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April 10, 2025

Board of Commissioners
Housing Authority of the City of Warsaw
Kosciusko County, Indiana

We have reviewed the audit report of the Housing Authority of the City of Warsaw, which was opined on by Audit Solutions, LLC, for the period October 1, 2023 to September 30, 2024. Per the *Independent Auditor's Report*, the financial statements included in the report present fairly the financial condition of the Housing Authority of the City of Warsaw as of September 30, 2024, and the results of its operations for the period then ended, on the basis of accounting described in the report.

In our opinion, Audit Solutions, LLC, prepared the audit report in accordance with the guidelines established by the Indiana State Board of Accounts.

The audit report is filed with this letter in our office as a matter of public record.

Tammy R. White, CPA
Deputy State Examiner

**HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF WARSAW
MILFORD, INDIANA**

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
AND
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF WARSAW
Milford, Indiana

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>PAGE</u>
FINANCIAL SECTION	
Independent Auditor's Report	1-3
Management's Discussion and Analysis	i-v
Basic Financial Statements:	
Statement of Net Position	4-5
Statement of Revenue, Expenses and Changes in Net Position	6
Statement of Cash Flows	7-8
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements	9-17
SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION	
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	18
Financial Data Schedule	19-20
COMPLIANCE SECTION	
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	21-22
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and Report on Internal Control over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance	23-24
Independent Auditor's Report on Applying Agreed-Upon Procedures	25-26
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	27



Audit Solutions, LLC.

Certified Public Accountant

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Commissioners
Housing Authority of the City of Warsaw
Milford, Indiana

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities of the Housing Authority of the City of Warsaw (Authority), Indiana, as of and for the year ended September 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In my opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities of the Authority, as of September 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

I conducted my audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. My responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of my report. I am required to be independent of the Authority and to meet my other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to my audit. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Authority's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes my opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, I:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in my judgment, there are conditions or events considered in the aggregate that raise substantial doubt about the Authority's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

I am required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that I identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages i-v, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. I have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to my inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge I obtained during my audit of the basic financial statements. I do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide me with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

My audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements. The accompanying Financial Data Schedule is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, is also presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In my opinion, the accompanying Financial Data Schedule and the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, I have also issued my report dated February 20, 2025, on my consideration of the Authority's internal control over financial reporting and on my tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of my testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Authority's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Shoaib Khar, CPA

Audit Solutions, LLC

Chesterfield, MO

February 20, 2025

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF WARSAW
Milford, Indiana

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
September 30, 2024

This section of the Warsaw Housing Authority, Indiana (Authority) annual financial report presents our management's discussion and analysis of the Authority's financial performance during the fiscal year ended on September 30, 2024. This discussion and analysis is designed to assist the reader in focusing on the significant financial issues and activities and to identify any significant changes in financial position. Please read and consider the information presented in conjunction with the financial statements as a whole.

For accounting purposes, the Housing Authority is classified as an enterprise fund. Enterprise funds account for activities similar to those found in the private business sector, where the determination of net income is necessary or useful to sound financial administration. Enterprise funds are reported to use the full accrual method of accounting in which all assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of these funds are included in the statement of net position. The focus of enterprise funds is on income measurement, which, together with the maintenance of equity, is an important financial indication.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The term "net position" refers to the difference between assets and liabilities. The Authority's total net position as of September 30, 2024, was \$241,088. The net position increased by \$5,151, an increase of 2.2% over the prior year.
- Revenues for the Authority were \$2,645,288 for the year ended September 30, 2024. This was an increase of \$148,164 or 5.9% over the prior year.
- Expenses for the Authority were \$2,640,137 for the year ended September 30, 2024. This was an increase of \$168,708 or 6.8% over the prior year.
- Governmental grants and subsidy for the Authority was \$2,563,047 for the year ended September 30, 2024, an increase of \$155,646 or 6.5% over the prior year.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report includes this *Management Discussion and Analysis* report, the *Basic Financial Statements*, and the *Notes to the Financial Statements*. This report also contains the Financial Data Schedule (FDS) as referenced in the section of *Supplemental Information*. The Authority's financial statements are presented as fund level financial statements because the Authority only has proprietary funds.

Required Financial Statements

The financial statements of the Housing Authority report information of the Authority using accounting methods similar to those used by private sector companies. These statements offer short- and long-term financial information about its activities. The Statement of Net Position includes all the Authority's assets and liabilities and provides information about the nature and amounts of investments in resources (assets) and obligations of the Authority creditors (liabilities). It also provides the basis for evaluating the capital structure of the Authority and assessing the liquidity and financial flexibility of the Authority.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF WARSAW
Milford, Indiana

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A) – (Continued)
September 30, 2024

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position. This statement measures the success of the Authority's operations over the past year and can be used to determine whether the Authority has successfully recovered all its costs through its user fees and other charges, profitability, and credit worthiness.

The final required financial statement is the Statement of Cash Flows. The statement reports on cash receipts, cash payments, and net changes in cash resulting from operations, investing and financing activities and provides answers to such questions as where did cash come from, what the cash was used for, and what was the change in the cash balance during the reporting period.

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the basic financial statements and provide more detailed data.

Supplemental Information

This report also contains the Financial Data Schedule (FDS) as referenced in the section of *Supplemental Data*. HUD has established *Uniform Financial Reporting Standards* that require Housing Authority's to submit financial information electronically to HUD using the FDS format. This financial information was electronically transmitted to the Real Estate Assessment Center (REAC) for the year ended September 30, 2024, and is required to be included in the audit reporting package.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Net position may serve, over time, as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. As stated in the table on the following page, assets exceeded liabilities by \$241,088 at the close of the year ended September 30, 2024, up from \$235,937 in fiscal year 2023. The increase in net position of \$5,151 was due to the reasons noted below.

- Current assets include cash, investments, receivables, and prepaid expenses. Current assets increased \$15,500 primarily due to an increase in receivables of \$34,151. This was partially offset by a decrease in cash and investments of \$18,908.
- Capital assets decreased \$2,954 because the current year depreciation exceeded current year capital asset additions. Change in capital assets is explained in section titled "Capital Assets" of this analysis.
- Current liabilities increased \$5,045 or 21.5% mostly due to an increase in current portion of accrued compensated absences of \$6,431. This was partially offset by a decrease in accrued wages and payroll taxes payable of \$2,125.
- Noncurrent liabilities increased \$2,350 or 4.9% from FY 2023.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF WARSAW
Milford, Indiana

MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A) – (Continued)
September 30, 2024

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)

The unrestricted net position was \$219,524 as of September 30, 2024. This amount may be used to meet the Authority’s ongoing obligations. The Authority has sufficient funds to meet requirements for cash outlays for ten months, excluding housing assistance payments. The restricted net position was \$16,414 as of September 30, 2024. This amount may only be used for Section 8 Voucher housing assistance payments. At the end of the current fiscal year, the Authority is able to report positive balances in all categories of net position. The same situation held true for the prior fiscal year.

CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION

	FY 2024	FY 2023	Dollar Change	Percent Change
Current assets	\$ 314,576	\$ 299,076	\$ 15,500	5.2%
Capital assets	<u>5,150</u>	<u>8,104</u>	<u>(2,954)</u>	-36.5%
Total Assets	<u>319,726</u>	<u>307,180</u>	<u>12,546</u>	4.1%
Current liabilities	28,528	23,483	5,045	21.5%
Noncurrent liabilities	<u>50,110</u>	<u>47,760</u>	<u>2,350</u>	4.9%
Total Liabilities	<u>78,638</u>	<u>71,243</u>	<u>7,395</u>	10.4%
 Net Position				
Net investment in capital assets	5,150	8,104	(2,954)	-36.5%
Restricted	16,414	22,572	(6,158)	-27.3%
Unrestricted	<u>219,524</u>	<u>205,261</u>	<u>14,263</u>	6.9%
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 241,088</u>	<u>\$ 235,937</u>	<u>\$ 5,151</u>	2.2%

While the Statement of Net Position shows the change in financial position of net position, the Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position provides answers as to the nature and source of these changes.

As can be seen in the table on the following page, total revenues increased \$148,164 due to the reasons noted below.

- Of the \$155,646 increase in governmental grants and subsidy, funding for housing assistance increased \$156,149 or 7.4% and funding for administrative fees decreased \$503 or 0.2% for the Housing Choice Voucher program.
- Miscellaneous revenue decreased \$7,668 or 8.5% from FY 2023.
- Investment income increased \$186 from FY 2023.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF WARSAW
Milford, Indiana

MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A) – (Continued)
September 30, 2024

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)

**CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES
AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION**

	FY 2024	FY 2023	Dollar Change	Percent Change
Revenues				
Operating - non-operating - capital contributions:				
Governmental grants and subsidy	2,563,047	2,407,401	155,646	6.5%
Miscellaneous revenue	82,028	89,696	(7,668)	-8.5%
Investment income	213	27	186	688.9%
Total Revenues	2,645,288	2,497,124	148,164	5.9%
Expenses				
Administrative	288,886	287,501	1,385	0.5%
Utilities	1,871	1,874	(3)	-0.2%
Ordinary maintenance & operation	785	2,242	(1,457)	-65.0%
Insurance	7,961	8,099	(138)	-1.7%
General expense	25,973	24,228	1,745	7.2%
Housing assistance payments	2,311,707	2,144,669	167,038	7.8%
Depreciation expense	2,954	2,816	138	4.9%
Total Expenses	2,640,137	2,471,429	168,708	6.8%
Changes in net position	5,151	25,695	(20,544)	
Net position, beginning of year	235,937	210,242	25,695	
Net position, end of year	\$ 241,088	\$ 235,937	\$ 5,151	

Total expenses increased \$168,708 due to the reasons noted below.

- Administration increased \$1,385 or 0.5% from FY 2023.
- Utilities decreased \$3 or 0.2% from FY 2023.
- Ordinary maintenance and operation decreased \$1,457 or 65.0% from FY 2023 due to a decrease in services contracted for repair and maintenance.
- Insurance decreased \$138 or 1.7% from FY 2023.
- General expense increased \$1,745 or 7.2% from FY 2023 due to an increase in expense for compensated absences of \$5,495. This was partially offset by a decrease in other general expenses of \$3,750.
- Housing assistance payments increased \$167,038 or 7.8% from FY 2023. The Authority had a 2.1% increase in voucher lease-up rate and an increase in average housing assistance payment per unit of \$24.93 or 5.5%.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF WARSAW
Milford, Indiana

MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A) – (Continued)
September 30, 2024

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)

- The Authority had a \$138 or 4.9% increase in depreciation, which is the write-off of capital assets over their estimated useful life.

The Authority is authorized to assist 512 households with the Housing Choice Voucher Rental Assistance Program. The Section 8 lease up rate for fiscal year ending September 30, 2024, was 78.1%, up from 76.5% in FY 2023.

CAPITAL ASSETS

The Warsaw Housing Authority, Indiana’s investment in capital assets net of related debt, as of September 30, 2024, amounts to \$5,150 (net of accumulated depreciation). The investment in capital assets includes equipment.

Capital Assets – The total decrease in the Authority’s capital assets for the current fiscal year was 36.5% in terms of net book value. Depreciation charges for the year totaled \$2,954. Additional information on the Authority’s capital assets can be found in the notes to the financial statements of this report.

	Beginning	Additions	Depreciation	Disposals	Ending
Capital assets	\$8,104	\$0	\$(2,954)	\$(0)	\$5,150

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR’S BUDGET AND RATES

The Authority is eligible to receive continuing budget authority during FY 2025 for assisting participants in the Housing Choice Voucher program. In addition to continuing budget authority the Authority has \$237,044 in HUD Reserves to be used for housing assistance payments. Administrative fees for the Housing Choice Voucher program will be based on actual utilization in FY 2025 and adjusted for pro-ration which is currently at 91.769%.

REQUEST FOR INFORMATION

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Authority’s finances for all those with an interest in its finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or request for additional financial information should be addressed to Pamela Kennedy, Executive Director, Warsaw Housing Authority, P.O. Box 387, Milford, Indiana 46542.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF WARSAW
Milford, Indiana

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
September 30, 2024

ASSETS

Current Assets:

Cash and cash equivalents	\$	246,624
Cash - restricted		16,414
Receivables - net of allowances of \$32,039		43,055
Prepaid expenses		<u>8,483</u>

Total Current Assets 314,576

Non-current Assets:

Capital assets:

Other capital assets, net of depreciation		<u>5,150</u>
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Total capital assets - net 5,150

Total Non-current Assets 5,150

Total Assets \$ 319,726

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF WARSAW
Milford, Indiana

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION – (Continued)
For the Year Ended September 30, 2024

LIABILITIES

Current Liabilities:

Accounts payable	\$	4,297
Accrued salaries and benefits		7,708
Accrued compensated absences		7,773
Unearned revenues		<u>8,750</u>

Total Current Liabilities 28,528

Non-current Liabilities:

Non-current liabilities - Other		<u>50,110</u>
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Total Non-current Liabilities 50,110

Total Liabilities 78,638

NET POSITION

Net investment in capital assets		5,150
Restricted		16,414
Unrestricted		<u>219,524</u>

Total Net Position 241,088

Total Liabilities and Net Position \$ 319,726

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF WARSAW
Milford, Indiana

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
For the Year Ended September 30, 2024

OPERATING REVENUES	
Governmental grants and subsidy	\$ 2,563,047
Miscellaneous	<u>82,028</u>
Total operating revenue	<u>2,645,075</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES	
Administrative	288,886
Utilities	1,871
Ordinary maintenance and operations	785
Insurance	7,961
General	25,973
Housing assistance payment	2,311,707
Depreciation expense	<u>2,954</u>
Total operating expenses	<u>2,640,137</u>
Operating income (loss)	<u>4,938</u>
NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)	
Investment income	<u>213</u>
Net non-operating revenues (expenses)	<u>213</u>
Income (loss) before contributions and transfers	<u>5,151</u>
Change in net position	5,151
Total net position - beginning of year	<u>235,937</u>
Total net position - end of year	<u><u>\$ 241,088</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF WARSAW
Milford, Indiana

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
For the Year Ended September 30, 2024

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

Received from governmental grants and subsidy	\$ 2,550,689
Received from other operating activities	60,039
Payments for goods and services	(121,230)
Payments to employees	(199,236)
Payment for housing assistance	<u>(2,311,707)</u>

Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities (21,445)

CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES

Receipts (payments) from deferred credits and escrow deposits	<u>2,350</u>
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Net cash provided by (used in) capital and related financing activities 2,350

CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES

Proceeds (payments) from sale (purchase) of investments	3,237
Receipts of interest and dividends	<u>187</u>

Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities 3,424

Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents (15,671)

Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year 278,709

Cash and cash equivalents at end of year \$ 263,038

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF WARSAW
Milford, Indiana

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS – (Continued)
For the Year Ended September 30, 2024

Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided (used) by operating activities

Operating income (loss)	\$	4,938
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:		
Depreciation expense		2,954
Change in assets and liabilities:		
Receivables, net		(34,125)
Prepaid expenses		(257)
Accounts and other payables		1,070
Unearned revenues		(222)
Compensated absences		6,431
Accrued expenses		<u>(2,234)</u>
Net cash provided by (used) by operating activities	\$	<u><u>(21,445)</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF WARSAW
Milford, Indiana

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2024

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Housing Authority of the City of Warsaw (Authority) is a public body and a body corporate and politic organized under the laws of the State of Indiana that is legally separate, fiscally independent and governed by a Board of Commissioners. The Authority administers the Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers program which provides housing for qualified individuals in accordance with the rules and regulations prescribed by the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD). The Authority is not subject to Federal or State income taxes and is not required to file Federal or State income tax returns.

The financial statements of the Authority have been prepared in conformity with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP). GAAP includes all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements. The accounting and reporting framework and the more significant accounting policies are discussed in subsequent subsections of this Note.

1A. Financial Reporting Entity

The Authority's financial reporting entity comprises the following:

Primary Government: Housing Authority

In determining the financial reporting entity, the Authority complies with the provisions of GASB Statement No. 14 as amended by GASB No. 39 and No. 61, "The Financial Reporting Entity," and includes all component units of which the Authority appointed a voting majority of the units' board; the Authority is either able to impose its will on the unit or a financial benefit or burden relationship exists. On the basis of the application of these criteria, there are no component units which are required to be included in the Authority's financial statements.

1B. Basis of Presentation

The accounts of the reporting entity are organized into funds, each of which is considered to be separate accounting entities. The operations of each fund are reported as a separate set of self-balancing accounts that are comprised of each fund's assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues, and expenditure/expenses. Funds consist of three major categories: governmental, proprietary and fiduciary. Funds within each major category are grouped by fund type in the combined financial statements. The Authority uses the following fund:

Proprietary Fund Types - This fund is used to account for the Authority's ongoing activities that are similar to those often found in the private sector. The accounting objectives are the determination of net income, financial position and changes in cash flow. All assets and liabilities associated with a proprietary fund's activities are included on its statement of net position. Proprietary fund equity is segregated into net investment in capital assets and restricted and unrestricted net position. The following are the Authority's proprietary fund types:

Enterprise Fund - Enterprise funds are used to account for business-like activities provided to the general public. These activities are financed primarily by user charges and the measurement of financial activity focuses on net income measurement similar to the private sector. The reporting entity includes all of the Authority's programs as an enterprise fund.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF WARSAW
Milford, Indiana

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (Continued)
September 30, 2024

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (Continued)

1B. Basis of Presentation – (Continued)

The Authority operates the following program in the enterprise fund:

Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers - The objective of the program is to help low-income families obtain decent, safe, and sanitary housing through a system of rental assistance. HUD reimburses HAP funds to the amount needed by the Authority for the rental supplements paid to private landlords and the administrative costs of managing the program.

Business Activities – WHA receives funding annually from the City of Warsaw. The contracts state the funding is to provide for the following: WHA is to assist with the community in interests and issues involving affordable, safe, and healthy housing, maintain the Home of Your Own bank account for the City of Warsaw and assist families when needing repairs on their homes in Warsaw to use the HOYO account. The funding is also to assist WHA in administration costs. The city’s funding is to be used to administer the Rental Education Course to new voucher holders and provide the funding to reward the families attending the class with \$400 toward their deposit or rent account. The City of Goshen contract states WHA will have a presence in Goshen for recertifications and to receive pre applications.

1C. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

Measurement focus is a term used to describe “which” transactions are recorded within the various financial statements. Basis of accounting refers to “when” transactions are recorded regardless of the measurement focus applied.

Measurement Focus - The proprietary fund utilizes an “economic resources” measurement focus. The accounting objectives of this measurement focus are the determination of operating income, changes in net position (or cost recovery), financial position, and cash flows. All assets and liabilities (whether current or non-current) associated with their activities are reported. Proprietary fund equity is classified as net position.

Basis of Accounting - In the financial statements, the proprietary fund utilizes the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recorded when the liability is incurred, or economic asset used.

1D. Budgets

Budgets are prepared for regulatory purposes in accordance with the Authority’s contract with HUD on an annual basis for the operating program which are approved by the Board of Commissioners and submitted to HUD for their approval, if required.

1E. Estimates and Assumptions

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could vary from those estimates.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF WARSAW
Milford, Indiana

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (Continued)
September 30, 2024

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (Continued)

1F. Assets, Liabilities, and Equity

Cash and Investments

For the purpose of the Statement of Net Position, “cash and cash equivalents” includes all demand, savings accounts, and certificates of deposits or short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less. For the purpose of the Statement of Cash Flows, “cash and cash equivalents” include all demand and savings accounts, and certificates of deposit or short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less.

Investments are carried at fair value except for short-term U.S. Treasury obligations, if any, with a remaining maturity at the time of purchase of one year or less. Those investments, if any, are reported at amortized cost. Fair value is based on quoted market price. Additional cash and investment disclosures are presented in Notes 2B and 3A.

Inter-fund Receivables and Payables

During the course of operations, numerous transactions occur within individual funds that may result in amounts owed between funds. Inter-fund receivables and payables between funds are eliminated for financial statement presentation.

Receivables

Receivables consist of all revenues earned at year-end and not yet received. Allowances for uncollectible accounts receivable are based upon historical trends and the periodic aging of accounts receivable. Major receivable balances consist of HUD, miscellaneous and fraud recovery.

Prepaid Expenses

Prepaid expenditures, such as insurance premiums and deferred costs, which are expected to be written off within the next fiscal year, are included in the current assets.

Capital Assets

Capital assets in the proprietary fund types are stated at historical cost, or estimated historical cost if actual is unavailable, except for donated capital assets which are recorded at their estimated fair value at the date of donation. It is the policy of the Authority to capitalize all assets with a cost of \$500 or greater. The cost of maintenance and repairs are charged to operations as incurred. Costs of major additions, improvements, and betterments are capitalized.

Depreciation of all exhaustible capital assets is charged as an expense against operations and is recorded in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position with accumulated depreciation reflected in the Statement of Net Position. Depreciation is provided over the assets estimated useful lives using the straight-line method of depreciation. The range of estimated useful lives by type of asset is as follows:

Buildings	15 years
Furniture, equipment and machinery - administrative	3-7 years

Compensated Absences

The Authority’s policies regarding vacation time do not permit employees to carry forward unused vacation leave at December 31st. As such, all liability is considered short term at year-end September 30th.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF WARSAW
Milford, Indiana

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (Continued)
September 30, 2024

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (Continued)

1F. Assets, Liabilities, and Equity – (Continued)

Equity Classifications

Equity is classified as net position and displayed in three components:

- 1) Net investment in capital assets - Consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowing that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.
- 2) Restricted net position - Consists of net position with constraints placed on the use either by (i) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; (ii) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The statement of net position of the Authority reports \$16,414 of restricted net position which consists of HAP funds under Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers program.
- 3) Unrestricted net position - All other net position that do not meet the definition of “restricted” or “net investment in capital assets.”

Use of Restricted/Unrestricted Net Position

When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted are available, the Authority’s policy is to apply restricted assets to fund restricted costs and then unrestricted as they are needed.

1G. Revenues, Expenditures, and Expenses

Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues and expenses are those that result from providing services and delivering goods and/or services. It also includes all revenue and expenses not related to capital and related financing, non-capital financing, or investing activities.

NOTE 2 – STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

The Authority and its component units, if any, are subject to various federal, state, and local laws and contractual regulations. An analysis of the Authority’s compliance with significant laws and regulations and demonstration of its stewardship over Authority resources follows.

2A. Program Accounting Requirements

The Authority's complies with all state and local laws and regulations requiring the use of separate programs. The programs used by the Authority are as follows:

Program

Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers
Business Activities

Required By

U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
Housing Authority

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF WARSAW
Milford, Indiana

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (Continued)
September 30, 2024

NOTE 2 – STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY – (Continued)

2B. Deposits and Investments Laws and Regulations

It is the Authority’s policy for deposits to be secured by collateral valued at market or par, whichever is lower, less the amount of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) insurance. As reflected in Note 3A, all deposits were fully insured or collateralized.

Investing is performed in accordance with HUD regulations and State Statutes. Funds may be invested in the following type of investments:

- Direct obligations of the U.S. Government pledged by its full faith and credit.
- Demand, savings, money-market and certificates of deposit at commercial banks, mutual savings banks, savings and loan associations and credit unions provided that the entire deposit be insured by the FDIC and any deposits in excess of insured amounts are adequately collateralized.

2C. Revenue Restrictions

The Authority has various restrictions placed over certain revenue sources. The primary restricted revenue sources include:

<u>Revenue Source</u>	<u>Legal Restrictions of Use</u>
Housing Assistance Payment Grant	For HAP purposes only

For the year ended September 30, 2024, the Authority complied, in all material respects, with these revenue restrictions.

NOTE 3 – DETAILED NOTES ON TRANSACTION CLASSES/ACCOUNTS

The following notes present detailed information to support the amounts reported in the basic financial statements for its various assets, liabilities, equity, revenues, and expenditures/expenses.

3A. Cash

As of September 30, 2024, the Authority had the following cash deposits:

Cash deposits	\$ <u>263,038</u>
Total	\$ <u><u>263,038</u></u>

The following is a reconciliation of the Authority’s deposit balances as of September 30, 2024:

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 246,624
Restricted assets	<u>16,414</u>
Total	\$ <u><u>263,038</u></u>

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF WARSAW
Milford, Indiana

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (Continued)
September 30, 2024

NOTE 3 – DETAILED NOTES ON TRANSACTION CLASSES/ACCOUNTS - (Continued)

3A. Cash – (Continued)

Deposits

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

The custodial credit risk for *deposits* is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, the Authority will not be able to recover deposits or will not be able to recover collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. At September 30, 2024, the Authority’s bank balances of \$268,023 were entirely covered by FDIC insurance or by the Public Deposit Insurance Fund (PDIF) which was created in 1937 to protect the public funds of the state and its political subdivisions deposited in approved financial institutions in the state of Indiana. The PDIF insures those public funds deposited in approved financial institutions which exceed the limits of coverage provided by federal deposit insurance. The fund is administered by the Indiana Board for Depositories.

3B. Restricted Assets

Restricted assets at September 30, 2024 consist of the following:

Type of Restricted Assets	Cash	Investments	Accrued Interest	Total
HAP	\$ <u>16,414</u>	\$ <u>---</u>	\$ <u>---</u>	\$ <u>16,414</u>

3C. Accounts Receivable

Receivables at September 30, 2024 consist of the following:

Tenants – Fraud recovery	\$ 61,665
Less: Allowance for doubtful account	<u>(32,039)</u>
Tenants – Fraud recovery – net of allowance	29,626
HUD	12,136
Miscellaneous	1,267
Accrued interest	<u>26</u>
 Total receivables	 \$ <u>43,055</u>

3D. Prepaid Expenses

Prepaid expenses totaled \$8,483 at September 30, 2024, and consisted of primarily prepaid insurance and deferred costs.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF WARSAW
Milford, Indiana

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (Continued)
September 30, 2024

NOTE 3 – DETAILED NOTES ON TRANSACTION CLASSES/ACCOUNTS – (Continued)

3E. Capital Assets

A summary of capital asset activity for the year ended September 30, 2024, is as follows:

	Balance October 1, 2023	Additions	(Retirement)	Balance September 30, 2024
Depreciable assets:				
Building	\$ 5,665	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,665
Equipment - administration	39,852	-	(1,101)	38,751
Total depreciable assets	45,517	-	(1,101)	44,416
 Accumulated depreciation	 (37,413)	 (2,954)	 1,101	 (39,266)
 Total depreciable assets, net	 8,104	 (2,954)	 -	 5,150
 Capital assets, net	 \$ 8,104	 \$ (2,954)	 \$ -	 \$ 5,150

Depreciation expense is charged to programs as follows:

	<u>Business-type Activities</u>
Housing Choice Vouchers	\$ 2,576
Business Activities	378
 Total depreciation expense	 \$ 2,954

3F. Accounts Payable

Accounts payable at September 30, 2024 consist of the following:

Vendors	\$ 4,297
 Total Accounts Payable	 \$ 4,297

3G. Non-current liabilities

Non-current liabilities at September 30, 2024 consist of the following:

Home of Your Own (HOYO) revolving account	\$ 50,110
 Total Non-current liabilities	 \$ 50,110

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF WARSAW
Milford, Indiana

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (Continued)
September 30, 2024

NOTE 3 – DETAILED NOTES ON TRANSACTION CLASSES/ACCOUNTS – (Continued)

3G. Non-current liabilities – (Continued)

Changes in non-current liabilities

The following is the summary of changes in non-current liabilities:

Description	Balance October 1, 2023	Additions	Deductions	Balance September 30, 2024	Amounts Due within One Year
HOYO revolving account	\$ 47,760	\$ 2,350	\$ ---	\$ 50,110	\$ ---
	<u>\$ 47,760</u>	<u>\$ 2,350</u>	<u>\$ ---</u>	<u>\$ 50,110</u>	<u>\$ ---</u>

NOTE 4 – OTHER NOTES

4A. Employee Pension Plan

The Authority does not provide pension benefits to its employees. As such, no pension contributions were made in FY 2024.

4B. Financial Data Schedule

The Authority prepares its Financial Data Schedule (FDS) in accordance with HUD requirements in a prescribed format which differs from the presentation of the basic financial statements. The FDS format excludes depreciation expense and Housing Assistance Payment (HAP) and includes investment income in operating activities, which differs from the presentation of basic financial statements.

4C. Risk Management

The Authority is exposed to various risks of losses related to torts; theft of, damage to, or destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. Claims liabilities are reported when it is probable that a loss has occurred, and the amount of that loss can be reasonably estimated. The Authority manages these various risks of loss as follows:

<u>Type of Loss</u>	<u>Method Managed</u>
a. Torts, errors and omissions	Purchased insurance with Indiana Farmers Mutual Insurance Co.
b. Injuries to employees (workers' compensation)	Purchased insurance with Selective Insurance Co. Claims are administered by the same company.
c. Physical property loss and natural disasters	Purchased commercial insurance with \$500 deductibles.

Management believes such coverage is sufficient to preclude any significant uninsured losses to the Authority. Settled claims have not exceeded this insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF WARSAW
Milford, Indiana

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (Continued)
September 30, 2024

NOTE 4 – OTHER NOTES – (Continued)

4D. Contingencies

The Authority is subject to possible examinations made by Federal and State authorities who determine compliance with terms, conditions, laws and regulations governing other grants given to the Authority in the current and prior years. No significant violations of finance-related legal or contractual provisions occurred.

4E. Subsequent Events

Events that occur after the balance sheet date but before the financial statements were issued must be evaluated for recognition or disclosure. The effects of subsequent events that provide evidence about conditions that existed at the balance sheet date are recognized in the accompanying financial statements. Subsequent events, which provide evidence about conditions that existed after the balance sheet date, require disclosure in the accompanying notes. Management evaluated the activity of the Authority through February 20, 2025, and concluded that no subsequent events have occurred that would require adjustment to or disclosures within these financial statements.

4F. Economic Dependency

The Authority is primarily dependent upon HUD for the funding of operations; therefore, the Authority is affected more by the federal budget than by local economic conditions. The funding of programs could be significantly affected by the 2025 federal budget.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF WARSAW
Milford, Indiana

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
For the Year Ended September 30, 2024

Federal Grantor	Assistance Listings Number	Total Federal Expenditures
<u>U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development</u>		
Housing Voucher Cluster:		
Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers	14.871	\$ <u>2,563,047</u>
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards		\$ <u>2,563,047</u>

NOTE 1 – BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (Schedule) includes the federal grant activity of the Housing Authority of the City of Warsaw (Authority) under programs of the federal government for the year ended September 30, 2024. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements of Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Authority, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the Authority.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. The Authority has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE 3 – SOURCES OF FUNDING

The schedule includes all grants and contracts entered into directly between the Authority and agencies and departments of the federal government, as well as federal funds passed through to the Authority by primary recipients. The Authority provided no part of its direct grant federal dollars to sub-recipients.

NOTE 4 – SUB-RECIPIENTS

There were no sub-recipients for the year ended September 30, 2024.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF WARSAW
Milford, Indiana

FINANCIAL DATA SCHEDULE
Year Ended September 30, 2024

	1 Business Activities	14,871 Housing Choice Vouchers	Subtotal	Total
111 Cash - Unrestricted	\$220,820	\$25,804	\$246,624	\$246,624
113 Cash - Other Restricted		\$16,414	\$16,414	\$16,414
100 Total Cash	\$220,820	\$42,218	\$263,038	\$263,038
122 Accounts Receivable - HUD Other Projects		\$12,136	\$12,136	\$12,136
125 Accounts Receivable - Miscellaneous	\$1,267		\$1,267	\$1,267
128 Fraud Recovery		\$61,665	\$61,665	\$61,665
128.1 Allowance for Doubtful Accounts - Fraud		-\$32,039	-\$32,039	-\$32,039
129 Accrued Interest Receivable	\$26		\$26	\$26
120 Total Receivables, Net of Allowances for Doubtful Accounts	\$1,293	\$41,762	\$43,055	\$43,055
142 Prepaid Expenses and Other Assets	\$316	\$8,167	\$8,483	\$8,483
150 Total Current Assets	\$222,429	\$92,147	\$314,576	\$314,576
162 Buildings	\$5,665		\$5,665	\$5,665
164 Furniture, Equipment & Machinery - Administration	\$10,470	\$28,281	\$38,751	\$38,751
166 Accumulated Depreciation	-\$15,411	-\$23,855	-\$39,266	-\$39,266
160 Total Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	\$724	\$4,426	\$5,150	\$5,150
180 Total Non-Current Assets	\$724	\$4,426	\$5,150	\$5,150
290 Total Assets and Deferred Outflow of Resources	\$223,153	\$96,573	\$319,726	\$319,726
312 Accounts Payable <= 90 Days	\$4,297		\$4,297	\$4,297
321 Accrued Wage/Payroll Taxes Payable	\$763	\$6,945	\$7,708	\$7,708
322 Accrued Compensated Absences - Current Portion	\$154	\$7,619	\$7,773	\$7,773
342 Unearned Revenue	\$8,750		\$8,750	\$8,750
310 Total Current Liabilities	\$13,964	\$14,564	\$28,528	\$28,528
353 Non-current Liabilities - Other	\$50,110		\$50,110	\$50,110
350 Total Non-Current Liabilities	\$50,110	\$0	\$50,110	\$50,110
300 Total Liabilities	\$64,074	\$14,564	\$78,638	\$78,638
508.4 Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$724	\$4,426	\$5,150	\$5,150
511.4 Restricted Net Position		\$16,414	\$16,414	\$16,414
512.4 Unrestricted Net Position	\$158,355	\$61,169	\$219,524	\$219,524
513 Total Equity - Net Assets / Position	\$159,079	\$82,009	\$241,088	\$241,088
600 Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Equity - Net	\$223,153	\$96,573	\$319,726	\$319,726

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF WARSAW
Milford, Indiana

FINANCIAL DATA SCHEDULE – (Continued)
Year Ended September 30, 2024

	1 Business Activities	14.871 Housing Choice Vouchers	Subtotal	Total
70600 HUD PHA Operating Grants		\$2,563,047	\$2,563,047	\$2,563,047
71100 Investment Income - Unrestricted	\$199	\$14	\$213	\$213
71400 Fraud Recovery		\$38,684	\$38,684	\$38,684
71500 Other Revenue	\$35,814	\$7,530	\$43,344	\$43,344
70000 Total Revenue	\$36,013	\$2,609,275	\$2,645,288	\$2,645,288
91100 Administrative Salaries	\$4,437	\$176,665	\$181,102	\$181,102
91200 Auditing Fees	\$826	\$7,434	\$8,260	\$8,260
91500 Employee Benefit contributions - Administrative	\$568	\$14,099	\$14,667	\$14,667
91600 Office Expenses	\$5,828	\$9,861	\$15,689	\$15,689
91800 Travel	\$106	\$6,687	\$6,793	\$6,793
91900 Other	\$4,676	\$57,699	\$62,375	\$62,375
91000 Total Operating - Administrative	\$16,441	\$272,445	\$288,886	\$288,886
93800 Other Utilities Expense	\$419	\$1,452	\$1,871	\$1,871
93000 Total Utilities	\$419	\$1,452	\$1,871	\$1,871
94300 Ordinary Maintenance and Operations Contracts	\$692	\$93	\$785	\$785
94000 Total Maintenance	\$692	\$93	\$785	\$785
96110 Property Insurance	\$62	\$145	\$207	\$207
96120 Liability Insurance	\$1,003	\$6,338	\$7,341	\$7,341
96130 Workmen's Compensation	\$124	\$289	\$413	\$413
96100 Total insurance Premiums	\$1,189	\$6,772	\$7,961	\$7,961
96200 Other General Expenses	\$18,200		\$18,200	\$18,200
96210 Compensated Absences	\$154	\$7,619	\$7,773	\$7,773
96000 Total Other General Expenses	\$18,354	\$7,619	\$25,973	\$25,973
96900 Total Operating Expenses	\$37,095	\$288,381	\$325,476	\$325,476
97000 Excess of Operating Revenue over Operating Expenses	-\$1,082	\$2,320,894	\$2,319,812	\$2,319,812
97300 Housing Assistance Payments		\$2,304,787	\$2,304,787	\$2,304,787
97350 HAP Portability-In		\$6,920	\$6,920	\$6,920
97400 Depreciation Expense	\$378	\$2,576	\$2,954	\$2,954
90000 Total Expenses	\$37,473	\$2,602,664	\$2,640,137	\$2,640,137
10000 Excess (Deficiency) of Total Revenue Over (Under) Total Expenses	-\$1,460	\$6,611	\$5,151	\$5,151
11030 Beginning Equity	\$160,539	\$75,398	\$235,937	\$235,937
11170 Administrative Fee Equity		\$65,595	\$65,595	\$65,595
11180 Housing Assistance Payments Equity		\$16,414	\$16,414	\$16,414
11190 Unit Months Available		6204	6204	6204
11210 Number of Unit Months Leased		4798	4798	4798



Audit Solutions, LLC.

Certified Public Accountant

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Board of Commissioners
Housing Authority of the City of Warsaw
Milford, Indiana

I have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the business-type activities of the Housing Authority of the City of Warsaw (Authority), Indiana, as of and for the year ended September 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements, and have issued my report thereon dated February 20, 2025.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing my audit of the financial statements, I considered the Authority's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing my opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control. Accordingly, I do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

My consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during my audit I did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that I consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Authority's financial statements are free from material misstatement, I performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of my audit, and accordingly, I do not express such an opinion. The results of my tests disclosed no instance of noncompliance or other matters that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of my testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity’s internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity’s internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Shoaib Khar, CPA

Audit Solutions, LLC

Chesterfield, Missouri

February 20, 2025



Audit Solutions, LLC.

Certified Public Accountant

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Board of Commissioners
Housing Authority of the City of Warsaw
Milford, Indiana

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

I have audited the Housing Authority of the City of Warsaw (Authority), Indiana's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Authority's major federal programs for the year ended September 30, 2024. The Authority's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In my opinion, the Authority complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended September 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

I conducted my audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). My responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of my report.

I am required to be independent of the Authority and to meet my other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to my audit. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion on compliance for each major federal program. My audit does not provide a legal determination of the Authority's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Authority's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Authority's compliance based on my audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Authority's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, I:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Authority's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as I considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the Authority's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

I am required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that I identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

My consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during my audit I did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that I consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

My audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of my testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



Shoaib Khar, CPA

Audit Solutions, LLC

Chesterfield, Missouri

February 20, 2025



Audit Solutions, LLC.

Certified Public Accountant

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS REPORT ON APPLYING AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES

Board of Commissioners
Housing Authority of the City of Warsaw
Milford, Indiana

I have performed the procedure described in the second paragraph of this report, which was agreed to by the Housing Authority of the City of Warsaw and the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, Public Indian Housing - Real Estate Assessment Center (PIH-REAC), solely to assist them in determining whether the electronic submission of certain information agrees with the related hard copy documents included within the OMB Uniform Guidance reporting package. The Authority is responsible for the accuracy and completeness of the electronic submission. This agreed-upon procedures engagement was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in the Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. The sufficiency of the procedure is solely the responsibility of those parties specified in this report. Consequently, I make no representation regarding the sufficiency of the procedure described below either for the purpose for which this report has been requested or for any other purpose.

I compared the electronic submission of the items listed in the "UFRS Rule Information" column with the corresponding printed documents listed in the "Hard Copy Documents" column. The results of the performance of my agreed-upon procedure indicate agreement or non-agreement of the electronically submitted information and hard copy documents as shown in the chart below.

I was engaged to perform an audit in accordance with the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of the Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance), by the Authority as of and for the year ended September 30, 2024, and have issued my report thereon dated February 20, 2025. The information in the "Hard Copy Documents" column was included within the scope or was a by-product of that audit. Further, my opinion on the fair presentation of the Financial Data Schedule (FDS) dated February 20, 2025, was expressed in relation to the basic financial statements of the Authority taken as a whole.

A copy of the reporting package required by Uniform Guidance, which includes the auditor's reports, is available in its entirety from the Authority. I have not performed any additional procedures since the date of the aforementioned audit reports. Further, I take no responsibility for the security of the information transmitted electronically to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, PIH-REAC.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Authority and the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, PIH-REAC, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'Shoaib Khar'.

Shoaib Khar, CPA

Audit Solutions, LLC

Chesterfield, Missouri

February 20, 2025

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF WARSAW
Milford, Indiana

AGREED UPON PROCEDURES
September 30, 2024

Procedure	UFRS Rule Information	Hard Copy Document(s)	Agrees
1	Balance Sheet and Revenue and Expense (data line items 111 to 1121)	Financial Data Schedule, all CFDA's	√
2	Footnotes (data element G5000-010)	Footnotes to audited basic financial statements	√
3	Type of opinion to FDS (data element G5100-010)	Auditor's supplemental report on FDS	√
4	Audit findings narratives (data element G5200-010)	Schedule of Findings and Questioned costs	√
5	General Information (data element series G2000, G2100, G2200, G2300, G90000, G9100)	OMB Data Collection Form	√
6	Financial statement report information (data element G3000-010 to G3000-050)	Schedule of Findings and Questioned costs, Part 1 and OMB Data Collection Form	√
7	Federal program report information (data element G4000-020 to G4000-040)	Schedule of Findings and Questioned costs, Part 1 and OMB Data Collection Form	√
8	Type of compliance requirement (G4000-020 & G4000-030)	OMB Data Collection Form	√
9	Basic financial statements and auditors' reports required to be submitted electronically	Basic financial statements (inclusive of auditor reports)	√

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF WARSAW
Milford, Indiana

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
September 30, 2024

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued:	Unmodified
<u>Internal control over financial reporting:</u>	
➤ Material weakness(es) identified?	No
➤ Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	None reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	No

Federal Awards

<u>Internal control over major programs:</u>	
➤ Material weakness(es) identified?	No
➤ Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	None reported
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:	Unmodified
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	No
<u>Identification of Major programs:</u>	
➤ ALN #14.871 Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers	
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs:	\$750,000
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	Yes

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

The current audit report for the year ended September 30, 2024, disclosed no Financial Statement audit findings.

Section III - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

The current audit report for the year ended September 30, 2024, disclosed no Federal Awards audit findings and questioned costs.