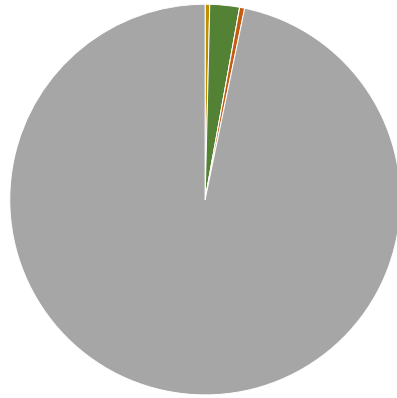


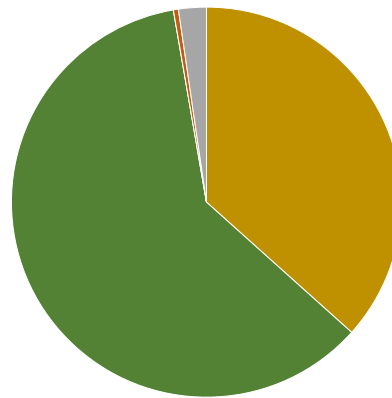
WASHINGTON 2018 Fall Cover Crop and Tillage Transect

Living Cover Acres



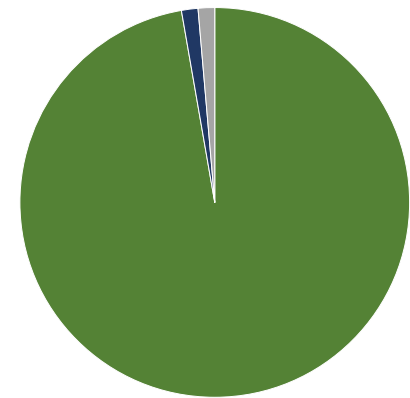
■ Corn
■ Soybeans
■ Small Grains
■ Specialty Crops

Not Tilled Acres



■ Corn
■ Soybeans
■ Specialty Crops
■ Other Systems

Tillage Systems



■ Not Tilled ■ Conservation Till ■ Conventional Till

Crop	NASS CropScape Acres	Living Cover Percentage	Living Cover Acres	Not Tilled	Not Tilled Acres	Conservation Till	Conservation Till Acres	Conventional Till	Conventional Till Acres
Corn	35,826	1%	358	96%	34,393	2%	717	2%	717
Soybeans	57,501	4%	2,300	99%	56,926	1%	575	1%	575
Small Grains	153	0%	-	0%	-	0%	-	0%	-
Specialty Crops	390.0	100%	390.0	100%	390.0	0%	-	0%	-
Total	93,869	3%	3,048	98%	91,708	1%	1,292	1%	1,292

*No Till - Any direct seeding system, including site preparation, with minimal soil disturbance (includes strip & ridge till).

*Conservation Till - Any tillage system leaving 16% - 75% residue cover after planting, excluding no-till (includes mulch and reduced tillage).

*Conventional Till - Any tillage system leaving less than 15% residue cover after planting.

*Living Cover includes living cover crops and cereal grains planted into cash crops using direct seeding or broadcast methods.

*Data is limited to what is reported to ISDA by the individuals conducting windshield surveys and recording data