually, or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the County's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the County's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the County's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the County's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR THE MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; AND REPORT ON SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE
(Continued)

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statement of the County, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statement. We issued our report thereon dated September 18, 2024, which contained a dual opinion on the financial statement. An adverse opinion was issued regarding the presentation in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and an unmodified opinion was issued regarding the presentation in accordance with the regulatory basis of accounting. Our audit was performed for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statement as a whole. The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the financial statement. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statement. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statement and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statement or to the financial statement itself, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statement as a whole.



Beth Kelley, CPA, CFE
Deputy State Examiner

September 18, 2024

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SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS AND ACCOMPANYING NOTES

The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and accompanying notes presented were approved by management of the County. The schedule and notes are presented as intended by the County.

RUSH COUNTY
 SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
 For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Federal Grantor Agency Cluster Title/Program Title/Project Title	Pass-Through Entity or Direct Grant	Assistance Listings Number	Pass-Through Entity (or Other) Identifying Number	Passed Through to Subrecipient	Total Federal Awards Expended
<u>Department of Justice</u>					
Violence Against Women Formula Grants STOP Grant Prosecutor	Indiana Criminal Justice Institute	16.588	STOP-2022-00063	\$ -	\$ 41,021
Total - Department of Justice				-	41,021
<u>Department of Transportation</u>					
Federal Transit Cluster					
Buses and Bus Facilities Formula, Competitive, and Low or No Emissions Programs CFDA 20.526 Bus Facilities	Indiana Department of Transportation	20.526	IN-2022-014-00	55,174	55,174
Total - Federal Transit Cluster				55,174	55,174
Highway Planning and Construction					
Local Road & Street Bridge 127	Indiana Department of Transportation	20.205	Des. No. 1600968	-	166,769
Covered Bridge Bridge 94			Des. No. 1702753	-	6,067
Local Road & Street Bridge 63			Des. No. 1702772	-	24,710
Cumulative Bridge Bridge 155			Des. No. 1802927	-	14,170
Cumulative Bridge Bridge 1			Des. No. 1802929	-	16,750
Bridge Inspection and Inventory Program			Des. No. 1902066	-	117,095
Total - Highway Planning and Construction				-	345,561
COVID-19 Formula Grants for Rural Areas and Tribal Transit Program CFDA 20.509 CARES RURAL TRANSIT	Indiana Department of Transportation	20.509	IN-2022-014-00	13,812	13,812
Formula Grants for Rural Areas and Tribal Transit Program					
Public Transportation Grant	Indiana Department of Transportation	20.509	IN-2021-031-00	42,865	42,865
Public Transportation Grant			IN-2022-014-00	71,156	71,156
Total - Formula Grants for Rural Areas and Tribal Transit Program				127,833	127,833
Total - Department of Transportation				183,007	528,568
<u>Department of the Treasury</u>					
COVID-19 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds					
21.027 American Rescue Plan CFDA#21.027 IN Body Camera	Direct Grant Indiana Department of Homeland Security	21.027	FY2022 ILBC-2022-Body Cameras-00097	-	1,513,375
Total - COVID-19 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds				-	1,526,975
Total - Department of the Treasury				-	1,526,975
<u>Department of Health and Human Services</u>					
Public Health Emergency Preparedness					
CFDA#93.069 PHEP Cooperative Agreement	Indiana Department of Health	93.069	NU90TP922052	-	25,000
Public Health Emergency Response: Cooperative Agreement for Emergency Response: Public Health Crisis Response					
CoAg CFDA#93.354	Indiana Department of Health	93.354	NU90TP922179	110,000	110,000
CFDA 93.354 Coop Agreement			NU90TP922179	50,000	50,000
Total - Public Health Emergency Response: Cooperative Agreement for Emergency Response: Public Health Crisis Response				160,000	160,000

RUSH COUNTY
 SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
 For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Federal Grantor Agency Cluster Title/Program Title/Project Title	Pass-Through Entity or Direct Grant	Assistance Listings Number	Pass-Through Entity (or Other) Identifying Number	Passed Through to Subrecipient	Total Federal Awards Expended
Child Support Services	Indiana Department of Child Services	93.563			
IV-D Incentive 99/County			FY 2023	-	6,899
Title IV-D Reimbursement			FY 2023	-	145,863
IV-D Prosecutor Incentive			FY 2023	-	10,141
IV-D Clerk Incentive			FY 2023	-	9,000
Total - Child Support Services				-	171,903
Foster Care Title IV-E	Indiana Public Defender Commission	93.658			
IV-E Federal Funding			FY 2022	-	1,843
IV-E Federal Funding			FY 2023	-	2,693
Total - Foster Care Title IV-E				-	4,536
Opioid STR	Indiana Office of Court Services	93.788			
CFDA#93.788 IN STATE OPIOID RESPONSE			20-5JC89-C70-072	-	13,485
CFDA 93.788 IN STATE OPIOID RESPONSE			24-5JC89-C70-4	-	682
Total - Opioid STR				-	14,167
Total - Department of Health and Human Services				160,000	375,606
<u>Department of Homeland Security</u>					
Emergency Management Performance Grants	Indiana Department of Homeland Security	97.042			
Emergency Management Perf CFDA #97.042			EMC-2022-EP-00005	-	14,432
EMA Salary Reimbursement			EMC-2022-EP-00005	-	21,645
Total - Emergency Management Performance Grants				-	36,077
BRIC: Building Resilient Infrastructure and Communities	Indiana Department of Homeland Security	97.047			
Pre-Dis Con#53424 CFDA 97.047			EMC-2020-PC-0002	-	1,457
Homeland Security Grant Program	Indiana Department of Homeland Security	97.067			
Nonpriority Project Rush Co. Amateur			EMW-2021-SS-00032	-	26,155
Total - Department of Homeland Security				-	63,689
Total federal awards expended				\$ 343,007	\$ 2,535,859

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

RUSH COUNTY
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

A. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (SEFA) includes the federal grant activity of the County under programs of the federal government for the year ended December 31, 2023. The information in the SEFA is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the SEFA presents only a select portion of the operations of the County, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position of the County.

B. Other Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the SEFA are reported on the cash basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following, as applicable, either the cost principles in OMB Circular A-87, *Cost Principles for State, Local, and Indian Tribal Governments*, or the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowed or are limited as to reimbursement. When federal grants are received on a reimbursement basis, the federal awards are considered expended when the reimbursement is received.

Note 2. Indirect Cost Rate

The County has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

RUSH COUNTY
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statement:

Type of auditor's report issued:	Adverse as to GAAP; Unmodified as to Regulatory Basis
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weaknesses identified?	no
Significant deficiencies identified?	none reported
Noncompliance material to financial statement noted?	no

Federal Awards:

Internal control over major program:	
Material weaknesses identified?	no
Significant deficiencies identified?	none reported
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	no

Identification of Major Program and type of auditor's report issued on compliance for it:

<u>Assistance Listings Number</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>	<u>Opinion Issued</u>
21.027	COVID-19 - Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	Unmodified

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? no

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

No matters are reportable.

Section III - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

No matters are reportable.

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AUDITEE-PREPARED DOCUMENT

The subsequent document was provided by management of the County. The document is presented as intended by the County.

Rush County Auditor

Rush County Courthouse
101 East Second Street, Room 212
Rushville, Indiana 46173

TAMMY JUSTICE, AUDITOR

Heather Carlton, Auditor Assistant
Cassandra Coe, Payroll Deputy
Rebecca Garner, GIS Deputy
Kevin Spilman, Auditor Deputy
Kaitlynn Walls, Financial Deputy
Megan Walls, Part Time Auditor Deputy

Phone: (765) 932-2077

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SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

FINDING 2022-001

Fiscal year in which the finding initially occurred: 2022

Current Audit Period: 2023

Finding Subject: Preparation of the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Summary of Finding:

The County had not established effective internal controls over the federal award information entered into the Indiana Gateway for Government Units (Gateway) financial reporting system, which was the source of the County's Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (SEFA).

The County failed to properly review the federal grant information submitted in Gateway. Although, the SEFA was reviewed by both the Auditor and Assistant Auditor, the internal control was not effective and did not detect and allow correction of errors prior to submission.

Status of Audit Finding: Corrected. New grant policy and procedures was implemented

Response Comments: N/A

OTHER REPORTS

In addition to this report, other reports may have been issued for the County. All reports can be found on the Indiana State Board of Accounts' website: <http://www.in.gov/sboa/>.