Universal Maternal Testing:
Verbal screening and toxicology testing for maternal use of illicit drugs, opiates, or alcohol at the first prenatal visit and again at presentation for delivery.

Permission granted for toxicology test:
Send original urine sample for toxicology testing.

Permission refused for toxicology test and verbal screening positive.

Permission refused for toxicology test and verbal screening negative.

Infant Screening and Testing:
All newborns will have umbilical cord samples saved for two weeks.

Permission granted for toxicology test:
Send original urine sample for toxicology testing.

Permission refused for toxicology test and verbal screening negative.

Verbal screening and toxicologic tests are positive:
Refer for Behavioral Health Consult and/or additional screening if appropriate.

Verbal screening and toxicologic tests are negative:
Conduct verbal screening and request permission for toxicology test.

Upon delivery, send umbilical cord for testing.

Observe infant for signs.

If signs, or at risk for opiate or benzo withdrawal, initiate Finnegan scoring.

If no signs, or at risk for opiate or benzo withdrawal, initiate Finnegan scoring.

Infant has a confirmed NAS Diagnosis with or without pharmacologic treatment:
Follow Discharge Readiness Protocol.

If no signs, continue observation and provide routine newborn care.

If signs, send cord for testing and initiate Finnegan scoring.

Infant discharge:
Follow Discharge Readiness Protocol.

Routine Newborn Discharge.

If no signs, continue observation and provide routine newborn care.

Upon delivery, observe infant for signs for 48 hours.

Follow Discharge Readiness Protocol.

DISCHARGE.