



INDIANA GEOGRAPHIC  
INFORMATION OFFICE

# Indiana Imagery & Elevation 2025-2028 Program

Indiana Geographic Information Office

## Enterprise and Infrastructure

## Programs and Outreach



# IndianaMap

Place for Indiana Geospatial Information  
Welcome to the new site!

Find information using categories like "boundaries" or "transportation".

ing a collection of authoritative data and web services. It is an organization  
, private sector and academia. Search for or browse the data, use  
ps.

GIS Community by the [Indiana Geographic Information Office](#)  
cil (IGIC).



## INDIANAMAP

- Open Data
- Over 450 maps
- Collaboration with state agencies and other partners
- Access to Free AGOL Community Accounts

# DATA HARVEST

Annual Collection of Local  
Government GIS Data

- Address
- Street
- Parcel
- Administrative Boundaries
- DLGF property tables
- Address Lookup/Geocoder



**GIS  
DATA  
HARVEST  
PROGRAM**



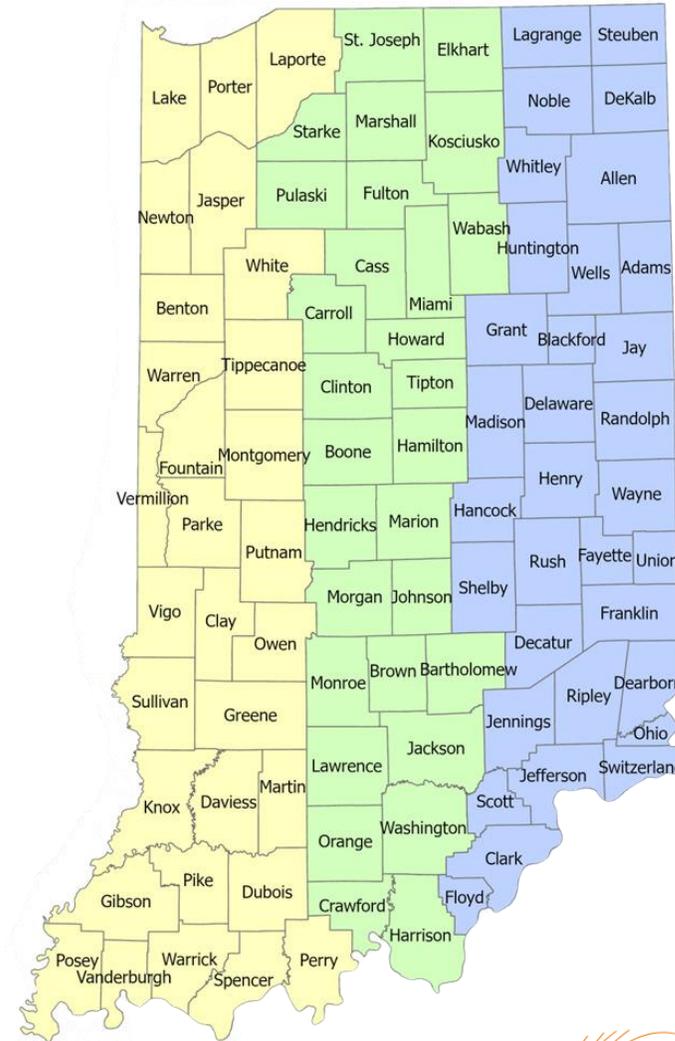
# INDIANA PROGRAM HISTORY

## Orthoimagery

- 2005-2006
- 2011-2015
- 2016-2019
- 2021-2024
- 2025-2028

## Lidar

- 2011-2013
- 2016-2019
- 2025-2028





# WHY STATEWIDE IMAGERY AND LIDAR

"State imagery has been invaluable to our organization."

- *Local Government*

"Elevation data, in the form of Lidar derived products, are the lifeblood of what we do at the Division of Water."

- *Indiana DNR*

"Statewide projects have helped fill in the gaps for years we might have not flown otherwise."

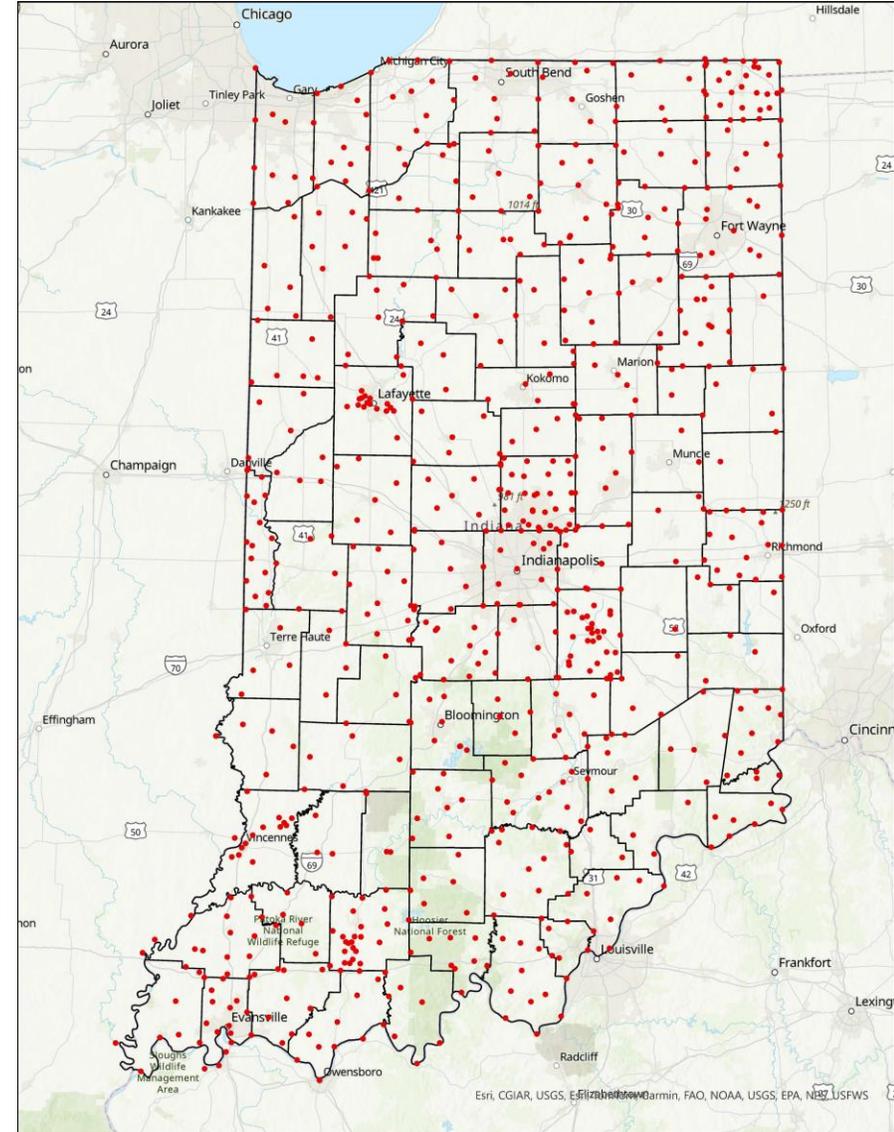
- *Local Government*



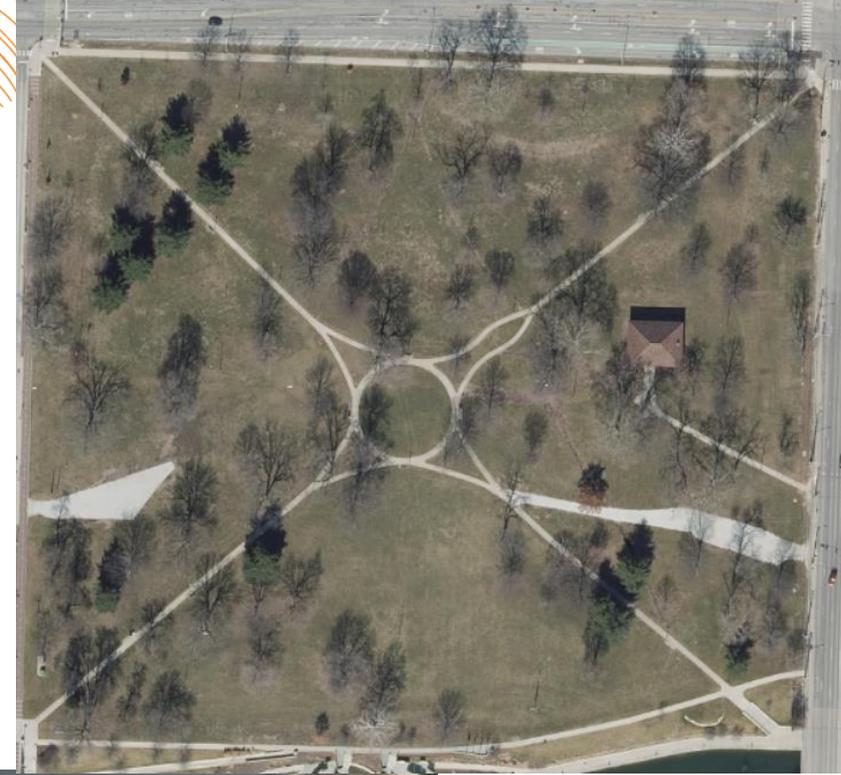
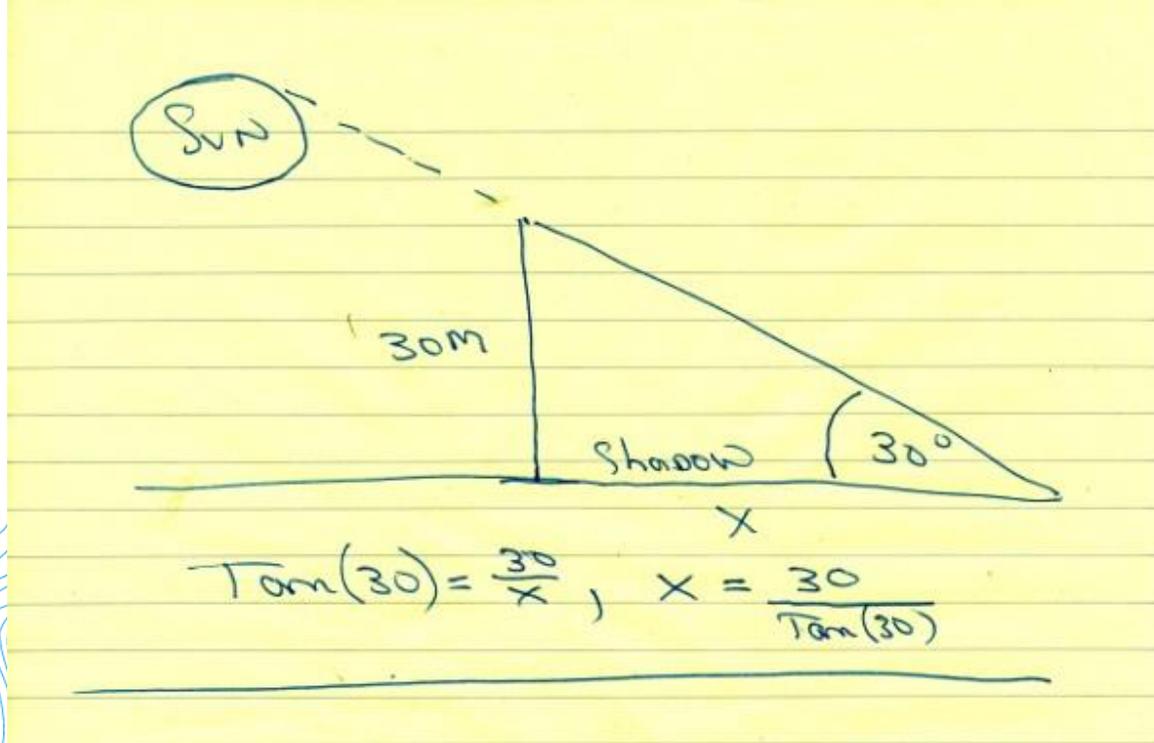
# ADVANTAGES OF A STATEWIDE PROGRAM

- Authoritative
- Collective Buying Power
- Procurement and Management
- Quality Assurance/Quality Control (QA/QC)
- Reliable schedule
- Available at no cost

# Ground Control Points



# Sun Angle Requirements



# Weather Conditions

Clear Sky – **NO** Clouds



# Ground Conditions

Snow free



Flood free



# INDOT AERIAL SURVEY'S QC TEAM

## Orthoimagery

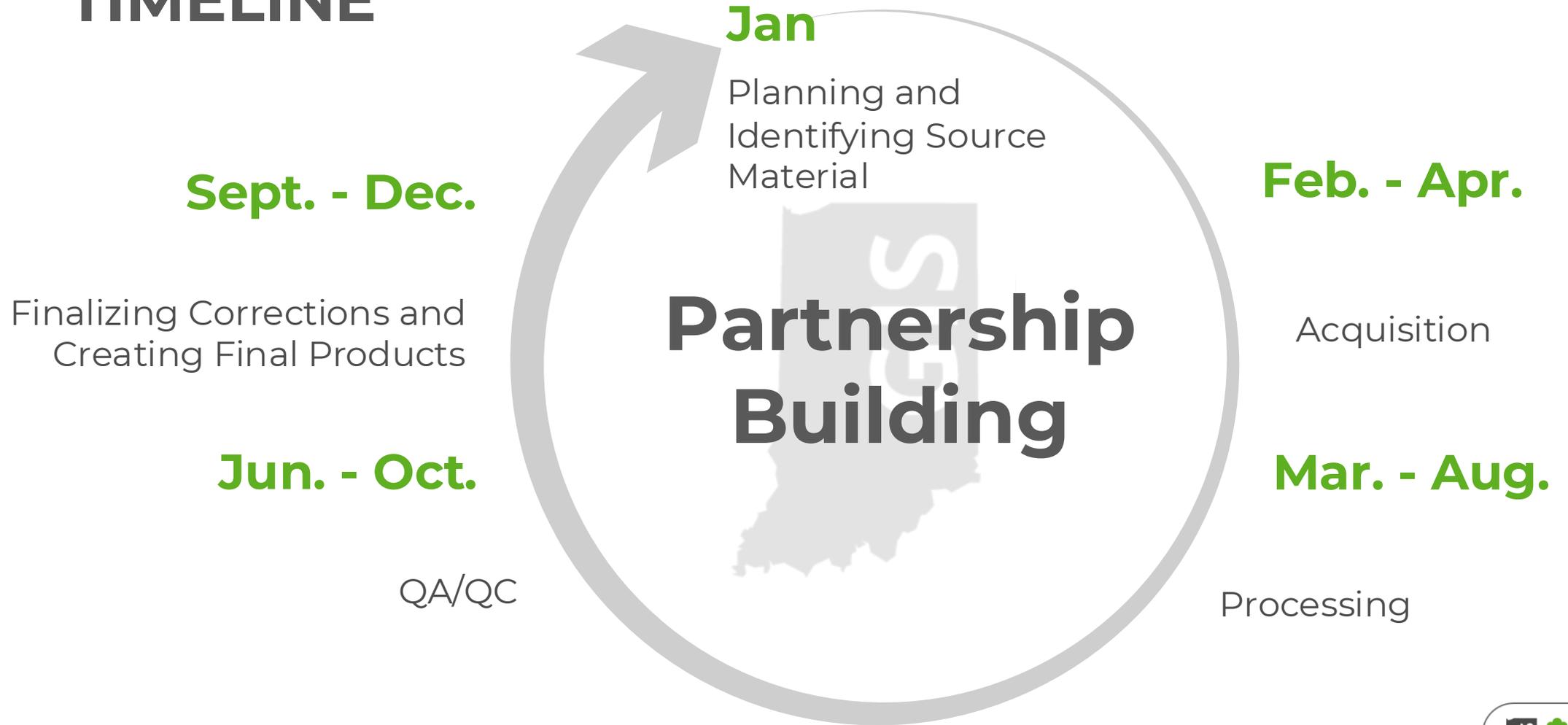
- Review seam lines
- Bridge decks
- Tonal balance
- Overall image quality

## Lidar

- Bare Earth Digital Elevation Model (DEM)
- Digital Surface Model (DSM)



# PROGRAM TIMELINE



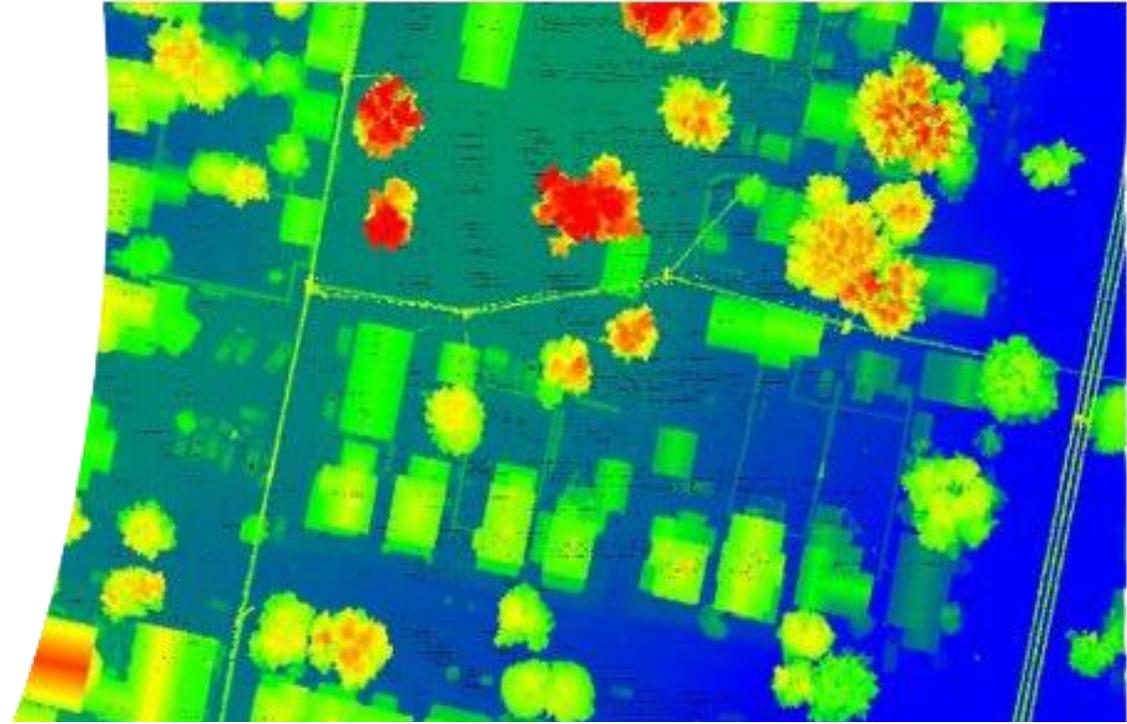
# 2025 - 2028 Statewide Program Specifications

## Orthoimagery Base Products

- 3-inch (7.5-cm) pixel resolution
- Tile 4 -Band (R,G,B, NIR) imagery

## Lidar Base Products

- QL1, 10 vertical cm accuracy at 25 ppsm





# BENEFITS OF SIMULTANEOUS COLLECTION

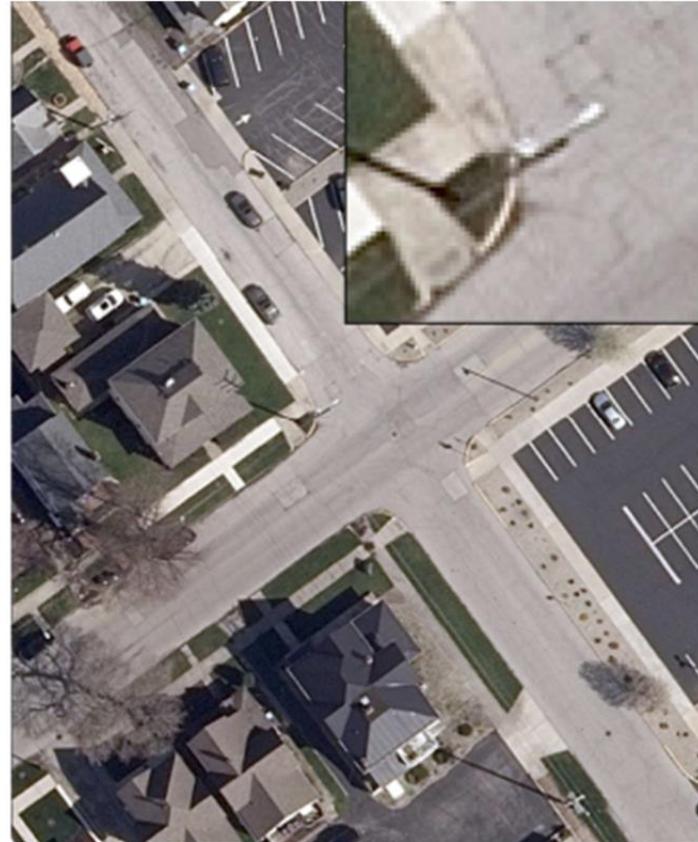
- Improved QA/QC
- Enhanced accuracy of derivative products
- Co-registered, colorized point cloud makes a beautiful 3D point cloud



# GOOGLE COMPARED TO INDIANA STATEWIDE IMAGERY PROGRAMS



GOOGLE IMAGERY EXAMPLE



2022 STATE IMAGERY  
6-INCH RESOLUTION



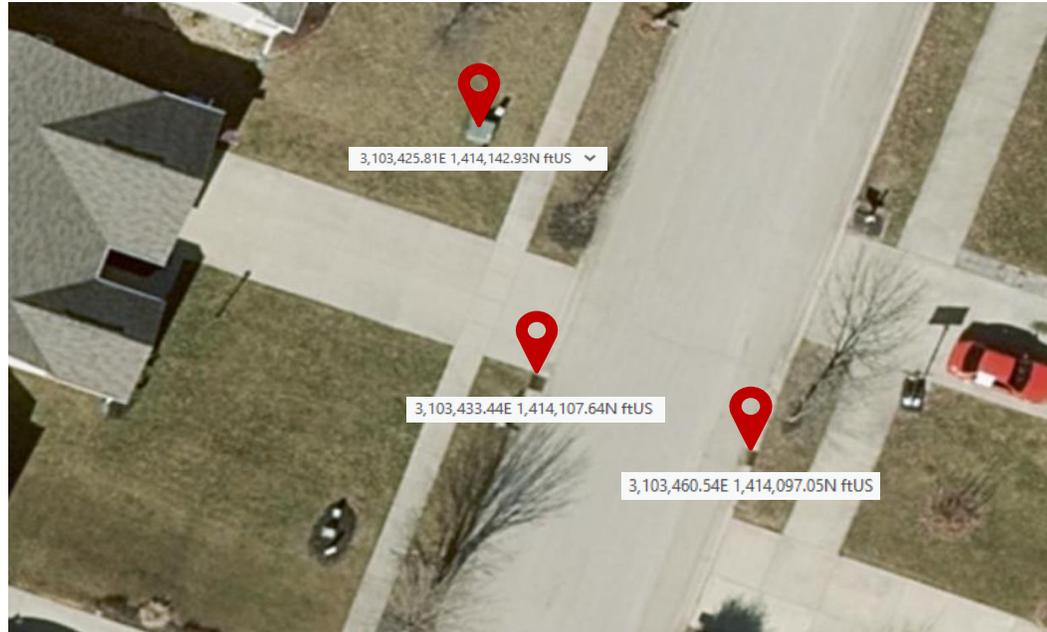
2024 STATE IMAGERY  
3-INCH RESOLUTION

# RELATIVE ACCURACY

Accuracy relative to another location



# ABSOLUTE ACCURACY:



Vermilion County (3-inch)

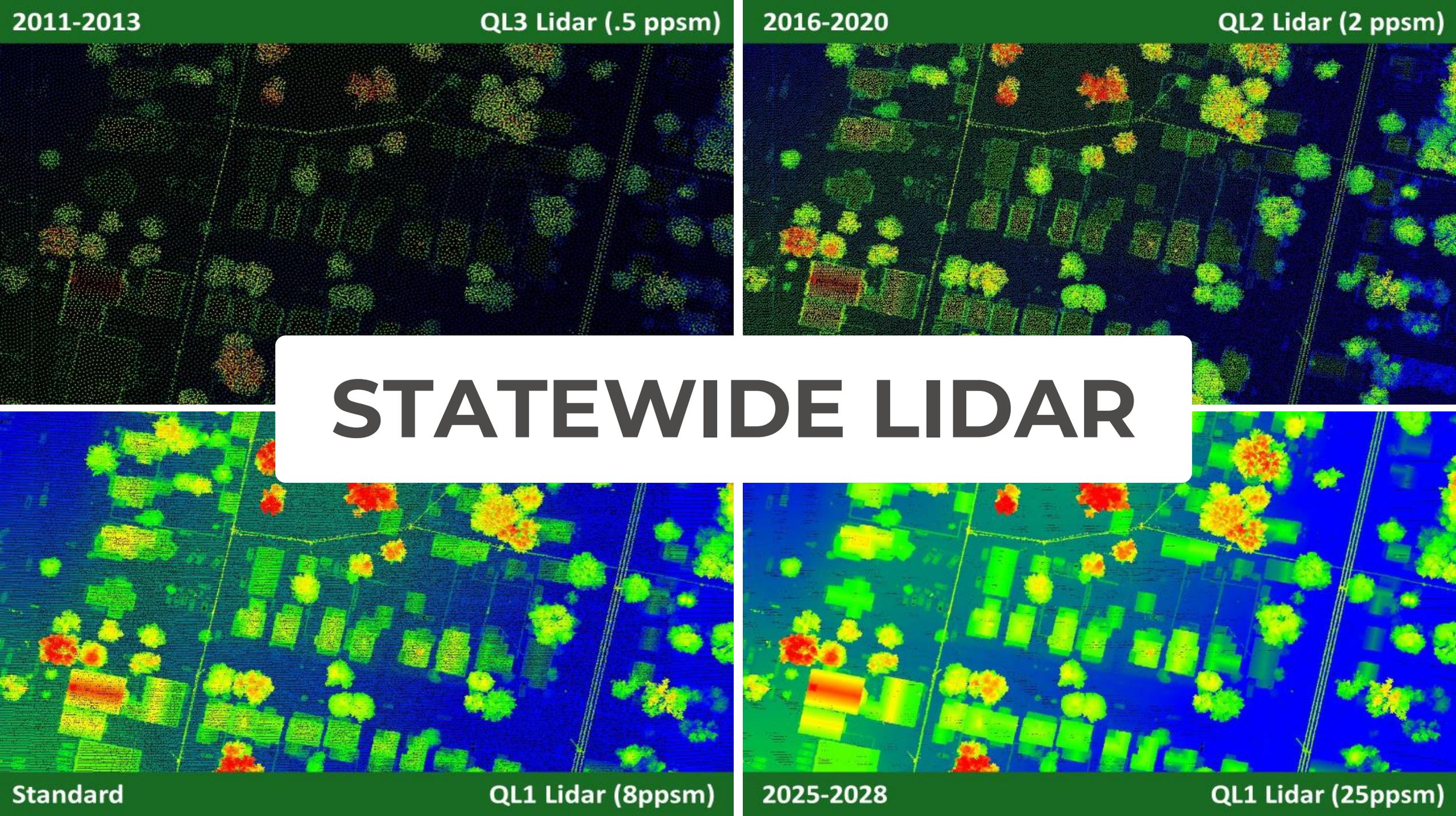
Point number	Point location	x (control)	x (test)	diff in x	(diff in x) 2	y (control)	y (test)	diff in y	(diff in y) 2	(diff in x)2 + (diff in y)2		
6014_2018_IN	Vermilion	2829057.423	2829057.634	-0.211	0.045	1682975.626	1682975.602	0.024	0.001	0.045		
6015_2018_IN	Vermilion	2849093.051	2849093.375	-0.324	0.105	1775684.621	1775684.349	0.272	0.074	0.179		
8040_2018_IN	Vermilion	2838913.371	2838913.364	0.007	0.000	1739621.882	1739622.435	-0.553	0.306	0.306		
8242_2013_IN	Vermilion	2861264.506	2861264.627	-0.121	0.015	1611374.628	1611374.486	0.142	0.020	0.035		
<b>Goal Value</b>												
										sum	0.884	
										average	0.088	
										< 0.675	RMSE	0.297
										< 1.2	NSSDA	0.515

Real-world Coordinates  
Ground Truth

# PERCEPTION MATTERS:

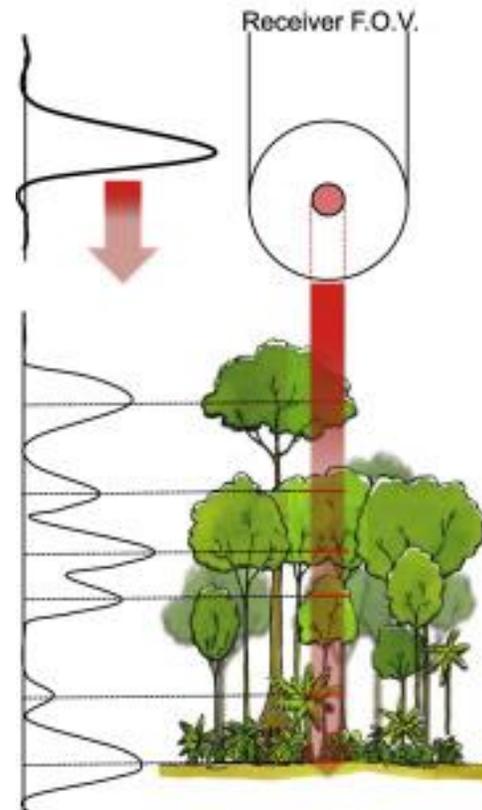
Image quality influences legitimacy



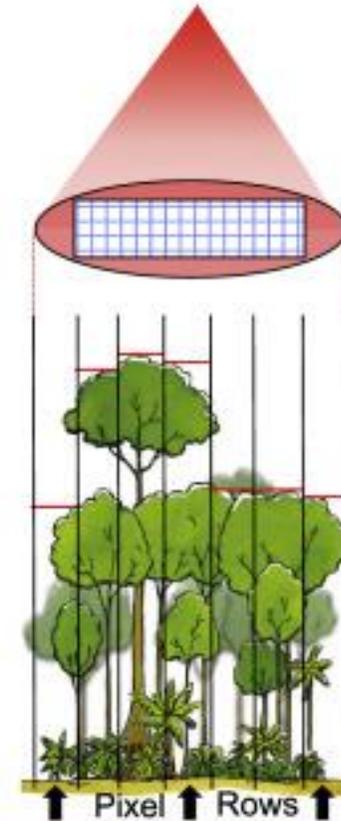


# Lidar Technologies

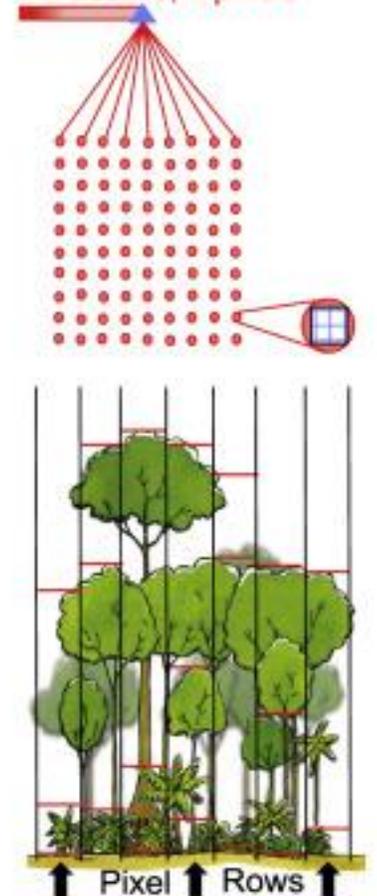
Linear Mode Sensor  
1 beam, 1 pixel



Geiger Mode Sensor  
1 beam, 4096 pixels



Single Photon Sensor  
x beams, x pixels

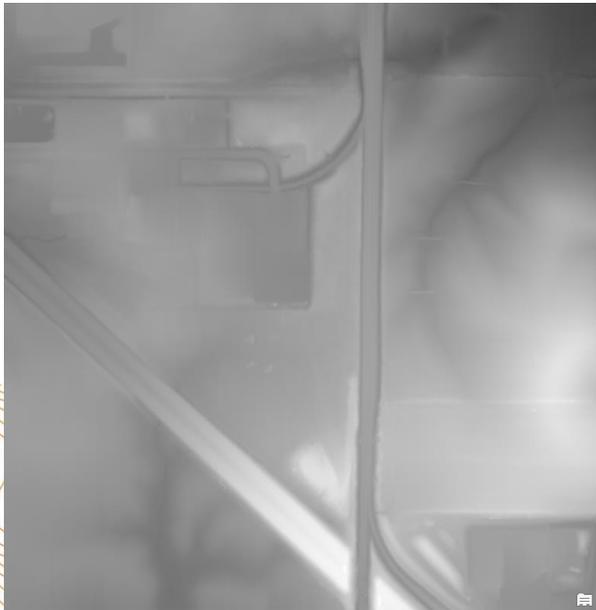


# USGS Quality Level

- Resolution – Point Density
- Accuracy – Vertical Accuracy
- Base Classification
  - Bare Earth (Class 2) – Ground points used for terrain modeling.
  - Water (Class 9) – Points representing water surfaces.
  - Bridge Deck (Class 17) – Points classified as bridge structures.
- Optional Classification
  - Building (Class 6) – Points classified as man-made structures
  - Vegetation(Class 3, 4, & 5) – Points representing low medium, and high

# Lidar - Derived Products

Digital Elevation Model (DEM)



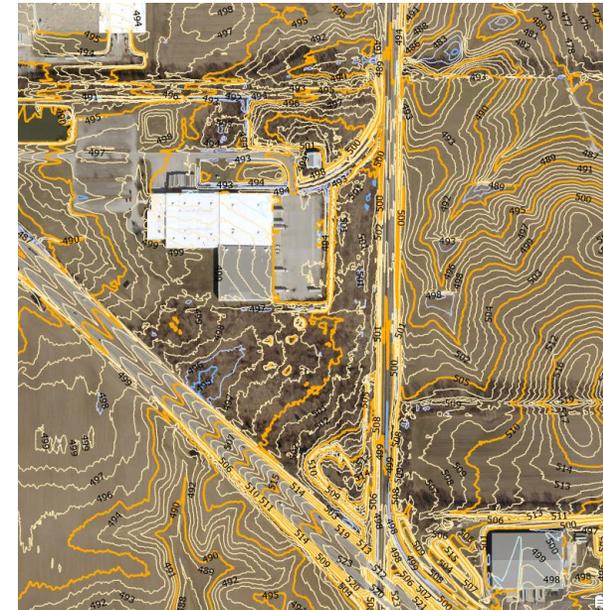
Hillshade

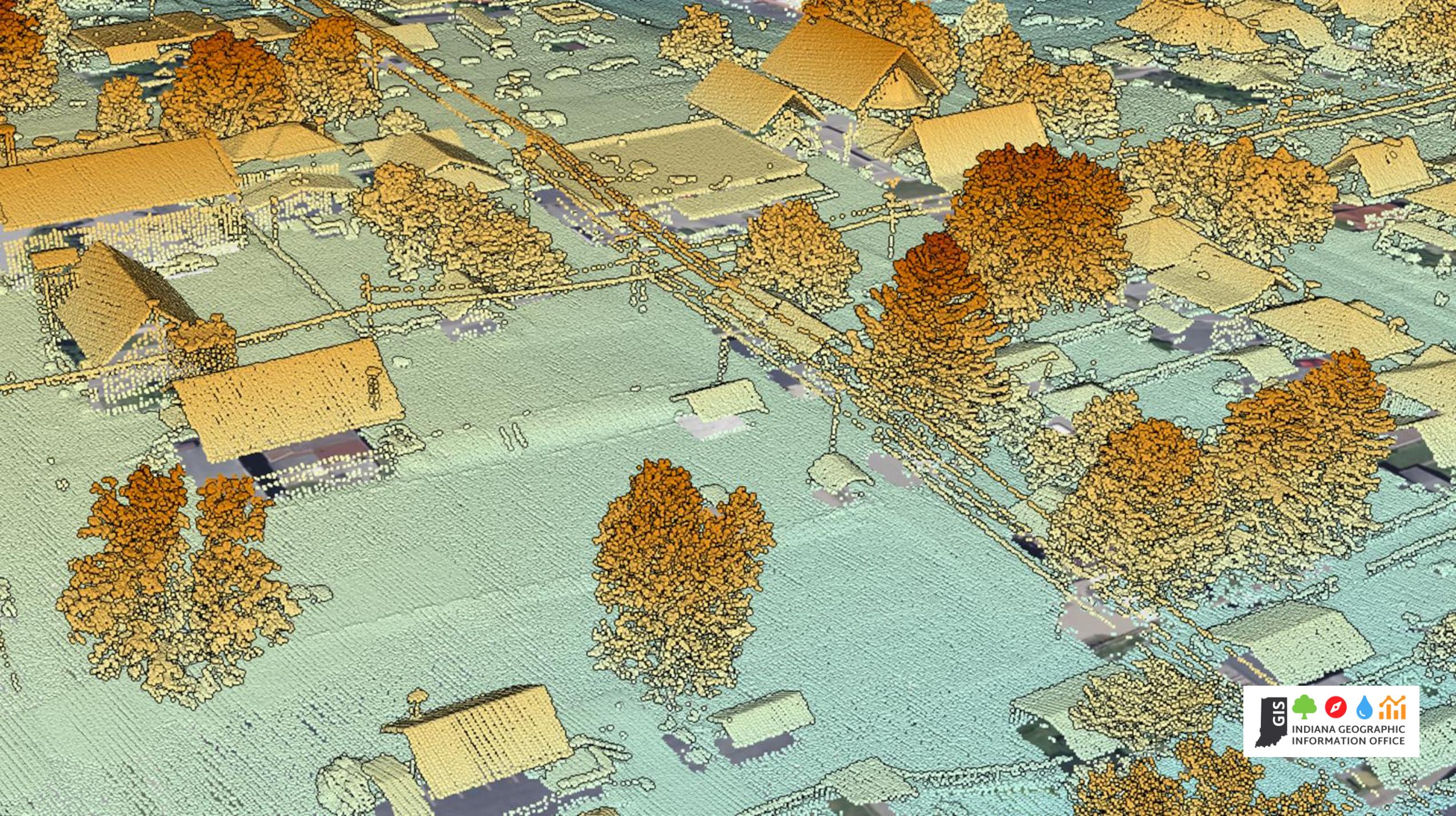


Digital Surface Model (DSM)



Contours

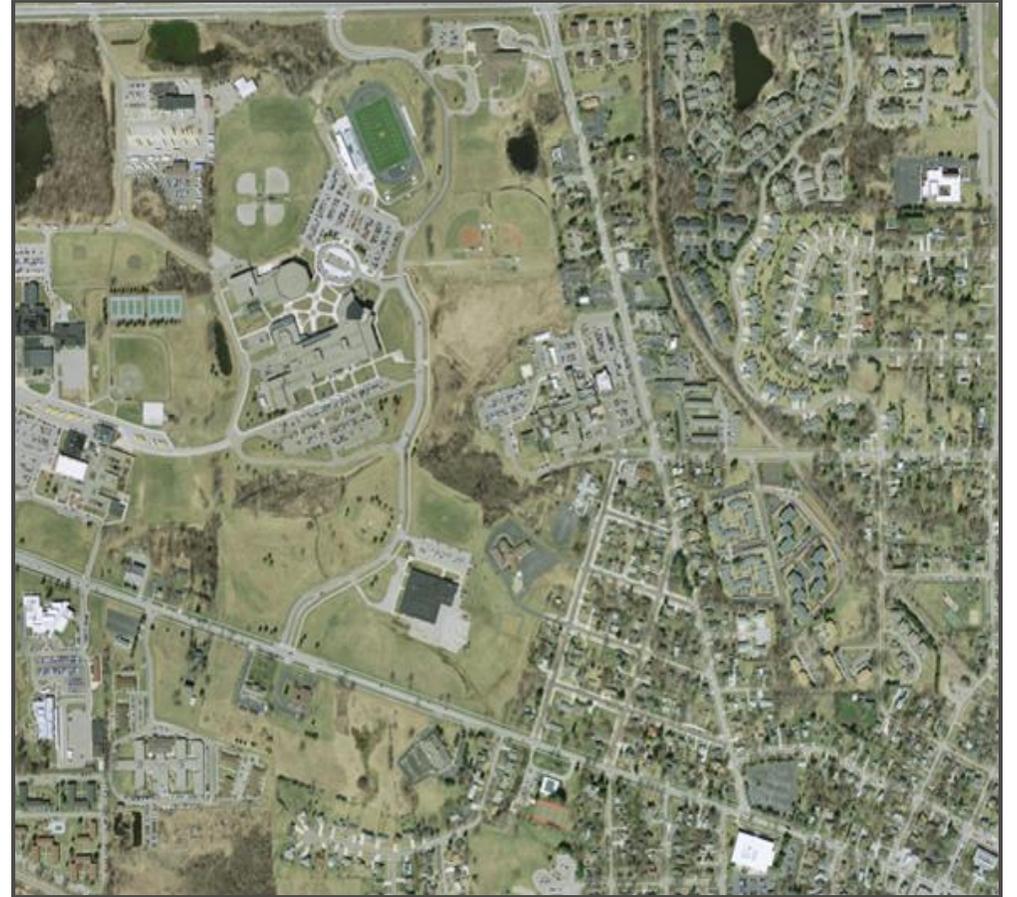






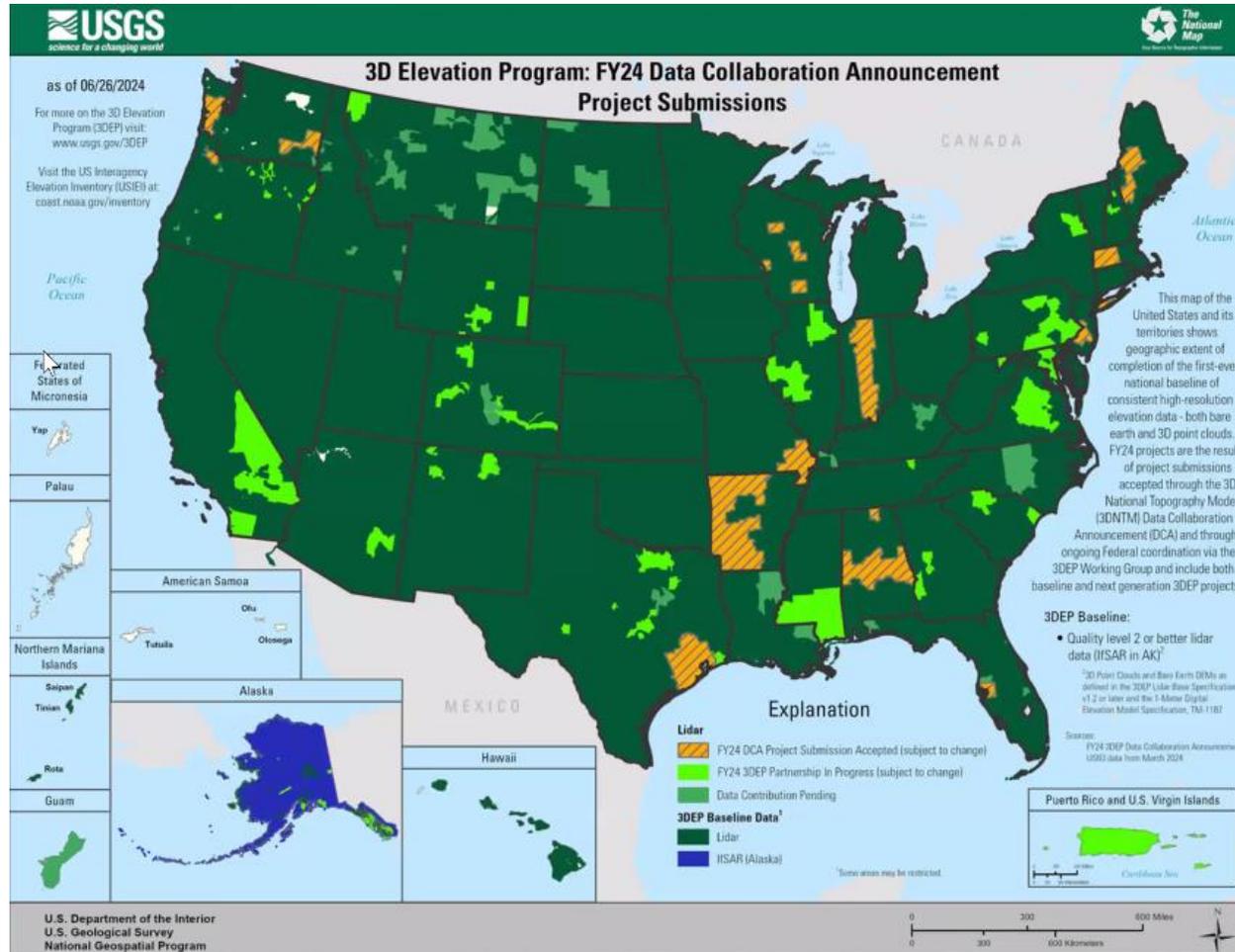
# PROGRAM PARTNERS

- Local government - Many
- State - INDOT, DNR, IOT
- Federal - USGS, NRCS
- Higher Ed. – IU, Purdue





# USGS 3DEP Program



- Cooperative Agreement
- National Dataset

# EASILY ACCESSIBLE

## Image services

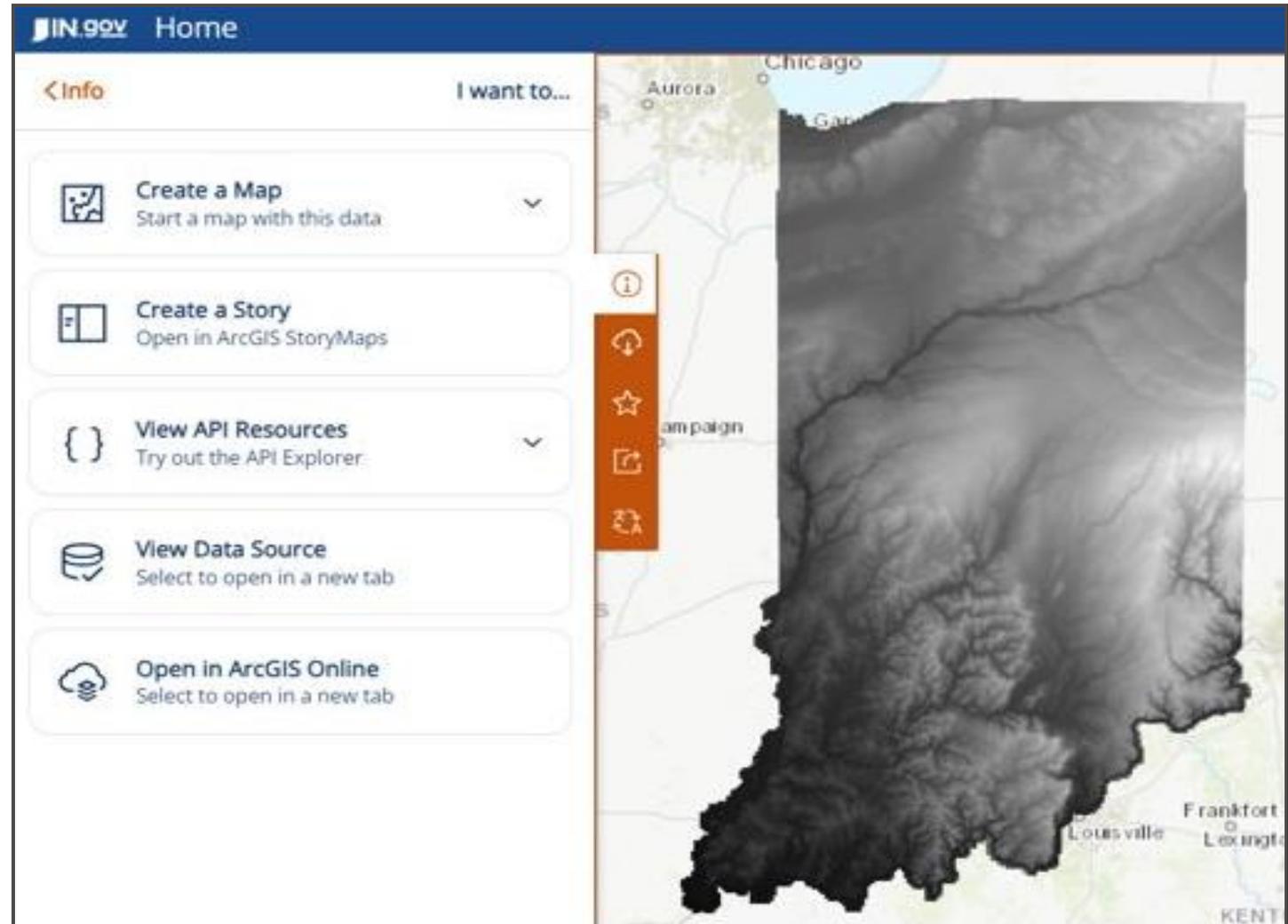
Open Data

## Download

No Cost for the Public

## Web Map Applications

IndianaMap.org



# Resources

Imagery Resource Page:

<https://imagery.gio.in.gov/>

*(Note: this site has links to the Imagery REST services, Photo Centers, and Tile Footprints)*

Elevation Resource Page:

<https://elevation.gio.in.gov/>

Orthoimagery and Elevation DEM REST services:

<https://di-ingov.img.arcgis.com/arcgis/rest/services/>

Indiana Imagery Photo Centers | IndianaMap:

<https://www.indianamap.org/maps/b462ca68cae14904a524754b36ea2540/about>

Indiana Imagery Tile Footprints: | IndianaMap:

<https://indianamap-inmap.hub.arcgis.com/maps/548c94928bd64ac2a7f1ba94d6b4e7f4/about>

IndianaMap:

<https://www.indianamap.org/>

# STAY IN TOUCH

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