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State Examiner

INDIANA STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTS

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May 14, 2025

Board of Directors
Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority
Dubois County, Indiana

We have reviewed the audit report of the Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority, which was opined upon by LWG CPAs & Advisors, Independent Public Accountants, for the period January 1, 2024 to December 31, 2024. Per the *Independent Auditor's Report*, the financial statements included in the report present fairly the financial condition of the Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority as of December 31, 2024, and the results of its operations for the period then ended, on the basis of accounting described in the report.

In our opinion, LWG CPAs & Advisors prepared the audit report in accordance with guidelines established by the Indiana State Board of Accounts.

The audit report is filed with this letter in our office as a matter of public record.

Tammy R. White, CPA
Deputy State Examiner

Mid-States Corridor Regional Development
Authority

Financial Statements

Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

MID-STATES CORRIDOR REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

CONTENTS

	Pages
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT	1-3
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
Statements of Financial Position	4
Statements of Activities	5
Statements of Cash Flows	6
Notes to Financial Statements	7-8
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROLS	9-10
REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS	11-12



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors of
Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority, as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority, as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and the related statements of activities and changes in net position, and cash flows, for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are issued.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Management has omitted the Management's Discussion and Analysis and the Budgetary Comparison Schedule that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Our opinion on the basic financial statements is not affected by this missing information.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

We also have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority's internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2024, based on criteria established in Internal Control – Integrated Framework issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission (COSO) and our report dated April 9, 2025 expressed an unmodified opinion.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated April 9, 2025 on our consideration of Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

LWG CPAs & Advisors

LWG CPAs & Advisors
Indianapolis, Indiana
April 9, 2025

**MID-STATES CORRIDOR REGIONAL
DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY**
STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION
December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ <u>219,727</u>	\$ <u>273,169</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>219,727</u>	<u>273,169</u>
LIABILITIES		
Accounts payable	<u>750</u>	<u>2,071</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>750</u>	<u>2,071</u>
NET POSITION		
Unrestricted	<u>218,977</u>	<u>271,098</u>
TOTAL NET POSITION	<u>\$ <u>218,977</u></u>	<u>\$ <u>271,098</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

MID-STATES CORRIDOR REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
REVENUES		
Rental income	\$ 500	\$ 4,500
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>500</u>	<u>4,500</u>
EXPENSES		
Program Services		
INDOT EIS project	<u>4,210</u>	<u>6,600</u>
TOTAL PROGRAM SERVICES	<u>4,210</u>	<u>6,600</u>
Supporting Services		
Legal and professional fees	<u>52,296</u>	<u>56,478</u>
TOTAL SUPPORTING SERVICES	<u>52,296</u>	<u>56,478</u>
TOTAL EXPENSES	<u>56,506</u>	<u>63,078</u>
OPERATING INCOME (LOSS)	<u>(56,006)</u>	<u>(58,578)</u>
NON-OPERATING REVENUE		
Interest income	<u>3,885</u>	<u>5,135</u>
TOTAL NON-OPERATING REVENUE	<u>3,885</u>	<u>5,135</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	(52,121)	(53,443)
NET POSITION - BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>271,098</u>	<u>324,541</u>
NET POSITION - END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 218,977</u>	<u>\$ 271,098</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

MID-STATES CORRIDOR REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Rental income	\$ 500	\$ 4,500
Payments to suppliers	<u>(57,827)</u>	<u>(62,560)</u>
 NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	 <u>(57,327)</u>	 <u>(58,060)</u>
 CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Interest income	<u>3,885</u>	<u>5,135</u>
 NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY INVESTING ACTIVITIES	 <u>3,885</u>	 <u>5,135</u>
 NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	 (53,442)	 (52,925)
 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	 <u>273,169</u>	 <u>326,094</u>
 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF YEAR	 <u>\$ 219,727</u>	 <u>\$ 273,169</u>
 RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME TO CASH FLOWS PROVIDED (USED) BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Operating income	\$ (56,006)	\$ (58,578)
Increase (decrease) in assets and liabilities		
Accounts payable	<u>(1,321)</u>	<u>518</u>
 NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	 <u>\$ (57,327)</u>	 <u>\$ (58,060)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

MID-STATES CORRIDOR REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

(1) Summary of significant accounting policies

Nature of Activities – The Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority (the “RDA” or the “Authority”) is organized under Indiana Code 37-7.6. The RDA has undertaken, together with the Indiana Department of Transportation, to conduct a review of the existing US 231 facility from the Ohio River to the I-64 Dale interchange and the potential transportation corridor through Dubois County originating at the I-64 Dale interchange and connecting with I-69 (possibly via SR 37).

Mission – The RDA was formed with the primary mission to raise and collect funds to study and eventually implement the construction of a transportation corridor through Dubois and Spencer Counties (with additional counties to be added based on the final route). The RDA will also explore ways to leverage the combination of the new transportation corridor, the attraction of employers / talent and quality of place projects to create transformative growth for the region.

Non-Exchange Transactions – Governmental Accounting Standards Board (“GASB”) No. 33 defines a non-exchange transaction, as a governmental unit that gives (or receives) value without directly receiving (or giving) equal value in return. Because the RDA receives money from local governmental units without giving equal value in return, the transactions qualify as a non-exchange transaction. On an accrual basis, expenses to grantees are recognized in the fiscal year they are granted. Amounts remaining to be reimbursed to grantees are considered grants payable.

Basis of Presentation – The financial statements of the RDA have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting and using the economic resources measurement focus. Accordingly, the RDA recognizes revenue in the period earned and expenses in the period incurred. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing accounting and financial reporting principles.

Management’s Use of Estimates – The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities as of the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from the estimates.

Contributions – The RDA has received contributions from multiple organizations to fund operating expenses incurred in prior years. These funds are unrestricted.

Cash and Cash Equivalents – The RDA considers all investments with maturities of three months or less, when purchased, to be cash equivalents. At times, such cash may be in excess of the FDIC insurance limit. However, additional coverage is provided by the Indiana Public Deposit Insurance Fund for funds that exceed the FDIC limits.

Net Position – Net position is comprised of the net earnings from operating and non-operating revenues, expenses, and capital contributions. Net position is considered unrestricted and is available for the use of the RDA.

MID-STATES CORRIDOR REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

(1) Summary of significant accounting policies (cont.)

Operating and Non-Operating Revenue – The principal operating revenue of the RDA consists of contributions. In addition, the RDA considers rental income operating revenue. Operating expenses for the RDA include program services and supporting services. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses.

Subsequent Events – Subsequent events have been evaluated through April 9, 2025, date of which the financial statements were available to be issued.

(2) Commitments

Since the inception of the RDA, the board has entered into a contract with the Indiana Department of Transportation for an approved project. The funding contribution provided by the RDA was for up to \$7,000,000 from local funding sources for costs of the project. As of December 31, 2023, the Tier 1 EIS was completed and the RDA had no ongoing funding commitments for costs of the project. Remaining contributed funds are available to cover future operating costs of the RDA during the Tier 2 EIS, as well as costs of other future projects as authorized by the RDA's Board of Directors.

(3) Rental income

The RDA has an executed lease dated July 1, 2019, to lease office space through June 30, 2021, at \$500 per month. The lease may be extended for two additional one-year terms with the same terms. The office space is sub-leased to the contractor performing the Tier 1 EIS at the same rate through June 30, 2021 and also may be extended for two additional one-year terms. The lease and sub-lease have been extended for a one-year term through June 30, 2023 and on a month-to-month basis after that until INDOT can formally initiate the Tier 2 EIS. The Tier 1 EIS was finished as of September 30, 2023, but the RDA continued the payments for the rental of the project office until the initialization of the TIER 2 EIS. These additional payments were not subject to reimbursement under the sub-lease. The TIER 2 EIS initiated July 1, 2024. The RDA made the July project office rental payment which was reimbursed under the sub-lease with the contractor. Starting August 1, 2024, the contractor entered into a direct lease of the project office, and the RDA is no longer a party to those lease arrangements. Rental income was \$500 and \$4,500 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

The office space was provided at a discounted rate by the lessor to support the RDA. The value of the discounted rent was estimated at \$17,792 and \$30,500 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

The RDA had rent expense of \$3,500 and \$6,000 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Rent expense is included in program services expense.

The RDA has determined the additional disclosures and requirements of GASB No. 87, Leases, is immaterial to the financial statements and has minimal impact on the RDA.



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors of
Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

Opinion on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

We have audited Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority's internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2024, based on criteria established in the Internal Control – Integrated Framework (2013), issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission (COSO). In our opinion, Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority maintained, in all material respects, effective internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2024, based on criteria established in the Internal Control – Integrated Framework (2013), issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission (COSO).

We also have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial statements of Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority, and our report dated April 9, 2025 expressed an unmodified opinion.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with GAAS. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Internal Control Over Financial Reporting section of our report. We are required to be independent of Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

Management is responsible for designing, implementing, and maintaining effective internal control over financial reporting, and for its assessment about the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting included in the accompanying Management's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether effective internal control over financial reporting was maintained in all material respects and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion on internal control over financial reporting. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit of internal control over financial reporting conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material weakness when it exists.

In performing an audit of internal control over financial reporting in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control over financial reporting, assess the risks that a material weakness exists, and test and evaluate the design and operating effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting based on the assessed risk.

Definition and Inherent Limitations of Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

An entity's internal control over financial reporting is a process effected by those charged with governance, management, and other personnel, designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the preparation of reliable financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. An entity's internal control over financial reporting includes those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the entity; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and that receipts and expenditures of the entity are being made only in accordance with authorizations of management and those charged with governance; and (3) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention, or timely detection and correction of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of the entity's assets that could have a material effect on the financial statements.

Because of its inherent limitations, internal control over financial reporting may not prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements. Also, projections of any assessment of effectiveness to future periods are subject to the risk that controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.



LWG CPAs & Advisors
Indianapolis, Indiana
April 9, 2025



**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON
COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Independent Auditors' Report

The Governing Body
Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated April 9, 2025.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In addition to the audit of the financial statements of Mid-States Corridor Regional Development Authority as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, we were also engaged to perform an audit of internal control. We have issued our opinion on internal control in our report dated April 9, 2025.



LWG CPAs & Advisors
Indianapolis, Indiana
April 9, 2025