



PUBLIC MASS TRANSPORTATION FUND MANAGEMENT GUIDE 2025



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INDIANA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	1
DIVISION OF MULTIMODAL – OFFICE OF TRANSIT.....	1
I. PURPOSE.....	1
II. STATUTORY AUTHORITY.....	1
SUMMARY OF PMTF PROCESS	2
III. ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES.....	3
ELIGIBLE RECIPIENT.....	3
URBANIZED AREA	3
RURAL AREA.....	3
INDIANA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	3
STATE BUDGET DIRECTOR	4
IV. THE PMTF FUNDING PROCESS	5
APPROPRIATIONS.....	5
ALLOCATIONS	5
APPLICATIONS.....	7
CONTRACTS.....	7
CLAIMS AND PAYMENT	8
V. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.....	9
QUARTERLY REPORTS.....	9
ANNUAL REPORT	9
VI. PROJECT CLOSE-OUT	10
REVERSIONS.....	10
AUDITS.....	10

I. PURPOSE

The Indiana State Legislature established the Public Mass Transportation Fund (PMTF) to promote and develop public transportation in Indiana. Responsible administration of these funds necessitates that resources be targeted to increase local financial involvement, and encourage the delivery of efficient, effective transportation. The PMTF program management principles are designed to promote uniform application of administrative rules and procedures, obligate and expend funds promptly, and fulfill oversight duties with a minimum level of regulation and reporting.

This Management Plan explains the policies and procedures used by the Indiana Department of Transportation (INDOT) Office of Transit to administer the PMTF. This concise accounting of the PMTF process will assist INDOT Project Managers and Local Grantees to meet their program responsibilities.

This Management Plan is organized chronologically from the availability of funding to the final accounting of expended funds. A chart is included that illustrates the PMTF funding process. This chart will assist in scheduling work assignments and aid in understanding the flow of the manual.

II. STATUTORY AUTHORITY

The Public Mass Transportation Fund (PMTF) is a state general revenue fund allocation to assist public transportation in the state.

State budget legislation specifies the following regarding the PMTF program:

- 1) Eligible grantees can use PMTF to match federal funds available under the Federal Transit Act or local funds from an eligible municipal corporation. Only applications for capital and operating assistance may be approved.
- 2) The Commissioner for the Indiana Department of Transportation shall establish the distribution formula.
- 3) The State Budget Director must approve all allocations.

SUMMARY OF PMTF PROCESS

PMTF PROCESS

Legislature appropriates PMTF funds (biennial activity)	May
Section 5311 rural operating grant applications due	May
INDOT reviews/approves Section 5311 applications, executes grant contracts and issues purchase orders	May
INDOT Commissioner establishes PMTF distribution formula	July
State Budget Director approves PMTF distribution formula	July
INDOT notifies systems of new allocation and distributes grant applications To Section 5307(urban) systems.	August
Section 5307 urban grantees submit PMTF application	September
INDOT reviews/approves urban PMTF grant applications, executes grant contracts, and issue purchase orders	October
Last day for grantees to program current PMTF allocation into grant	April 1
INDOT develops Public Transit Annual Report	February - June
Grantees submit audit reports and INDOT performs review and final close-out of operating grants	Annually

QUARTERLY REPORTS

Deadline to submit first quarter claims/reports	May 15
Deadline to submit second quarter claims/reports	August 15
Deadline to submit third quarter claims/reports	November 15
Deadline to submit fourth quarter claims and Annual Report	February 15

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III. ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

Eligible Recipient

An eligible recipient is defined as any grantee that receives federal funds under the Federal Transit Act, or that provides public transportation in Indiana. These eligible recipients can provide public transportation service directly or through a purchase of service contract.

The eligible recipient is responsible for:

1. Assessing local transit needs;
2. Establishing a base of continuous local support;
3. Transit service operations (or oversight, if contracted);
4. Ongoing service planning and compliance with state/federal program requirements.

In addition, the eligible recipient is responsible for the following reporting requirements:

1. Preparation and monitoring of budgets and subcontracts;
2. Preparing claim vouchers for reimbursement;
3. Preparing quarterly and annual operating/financial reports;
4. Obtaining and submitting audits to INDOT.

Urbanized Area

Those areas in the State defined by the U.S. Census Bureau in the current decennial census as Urbanized. These areas are eligible to receive federal Section 5307 funding for public transit operating and capital grants.

Rural Area

These terms are used to describe any areas outside an urbanized area with a population of less than 50,000. These areas are eligible to receive federal Section 5311 funding for public transit operating and capital grants.

Indiana Department of Transportation

The Indiana Department of Transportation, Office of Transit (INDOT-OT) is the designated state agency responsible for administering the PMTF. This includes:

1. Allocating funds using the performance based formula;
2. Authorizing the use of PMTF for operating and capital projects;
3. Monitoring and accounting for PMTF expenditures;
4. Providing technical assistance concerning the PMTF program.

State Budget Director

The State Budget Director is responsible for approving all allocations and disbursements of PMTF.

IV. THE PMTF FUNDING PROCESS

The PMTF funding process is divided into five steps:

1. Appropriations
2. Allocations
3. Applications
4. Contracts
5. Claims and Payment

Each of these five steps is discussed in further detail below.

Appropriations

The Indiana State Legislature is responsible for making funding appropriations to the PMTF program. The State Legislature makes appropriations every two years to the PMTF program in conjunction with the state's biennial budget process. For each year of the state's budget, the legislature establishes a maximum level of PMTF that can be made available to eligible transit systems. Since the PMTF is funded through the state general fund, the maximum level of PMTF funding is based on State Budget Agency estimates of how much revenue the state will collect over the next two years.

If the amount of revenue collected falls below the estimated projections, the State Budget Director will reduce the appropriation for the PMTF.

Any balance of funds remaining from a previous year's appropriation revert to the state general fund.

Allocations

Once the maximum amount of money available is established by the State Legislature, INDOT distributes funding - via the PMTF allocation formula - to eligible recipients. The current formula is summarized as follows:

- 1) INDOT has established a baseline allocation for each grantee. The baseline is an average of each system's CY 2014/15 PMTF allocation.
- 2) The formula provides a set-aside to the Northern Indiana Commuter Transportation District (NICTD) of 12.34%.

The decision to fund NICTD separately resulted from concern that it was not reasonable to compare motor bus transit systems to commuter rail service. This set-aside does not provide NICTD with any more money than they would receive by being included in the formula. It also allows for a more rational peer-based performance comparison among the rest of the transit systems.

- 3) INDOT distributes the remaining funds to the motor bus transit systems. INDOT divides these systems into four groups: Large fixed-route, Small fixed-route, Urban Demand Response and Rural Demand Response systems. INDOT allocates PMTF funds to each group based on the group's percentage of total statewide operating expenses.
- 4) After calculation of the base amount, INDOT allocates the remaining funding within each group based on performance, as follows:
 - 1/3 Passengers per Operating Expense, measured as passengers carried divided by operating expense, weighted by passengers
 - 1/3 Miles per Operating Expense, measured as total vehicle miles operated divided by operating expense, weighted by total vehicle miles
 - 1/3 Locally Derived Income (LDI) per Operating Expense, measured as LDI divided by operating expense, weighted by LDI*

* **Locally Derived Income** consists of: 1) System revenue, including fares, charter, advertising and all other auxiliary and non-transportation revenues; 2) Taxes levied by, on behalf of, the transit system, and 3) Local cash grants and reimbursements including local general fund; unrestricted state/federal funds (i.e., federal funds eligible to match Section 5311 funds); property, local option income, license excise and intangible taxes; bank building and loan funds; local bonding funds; and other locally derived assistance. *LDI does not include contra-expenses, (e.g. expense refunds such as motor fuel tax), or in-kind volunteer services.*

The general format for allocating funding for each measure to a specific system within the group, using the example of Passengers per Operating Expense, is as follows:

$$\frac{\frac{SystemPassengers}{SystemOp. Expense} \times SystemPassengers}{\sum_{Group} \left[\left(\frac{SystemPassengers}{SystemOp. Expense} \right) \times SystemPassengers \right]} \times IndicatorPercentage$$

INDOT will calculate the PMTF formula using fiscal and operating data compiled from each recipient's Annual Report for the previous three calendar years.

To increase the stability and predictability of the allocations to each system, vehicle miles, passengers, operating expense, and LDI are all calculated as three-year rolling averages prior to being applied to the formula. This is consistent with the three-year average method used for Section 5311 funding.

INDOT announces each recipient's allocation amount after approval by the INDOT Commissioner and the State Budget Agency. Funding is then allocated for the forthcoming calendar year.

Fund Availability: For operating grants, grantees must have the funds programmed into an operating grant by April 1st of the calendar year. All operating funds must be spent during the calendar year for the operating grant. Any funds remaining in the PMTF operating grant after the project is complete revert back to the state general fund.

For capital grants, grantees must have the funds programmed into a capital grant into a capital grant by April 1st of the calendar year. Grantees then have up to 4 years (from date of contract approval) to spend the PMTF capital funds. Any funds remaining in the PMTF capital grant after the project is complete will revert to the state general fund.

Grantees must remember that they only have the calendar year to spend funds programmed into operating grants, and up to 4 years to spend funds programmed into capital grants. It is important for each grantee to track grant balances.

New Starts: INDOT will evaluate each new start based on its fiscal impact upon current grantees. Any new starts will be phased in based on the availability of funding.

Applications

To access their PMTF allocation, the eligible recipient must apply to INDOT via the INDOT BlackCat grants management system. PMTF funds may only be used to assist with capital and/or operating projects. INDOT will not provide funding in excess of the recipient's PMTF allocation. If federal funding is used in the project, the PMTF application project scope and budget must be consistent with the federal application.

Urban transit systems (those funded through the federal Section 5307 program) must submit their application by the deadline noted in the INDOT BlackCat grants management system.

Rural transit systems (funded through the federal Section 5311 program) will initiate their application for PMTF funds in conjunction with their application for Section 5311 funds. *A separate PMTF application is not required.* Section 5311/PMTF applications are due to INDOT in May of each year.

Contracts

After reviewing and approving a PMTF application, INDOT will then execute an operating or capital contract with the recipient.

PMTF funds no longer require a local cash match such as –

- Taxes levied by, on behalf of, the transit system.
- Local cash grants and reimbursements including local general fund, property, local option income, license excise and intangible taxes. bank building and loan funds, local bonding funds, and other locally derived assistance.

Operating grant contracts are effective through each calendar year (January through December) unless otherwise specified. Capital grant contracts are in effect for up to 4 years from the date the contract is approved by the State of Indiana. Capital grant time extensions are allowable but must be approved by INDOT.

For Urban Recipients: For those systems receiving Section 5307 funding, INDOT has developed a separate PMTF contract to commit funding to their operating and capital contracts.

For Rural recipients: For those systems receiving Section 5311 funding, the PMTF funding and related provisions are incorporated into the contract for Section 5311 funding.

For PMTF/Local only recipients: At its discretion, INDOT will allow systems to use PMTF/local funds for operating/capital projects.

Claims and Payment

Once a grant contract is in place and expenditures have been incurred, the PMTF grantee will apply for reimbursement through INDOT.

Because the requirements for claims/payment may change from year to year, it is suggested that grantees obtain claim processing instructions and updates from your INDOT Project Manager.

V. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

Quarterly Reports

Quarterly operating reports serve to justify the payments disbursed throughout the year, serve as a cross-check for claim vouchers and help INDOT identify technical assistance needs.

All transit systems receiving PMTF and/or Section 5311 funds are required to submit quarterly reports to INDOT. These reports are due 45 days following the end of each calendar quarter. The due dates are as follows:

<u>Deadline</u>	<u>Reporting Period</u>
May 15 th	First quarter (January through March)
August 15 th	Second quarter (April through June)
November 15 th	Third quarter (July through September)
February 15 th	Fourth quarter (October through December)

The quarterly operating data is used to report passenger trips, passenger revenue, total vehicle miles, revenue vehicle miles, revenue vehicle hours, and gallons of fuel used. The quarterly financial data is used to report total expenses, operating income, federal funding (Section 5307 or 5311), local cash grants and reimbursements (including unrestricted state and federal funds), and PMTF funds.

Annual Report

Since 1978, INDOT has published an annual report detailing the operating and financial statistics of Indiana's publicly funded passenger transit systems. In January, INDOT distributes an annual report questionnaire to each system. Annual reports are due to INDOT on or before February 15th of each year.

INDOT distributes the report to elected officials, planners, transit systems and other interested persons/parties.

INDOT uses operating and financial performance information contained in the Annual Report to assist with development of the PMTF formula allocation.

VI. PROJECT CLOSE-OUT

Reversions

When an operating/capital project is complete and the contracted funds exceed those used to match locally derived income, INDOT will initiate a reversion of excess monies. Any funds remaining in the PMTF contract after the project is complete revert to the state general fund.

Audits

As a requirement of the PMTF and Section 5311 grant contracts, all grantees must submit a copy of their most recent audit to INDOT.

Once INDOT receives the audit, the financial statements are compared with annual report statistics to ensure that operating expenses and revenues are consistent. INDOT also reviews audit findings that might affect the accounting of PMTF or Section 5311 funds. INDOT will work with PMTF/Section 5311 grantees to ensure that any audit findings are addressed in a satisfactory manner.