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September 12, 2023

Board of Directors  
Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc.  
d/b/a INvestEd  
11595 North Meridian Street, Suite 200  
Carmel, IN 46032

We have reviewed the audit report prepared by Katz, Sapper & Miller, LLP, Independent Public Accountants, for the period July 1, 2021 to June 30, 2022. Per the Independent Auditors' Report, the financial statements included in the report present fairly the financial condition of the Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc., as of June 30, 2022, and the results of its operations for the period then ended, on the basis of accounting described in the report.

In our opinion, the audit report was prepared in accordance with the guidelines established by the State Board of Accounts.

The Independent Public Accountants' report is filed with this letter in our office as a matter of public record.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Tammy R. White".

Tammy R. White, CPA  
Deputy State Examiner



# ***Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc. d/b/a INvestEd***

*Financial Statements and Supplementary Information for the  
Years Ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, and  
Independent Auditors' Report*

**INDIANA SECONDARY MARKET FOR EDUCATION LOANS, INC. d/b/a INvestEd**

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*Independent Auditors' Report*

Board of Directors  
Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc.  
d/b/a INvestEd

**Report on the Financial Statements**

***Opinions***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities and each major fund of Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc. d/b/a INvestEd, a component unit of the State of Indiana, as of and for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise INvestEd's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities and each major fund of INvestEd, as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

***Change in Accounting Principle***

As described in Note 1 to the financial statements, in 2022, INvestEd adopted new accounting guidance, GASB Statement No. 87, *Leases*. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

***Basis for Opinions***

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of INvestEd and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

## ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about INvestEd's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

## ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of INvestEd's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about INvestEd's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

### ***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### ***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 20, 2022 on our consideration of INvestEd's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of INvestEd's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering INvestEd's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*Katz, Sapper & Miller, LLP*

Indianapolis, Indiana  
October 20, 2022

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)**

## **INDIANA SECONDARY MARKET FOR EDUCATION LOANS, INC. d/b/a INvestEd**

### **MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)**

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This financial discussion, analysis, and overview of Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc. d/b/a INvestEd (INvestEd) is required supplementary information. Among other things, it provides an analytical overview of INvestEd's condensed financial information and should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and related notes that follow.

#### **Overview of Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc. d/b/a INvestEd**

Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc. was established pursuant to Public Law No. 154 of the 1980 Indiana General Assembly and is a public benefit corporation organized exclusively for education purposes. Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc. began operating under the d/b/a of INvestEd in November 2016 as part of an effort to make its literacy and lending services easier to access by members of the public. INvestEd serves as the State of Indiana's designated secondary market for education loans and acts as an eligible lender under the Higher Education Act, as amended. INvestEd's enabling statute was amended effective April 30, 2013, with the signing of SB 532. SB 532 permits INvestEd to become a direct lender of non-federal, post-secondary education supplemental loans for the purpose of attending both Indiana and non-Indiana colleges and universities. SB 532 also mandates that INvestEd provide financial literacy and educational tools to students, their families, and Indiana colleges and universities with respect to responsibly financing the costs of higher education.

INvestEd is currently governed by a nine-member Board of Directors each of whom is appointed by the Governor of the State of Indiana and serves a three-year term. Taxable floating rate notes, private loan program cash flows and existing cash balances are the primary sources of funding for INvestEd's programs. The Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010 (HCEARA) eliminated the origination of new Federal Family Education Loan Program (FFELP) loans after June 30, 2010. This did not impact the terms of existing FFELP loans. INvestEd continues to administer a program for the servicing of loans guaranteed and reinsured by the United States Department of Education (US DOED).

With the change to its enabling statute, INvestEd has created tuition, refinancing and parent private loan offerings. These offerings are designed to facilitate access for all Indiana residents to educational funding at the lowest possible cost. In addition, INvestEd continues to expand its support for Indiana residents' pursuit of access to post-secondary opportunities by providing informational presentations and distributing educational materials related to education funding.

The State of Indiana appropriated \$75 million under Ind. Code 5-34-2-1 and assigned INvestEd as the administrator of the Indiana Career Accelerator Fund. The primary source of funding for the program was the American Rescue Plan Act. Based on Federal Guidance published, which disallowed the use of ARPA funds as the principal of a revolving loan fund, the State substituted a grant of \$10 million from state funds to initially fund the program. INvestEd established and incorporated Accelerate Indiana, Inc. on August 17, 2021, for the sole purpose of facilitating the role of INvestEd as the administrator of the Indiana Career Accelerator Fund. This corporation was established to provide financial assistance awards to assist individuals in obtaining credentials from qualified education programs. Accelerate Indiana is governed by the Executive Committee of the INvestEd Board of Directors.

The corporation's financial statements consist of the following: the statements of net position, the statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position, the statements of cash flows and the related notes. These financial statements are prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. The statements of net position present the net position of the corporation as of June 30, 2022, and 2021 and include all assets, liabilities and net position of the combination of INvestEd and Accelerate. The statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position present the corporation's changes in net position for the years ended June 30, 2022, and 2021. The statements of cash flows provide information about the sources and uses of the corporation's cash resources for the years ended June 30, 2022, and 2021.

**INDIANA SECONDARY MARKET FOR EDUCATION LOANS, INC. d/b/a INvestEd****MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) (CONTINUED)**

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INvestEd's financial statements include the operations of funds that INvestED has established to achieve its purpose. The financial transactions of INvestEd are recorded in the funds that consist of a separate set of self-balancing accounts. The financial statements include two major funds: INvestED and Accelerate. The INvestEd fund was established to account for the student loan activity and the Accelerate fund was established to account for the income share agreement activity.

**Condensed Financial Information (in thousands)**

<b>Statements of Net Position as of June 30,</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2020</b>
Cash and investments	\$ 122,792	\$ 126,065	\$ 115,436
Student loans receivable—net	117,341	121,363	99,354
Income share agreements	565		
Other assets	9,674	9,614	7,245
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total assets	\$ 250,372	\$ 257,042	\$ 222,035
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Lines of credit	\$ 27,000	\$ 23,136	\$ 958
Notes payable	49,505	58,248	63,970
Refundable grant advance	9,182		
Other liabilities	1,171	1,427	1,061
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total liabilities	86,858	82,811	65,989
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total net position	163,514	174,231	156,046
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total liabilities and net position	\$ 250,372	\$ 257,042	\$ 222,035
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>

**INDIANA SECONDARY MARKET FOR EDUCATION LOANS, INC. d/b/a INvestEd**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) (CONTINUED)**

**Condensed Financial Information (in thousands)**

<b>Results Years Ended June 30,</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2020</b>
Interest on student loans, including subsidy	\$ 5,541	\$ 5,359	\$ 4,679
Special allowance on student loans	(1,165)	(1,463)	(853)
Other income	11	11	155
	<u>4,387</u>	<u>3,907</u>	<u>3,981</u>
Total operating revenues			
Fees	46	36	37
Loan servicing and administration	3,339	7,982	5,849
Arbitrage rebate (recovery) provision			
	<u>3,385</u>	<u>8,018</u>	<u>5,886</u>
Total operating expenses			
Net income (loss) from operations	<u>1,002</u>	<u>(4,111)</u>	<u>(1,905)</u>
Gain on repurchase of bonds payable			
Investment return	(11,399)	26,278	2,791
Interest expense	(1,113)	(982)	(1,705)
Distribution to State of Indiana		(3,000)	
Grant revenue	818		
Debt issuance costs	(25)		
	<u>(11,719)</u>	<u>22,296</u>	<u>1,086</u>
Net nonoperating revenues (expenses)			
Change in net position	(10,717)	18,185	(819)
Net Position - Beginning of year	<u>174,231</u>	<u>156,046</u>	<u>156,865</u>
Net Position - End of year	<u>\$ 163,514</u>	<u>\$ 174,231</u>	<u>\$ 156,046</u>

## INDIANA SECONDARY MARKET FOR EDUCATION LOANS, INC. d/b/a INvestEd

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) (CONTINUED)

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#### Financial Analysis

##### Statement of Net Position

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, total assets decreased \$6.7 million compared to an increase in liabilities of \$4.0 million. This resulted in a decrease to INvestEd's net position of \$10.7 million or 6.15%. This change in net position is due to a decrease in cash and investments due to market conditions and a reduction in the allowance for loan loss as compared to an increase in a refundable grant advance that was established for the benefit of Accelerate. This compares to an increase of 11.65% in the prior fiscal year because of positive market conditions and increased originations.

Cash and investments decreased 2.60% to \$122.8 million compared to a balance of \$126.1 million on June 30, 2021. This decrease is due to the volatility and decrease in market value of the investment portfolio which has been offset by the funds granted to Accelerate.

Student loans receivable decreased 3.31% from \$121.4 million on June 30, 2021 to \$117.3 million at June 30, 2022, compared to a 22.15% increase in the prior fiscal year. This decrease is largely due to the change in the allowance for loan loss in addition to the amount of loan payments, primarily FFELP loans, exceeding the origination of new loans. As of June 30, 2022, the student loan portfolio held by INvestEd consists of 47% FFELP loans, which is made up of 95% consolidation loans and 5% Stafford and PLUS Loans. The remaining 53% is private education loans either originated or purchased by INvestEd made up of 59% tuition, and 41% refinance loans.

Income Share Agreements (ISA's) originated by Accelerate increased total assets by \$564 thousand net of a loss reserve as of June 30, 2022.

Other assets increased .62% from \$9.6 million on June 30, 2021, to \$9.7 million at June 30, 2022. This increase is due to an increase in interest receivable on private loans as well as an increase in operating interest receivable and miscellaneous accounts receivable.

Capital assets consist of office furniture and equipment used in daily operations, maintenance of computer network and leasehold improvements. Depreciation is charged to operations using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the related assets or the term of the lease. Capital assets decreased by \$24.0 thousand as retirements exceeded additions of capital assets, at June 30, 2022, as compared to an increase of \$12.0 thousand, net of retirements, at June 30, 2021, as seen in Note 7.

Liabilities increased 4.89% from \$82.8 million at June 30, 2021 to \$86.9 million at June 30, 2022 compared to an increase of 25.0% in the prior fiscal year. This increase is due to an increase of \$3.8 million in draws on the line of credit and the addition of the refundable grant advance for Accelerate Indiana in the amount of \$9.2 million. This was offset by a decrease in the Floating Rate Notes of \$8.7 million which were issued in 2014 to finance FFELP loans from an Auction Rate Security trust. The decrease is attributed to monthly principal payments required based on available funds in INvestEd's trust accounts. This can be seen in further detail in Note 8.

Total net position on June 30, 2022, decreased 6.15% to \$163.5 million compared to \$174.2 million at June 30, 2021. This compares to an increase of 11.7% in the prior fiscal year.

## **INDIANA SECONDARY MARKET FOR EDUCATION LOANS, INC. d/b/a INvestEd**

### **MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) (CONTINUED)**

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#### **Operating Results**

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses.

INvestEd's net income from operations was a gain of \$1.0 million on operating revenues of \$4.4 million in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, as compared to a net loss from operations of \$4.1 million on operating revenues of \$3.9 million in the prior fiscal year. Total operating revenues increased 12.3% in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, offset by a 57.8% decrease in operating expenses. This net gain from operations is due to the following: a decrease in special allowance payments due to rising interest rates and a decrease in loan servicing and administration due to the recapture of loan loss reserve.

Net nonoperating revenues decreased \$34.0 million during fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, compared to an increase of \$21.2 million in the prior fiscal year. This decrease is due to a decrease in the market value of the investment portfolio combined with rising interest rates leading to increased interest expense offset by a large decrease in loan servicing and administration expenses.

#### **Loan Servicing and INvestEd's Loan Programs**

INvestEd utilizes Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency to service its FFELP portfolio and the private loan portfolio. Knowledge Finance services the income share agreement (ISA) portfolio.

Private loan originations are processed through contractual relationships with First Merchant's Bank, Bank of Lake Mills and Campus Door Holdings, LLC. ISA agreements are originated through Campus Door Holdings, LLC.

Additional contract compliance, loan servicing support and quality control functions are performed in INvestEd's Carmel, Indiana location for the student loan portfolios.

#### **Risk Management**

INvestEd utilizes a risk management tool of Failure Mode Effects Analysis (FMEA). This is a step-by-step approach for identifying all possible failures and risks that could occur. These risks are prioritized according to how serious the consequences are, how frequently they could occur, and how easily they can be detected. The purpose of this tool is to take actions to eliminate or mitigate failures and risks and to allow for continuous improvement. This process is reviewed annually by our Board of Directors and the various committees.

#### **Subsequent Event**

INvestEd continues to monitor the federal plan for student loan forgiveness and management is in the process of identifying the impact if any on the student loan portfolio.

**INDIANA SECONDARY MARKET FOR EDUCATION LOANS, INC. d/b/a INvestEd**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) (CONTINUED)**

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**Requests of Information**

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of INvestEd's financial statements for all those with an interest in INvestEd. Questions concerning any of the information should be addressed to Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc. d/b/a INvestEd, 11595 North Meridian Street, Suite 200, Carmel, Indiana 46032.

## **FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

INDIANA SECONDARY MARKET FOR EDUCATION LOANS, INC. d/b/a INvestEd

STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION  
AS OF JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021  
(In thousands)

	2022			2021
	INvestEd	Accelerate	Total	INvestEd
<b>ASSETS</b>				
CURRENT ASSETS:				
Cash and equivalents:				
Unrestricted	\$ 8,558		\$ 8,558	\$ 9,832
Restricted	5,398	\$ 9,198	14,596	2,407
Total cash and equivalents	<u>13,956</u>	<u>9,198</u>	<u>23,154</u>	<u>12,239</u>
Investments	81,314		81,314	97,828
Student loans receivable — net	8,971		8,971	6,883
Income share agreements — net		92	92	
Accrued interest receivable — student loans receivable	4,549		4,549	4,151
Accrued interest receivable — cash and short-term investments	132		132	115
Prepays and other assets	295		295	230
Total current assets	<u>109,217</u>	<u>9,290</u>	<u>118,507</u>	<u>121,446</u>
NON-CURRENT ASSETS:				
Investments	18,324		18,324	15,998
Notes receivable	4,442		4,442	4,733
Student loans receivable — net	108,370		108,370	114,480
Income share agreements — net		473	473	
Right of use asset	220		220	325
Capital assets — net	36		36	60
Total non-current assets	<u>131,392</u>	<u>473</u>	<u>131,865</u>	<u>135,596</u>
TOTAL	<u>\$ 240,609</u>	<u>\$ 9,763</u>	<u>\$ 250,372</u>	<u>\$ 257,042</u>
<b>LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION</b>				
CURRENT LIABILITIES:				
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 914	\$ 17	\$ 931	\$ 1,095
Current portion of lease liability	105		105	95
Refundable grant advance		9,182	9,182	
Accrued interest payable	10		10	7
Current portion of notes payable — net	9,524		9,524	6,382
Line of credit borrowings	27,000		27,000	23,136
Total current liabilities	<u>37,553</u>	<u>9,199</u>	<u>46,752</u>	<u>30,715</u>
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES:				
Lease liability	125		125	230
Notes payable — net	39,981		39,981	51,866
Total non-current liabilities	<u>40,106</u>		<u>40,106</u>	<u>52,096</u>
Total liabilities	<u>77,659</u>	<u>9,199</u>	<u>86,858</u>	<u>82,811</u>
NET POSITION:				
Net investment in capital assets	36		36	60
Unrestricted	157,516		157,516	171,764
Restricted	5,398	564	5,962	2,407
Total net position	<u>162,950</u>	<u>564</u>	<u>163,514</u>	<u>174,231</u>
TOTAL	<u>\$ 240,609</u>	<u>\$ 9,763</u>	<u>\$ 250,372</u>	<u>\$ 257,042</u>

See notes to financial statements.

**INDIANA SECONDARY MARKET FOR EDUCATION LOANS, INC. d/b/a INvestEd**

**STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021  
(In thousands)**

	2022			2021
	INvestEd	Accelerate	Total	INvestEd
<b>OPERATING REVENUES:</b>				
Interest on student loans	\$ 5,420		\$ 5,420	\$ 5,184
U.S. Secretary of Education:				
Special allowance	(1,165)		(1,165)	(1,463)
Interest subsidy	121		121	175
Other income	11		11	11
	<u>4,387</u>		<u>4,387</u>	<u>3,907</u>
<b>OPERATING EXPENSES:</b>				
Fees	46		46	36
Loan servicing and administration	4,956	\$ 188	5,144	6,282
Loan loss provision (recovery)	(1,870)	65	(1,805)	1,700
	<u>3,132</u>	<u>253</u>	<u>3,385</u>	<u>8,018</u>
<b>NET INCOME (LOSS) FROM OPERATIONS</b>	<u>1,255</u>	<u>(253)</u>	<u>1,002</u>	<u>(4,111)</u>
<b>NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES):</b>				
Investment return	(11,399)		(11,399)	26,278
Interest expense	(1,112)	(1)	(1,113)	(982)
Debt issue expense	(25)		(25)	
Grant revenue		818	818	
Distribution to State of Indiana				(3,000)
	<u>(12,536)</u>	<u>817</u>	<u>(11,719)</u>	<u>22,296</u>
<b>CHANGE IN NET POSITION</b>	<u>(11,281)</u>	<u>564</u>	<u>(10,717)</u>	<u>18,185</u>
<b>NET POSITION — Beginning of year</b>	<u>174,231</u>		<u>174,231</u>	<u>156,046</u>
<b>NET POSITION — End of year</b>	<u>\$ 162,950</u>	<u>\$ 564</u>	<u>\$ 163,514</u>	<u>\$ 174,231</u>

*See notes to financial statements.*

INDIANA SECONDARY MARKET FOR EDUCATION LOANS, INC. d/b/a INvestEd

**STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**  
**YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021**  
(In thousands)

	2022			2021
	INvestEd	Accelerate	Total	INvestEd
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:</b>				
Student loan interest received, net of special allowance payments	\$ 3,978		\$ 3,978	\$ 3,133
Purchase of student loans	(15,772)	\$ (631)	(16,403)	(39,631)
Principal receipts on education loans	19,860		19,860	17,622
Payments (issuance) of notes receivable	291		291	(1,325)
Cash received for other operating activities	11		11	11
Cash payments for employees and vendors	(3,343)	(171)	(3,514)	(7,898)
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	5,025	(802)	4,223	(28,088)
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:</b>				
Proceeds from sale of investments	18,051		18,051	37,889
Purchases of investments	(16,255)		(16,255)	(28,056)
Dividends and interest received, net of expenses	423		423	2,851
Net cash provided by investing activities	2,219		2,219	12,684
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES:</b>				
Repayment of notes	(8,773)		(8,773)	(5,758)
Net borrowings on line of credit	3,838		3,838	22,178
Interest paid on bonds	(583)		(583)	(588)
Refundable grant advance		10,000	10,000	
Distribution to State of Indiana				(3,000)
Net cash provided (used) by noncapital financing activities	(5,518)	10,000	4,482	12,832
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL ACTIVITIES:</b>				
Purchase of capital assets, net	(9)		(9)	(4)
Net cash used by capital activities	(9)		(9)	(4)
CHANGE IN CASH AND EQUIVALENTS	1,717	9,198	10,915	(2,576)
CASH AND EQUIVALENTS — Beginning of year	12,239		12,239	14,815
CASH AND EQUIVALENTS — End of year	\$ 13,956	\$ 9,198	\$ 23,154	\$ 12,239

See notes to financial statements.

INDIANA SECONDARY MARKET FOR EDUCATION LOANS, INC. d/b/a INvestEd

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (CONTINUED)  
 YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021  
 (In thousands)

	2022			2021
	INvestEd	Accelerate	Total	INvestEd
RECONCILIATION OF INCOME FROM OPERATIONS TO NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES:				
Income (loss) from operations	\$ 1,255	\$ (253)	\$ 1,002	\$ (4,111)
Adjustments to reconcile loss from operations to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortization expense	169		169	85
Provision for allowance for loan losses, net of write-offs and recoveries	(2,223)	64	(2,159)	2,863
Debt related expenses	25		25	
Interest on student loans recapitalized	(1,711)		(1,711)	(1,661)
Change in assets and liabilities:				
(Increase) decrease in student loans receivable	7,957	(630)	7,327	(23,208)
Increase in accrued interest receivable	(398)		(398)	(763)
(Increase) decrease in notes receivable	291		291	(1,325)
Increase in prepaids and other assets	(389)		(389)	(11)
Increase in other liabilities	49	17	66	43
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	<u>\$ 5,025</u>	<u>\$ (802)</u>	<u>\$ 4,223</u>	<u>\$ (28,088)</u>

See notes to financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

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1. DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

**Description of Business** - Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc., d/b/a INvestEd (INvestEd) is an Indiana public benefit corporation formed to purchase and originate student loans under the Federal Family Education Loan Program (FFELP) provided for by the Higher Education Act (the Act), as well as private tuition, parent and refinance student loans. Private loans are not insured or guaranteed by state or federal government. Effective March 30, 2010, the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010 prohibited origination of any new loans after June 2010 under FFELP. Outstanding debts payable, as specified in the resolutions authorizing the related sale of the debts, are not payable by funds received from taxation and are not debts of the State of Indiana or any of its political subdivisions. INvestEd is a discretely presented proprietary component unit of the State of Indiana. Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc. began doing business as (d/b/a) INvestEd in November 2016.

INvestEd established and incorporated Accelerate Indiana, Inc. (Accelerate) on August 17, 2021, for the sole purpose of facilitating the role of INvestEd in serving as the administrator of the Indiana Career Accelerator Fund as described in Ind. Code 5-34-2-1. This corporation was established to provide financial assistance awards to assist individuals in obtaining credentials from qualified education programs.

**Basis of Presentation and Accounting** - INvestEd's financial statements have been prepared on the basis of the governmental enterprise fund concept which pertains to financial activities that operate similarly to a private business enterprise. The assets of certain funds are restricted pursuant to bond or note issuances.

INvestEd's funds are accounted for on the flow of economic resources measurement focus and use the accrual basis of accounting. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental and financial reporting principles.

INvestEd's financial statements include the operations of funds that INvestEd has established to achieve its purposes under powers granted to it. The financial transactions of the INvestEd are recorded in the funds which consist of a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, net position, revenues and expenses, as appropriate. INvestEd's resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based upon the purposes for which they are to be spent and the means by which financial activity is controlled.

Each of funds described below is considered a major fund.

**INvestED** – The fund was established to account for the student loan activity.

**Accelerate** – The fund was established to account for the income share agreement activity.

**Significant Accounting Policies** – Effective July 1, 2021, INvestEd adopted GASB Statement No. 87 – *Leases*, retrospectively to each prior reporting period presented in the financial statements with the cumulative effect of initial application recognized at the beginning of the earliest period presented. As a result, INvestEd recognized the following on July 1, 2021:

- Lease liabilities of \$324,908, which represent the present value of the remaining lease payments discounted using the implicit rate in the lease agreement
- Right-of-use assets of \$324,908

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

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1. DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES  
(CONTINUED)

INvestEd determines if an arrangement is a lease at inception. A lease asset is recognized for its right to use the underlying leased asset and a lease liability for the corresponding obligation to make lease payments. Right-of-use assets and lease liabilities are recognized at the commencement date based on the present value of lease payments over the lease term. The present value is calculated using the rate implicit in the lease. If the rate is not readily determinable from the lease, INvestEd will estimate an applicable incremental borrowing rate. Right-of-use assets also include any lease payments made and exclude lease incentives.

**Use of Estimates** - The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Significant estimates which are particularly susceptible to change in the near-term relate to the determination of the allowance for loan losses, fair value measurements, and future maturities of notes payable.

**Student Loans Receivable** - Student loans consist of federally insured FFELP student loans and private student loans. Private student loans consist of both tuition, parent and refinancing loan programs. Student loans receivable are stated at the principal amounts outstanding adjusted for an estimated allowance for loan losses.

Interest on student loans is accrued based upon the actual principal amount outstanding. The U.S. Secretary of Education makes quarterly interest subsidy payments for FFELP loans until the student is required, under the provisions of the Act, to begin repayment. Repayment must begin generally within six months after the student completes their course of study, leaves school, or ceases to carry at least one-half the normal full-time academic load as determined by the participating institution. Depending on the options selected, repayment may begin prior to completing school.

The United States Department of Education (US DOED) provides a special allowance to lenders participating in the FFELP program. For FFELP loans first disbursed prior to January 1, 2000, the special allowance amount is the result of applying a percentage, based upon the average bond equivalent rates of 91-day United States Treasury bills, to the average daily unpaid principal balance and capitalized interest of student loans held by INvestEd. For FFELP loans first disbursed from January 1, 2000 through June 30, 2006, the special allowance amount is the result of applying a percentage, based upon the average bond equivalent rates of the three-month financial Commercial Paper rate, to the average daily unpaid principal balance and capitalized interest of FFELP loans held by INvestEd. If a special allowance amount is a negative number on a FFELP loan first disbursed prior to April 1, 2006, special allowance will not be paid for that FFELP loan type for that quarter. If a special allowance amount is a negative number on a FFELP loan first disbursed after April 1, 2006, the lender must remit the excess interest ("negative SAP") to the US DOED. The special allowance amount for a FFELP loan first disbursed on or after October 1, 2007, has additional provisions for lenders qualified as an eligible not-for-profit holder. Those eligible as not-for-profit lenders earn a 15-basis point higher yield. The special allowance is accrued as earned. Effective April 1, 2012, the index used to calculate special allowance for FFELP loans disbursed after January 1, 2000, is based on one-month LIBOR.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

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1. DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES  
(CONTINUED)

**Income Share Agreements** – Income share agreements are financial assistance awards made available to assist eligible awardees in obtaining credentials from qualified education programs through eligible institutions. Income share agreements are stated at the principal amounts outstanding adjusted for an estimated allowance for losses.

Income share agreements do not bear interest nor does the repayment obligation ever exceed the principal amount awarded. Repayment must begin generally within six months after the awardee separates, withdraws or graduates from the education program.

**Cash and Equivalents** - Cash and equivalents may consist of money market funds and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

**Investments** - Investments consist of corporate bonds, common stocks, exchange traded funds, government obligations, mutual fund shares and money market shares, and hedge funds. Investments are carried at fair value, which is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction, based on available market prices of the investments or similar investments. INvestEd has an investment policy, approved by the Indiana Finance Authority, for all funds held outside the existing trust. INvestEd is restricted to investments that meet the rating requirements per the indenture of trust for all funds held within the trust.

Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis, and dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on the trade date. Gains and losses on the sale of investments are determined using the specific-identification method. Changes in the fair value of investments are included in the statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position.

**Allowance for Student Loan Losses** - Guarantees on federally insured student loans originated after October 1, 1993, but before July 1, 2006, provide for a reduced recovery of 98% of loan principal and accrued interest on FFELP loans which default. Guarantees on FFELP loans originated after July 1, 2006, provide for a reduced recovery of 97% of loan principal and accrued interest on loans which default. Accordingly, INvestEd provides for an allowance for the estimated loss associated with the portion not recoverable.

INvestEd evaluates the adequacy of the allowance for loan losses on its private loan portfolio separately from federally insured FFELP loans. Several factors are considered including the following: origination volume, delinquency status, type of credit and any trends from industry data. As the portfolio ages, historical trends and experience will be evaluated as well. INvestEd considers a private loan to be in default when it reaches 120 days delinquent or greater.

The allowance is increased by a provision charged to operations and reduced for losses actually incurred and is included in the financial statements as a reduction of student loans receivable. INvestEd utilizes a national collection agency or an Indiana law firm specializing in collections to attempt collection on charged off accounts. The amount attributable to recoveries remains in the allowance.

In completing the analysis of the adequacy of the allowance for loan losses, past collection experience, delinquency trends, size of the portfolio, economic conditions, document deficiencies, and other factors are considered. Significant changes in these factors could impact the allowance and provision for loan losses. Accordingly, the evaluation of the allowance for loan losses is inherently subjective as it requires material estimates that may be subject to change.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

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1. DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES  
(CONTINUED)

**Allowance for Income Share Loan Losses** – Accelerate evaluates the adequacy of the allowance for loan losses based on several factors including the following: origination volume, delinquency status and any trends from industry data. As the portfolio ages, historical trends and experience will be evaluated as well. The income share agreement is considered to be in default when an awardee is twelve months delinquent. The allowance is increased by a provision charged to operations and reduced for losses actually incurred and is included in the financial statements as a reduction of income share agreements receivable.

**Notes Receivable** - Notes receivable consist of three promissory notes related to various income share programs. Interest income on these promissory notes has not yet been accrued as the loans have been placed on non-accrual status due to the uncertainty of the timing of the future payments which are dependent upon the cash flows from the programs' underlying student contracts. The promissory notes will be restored to an accrual status once cash flow payments can be reasonably estimated.

Notes receivable are stated at unpaid balances, less an allowance for credit losses (doubtful loans). Notes receivable are considered past due when payments are not made in accordance with contractual terms. INvestEd provides for losses on notes receivable using the allowance method. The allowance for credit losses is maintained at an amount management considers adequate to cover inherent losses at the statement of net position date. INvestEd adheres to an internal review system and loss allowance methodology to provide for the detection of problem receivables and an adequate allowance to cover credit losses.

INvestEd reviews notes receivable on an annual basis to provide for an adequate allowance. The allowance is based on collection experience and other circumstances which may affect the ability of the programs to meet their obligations. Notes receivable are considered impaired if full principal payments are not received in accordance with contractual terms. It is INvestEd's policy to charge off uncollectible notes receivable when management determines the amount will not be collected.

INvestEd evaluates credit exposure using a credit quality indicator based on payment activity. If payments have not been made in accordance with contractual terms, the notes would be rated as "Nonperforming". The credit quality indicator is updated on an annual basis.

**Capital Assets** - Capital assets consist of office furniture, equipment and leasehold improvements recorded at cost. Depreciation is charged to operations using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the related assets or the term of the lease, which is 3 to 7 years depending on the asset class.

**Discounts on Notes Payable and Debt Issuance Costs** - Discounts on notes payable are amortized using the interest method over the notes issued. Debt issuance costs are recorded as expense when incurred.

**Refundable Grant Advance** – The grant of \$10,000,000 received from the State of Indiana to fund Accelerate Indiana is reported as a refundable liability to the extent the funds are not used for eligible expenses. As of June 30, 2022 the amount of eligible expenses incurred were \$818,000 with a remainder balance of \$9,182,000.

**Net Position** - \$157,516,000 and \$171,764,000 of INvestEd's net position and all related revenues were unrestricted on June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively. INvestEd does, however, maintain other arrangements which limit the use of assets. At June 30, 2022 and 2021, INvestEd's restricted net position of \$5,962,000 and \$2,407,000, respectively, reflect debt reserve requirements (see Note 7) and \$36,000 and \$60,000, respectively, reflect amounts invested in capital assets (see Note 6).

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

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1. DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES  
(CONTINUED)

**Loan Income and Related Expenses** - Interest and special allowance on student loans are recognized as income in the period earned, and servicing costs are charged to expense as incurred. Income share agreements will earn income from the Indiana Department of Revenue based on the incremental tax increase in the earnings of an awardee. This will be recognized as income in the period earned and servicing costs are charged to expense as incurred.

**Servicing Fees** - As of June 30, 2022, Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency services INvestEd's FFELP student loan portfolio and private tuition, parent and refinance loan portfolios. Knowledge Finance services the income share agreement portfolio. Servicing fee expense amounts are included in operating expenses in the statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position.

**Risk Management** - INvestEd is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, cyber risk and employee injuries. Coverage for these various risks of loss is obtained through commercial insurance. There has been no significant reduction in insurance coverage from the prior year for all categories of risk. Commercial insurance is purchased in an amount that is sufficient to cover INvestEd's risk of loss. INvestEd will record an estimated loss from a claim as an expense and a liability if it meets the following requirements: (1) information available indicates that it is probable that an asset has been impaired, or a liability has been incurred at the date of the financial statements and (2) the amount of the loss can be reasonably estimated.

**Operating Revenues and Expenses** - The loan issuances are the principal source of the operating funds. INvestEd derives operating revenue from interest earned on student loans, servicing fee income, the U.S. Secretary of Education, and gains (losses) from the sale of student loans. INvestEd's expenses primarily consist of interest on debt arrangements, loan servicing and administration, and payroll expense.

**Nonoperating Revenues and Expenses** - A grant from the Commission for Higher Education is the primary source of operating funds for Accelerate as of June 30, 2022.

**Distribution to State of Indiana** - INvestEd made a distribution to the State of Indiana to fund the Teach Dual Credit Indiana program administered by the Commission for Higher Education in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2021.

**Income Taxes** - InvestEd and Accelerate are exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Therefore, no provision or liability for income taxes has been included in the financial statements. In addition, INvestEd and Accelerate have been determined by the Internal Revenue Service not to be private foundations within the meaning of Section 509(a) of the Internal Revenue Code. Additionally, INvestEd and Accelerate meet the criteria required for classification as an affiliate of a government unit, and therefore, are not required to file federal or state information returns.

**Subsequent Events** - Management has evaluated the financial statements for subsequent events occurring through October 20, 2022, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. See Note 12.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

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2. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

**Cash Deposits with Financial Institutions**

Deposits are exposed to custodial credit risk if they are not covered by depository insurance and the deposits are uncollateralized or collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution. Deposits held in the three demand deposit accounts are carried at cost and are insured up to \$250,000 per financial institution.

The carrying amount of demand deposits was \$17,462,000 and bank balances were \$17,453,000 at June 30, 2022. INvestEd's maximum risk was \$16,953,000 at June 30, 2022.

**Investments**

The investment policy for INvestEd allows for investing in a portfolio balanced between equity and fixed income securities. The permissible investments are detailed in the investment policy. Trust accounts are invested in accordance with trust indentures executed by INvestEd. Accelerate funds are governed by the investment policy of the State of Indiana. Excerpts from the investment policy are as follows:

**(a) Investment Policy:**

- **Scope of this Investment Policy**

The statement of investment policy reflects the investment policy, objectives, and constraints for INvestEd assets that are not encumbered by trust or otherwise.

- **Long Range Goals**

In order to meet its needs, the investment strategy of the invested assets is to emphasize a balanced return of current income and modest growth of principal consistent with the preservation of the purchasing power of the Fund. By investing in a portfolio balanced between equity and fixed income securities the Board is willing to accept fluctuations to the principal value of the portfolio in order to provide an opportunity for higher long-term returns. The Board understands that short to intermediate-term results may be negative.

- **Investments**

In order to provide the Investment Fund Manager(s) the freedom to invest within the guidelines of this policy statement, the following security classifications are permissible and suitable investment.

1. **Equity Securities:** Publicly traded common and preferred stocks, American Depositary Receipts (ADRs), convertible preferred stocks and convertible debentures. Equity securities may be chosen from the NYSE, regional Exchanges and the National Over-the-Counter Market. All assets must have readily ascertainable market values and be fully liquid and marketable. The equity portfolio is limited to a maximum of 5% at cost and 10% at market (of total account value) of the securities of any one issuer with the exception of exchange traded funds or mutual funds. Broad industry diversification must be maintained.

The portfolio may also invest in equity mutual funds or exchange traded funds, without limitation on the percentage weight in the portfolio.

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**  
**YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021**

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**2. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)**

2. *Fixed Income*: The individually managed portfolio shall be comprised of high-quality issues. All individually held Corporate Bonds must be rated no lower than Moody’s or Standard & Poor’s rating Baa/BBB - to be purchased or retained. The portfolio is restricted to a maximum of 5% at cost and 10% at market (of total account value) of the securities of any one issuer, with the exception of U.S. Government and Agency securities which have no limit.

The portfolio may also invest in fixed income mutual funds or exchange traded funds, without limitation on the percentage weight in the portfolio.

Investment in mutual funds shall be the chosen vehicle for exposure to high yield (below investment grade) fixed income securities should they be included in the portfolio.

The portfolio’s average maturity should range from 1-7 years.

3. *Cash and Equivalents*: Cash reserves may consist of individual fixed income securities such as Commercial Paper, U.S. Treasury Bills, and other similar instruments, with less than one year to maturity and/or money market funds. Cash reserves should be free from risk and have instant liquidity. Short-term instruments of maturities less than one year in U.S. Government or U.S. Agencies are not restricted in the size of the position.

4. *Non-Traditional Assets*: Non-Traditional Assets includes SEC registered mutual funds and exchange traded funds that invest in asset classes and/or strategies outside of traditional long only equity and fixed income securities portfolios. These investment classes include, but are not limited to: convertible securities, convertible arbitrage, long/short equity, commodities, precious metals, real estate investment trusts, foreign bonds and senior bank loans. Permitted holdings include open and/or closed-end mutual funds and exchange traded funds.

The Investment Advisor assists the Investment Committee in balancing the total Fund within the following established strategic allocation parameters:

<u>Investment Class</u>	<u>Target</u>	<u>Allowable Range</u>
Equities	50%	30% - 70%
Fixed income	30%	20% - 70%
Cash and equivalents	0%	0% - 20%
Non-traditional assets	20%	0% - 30%

- **Performance Review and Evaluation**

Performance reports generated by the Investment Advisor shall be compiled at least quarterly and communicated to the Investment Committee for review. The purpose of these reports shall be to review and evaluate both the Investment Advisor and the Investment Fund Managers. The investment performance of total portfolios, as well as asset class components, will be measured against commonly accepted performance benchmarks. Consideration shall be given to the extent to which the investment results are consistent with the investment objectives, goals and guidelines as set forth in this policy. The Investment Committee intends to evaluate the portfolio(s) over at least a five to seven-year period, but reserve the right to terminate a fund manager for any reason including the following:

1. Investment performance which is significantly less than anticipated given the discipline employed and the risk parameters established, or unacceptable justification of poor results.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

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2. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

2. Failure to adhere to any aspect of the investment policy, including communication and reporting requirements.

3. Significant qualitative changes to the investment fund management organization.

Investment Fund Managers shall be reviewed regularly regarding performance, personnel, strategy, research capabilities, organizational and business matters, and other qualitative factors that may impact their ability to achieve the desired investment results. The Investment Advisor's performance shall also be reviewed regularly. Due diligence reports from the Investment Advisor are expected annually or when deemed appropriate by Investment Advisor, Directors or Investment Committee.

The objective of monitoring is not to set in opposition one Investment Fund Manager or program against another, but rather to ensure prudent management of the Fund and compliance with this policy. It is of primary importance that the guidelines are adhered to and the objectives be met. The Investment Committee shall review the investment management consultant's performance on a full market cycle (five year).

**Interest Rate Risk**

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of the investments.

As of June 30, 2022, and 2021, INvestEd had the following investments and cash equivalents and maturities:

Money market fund shares	\$ 5,692	\$ 5,692			
Certificates of deposit	189		\$ 189		
Fixed income investments:					
U.S. Treasury notes	5,651	593	4,914	\$ 144	
Corporate bonds	9,322	100	6,112	2,855	\$ 255
Government agency bonds	895		715	35	145
Municipal bonds	2,473	290	1,892	291	
Mutual fund bond funds	11,890	11,890			
Exchange traded funds	21,276	21,276			
Equity mutual funds	28,855	28,855			
Common stocks	14,346	14,346			
Hedge funds	4,741	3,963			778
	<u>\$ 105,330</u>	<u>\$ 87,005</u>	<u>\$ 13,822</u>	<u>\$ 3,325</u>	<u>\$ 1,178</u>

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**  
**YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021**

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**2. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)**

2021 Investment Type	Fair Value (In thousands)	Maturities (In Years)			
		< 1	1-5	6-10	> 10
Money market fund shares	\$ 4,895	\$ 4,895			
Fixed income investments:					
U.S. Treasury notes	4,096	1,424	\$ 2,254	\$ 418	
Corporate bonds	9,707	758	3,654	4,977	\$ 318
Government agency bonds	1,114		787		327
Municipal bonds	3,156	603	1,947	606	
Mutual fund bond funds	13,975	13,975			
Exchange traded funds	25,838	25,838			
Equity mutual funds	33,779	33,779			
Common stocks	16,630	16,630			
Hedge funds	5,531	4,821			710
	<u>\$ 118,721</u>	<u>\$ 102,723</u>	<u>\$ 8,642</u>	<u>\$ 6,001</u>	<u>\$ 1,355</u>

**Custodial Credit Risk**

Custodial credit risk is the risk INvestEd will not be able to recover the value of its deposits, investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party if the counterparty fails. Investment securities are exposed to risk if the securities are uninsured, are not registered in the name of INvestEd, and are held by either the counterparty or the counterparty's trust department or agent but not in INvestEd's name. INvestEd has no custodial credit risk on investments.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

2. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

**Credit Risk**

The following table provides information on the credit ratings associated with INvestEd's investments and cash equivalents as of June 30, 2022:

Investment Type	Fair Value (in thousands)	Moody's	S&P
Money market fund shares	2,528	NR	NR
Money market fund shares	3,164	Aaa-mf	AAAm
Certificates of deposit	189	NR	NR
Government agency bonds	180	NR	NR
Government agency bonds	715	AAA	AA+
U.S. Treasury notes	5,652	AAA	--
Corporate bonds	141	AAA	AA+
Corporate bonds	194	AA2	A+
Corporate bonds	246	AA2	AA-
Corporate bonds	771	A1	A+
Corporate bonds	239	A1	A
Corporate bonds	284	A1	BBB+
Corporate bonds	138	A1	AA-
Corporate bonds	342	A2	A
Corporate bonds	754	A2	BBB+
Corporate bonds	908	A2	A-
Corporate bonds	151	A3	A+
Corporate bonds	438	A3	A-
Corporate bonds	345	A3	BBB+
Corporate bonds	226	BAA1	A-
Corporate bonds	934	BAA1	BBB+
Corporate bonds	322	BAA1	BBB
Corporate bonds	91	BAA2	A-
Corporate bonds	323	BAA2	BBB+
Corporate bonds	2,002	BAA2	BBB
Corporate bonds	242	BAA3	BBB-
Corporate bonds	230	BAA3	BBB+
Municipal bonds	431	AAA	AAA
Municipal bonds	74	AAA	AA+
Municipal bonds	192	AA1	AA+
Municipal bonds	115	AA2	--
Municipal bonds	197	AA2	AA
Municipal bonds	110	AA3	AA-
Municipal bonds	115	AA3	--
Municipal bonds	96	--	AAA
Municipal bonds	232	--	AA+
Municipal bonds	594	--	AA
Municipal bonds	48	--	AA-
Municipal bonds	189	A2	A-
Municipal bonds	80	A2	A+
	<u>\$24,222</u>		

**Concentration of Credit Risk**

Concentration of credit risk is the risk of loss that may arise in the event of default by a single issuer.

The following shows investments in issuers that represents 5% or more of the total investments at June 30, 2022:

iShares S&P 500 Growth ETF	7.32%
Brown Advisory Growth Equity Fund Institutional Shares	6.23%
United States Treasuries	5.82%

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

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2. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

**Foreign Currency Risk**

Foreign currency risk is the risk that changes in exchange rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment or a deposit. At June 30, 2022, there was no foreign currency risk exposure.

3. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

INvestEd has categorized its assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value into a three-level fair value hierarchy. The hierarchy prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

**Level 1** - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that INvestEd has the ability to access.

**Level 2** - Inputs to the valuation methodology may include: quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and/or inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

**Level 3** - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement. In situations where there is little or no market activity for the asset or liability, INvestEd makes estimates and assumptions related to the pricing of the asset or liability including assumptions regarding risk.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used by INvestEd for assets that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at June 30, 2022 and 2021.

**Mutual Fund Shares and Money Market Fund Shares:** Valued at the daily closing price as reported by each fund. These funds are required to publish net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. These funds are deemed to be actively traded.

**Certificates of Deposit:** Valued by discounting cash flows based on interest rates of similar instruments with similar credit ratings and duration.

**Common Stocks, Exchange Traded Funds, and Government Obligations:** Valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

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3. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

**Corporate Bonds:** Valued using pricing models maximizing the use of observable inputs for similar securities. This includes basing value on yields currently available on comparable securities of issuers with similar credit ratings. When quoted prices are not available for identical or similar bonds, those corporate bonds are valued under a discounted cash flow approach that maximizes observable inputs, such as current yields or similar instruments, but includes adjustments for certain risks that may not be observable, such as credit and liquidity risks.

**Hedge Funds:** Valued at net asset value (NAV), as provided by the fund manager. NAV is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value and is based on the fair value of the underlying investments less liabilities. The practical expedient would not be used if it is determined to be probable that the fund would sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV. When NAV is used to estimate fair value, these funds are not classified in the fair value hierarchy.

Following is a summary, by major nature and risks class within each level of the fair value hierarchy, of INvestEd's assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of June 30, 2022 and 2021 (in thousands):

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**  
**YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021**

**3. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)**

2022	Level 1	Level 2	Total	Measured at NAV
ASSETS:				
Cash and equivalents:				
Money market fund shares	\$ 5,692		\$ 5,692	
Investments:				
Certificates of deposit	189		189	
Fixed Income Investments:				
US Treasury notes	5,652		5,652	
Corporate bonds		\$ 9,322	9,322	
Government agency	894		894	
Municipal bonds	2,473		2,473	
Mutual fund bond funds	11,890		11,890	
Exchange Traded Funds	21,276		21,276	
Equity Mutual Funds:				
International	5,798		5,798	
Large cap funds	6,210		6,210	
Market neutral funds	3,165		3,165	
Other	11,791		11,791	
Convertibles	1,890		1,890	
Common Stocks:				
Basic materials	287		287	
Consumer discretionary	815		815	
Consumer staples	681		681	
Energy	1,419		1,419	
Financials	3,029		3,029	
Healthcare	3,032		3,032	
Industrials	1,118		1,118	
Information technology	3,285		3,285	
Communication	682		682	
Hedge Funds				\$ 4,741
Total Assets at Fair Value	<u>\$ 91,268</u>	<u>\$ 9,322</u>	<u>\$ 100,590</u>	<u>\$ 4,741</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)  
 YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

## 3. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

	2021	Level 1	Level 2	Total	Measured at NAV
ASSETS:					
Cash and equivalents:					
Money market fund shares		\$ 4,895		\$ 4,895	
Investments:					
Fixed Income Investments:					
US Treasury notes		4,096		4,096	
Corporate bonds			\$ 9,707	9,707	
Government agency		1,114		1,114	
Municipal bonds		3,156		3,156	
Mutual fund bond funds		13,975		13,975	
Exchange Traded Funds		25,838		25,838	
Equity Mutual Funds:					
International		7,278		7,278	
Large cap funds		8,610		8,610	
Market neutral funds		3,331		3,331	
Other		12,165		12,165	
Convertibles		2,395		2,395	
Common Stocks:					
Basic materials		322		322	
Consumer discretionary		1,536		1,536	
Consumer staples		731		731	
Energy		1,322		1,322	
Financials		3,259		3,259	
Healthcare		2,848		2,848	
Industrials		1,918		1,918	
Information technology		3,769		3,769	
Real estate		101		101	
Communication		825		825	
Hedge Funds					\$ 5,531
Total Assets at Fair Value		\$ 103,484	\$ 9,707	\$ 113,191	\$ 5,531

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**  
**YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021**

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**3. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)****Fair Value of Investments in Entities that Use NAV**

The following table summarizes investments measured at fair value based on the NAV per share as of June 30, 2022 and 2021:

Instrument	Fair Value (In thousands)		Unfunded Commitments (In thousands)	Redemption Frequency (if currently eligible)	Redemption Notice Period
	2022	2021			
Hedge fund (a)	\$3,963	\$4,821	N/A	Daily	One day
Hedge fund (b)	<u>778</u>	<u>710</u>	\$216	Not allowed during 10 yr. investment term	N/A
Total Hedge Funds	<u>\$4,741</u>	<u>\$5,531</u>			

- (a) The fund generally will invest in: (i) constituent securities of the Benchmark Index, or at the Manager's discretion, securities that are reasonably expected to be constituents, or have previously been constituents of the Benchmark Index, as well as proxy, cross listed or substituted versions of such securities (including preferred shares, American Depositary Receipts ("ADRs") and exchange traded funds ("ETFs")); (ii) cash, cash equivalents and currencies, which may be held in the form of treasury bills, money market funds and cash deposits; (iii) derivatives, including exchange-traded futures and forward currency contracts; and (iv) non-Benchmark Index securities acquired as Benchmark Index securities, or when they are received as a result of a corporate action. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the fund is permitted by the LLC Agreement to invest in securities of any kind; *provided, however*, that the Manager may not cause the fund to engage in short selling (other than hedging of currency positions) or use leverage.
- (b) Investment fund employs a research-driven, bottom-up investment process that involves extensive qualitative and quantitative analysis that incorporates international relationships and expertise across capital structures, industries and geographies. The fund's underlying strategies include the use of mezzanine and equity financing in lower middle market companies.

**4. STUDENT LOANS RECEIVABLE - NET**

Student loans receivable consist of FFELP loans made under the Act and are carried at their unpaid principal balance net of an allowance for loan losses plus unamortized purchase discounts. FFELP loans earn interest at various rates ranging from 1.72% to 8.50%, depending upon the type of FFELP loan and the date the FFELP loan was made. Substantially all of the principal and accrued interest on FFELP loans is insured by certain guarantee agencies which are reinsured by the federal government. At June 30, 2022 and 2021, the majority of INvestEd's FFELP loans were guaranteed by the Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (63% as of June 30, 2022), California Student Aid Commission/EDFund (17% as of June 30, 2022), and Educational Credit Management Corporation (15% as of June 30, 2022).

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**  
**YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021**


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**4. STUDENT LOANS RECEIVABLE - NET (CONTINUED)**

Student loans receivable also consist of private loans either originated or purchased under one of INvestEd's tuition, parent and refinance loan programs. Private loans are carried at their unpaid principal balance net of an allowance for loan losses. Private tuition and parent loans earn interest at various rates ranging from 1.81% to 11.15%, depending on the type of private loan and date the loan was made. Private refinance loans earn interest at various rates ranging from 2.66% to 6.82% depending upon the term of the loan and the date the loan was made. Private loans are not subject to any federal guarantees.

A portfolio of FFELP loans was sold in June 2013 and this sale agreement includes certain recourse provisions where INvestEd is required to repurchase FFELP loans that have inaccuracies that materially and adversely affect the value of the FFELP loan. The recourse provision is in effect through the life of the FFELP loans. INvestEd has 60 days to cure any identified issue prior to being required to repurchase the FFELP loan. INvestEd has recorded an estimated recourse liability which is included as a component of the allowance for loan losses.

Student loans receivable - net as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, consisted of the following:

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>(In thousands)</b>	
Federal Family Education Loan Program	\$ 56,355	\$ 67,301
Private loan programs	64,443	59,743
Less - allowance for loan losses	<u>(3,457)</u>	<u>(5,681)</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 117,341</u>	<u>\$ 121,363</u>
Current portion	<u>\$ 8,971</u>	<u>\$ 6,883</u>
Long-term portion	<u>\$ 108,370</u>	<u>\$ 114,480</u>

The activity for the allowance for loan losses for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021 is as follows:

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>(In thousands)</b>	
Beginning of year	\$ 5,681	\$ 2,818
Provision for loan losses	(1,870)	3,040
Recoveries	32	2
Write-offs of loans	<u>(386)</u>	<u>(179)</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 3,457</u>	<u>\$ 5,681</u>

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**  
**YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021**

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**5. INCOME SHARE AGREEMENTS – NET**

Income share agreements consist of agreements originated under the Indiana Career Accelerator fund. Income share agreements are carried at their unpaid principal balance net of an allowance for losses. No interest is accrued on income share agreements. Income share agreements are not subject to any federal guarantees.

	<b>2022</b> <b>(In thousands)</b>
Income share agreements	\$ 630
Less - allowance for losses	<u>(65)</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 565</u>
Current portion	<u>\$ 92</u>
Long-term portion	<u>\$ 473</u>

The activity for the allowance for loan losses for the year ended June 30, 2022 is as follows:

	<b>2022</b> <b>(In thousands)</b>
Beginning of year	\$
Provision for loan losses	65
Recoveries	
Write-offs of loans	<u></u>
End of year	<u>\$ 65</u>

**6. NOTES RECEIVABLE**

Effective September 30, 2018, INvestEd entered into a senior note purchase agreement with Back A Boiler - ISA Fund, LLC (Fund I) for a commitment of \$1,000,000. As a noteholder in the agreement, INvestEd had funded \$965,000 as of June 30, 2019. The remaining unfunded commitment was waived during fiscal year 2019. InvestEd has received returned capital in the amount of \$274,600 as of June 30, 2022.

Effective October 26, 2018, INvestEd entered into a senior note purchase agreement with Back A Boiler - ISA Fund II, LLC (Fund II) for a commitment of \$3,000,000. As a noteholder in the agreement INvestEd has fully funded the commitment of \$3,000,000 as of June 30, 2022. InvestEd has received returned capital in the amount of \$232,230 as of June 30, 2022.

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**  
**YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021**
**6. NOTES RECEIVABLE (CONTINUED)**

These note agreements call for quarterly payments based on available cash flows of the funds as defined in the agreement with an anticipated starting date for those payments of 36 months from issuance. Fund I calls for an expected and maximum interest rate of 4% and a final maturity date of the date all accrued interest and principal have been paid or September 30, 2031. Fund II calls for an expected and maximum interest rate of 4.5% and a final maturity date of the date all accrued interest and principal have been paid or the 12<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the last capital call under the agreement.

Effective July 9, 2020, INvestEd entered into an agreement with Stride Fund 1, LLC for a commitment of \$1,000,000 to invest in Qualified Income Share Agreements. As an investor in this agreement INvestEd has fully funded the \$1,000,000 as of June 30, 2022. INvestEd has received returned capital in the amount of \$15,583 as of June 30, 2022.

This agreement calls for distributions to the extent cash is available as follows: first a return of capital in proportion to capital contribution amounts, and second a preferred return of 8%. This return is cumulative to the extent not distributed in any given year. The termination date of this agreement is June 30, 2030.

**7. CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital assets activity for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, (in thousands) were as follows:

	<b>2021</b>	<b>Additions</b>	<b>Retirements</b>	<b>2022</b>
Depreciable capital assets:				
Furniture and equipment	\$ 323	\$ 9	\$ 20	\$ 312
Leasehold improvements	112			112
Total depreciable capital assets	435	9	20	424
Less accumulated depreciation	375	33	20	388
Net depreciable capital assets	<u>\$ 60</u>	<u>\$ (24)</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 36</u>
	<b>2020</b>	<b>Additions</b>	<b>Retirements</b>	<b>2021</b>
Depreciable capital assets:				
Furniture and equipment	\$ 311	\$ 15	\$ 3	\$ 323
Leasehold improvements	112			112
Total depreciable capital assets	423	15	3	435
Less accumulated depreciation	328	50	3	375
Net depreciable capital assets	<u>\$ 95</u>	<u>\$ (35)</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 60</u>

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**  
**YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021**
**8. NOTES PAYABLE AND LINES OF CREDIT**

Notes payable as of June 30, 2022 and 2021 consisted of Floating Rate Notes (FRNs), and effective June 2020 a margin line of credit with Fidelity was established. This line was paid in full but remains open as of June 30, 2022. Effective July, 2021 a line of credit with First Merchants Bank (FMB) was established. The following table displays the aggregate changes in and notes payable for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021 (in thousands):

	2021	Additions	Reductions	2022
Notes payable, net	\$ 58,248		\$ (8,743)	\$ 49,505
Margin line of credit borrowings	23,136	\$ 55	(23,191)	
FMB line of credit		27,000		27,000
	<u>\$ 81,384</u>	<u>\$ 27,055</u>	<u>\$ (31,934)</u>	<u>\$ 76,505</u>
	2020	Additions	Reductions	2021
Notes payable, net	\$ 63,970		\$ (5,722)	\$ 58,248
Margin line of credit borrowings	958	\$ 39,397	(17,219)	23,136
	<u>\$ 64,928</u>	<u>\$ 39,397</u>	<u>\$ (22,941)</u>	<u>\$ 81,384</u>

Notes payable at June 30, 2022 includes \$49,605,000 of taxable LIBOR FRNs less an unamortized bond discount of \$100,000. Notes payable at June 30, 2021 includes \$58,378,000 of taxable LIBOR FRNs less an unamortized bond discount of \$130,000. The FRNs mature on February 25, 2044. Interest on the FRNs ranged from .90% to 1.81% and .89% to .98% during the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively. The interest rate is based on one-month LIBOR on a set determination date which is the second business day immediately preceding each Distribution Date plus a spread of .80% per annum. Interest is paid on the Distribution Date which is the 25<sup>th</sup> of each calendar month or the next succeeding business day. These notes payable are limited obligations of INvestEd and are payable from and collateralized by the student loans, revenues, and recoveries of principal and all amounts held in any account established under the note documents. Principal payments are required to be made monthly based on available funds less required fees and transfers as stipulated in the note documents.

The margin line of credit had borrowings of \$0 and \$23,136,000 at June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively. The interest rate on the margin line ranged from 1.50% to 3.75% and is based on the Fidelity Advisor Base Lending Rate utilizing the index of the federal funds rate. The margin line of credit is secured by investments and had availability of \$12,015,081 as of June 30, 2022. Borrowings are due on demand.

The First Merchants Bank line of credit had borrowings of \$27,000,000 as of June 30, 2022. This line of credit matures on January 29, 2023. The interest rate on the line ranged from 1.83% to 3.54% and is based on one month LIBOR plus a spread of 1.75% per annum and was 3.54% at June 30, 2022. Interest is paid on the first day of each month or the next succeeding business day. This line of credit is collateralized by the private student loan portfolio established under the line documents.

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**  
**YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021**

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**8. NOTES PAYABLE AND LINES OF CREDIT (CONTINUED)**

The FRNs allow for remedies in the case there is an event of default. An event of default can be (i) default in the due and punctual payment of the principal of any of the FRNs when due and payable on the related stated maturity date; (ii) default in the due and punctual payment of interest distribution amount on any of the notes when due and such default shall continue for a period of five business days; (iii) default in the performance or observance of any other of the covenants, agreements or conditions on the part of INvestEd to be kept, observed and performed contained in the indenture or in the FRNs, and, if such default is capable of being cured, the continuation of such default for a period of 90 days after written notice thereof by the trustee to the authorized representative of INvestEd; or (iv) the occurrence of an event of bankruptcy. In no event shall the failure to pay principal of the FRNs (except failure to pay principal of the FRNs on the stated maturity date) be an event of default. Although the interest shortfall amount may be used for administrative purposes to track any unpaid and overdue interest on the FRNs, any failure to pay interest on the FRNs when due under the indenture as described in (ii) above shall be an event of default under the indenture.

Upon an acceleration of the FRNs in accordance with the provisions of the indenture due to the occurrence of an event of default, the trustee may take possession of the trust estate. Furthermore, the trustee shall take possession of the trust estate at the written direction of the registered owners representing not less than a majority in aggregate principal of the FRNs outstanding at the time, upon an acceleration of the FRNs in accordance with the provisions of the indenture due to an event of default.

The following table displays estimated future debt maturities and interest payments for FRN notes payable at June 30, 2022 (in thousands), based on INvestEd's best estimate of expected available future cash flows as stipulated in the note documents:

<b>Year Ending, June 30,</b>	<b>Principal</b>	<b>Interest</b>	<b>Total</b>
2023	\$ 9,549	\$ 1,416	\$ 10,965
2024	8,523	1,328	9,851
2025	7,676	929	8,605
2026	7,025	621	7,646
2027	6,454	417	6,871
2028-2031	<u>10,377</u>	<u>288</u>	<u>10,665</u>
Total	<u>49,604</u>	<u>4,999</u>	<u>54,603</u>
Discount	<u>(99)</u>		<u>(99)</u>
Notes payable, net	<u>\$ 49,505</u>	<u>\$ 4,999</u>	<u>\$ 54,504</u>

Significant changes in the estimated available future cash flows could impact the reported future debt maturities and interest payments. Accordingly, the estimated future debt maturities and interest payments are inherently subjective as it requires material estimates that may be subject to change.

Notes payable are secured by (a) the proceeds derived from the sale of the notes, (b) eligible loans, and (c) certain accounts established by the respective note resolutions, including monies and securities therein.

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**  
**YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021**


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**8. NOTES PAYABLE AND LINES OF CREDIT (CONTINUED)**

The respective note resolutions establish the following special trust accounts for each series, unless otherwise indicated:

**Collection Fund** - This fund is used to account for all revenues received by INvestEd with respect to the FFELP loans. The funds are used for the following distributions: (a) department reserve funds for payments to the US DOED, (b) estimated program expenses, (c) principal and interest payments, and (d) transfers to reinstate balance of Debt Service Reserve Fund.

**Reserve Funds** - These funds may either be used to maintain a minimum reserve requirement or to be paid to the US DOED for required funds due based on the FFELP loans.

**9. RETIREMENT PLANS**

INvestEd established the Indiana Secondary Market 401(k) Retirement Plan (Plan) in July 2002. Effective March 16, 2012, this Plan was merged into the EmPower Retirement Savings Plan as part of the contract with Human Capital Concepts, LLC. The Plan is a "Safe Harbor 401(k) Plan" as described in the Code. All employees 18 or older are eligible to participate on the first day of the month following their hire date. INvestEd makes a safe-harbor matching contribution equal to 100% of the first 4% that each participant contributes to the Plan. INvestEd also may make a discretionary profit-sharing contribution to the Plan for participants who are employed at the end of the Plan year. Participants are 100% vested in INvestEd's contributions after one year of service. INvestEd's contributions to the Plan during fiscal years 2022 and 2021 were approximately \$71,000 and \$70,000, respectively.

**10. COMMITMENTS**

INvestEd leases office space under the terms of a long-term non-cancellable financing lease. Lease payments have an escalating fee schedule of approximately 2%. This lease term ends effective June 2024. Any lease under \$5,000 annually will be considered an operating lease.

At June 30, 2022 and 2021, total right-of-use assets and lease liabilities, including classification in the statements of net position, were as follows:

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
Lease assets:		
Right of use asset	<u>\$220</u>	<u>\$325</u>
Lease liabilities:		
Current portion	\$105	\$ 95
Non-current portion	<u>125</u>	<u>230</u>
Total	<u>\$230</u>	<u>\$325</u>
Total lease costs		
Amortization of right of use asset	\$105	\$ -
Interest on lease liabilities	<u>23</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$128</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)  
 YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

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**10. COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED)**

Future minimum required payments under this operating lease at June 30, 2022, were as follows:

Years Ending June 30,	Rental Payments (in Thousands)
2023	\$ 111
2024	119
	<hr/>
	\$ 230
	<hr/> <hr/>

Rent expense under operating leases was approximately \$6,000 for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021.

**11. CONTINGENCIES**

INvestEd is subject to various legal proceedings and claims which arise primarily in the ordinary course of conducting its business. In management's opinion, the ultimate resolution of such matters will not have a material adverse effect on INvestEd's net position or its changes in net position.

**12. SUBSEQUENT EVENT**

INvestEd continues to monitor the federal plan for student loan forgiveness and management is in the process of identifying the impact if any on the student loan portfolio.

## **OTHER REPORT**

*Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over  
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters  
Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed  
in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards*

Board of Directors  
Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc.  
d/b/a INvestEd

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the business-type activities and each major fund of Indiana Secondary Market for Education Loans, Inc. d/b/a INvestEd, a component unit of the State of Indiana, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise INvestEd's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 20, 2022.

**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered INvestEd's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of INvestEd's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of INvestEd's internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

## Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether INvestEd's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

## Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Katy, Sappun & Miller, LLP*

Indianapolis, Indiana  
October 20, 2022