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BEFORE THE INDIANA GAMING COMMISSION November 22, 1995

BE IT REMEMBERED that the following proceedings were had before me, KAREN M. PRICE, Registered Professional Reporter, Indiana CSR No. 93-R-1000, commencing at the hour of 9:30 a.m. on Wednesday, November 22, 1995, at the Intergenerational Center, 14023 East Chicago Avenue, East Chicago, Indiana.

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1	APPEARANCES:
2	On Behalf of the Indiana Gaming Commission:
3	ANN MARIE BOCHNOWSKI, Vice-Chair
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MS. BOCHNOWSKI: If I could have everybody seated, please. Can I have everybody sit down, please.

Okay. Has everybody said hello?

Out of respect for all of our speakers, I would appreciate it if any conversations you may feel the need to have, should be out in the hallway. I -- these proceedings are being taped and we don't want to have any interference with that.

My name is Ann Bochnowski and I'm the

Vice-Chairman of the Gaming Commission. Most of you

are aware of what our situation is and why we have to

conduct these proceedings the way we do. The

proceedings are being taped, so that all of the

commissioners who cannot be here today will be able to

view them in their homes before we make our decisions.

So everything that is being said here will be seen by

all of the commissioners, even though I'm the only one

here.

I'm happy that so many of you could come again on short notice. I appreciate your making these presentations to the Commission. I want you to know that the public comment is an extremely important part of our hearings. So what you say is taken very seriously, and for the most part, I will not ask questions. We'll simply take your commentary and move

to the next person. If, however, something requires amplification or clarification, I will be the one to ask the questions.

Again, thank you all for coming. I will call your names in order. If it's necessary, to change the order a little bit, I think I'm aware of all of those situations and that will be done. And I believe we'll go ahead and get started. Again, please no conversations.

Oh, also one other thing. If you can state your name, and where you're from, who you are representing in your speaking, please do so. Thank you.

The first speaker will be Reverend James Hunter, and Dr. Vincent McCutchem. Also, you will see -- you have -- most of you have five minutes. You will see a yellow card when you're getting close to the end of your speech, and a red card means that you're out of time.

Okay. Can we have Reverend Hunter and Dr. McCutchem, please.

REV. JAMES HUNTER: My name is Reverend James
Hunter, I am President of the United Citizens
Organization of East Chicago, Indiana, and I'm here on
their behalf.

For some time, the United Citizens Organization

did have some questions relating to the economic development of Showboat. We met with some representatives of Showboat, and those needs was met. Mainly it concerned about the employment and that the East Chicago hiring ordinance be considered. And then concerning the representation on the boards that will determine how the funds come to the City will be allocated.

We met, and we were satisfied with the commitment made by the Showboat people. And we are here today to pledge our support to the economic development of the Showboat proposal.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: I'd like to ask some questions. We have to make sure the mike is on and that's why it takes a minute here.

My question is this, Reverend Hunter: Early on in this process, the United Citizens Organization was very concerned about the lack of competition in East Chicago. And demonstrated that fact quite visibly. Can you explain why you would have changed your position?

REV. JAMES HUNTER: We were concerned; of course as you know, we made trips to Indianapolis to meetings to express that. And following through the various discussions on time and various petitions

1 we decided that the inevitable was that we wanted to 2 make sure that the people of East Chicago got a fair shake in the jobs and the spending of the money 3 4 allocated for education and community development. 5 MS. BOCHNOWSKI: And you feel confident that 6 that is going to happen? 7 REV. JAMES HUNTER: Yes, we do. 8 MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Thank you. Is that the end 9 of your--That's the end of it. 10 REV. JAMES HUNTER: 11 MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Okay. Does Dr. McCutchem 12 have anything to say? 13 And please state your name, also. DR. VINCENT McCUTCHEM: I'm Reverend Vincent 14 15 McCutchem, Pastor of Evanelical Baptist Church of 16 East Chicago for 18 years. Also a member of the 17 United Citizen Organization and Chairman of the 18 Pastor's Caucus for the United Citizen Organization. 19 And like Reverend Hunter, I simply want to emphasize 20 how important economic development is for the City of 21 East Chicago. And this is very much needed. And it is 22 the opportunity that we have been kind of looking 23 forward to, so that people could find some form of

One of the gauges that I use at the annual church

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employment.

about economic conditions in the City is how many calls I get for help. And I was trying to figure out this morning, I think the calls that I receive may be up around 15 percent from last year and the previous years in terms of people who actually call in for food or some other kinds of assistance. We try to provide that for them. But the point that I'm making is that things are not as well as they appear to be, in East Chicago, and I certainly think that the economic package offered by Showboat will provide a number of jobs for people that will increase the economic empowerment for the people of the City of East Chicago.

And so, for that reason, I endorse the package, I endorse the economic development for Showboat.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Thank you very much. Next is Lonnie Randolph here? No, Lonnie Randolph isn't here.

Okay. We have Speros Batistatos. Am I saying that right?

MR. SPEROS BATISTATOS: Yes.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: State your name and your title, please.

MR. SPEROS BATISTATOS: My name is Speros

Batistatos, I'm the Executive Director of the Lake

County Convention and Visitors Bureau. Vice-Chairman

Bochnowski, I thank you for allowing us to be here today.

Also I'm going to make some comments for Bill Wellman who is on your list, you can cross him off. He continues to be out bear hunting, and has asked me to condense our two comments basically together.

Many of you may know that tourism is Lake County's third largest industry, it generates more than 250 million dollars for our local economy each and every year. It employs more than 10,000 people currently, bringing home solid, stable paychecks for the many people who live in all the cities of Lake County.

But Lake County Convention and Visitors Bureau has been critically involved with the issue of gaming since it first started in the City of Gary seven years ago. We became interested for the simple reasons that you'll hear a lot of today. Economic development as well as increasing hotel/motel occupancy. For that, we endorse gaming and have actively worked with the communities to see that we could all be here today.

Hotel/motel occupancy has increased on the average of 20 percent in every community that has had a riverboat come to it. We've studied this issue extensively and focused on neighbors that are most likely comparable to Lake County; those would be the

Joliet and Elgin.

Showboat is an excellent corporate neighbor; we've met with them just to discuss some marketing and packaging should they be issued a certificate of suitability. And they are very interested in working together with the Convention Bureau with the other certificate holders in generating an entire image campaign for Lake County.

As we had a chance to speak earlier, you will note that the <u>Chicago Tribune</u> would think that we're a place that we should all have three eyes on our heads and an abundance of extra limbs given the area's water quality, and all of us here know that that's not the case. Showboat is willing to work with us to make sure that the word gets out that Lake County is a safe, fun, and family oriented destination.

The Showboat riverboat project would also be the northernmost anchor, pardon the pun, in a proposed development that many of you heard about, and that being Planet Park.

As you look at this two and a half mile proposed corridor with the Showboat on the north end, Donald Trump and Donald Barton's boats next, and then a half a billion dollar investment that stretches the better part of two miles, it is an excellent time to make sure

that all of the private-sector partners can be put together and can have a coordinated approach to planning the infrastructure and the investment of this extremely exciting project.

In order to maximize this spending, in order to maximize this investment and planning, we urge the speedy assignment of a certificate of suitability to the Showboat Marina Partnership. Thank you.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Thank you very much. We have Luis Aguilera -- and I'm sorry I'm doing this to your names -- and Dave Padilla.

Again, if you can, could you just state your names and your titles.

MR. LUIS AGUILERA: Good morning. My name is
Luis Aguilera and I'm the President of the East Chicago
Evening Lions Club. Also, I am retired from Inland
Steel after 43 years as crane operator.

And now on behalf of the East Chicago Evening
Lions Club, I'll introduce to you our past president,
Chairman of the Board, Lion David Padilla.

MR. DAVID PADILLA: My name is David Padilla.

I am past president and Chairman of the Board of the

East Chicago Evening Lions Club. I'm employed at St.

Catherine's Hospital as Senior Director of Diagnostic

Services. And that includes radiology, cardiology,

occupational health, and several other departments.

I was raised here in East Chicago. I graduated from the School City of East Chicago, and I am actively involved as Lion Luis is in the community of East Chicago. Our club is probably one of the most active clubs, service clubs in the City of East Chicago. Helping the needy in our community, and serving those in need.

The membership varies vastly. We have some members that are teachers, actively working and retired steelworkers, small businessmen, firemen, and we even have undertakers.

Most of the members of our club grew up in the City of East Chicago. And this was during the time when there was 64,000 plus people that lived in our City. The steel mills were booming, railroad cars were being built right behind this building, and oil products were being produced. And this was our biggest employers. Over a hundred thousand people traveled through the City of East Chicago each day.

With the changing times in our world, it has had an effect on our City. Our employment base has greatly changed. This in turn has reduced our tax base. We feel, like the reverends do, that jobs are needed.

One of our City's greatest assets is our location.

With access to Lake Michigan. And our proximity to downtown Chicago. Development of our lakeshore will be beneficial to our community, bringing visitors to our City.

The Showboat project is supported by the entire membership of the East Chicago Evening Lions Club. A unanimous vote of the endorsement was made on September 6th, 1995 at our meeting. The membership had discussed the riverboat project at a number of meetings, in which we brought up issues, environment, taxes, and jobs. We realized that the Showboat project is not the complete answer to our -- to stimulate the unemployment in our City. But our City needs a shot in the arm. Casino approval will help us.

We hope that this development will lead to greater things for our City, our County, and our State.

Wouldn't it be great if the Chicago Bears became the next business to be established in Northwest Indiana?

On behalf of the members of the East Chicago

Evening Lions Club, we thank you for the opportunity to

address your committee, and we endorse the Showboat

project. We look forward -- we look forward to this

project as a partnership with our City to improve the

quality of life for our citizens. Thank you.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Thank you very much. Next

is Blythe Cozza.

MS. BLYTHE COZZA: Good morning. My name is Blythe Cozza. I'm the President of Corporate Engineering an environmental consulting firm to industry. I also am the Vice-Chairman of the Board of PAHLS, People Against Hazardous Landfill Sites. I'm a former member of UCO in East Chicago. I'm a member of the Grand Cal Task Force, I chair the environmental committee of the local Emergency Planning Commission. I'm a certified environmental inspector, and I belong to the NCCEM, which is the National Coordinating Council on Emergency Management. So that kind of gives you an idea that I'm somewhat interested in the environment and in planning.

Some years ago, probably within the last four years, PAHLS had issued or published a good study on Northwest Indiana. From the time that the Indians walked the area, until the present time. We looked at things like infrastructure, we looked at energy needs, transportation, and generally, the environment business and economic development.

One of the reasons for that study was to try and effect change, you know, policy change. And the way things are looked at in Northwest Indiana. We don't need people from Chicago to tell us that we have had a

problem with our environment over a number of years.

But in the last 10 to 15 years, great strides have been made in improving that environment. And one of the things that I also happen to ascribe to is the concept of total quality management. Those of you who are in industry, understand that total quality management concepts or precepts as presented by DeMing, give a very interesting short way, a program to follow for quality management and industry.

John Dilling recently edited a new book called Environmental Total Quality Management for Industry.

The concept is using a lot of DeMing's, pronouncements, and then including that, or extrapolating that material for environmental issues.

One of the big things that they look at is clean development. Basically for those of you who aren't into total quality management concepts, what they're saying is if you don't make a waste, you don't have to deal with it. It's much more cost-effective for management to have prevention, pollution prevention.

Looking at that on a larger scale for the County, what we need is clean industry. What we need is business development in such a way that we're not going to be creating new cancers, new higher birth defects, or any other way berating our environment.

So, this is the type of program that the Showboat allows us to bring into this community. Clean industry. A lot of jobs. We need those jobs. We don't need get-rich-quick schemes from carpet baggers who come in here to spoil our environment.

Now, when I can say that, you can just say, "Well, what does Blythe Cozza have the right saying this?" Well, I was born here in East Chicago. My parents were born in East Chicago. Before the Newberry addition was put in, I played in those prairies and those inner dune land hills. And I'm very, very familiar with the geology of this area, having a number of clients here. My grandparents came to East Chicago in 1910 when they moved here from Wilmette. So I think I have a stake in this area. I love this area. And I think that those of us who are currently residing on the south side of the County, we need to understand, and Indianapolis, and everyone needs to understand, that without East Chicago, Hammond, and Gary, as the lynchpin, nothing much is going to be happening in this entire County.

So I would certainly encourage the Commission to give us that opportunity for clean development, that will not be impacting the environment. It will be providing jobs that are desperately needed for this area. Thank you.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Thank you very much. Next we have George Weems, Treasurer, East Chicago NAACP.

MR. GEORGE WEEMS: Vice-Chairman Bochnowski, my name is George Weems, Vice-President of National City Bank of Indiana and Treasurer of the East Chicago National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, NAACP. I've been a resident of this City for the past 28 years. And a member or officer of NAACP for as many years.

I would like to speak in support of Showboat

Marina Partnership's application for a certificate of suitability to operate a gaming facility in East

Chicago. My support is based on the impact their proposal -- their proposed riverboat gaming project will have on the East Chicago black community in the areas of jobs and housing.

The roots of East Chicago dates back to a time near the turn of the century, when the City emerged from being a lightly developed and permanently ruled lakefront community, to its becoming a prosperous, industrious center for the production and servicing of steel and other products. Over the many years since, the City's fortunes have risen and fallen with this industrial ties.

For the past two decades, I have -- the City has

been especially challenged because of the armful of jobs due to permanently reduced man power needs in the very industries which caused the City to grow originally. When employment opportunity within the City have changed dramatically. This change has weighted heavily on the black community. 15 to 20 years ago, virtually any graduating high school student in the City could find a job at one of the local steel This is not the case today. Unemployment in the minority community is hovering around 20 to 25 percent. Just recently, one of the local mills announced a plant closing that will cause a loss of 500 jobs. Many look to City government to fill the employment gap. But due to budgetary restraints, there have been a reduction in job opportunities available in the City government. Showboat's proposed riverboat gaming project will cause a significant surge in employment opportunities by bringing more than 2,000 new permanent jobs to East Chicago residents. construction contemplated will also create new job opportunities. These jobs are sorely needed.

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In the area of housing, Showboat's proposal to establish a real estate development company in East Chicago that will develop at least one residential project a year, will benefit the minority community

immensely. Lack of decent housing has caused minority, moderate-, and middle-income residents to relocate to other areas in Northwest Indiana. Showboat's commitment to develop between 350 and 500 housing units over the next five years will help alleviate the shortage of decent housing, and halt the flight of talented minority from our City.

As a resident of East Chicago, officer of the NAACP and National City Bank, I strongly support the issuance of a certificate of suitability to Showboat Marina Partnership. The commitment outlined by Showboat in their application is a means to an immediate and highly desirous end: the creation of the diversified new jobs and development of decent housing for East Chicago residents in general, and the black community in particular. Thank you very much.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Thank you. Is Jose Cisneros here?

Now, the next person is out of order, but needs to get somewhere and so we went ahead and pushed him up.

Gerry Nannenga.

MR. GERRY NANNENGA: Good morning, ladies and gentlemen. My name is Gerry Nannenga, I'm the Secretary/Treasurer, Business Manager of the Northwest Indiana District Council of Carpenters and Millwrights.

And I'm here today to speak on their behalf, but not only their behalf, there are approximately 27,000 building tradesmen in Northwest Indiana. Not all live in East Chicago, not all live in Lake County. But all are affected by the employment or lack of employment that seems to have taken place throughout this City and other cities in Northwest Indiana.

So I'm here today to speak in behalf of Showboat
Marina Partnership because their proposal is gonna
create jobs. I don't think there's anybody in this
room that doesn't have somebody in their family that's
been laid off either from the steel mill or from some
type of industry in the area. And the effect that it
has on your family, as well as mine, is devastating. I
don't think there's any parent that can look back and
see one of their children have to leave home because
there's no job opportunity locally that would ever
state that an opportunity such as this shouldn't be.
Shouldn't come to fruition. And maybe I said that a
little bit wrong, but that's the way I feel with that.

Today I think with the Showboat Marina

Partnership, there's an opportunity to turn all that around. Economic rebirth has to begin with jobs. If people don't have jobs, they can't purchase goods and services. Those things that the other businesses of

our community sell and need to sell in order to survive.

The potential, I think, with Showboat is so great that they've committed that the jobs that are gonna be — that we're talking about are gonna be good union-paying jobs, union wages. And I'm just pleased to say that the construction of the things other than boat, the housing units, the development of Washington School, the site there, and the Cline Avenue ramp, all will create jobs for people that I represent.

I won't take any more of your time. I'd just like to speak in their behalf and support this partnership, and ask this not for only the members that I represent or building tradesmen throughout Northwest Indiana, but for all of the people in Northwest Indiana, whether union or nonunion, building tradesmen or not, that need an opportunity to have a job. Thank you.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Thank you very much. Okay.

Next we have Edward, and I'm just having a hard time

with this name, Egipciaco?

MR. EDWARD EGIPCIACO: Egipciaco. Yeah. My name is Ed Egipciaco, I live here in the City and I'm representing the citizens in the class action suit, those that were left out of this investment, which I feel was improper, and unfair.

I have a prepared statement here. I want to strongly object to Showboat, Incorporated, being granted a certificate of suitability until the time that the riverboat gaming process has reopened to other interested participants. I am calling on the Indiana Gaming Commission to reopen the process to allow for open and fair competition, and to provide for true local participation.

I want very much to see a riverboat development in East Chicago, to provide an economic stimulus to our City, but not under these circumstances, and not with the current application offered by Showboat, Incorporated.

Let me make it clear that I'm not here to bad-mouth Showboat. Their current local investment group makeup, clearly, does not reflect our community. I can accept any applicant that you might have selected to do this process, if there was a fair and level playing field for all who might have an interest in participating in this process. I am convinced that was not the case from the beginning. All interested applicants were discouraged from participating by so-called local investors. As you know, they carry much political clout. They do not live in East Chicago. But yet, they use our City for the sole

purpose of benefiting themselves.

competition is the American way, and I am sure everybody here will agree. Competition makes any project better. Real competition makes the process more honest and allows for the best economic package to be selected. There is no competition here in East Chicago, and there never was.

One of the most and disgusting and discouraging aspects of the political insiders' proposal is the lack of minority participation; less than two percent minority investment is from East Chicago residents.

While our City population is composed of over 75 percent residents, and again, I could accept any racial makeup of this, or any applicant who has put forth their best efforts on the level playing field, and lost out on a fair and open betting process. That is not the case here.

I urge you, I urge this Commission to take a good hard look at the key participants from waterfront entertainment and development. For too many years these same individuals have used their political influence to control the political climate in East Chicago. They have had the opportunity -- the opportunity to use or influence to make East Chicago a first-class community. Instead, they have had -- they

have used their influence to manipulate the economic of our City in a negative manner.

Make no mistake about it, if the current application is granted, a certificate of suitability, there will be minority participation. I'm sure minorities will be hired for menial jobs that will be provided to service the gaming operation. I'm also sure they will accept the money of the minority population who will frequent the riverboat.

I urge you to closely scrutinize the Showboat application, and the circumstance surrounding Showboat being the sole applicant. It is incomprehensible that in this highly competitive industry, there would be only one applicant. That in itself should raise concerns about the fairness of this process.

Where is the real substantial minority
representation here? Where are the real local East
Chicago investors? Where is the fair and open
competition? I beg you, sink this rotten boat right
now. Reopen the process for competition, or at the
very least, force Showboat to offer significant
investment opportunities to real East Chicago citizens.
If you care at all, please stop or change the process
and open it up for competition.

Thank you for your time. I am confident you will

do the right thing.

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Furthermore, I want to point out something. Here's a chart here of the total package from East Chicago money. 153.6 million dollars. Out of that, Showboat has 55 percent. The so-called local investors, you know, greedy, they were so greedy they took 45 out of that. Out of that 45, out of the kindness of their heart, they gave out two percent to four minorities in this town, okay. And the two families that control this whole thing, which out of the 45 percent that control 98 percent, and my plan is that is to make 25, 28 million dollars. Thomas capital is 25.8 million dollars, and then each minority here stands to make a menial \$345,572.00. I mean, that should raise some questions. That's not true economic development. Any riverboat that has come to any city is to offer economic opportunities for the citizens in that city. In this case it's not. Those people don't live here. They didn't give us enough opportunity for us to be partners in this riverboat process. Okay.

I have another question I have here. There is 16.1 million dollars as of that that has not been given out.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Keep going, but you need to tie it up.

MR. EDWARD EGIPCIACO: Okay. Now, there's three other shareholders right here. And I'm sure -- I don't know if they have it mentioned publicly who they are. I'd like to ask the Commission to look into that. Who are these three other shareholders. Okay.

And I also want to ask if any warrants have been issued, or are they proposing to do so either by Showboat or by waterfront entertainment. All I'm saying is that these guys, they have taken -- they continue getting all the goodies, they continue trying to use us. And yet, they don't contribute nothing here. They don't give anybody an opportunity. They don't open doors for anyone. So I hope that they do, you'll take that in consideration and do the right thing.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Thank you. Thank you very much. Okay. Zoraida Rios-Andino. I don't believe she's here.

Okay. Dalia Quiroz.

MS. DALIA QUIROZ: Good morning. My name is Dalia Quiroz, I'm a resident of East Chicago and have been for most of my life. I work for the State of Indiana as an employment specialist. Throughout my nine years employed as a claims taker and employment specialist, I've been reviewing and service thousands

of people, both unemployed and underemployed. I've seen familiar and unfamiliar faces, people of all races and backgrounds, all of which are in the same predicament, in search of a job.

I've heard in their voices the uncertainty and hopelessness which unemployment has caused them. There is bitterness, hostility, and blaming. They lash out on me, the City, and our system. It's very frustrating for me not being able to place each and every one of these people into a satisfying job. They deserve an opportunity to provide for their families, and a chance to improve their quality of life.

Now, with Showboat Marina Partnership coming into East Chicago, our residents will have that opportunity. They can look forward to a plan for 2,000 jobs that will be available and which have been long overdue.

And one final note I'd like to say is, I'm disappointed to hear that some residents aren't informed about what's going on with Showboat. There is an opportunity newsletter mailed out periodically to 14,000 households in this City to keep us informed and updated on all the proceedings. My thanks to the City for that. Thank you.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Thank you very much. Is Celia Martinez here?

George Van Til.

MR. GEORGE VAN TIL: Good morning. My name is George Van Til. I've been involved in trying to improve the governmental and political process in Lake County for more than two decades. Right now the elected County Surveyor of Lake County. And representing and including all areas of Lake County including East Chicago.

I love my job and I work hard at it. All I want to do is promote more response of government and be a good county surveyor. So the question is, why am I here today?

I'm here because for the future of all the people of Lake County, you really need to understand what you're dealing with. I'm here representing officials and other people who are either ill informed or too scared to be here. Well, I'm scared, too. My wife begged me not to come here, and I was warned by people sent from the investors, that I shouldn't testify. And of course--

UNIDENTIFIED PERSON: Come on.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Wait--

MR. GEORGE VAN TIL: And of course--

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Wait a minute now.

MR. GEORGE VAN TIL: And of course -- and of

course, they will lie about that.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Hold on. Everybody, out of respect, whether you agree or disagree, you need to let Mr. Van Til speak.

I'm sorry to interrupt you.

MR. GEORGE VAN TIL: I agonized about talking here today, because I understand the process. And I know that I'm jeopardizing my future and my family's livelihood by saying the things that need to be said here today.

So here's the issue in a nutshell. Of course East Chicago should have the riverboat casino so that economic development can happen in the City, and it will affect the whole area. Of course. Of course. Everybody supports that. No matter who the particular company is. But of all the riverboat casinos being considered by you in Indiana, this one is totally unique, and you should handle it totally differently from all others.

The process was different from the getup. Only in Lake County did just the cities have the opportunity to vote for the process. These boats affect the whole County and the whole area outside the cities, but the voters outside the cities were shut out from this process, unlike any other county in Indiana. So the

dynamics were different from the onset.

Also, unique in Lake County, is the dominance of one political party. And the current dominance of a group of manipulators within that party.

Also unique is the fact that, in East Chicago, only one boat was ever considered. And was conceived and was operated by totally politically wired investors. All from outside of East Chicago, except for a tiny token minority representation. Incidentally very nice folks. None of these people had to invest any of their own money, but they stand to make millions because they were politically connected.

You must know that this is not about Mayor Bob

Pastrick. He's an elected official, nearing the end of
his career, and he's just pushing economic development
for the City. Rather, this is about unelected power
brokers in the shadows of government who have quietly
built power and influence in all levels of government
here, ever since the assassination of East Chicago's
political team maker Jack Givens. Few people dare say
no to this group. Even Mayor Pastrick.

They have built their power from the East Chicago schools, the patronage capital of Lake County, and the street activities of our urban areas and their election involvements, which brings them to the halls of power

in our county seat in Crown Point, and even to our State capital.

These riverboat investors influence the elections and our outright control of City councilmen, township officials, State legislators, various powerful county officials and judges, and they almost got their own prosecutor, and they will try again.

You know for instance, that Sam Cappas, one of the investors, is the officially appointed attorney for the Lake County Tax Board of Review. For all tax assessments in Lake County. Draw your own conclusion.

But most of their influence is very subtle, and less visible. But nevertheless, real and raw and pervasive.

They're influences in both political parties. In fact, one of their chief political technicians is a republican party official who operates within the democratic party. Everybody knows that here. Their power comes from patronage, skillful illusions, directing money -- rarely their own -- towards political candidates, and quietly placing their people in key governmental positions. And they are ruthless, and they crave more power, not just money. Even now they are creating a candidate to run against me, because I'm one of the few people who really

understands their insidious influence, and dares to say, it's bad for the people.

So what can the Commission do about this? So what can the Commission do about this? It's very simple. Treat this unique situation in a unique way. If you don't open the process back up and start over, and you do award this group the right to operate, then it must be absolutely prohibited from any political activity of any kind.

So if the -- if it's awarded, there should be special prohibitions. Whatever prohibitions there are now in State law, have not stopped them to this point. They've become even more aggressive in recent times.

This special situation needs special rules. For instance, their so-called community organization they are proposing as a for-profit group, would make it that much easier to funnel money into the political campaigns.

Because of their widespread and political connections and influence already, adding millions of dollars in riverboat casino income to the process, along with hundreds of political jobs on the boat, would have a terribly chilling effect on the politics and open government here. In a few years, free and open primary elections in Lake County would literally

be a thing of the past. Instead of East Chicago being a one-boat city, if you don't make rules, Lake County will soon become a one-boat government.

They should be prohibited from any kind of political activity. Serving as appointed attorneys for governmental boards or commissions, direct or indirect involvement with political campaigns, soliciting money or workers for political candidates, directing riverboat casino employees to be involved in campaigns or to vote for a particular candidate or party, any kind of governmental influence, and any other kind of political activity, should be prohibited.

Gambling money and influence in the political process in Lake County would be a disaster for the good people of our area -- and I'm almost finished--

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Okay.

MR. GEORGE VAN TIL: --and we could, under the right circumstances -- under the right circumstance, our area could benefit from the economic stimulus of the boats that could be generated here.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Okay. Thank you. Is this the last--

MR. GEORGE VAN TIL: Yes. It's one-half of a page.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Okay. Go ahead.

MR. GEORGE VAN TIL: Also if you're inclined to give these boat people the action, two things are needed: Forcing this outfit to reopen the companies to real legitimate minority representation and investments, to operate in a community like East Chicago's, population is more than two-thirds minority, and have this significant development encompass less than one percent of minorities in both companies, that is a travesty; that should be changed.

Then if you put stringent political prohibitions in place before you agree to anything, then maybe, maybe this boat could benefit our County.

Please study the situation more, so your decision does not negatively influence all of Lake County in the future of responsible government, free of gambling influence. Thank you.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Thank you very much. I did give Mr. Van Til extra time because I had to interrupt him in the middle of his statement. However, I would appreciate people trying to stick to the five-minute period so that it's all completely fair.

If you have additional material beyond the five minutes, you can submit written material to us, and that all becomes part of the record and we will read it. Thank you.

Okay. Ricardo Moreno.

MR. RICARDO MORENO: When I was in school, my teacher told me if you're gonna make a presentation, to help with visual aids.

First of all, my name is Ricardo Moreno. Some of the people might know me here as Streetwise. I was born on 3529 Block Avenue, which I think was the original ghetto that we had here in East Chicago. That was considered the wrong side of the tracks if you lived on Block Avenue.

As a kid, I remember I used to leave school at 8:29; I used to watch cartoons. And then at 8:29 I'd just run right across the alley and go to Field School and I used to make it on time in one minute.

The reason why I mention Block Avenue is because this proposed riverboat is going to be in that neck of the woods where we used to hop the railroad tracks and go swimming at the lakefront.

My only claim to fame is I was a 6th grade spelling champion at Field School. And I don't care what anybody says, they can never take that away, I got it right here to prove it.

Also I had a teacher there, by the name of Mrs.

Riley. And she always taught me, she said, "Ricardo,

if you have a question, raise your hand." And that's

why I'm here. Because I have a question. It seems like whenever somebody wants to pick on somebody, East Chicago is always the easy picking, you know. Just go kick them and spit on them, and you know, they're easy, they've got a bunch of blacks and Hispanics, and you just do what you want with them.

But here's what I want to ask: Why is it that the Indiana Horse Racing Commission gets 65 cents of the \$3.00 admission fee from the riverboat? Okay. Now that's in the language that's made up, that the Indiana State legislature has put together. And here's a -- I'd like to give this to Mrs. Bochnowski, which shows how they make 65 percent -- 65 cents right off the top.

Now, if you explore that, you will find out that there's a senator by the name of Larry Borst, southern Indiana; Larry Borst is also a horse doctor. He's a veterinarian. And he also is Chairman of the Finance Committee. And it just so happens when we wanted to put this riverboat thing, well, guess who this had to come to? It had to come through Larry Borst. And Larry Borst, being a horse doctor, and kind of concerned for paramutual betting, said, "Okay, fine, we'll give you guys over there the black sheep of Lake County. We'll give you riverboats. But you know what? There's a catch. We want 65 percent off the top, off

the \$3.00 admission fee."

Somebody mentioned here about free enterprise.

Well, where else can you see in America that if you're in the riverboat business, and they're in the horse racing business, you have to reimburse them because your business might be better than theirs? You talk about free enterprise, that behooves me. Where else does a competitor have to kick back his competitor some money so they can get the permission to operate here?

Those are one of the questions that I wanted to ask.

Also, you have asked our corporation of Evansville
-- I don't know if you're familiar with them, Miss
Bochnowski -- they wanted a license, okay. And now
four months before they got their certificate of
suitability, guess what? They went ahead and ordered
their riverboat and their spokesman said, "Well, we're
gonna gamble. We're gonna just take a chance that
we're gonna get the license so we're gonna go ahead and
preorder it."

Now, these people casino, they're not gamblers.

They want us to be the gamblers, so we'll go on the boat and spend some money. So to me, it behooves me that this corporation asked our corporation, would take the chance and say, "Well, you know what, we're just gonna role the dice and hopefully we'll get blessed and

get the certificate of suitability, and we'll order our riverboat."

Suppose they wouldn't have got the certificate of suitability. What happens with that riverboat? Do they eat it? I'm thinking maybe, maybe -- and this is an assumption on my part -- maybe they have inside information. "Don't worry about it, go ahead and build it, you guys are gonna get blessed."

But now when they come to East Chicago, oh, all of a sudden now, and nothing personal, but the Gaming Commission comes out here holier-than-thou, and judge us.

You also had an individual that was Speaker of the House, Mike Phillips, okay. Mike Phillips smelled money. Nobody is beyond reproach. And Warrick County, he wanted to specify Warrick County, southern Indiana would be the only place that could get a riverboat that didn't have water on it. Okay. Mike Phillips, the Speaker of the House, was connected with some people in Warrick County. What happened to Mike Phillips, they smelled the rat, they didn't get the riverboat over in Warrick County, plus he lost. He's no longer in office.

And this is some of the things that I wanted to put out. Why is it that we are always the stepchild?

East Chicago, Lake County, they always come up, they put us under the magnifying glass. But how about in that other neck of the woods in southern Indiana?

And also what I want to end with now, here's a letter that I wrote to the Gaming Commission -- I don't know if you were aware of it -- but this is my take on this whole thing.

My name is Ricardo Moreno and I produce a cable show titled Streetwise. Ann Bochnowski, a member of the Gaming Commission, and Tom Bonner, who is CEO of Showboat Marina Partnership, have both appeared on my show to talk about the riverboat concept.

My intention has always been the little guy on the street. That he always has somebody in there pitching for him. There's always a little guy on the street corner that maybe he doesn't have the communication skills. Maybe he doesn't have the guts to get up there and talk. And he needs somebody in there pitching for him, and I'm hoping I can do that.

Being a proponent of the First Amendment has motivated me to look beyond the surface and to look to the root of an issue. The riverboat concept is the biggest deal to hit my hometown, and now a potential conspiracy is developing. The lawsuit that's been filed to halt the hearings related to the Gaming

Commission has a foul odor.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Ricardo, you need to tie it up.

MR. RICARDO MORENO: Okay. Well, let me make this point. The exact same lawsuit has been handed over to another guy, Eddie Egipciaco. Like what would they do in a relay race with a baton.

And I have a copy of the lawsuit that Lonnie
Randolph filed and Eddie Egipciaco filed, and they're
identical.

Now, how did the Gaming Commission look at something that, you know, if you're gonna treat the legal system like that with so many--

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: I'm sorry, I have to...

MR. RICARDO MORENO: Okay. Then they're gonna let somebody file a lawsuit that's bogus, and it was thrown out ultimately. If Bob Stiglich, from ISM Security, and Mickey Lopez, the President of Active Corporation, and John Aguilera, County Councilman, if these gentlemen are not part of a conspiracy to play dirty pool to stop this process, then they ought to step forward and say, "We are for the Showboat development."

This is at the 11th hour, there's 2,000 jobs at stake. Inland Steel just laid off 500 people, with

another thousand people to go, and what I want to say,
I hope the Commission says, "You know what, let's go to
work." Thank you.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Thank you very much. We do have your written comments.

Rita Jacque.

MS. RITA JACQUE: Vice-Chairman Bochnowski, I am Rita Jacque. I am the President of the East Chicago Chapter of Indiana Black Expo. I serve a dual role today. I'm also the Executive Director of the East Chicago Urban Enterprise Association and the Enterprise Development and Management Association. And I want to greet you and welcome you once again to our center. We are the owners of the center. We're happy to have you and to have the facility here to house this particular hearing. And all the other meetings that have taken place.

I speak from the perspective of being the

President of East Chicago Chapter of Indiana Black

Expo. We are a statewide organization and you have

held hearings in many of the cities that chapters are

viable for us and we in East Chicago feel we are a

viable force as well. We're committed to bettering the

lives of the people in our communities and bettering

our City through whatever means are available.

Economic development has become a part of our mission, and our goal, it's something that the entire statewide organization wholeheartedly endorses. And today, Showboat has obviously become very viable for us, something that we're very interested in.

The proposed casino development will have an overwhelming impact on the City of East Chicago. It is Expo's perfect hope, prayer, and expectation that the benefits of Showboat's presence in the City of East Chicago will have a great impact and will be felt very strongly in the African-American community. It's been some time, and most definitely not in my adult lifetime, since the City of East Chicago has been on the brink of a project as large as the proposed Showboat operation. Black Expo is excited, energized, and most importantly, encouraged by the possibilities which we feel lie in front of us.

As previously stated, community and economic development have always been a high priority for Black Expo. Showboat has always, we feel, has already demonstrated their commitment to community development. We have wholeheartedly endorsed and we do in fact applaud their efforts in awarding a \$10,000.00 scholarship and two \$5,000.00 scholarships to 1995 graduates of East Chicago Central High School. We feel

that it has clearly been a long-term commitment by making those scholarships renewable for the entire four years those students will be in school.

We also believe that Showboat has demonstrated that they do intend to be a force and a viable factor in economic development in the City for years to come by the establishment of the two foundations, which proceeds will go to help further causes in education and other areas within the City.

Expo also commends Showboat for their community police cars for the monies that they've donated for the efforts and for the restoration efforts of the Goodman Park and the Indiana Harbor Senior League Field.

Our hope is that Showboat will be a catalyst for change and motivate other businesses to take a proactive approach to community development as well. We feel they've established a new standard, a standard that has been missing in the City of East Chicago. We hope that their process, their commitment, will be benchmarked by other businesses, and they will establish the lead for businesses to proactively participate in the economic development of this City.

It's obvious that jobs will be created with the development of the casino and the gaming operation. Followed shortly thereafter by many permanent jobs.

If the certificate of suitability is granted, we know that Showboat's performance in the area of community development will lead -- have a -- we have very high expectations for them. The role they will play in economic development in the City of East Chicago will be measured greatly. They've shown us great promise. They've already demonstrated their commitment through dollars which translates in any language, and we are particularly encouraged by the efforts they made.

The African-American community like all others has been extremely hard hit by unemployment. When the jobs have become available, our people have either been untrained, or are not trained in skills which are compatible. And thereby do not meet the needs of today's job market.

What we see in Showboat is a golden opportunity to take advantage of the training opportunities they will make available, and the subsequent jobs which will follow. I do not speak of minimum wage jobs, rather jobs which we expect people to be able to buy homes with, educate children with, and enjoy a piece of the American dream with. We trust that Showboat will continue to be sensitive to the needs of the African-American community, and indeed have

African-Americans represented at all levels of their casino operation.

We likewise have faith that the African-American entrepreneurs will have a fair share and chance at being contractors during the construction phase, and suppliers for the Showboat casino.

I'd like to think that I as a young, educated,
African-American person, won't be the exception to the
rule in the City of East Chicago anymore. And I speak
for all minorities. There are so few opportunities for
us. We do leave the community. We go to college, we
come back, and we leave. And so we're hoping that with
the new development, with the gaming operation, we can
stay home. We can work at home. We can be a part of
our community. That's what's important to us. We have
a lot to offer this community, and through Showboat, we
believe we'll have that opportunity.

I thank you for your time and the opportunity to speak.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Thank you very much and thank you for staying within your five minutes. I appreciate that.

I understand a couple of people have arrived who were on the list earlier.

You know, I don't know if you realize, when there

are conversations back there, it's very distracting to me. So I would appreciate it if you want to have a conversation, move out into the hallway completely. Because I'm trying to concentrate, and I want the video to be of good quality. So I would appreciate that.

Let's see. Okay. I understand Celia Martinez is here. Would you like to go ahead.

MS. CELIA MARTINEZ: Good morning. I am a lifelong resident--

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Excuse me, Celia. You weren't here to hear. Could you please state your name and who you represent.

MS. CELIA MARTINEZ: My name is Celia F.

Martinez. I represent myself and my family. I do

belong to a Mexican-American organization, Union

Benefica Mexicana. I've been active there for the last

30 years.

My purpose for being here is because I am past middle age, all right. I am secure in my life. But I do have my daughter and my son that live here. I have grand -- excuse me. I have grandchildren. I don't want them to move out as so many of our young people are moving out. I want them to remain here. I want them to make their life here. East Chicago has been very good to me and my husband. And I know that East

Chicago would be good for my family.

However, we do need an injection for our children.

That injection I see in Showboat coming in to East

Chicago.

I see a lot of opportunities for my children, for my grandchildren. We need a lot of things here in East Chicago that we have up to now not been able to have. We need a sports place for our children in the summer. We have no summer places for our children to go play, to go roller blading, to go roller-skating, as they do in the streets now. And our community seems to be a dying community because so many people are moving out.

The industry has hurt us a great deal. A lot of our people are laid off, or they move away to find other jobs out of town.

I wish that we would be able to retain all these people; these are good people that are leaving. We need them here. The marina, the Showboat marina, would be a big help to get us all going. I did not have any notes prepared; I am speaking from the heart. I would like to have the marina come in.

We have a few mall ca tes who are putting a stumbling block, and don't really have the best interest of East Chicago at heart.

I wish that we would all pull together, so that we

could get the marina, the Showboat going, so that this town will be revitalized so that people will have jobs. Our children would be better situated in their playgrounds. And we would all be a community that we were 20, 30 years ago, before industry started moving out.

That is all I really have to say. Thank you.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Thank you very much. And
then I understand Lonnie Randolph is here.

MR. LONNIE RANDOLPH: Thank you. I apologize for being late. We have a reorganization down in Indianapolis in the Senate, and I just arrived this morning. But I want to indicate my thoughts in reference to everything.

The objective of the statute when we originally passed it was for economic revitalization. A tool to allow an area, in this case a specific municipality to get back on its feet. And in addition to that objective, one was to allow for minority participation, in addition to that, women participation. Not just with jobs, but with ownership. The objective specifically in addition to passing the statute for the revitalization of the area, was to allow for ownership of local residents. And the purpose for that was to add stability to your own property, the consensus is,

you had better take care of it.

So we wanted an opportunity for local people, minorities and women to have ownership of the local investment.

In this case, that was not allowed at all. And that's my problem that I have with the Showboat situation right now. Now, originally, I filed a lawsuit against it. My concern at that point dealt with giving blacks, giving women an opportunity to participate. I got a verbal commitment from Mr. Bonner himself, indicating that that will be followed up, I would have direct input in terms of seeing that that was done. I've subsequently discovered that Mr. Bonner no longer is with Showboat. They've got a new CEO; who that is, I don't know. I'm concerned now as to whether or not the commitments that was made to me will be kept at this point in time.

What I'd like to do is see the local ownership be changed, be changed for the purpose of allowing blacks and women to participate and be part owners. Not just jobs, but owners. That was not done. Everyone was excluded.

When you talk about the ownership of the boat, the objective was local wise. Local wise who we have on that. The only one we have on that is four people who

comprise approximately two percent out of 45 percent ownership. That's not right. That's not fair. What's gonna happen? What is gonna happen, if in fact that is not done? There's gonna be some subsequent lawsuits filed concerning that particular issue.

Now, this point in time, Gary has already got the right to have a boat. Hammond has got the rights.

East Chicago is last. I want to make sure things in East Chicago are right. And right now they're not right. Yes, I know blacks want jobs, I know everybody in the City wants jobs. But can't you see the big picture here is ownership? You have a chance to be owners of a local investment of a magnitude that we've never dreamed of here in East Chicago before, and you're being shut out. No one, no one, black or women, was given an opportunity to be an investor and an owner of this boat. And that's wrong. I don't like it, and I intend to do whatever I can about that situation.

So at this point in time, I'm asking you, the Commission, to deny Showboat this license and reopen the process, and so whatever subsequent investors come in and bid on this, will give blacks and women an opportunity to be owners. Not just employees, but employers, in reference to this investment.

That's why I'm here. That's what I'm here for.

And I'm for fairness in the process, and the process that was compiled in East Chicago was not fair, and there's gonna be some problems. If the Gaming Commission passes and gives Showboat their permit, there's gonna be some subsequent problems, and I guarantee you there's gonna be some subsequent litigation in reference to this issue. Because it's very important that blacks and women be given a chance and an opportunity to be owners and investors in this enterprise who were not given that opportunity at all prior to this date.

That's all I've got to say, and that's my position at this point in time.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: I have a question. Okay. I understand what you're saying. Here's been our problem. How do you choose to who gets to invest locally? And I -- you know, aside from who's already, we've seen, in every location, kind of phoney local investors. They don't put up money, they're chosen for their -- you know, I mean, how do you choose? How can an ordinary person on the street have an opportunity for something like this?

MR. LONNIE RANDOLPH: You have a process, a procedure, whereby everyone has told us that they can be a potential investor. And you set guidelines. You

can say, well, someone, \$50,000.00 or more with income can apply to be a potential investor. Then if they meet that minimum qualification, then you do a background check. Then you see how sincere they are. Then you have them make a commitment concerning the funds that they have available. That will help you weed out the process to get some legitimate true investors. That was not done. We've got some people in East Chicago with some money, who can and does have the capability and ability to be investors. And they were not given a chance.

And I'm pretty sure you, yourself, being familiar with East Chicago, are probably aware of some of the people in East Chicago with the funds, with the funds to invest in this enterprise, was not given that opportunity at all.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: What were the commitments that Mr. Bonner made to you?

MR. LONNIE RANDOLPH: The commitment was that to make sure -- my concern was minority and women participation. And he assured me I would have direct input in terms of seeing that that would occur. Prior to that, I was completely shut out myself.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Have you had subsequent conversations?

MR. LONNIE RANDOLPH: Since he resigned, I have not. I've tried to locate him the last two or three days and I don't know where he is. But I'd like to get in touch with him.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Okay. Thank you.

Okay. Let's move on, then, down the list. Is Gloria Gregory here?

MS. GLORIA GREGORY: Good afternoon,

Commissioner Bochnowski, and welcome to our great City

of East Chicago. A lot of us call it the melting pot

of the State.

My name is Gloria Gregory, and I hold a degree in education. I've worked in the social service area for over 18 years in the City of East Chicago. I'm a native of East Chicago. I am a branch director with Twin City Community Services. And I would like to thank you for the opportunity to tell you why I and the people we serve are looking forward to the partnership with the City of East Chicago and the Showboat marina here.

Twin City Community Services provides emergency and social services to the residents in East Chicago and surrounding areas. I, like most social service organizations, we are very hard-pressed to do more with less. The Federal Government has tightened its grip by

cutting back federal dollars, and emergency relief funds that we desperately need to serve our clients.

Now, this is just one more indication why we here in East Chicago need to look to the private sector and to help ourselves. And the Showboat proposal before you today will help us do just that.

Showboat is here to run a business. And yet remembering that the people in East Chicago make this business possible. Showboat has proven that it can help. It has done this and it has not even received this license yet. And they have proven this by investing in community projects, educational scholarships for our youth, and public safety enhancement.

Now, this shows leadership and commitment to me.

Personally, I have witnessed the benefits. The removal of unsightly graffiti, and dilapidated, hazardous buildings that we have in our community. But most important to me, has been what happened to my 93-year-old father. My father was sitting in his living room at home, and he was shot by a random shooter. But since that traumatic incident, the community policing program has come to our neighborhood. Now the youths, the seniors, and other adult residents, feel more secure. My father knows the

patrolman in his area by his name. Showboat helped to advance this program. And I am very grateful to them.

Many people in our community feel a sense of ownership for this community policing program. I know that this is only the tip of the iceberg. And I know we will see more improvements in those services, more opportunities in our City and the surrounding area. I truly believe that you have to be real with people. You must be truthful. Not everyone will not get a chance to work on the boat. We just have too many people that need jobs and they need to work on the boat.

But everyone can benefit, everyone can benefit
from Showboat Marina Casino being in East Chicago. And
people will get the opportunity to see the progression
of services, the economic, academic, and social
achievements, I believe will make a marked improvement
in the quality of life of our residents.

Miss Bochnowski, you and the other commissioners, you can make this happen. East Chicago cannot afford to let Showboat opportunity just float away. Please give us this opportunity. Opportunity is knocking at our door. Thank you.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Thank you very much. Okay.

Next we will hear from Elaine Kisisel, and Dr. Luis

Gonzalez, together, I understand.

MS. ELAINE KISISEL: Good morning, Miss

Bochnowski, fellow East Chicagoans, and guests. I

would like to introduce myself. I am Elaine Kisisel,

President of the Board of Trustees for the School City

of East Chicago. And I will be making a joint

presentation today with Dr. Luis Gonzalez,

Superintendent of Schools for the School City of East

Chicago.

Our children and youth are the greatest resource for East Chicago and any community. This resource at times threatens -- is threatened, and one of its greatest threats is poverty. Poverty is one of the best indicators of student success or failure in schools.

This morning I attended a meeting of the Northwest Indiana Forum. And I was apprised of the fact that in the last six months in Lake County, we have lost over 1600 jobs.

Additional jobs in the community are needed.

Either as a result of Showboat employment, or jobs that will be available because of emerging businesses and opportunities. These opportunities will contribute to a rising standard of living. This standard will have a direct effect on our school children and youth. When

the standard of living and economy are raised, everyone benefits. With additional jobs, the community will feel motivated to address other community problems and issues. Community issues and problems that are unique, and that only we can answer and solve.

Besides offering employment opportunities for students, Showboat has also made a commitment to help with furthering a student's education as they prepare for life and the world of work. Showboat is currently providing \$50,000.00 worth of post-secondary scholarships for East Chicago Central High School student graduates. Showboat has also made the commitment to establish an educational foundation to support other student resources and programs, such as school library collections, proven quality instructional programs, academic and athletic activities, emergent technology, and so on.

Dr. Gonzalez will continue.

DR. LUIS GONZALEZ: Our children and youth are the greatest resource for any community. Doing more with less, creative financing, embracing partnerships, building cooperatives are all thoughts in education for the '90s and beyond.

Doing resources and budgetary shortfalls have stimulated much of the direction in education, and a

lot of the controversy that comes up with financing.

As an urban school district, we are not immune to these ills. The school district is constantly seeking ways of providing more resources and benefits to all of our students. And as school superintendent, I embrace those opportunities to do that. Showboat for us will be a powerful ally. And a shot in the arm as we pursue resources for our students and community.

I mention community in the sense to mean all stakeholders, be it parents or patrons. A positive for our community soon translates into a positive for our students. Showboat is not a panacea. It is instead a partnership to be treasured and embraced for all the reasons that Dr. Kisisel has mentioned. By embracing the Showboat industry, East Chicago can use its resources to invigorate its goals for a prosperous, confident, vibrant, and resourceful community. Supporting its children and youth to become contributors and leaders in a greater society. Showboat is good for East Chicago. Showboat is good for the community, Showboat is good for the children and youth.

As Superintendent of Schools, and on behalf of the School Board and all of the staff, I'd like to certainly welcome Miss Bochnowski, and the other

visitors here in East Chicago. Thank you for the opportunity.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Thank you very much. Jose Roldan.

Okay. Emiliano Perez.

MR. EMILIANO PEREZ: Good morning. I'd like to thank the commissioners for allowing me to speak here today, as I think it's very important that every segment of our community is represented here today.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Can you state your name.

MR. EMILIANO PEREZ: Yes. My name is

Emiliano Perez. I'm the past Chairman for the

International Association of Firefighters for 365. And

I was also recently elected Vice-President of the

Puerto Rican Parade Committee, which is an elected

office here in Lake and Porter County.

Having these positions and dealing with the public and with my community, I think I have a pretty good idea of what we need, or the problems that we have in our community. Number one is jobs. Everyone I talk to, their son was just laid off. Like someone mentioned earlier, Inland laid off 500 people. A hundred thousand to come. That should be our concern here today. Whether or not Showboat is doing the best

they possibly can for the economic development of this City.

I think it has. I think it's demonstrated -- me as a firefighter, public safety is a big concern.

I think Showboat has showed its commitment by its dedication to public service. It has donated five community policing cars. The graffiti blasters. These people are involved in our community and they don't even have the license yet.

I wanted to stay away from the political aspect of it, but I heard so much of it today; I'm an East Chicago resident, I know what's going on. These people that came here today, they're all politically connected also. You know, I'm here today as a leader in the Puerto Rican community and a firefighter. It's irrelevant who's running the show.

But Showboat came in with a package. They were ready. And now they want to get crucified because they came ready?

They were ready with the package. They had a plan in place and they executed it. I'd be quite frank with you, if I was heading this Commission, I would be looking at who was ready and who was prepared. Because this is about economic development. I don't want anybody who wasn't prepared at the time they should

have been, steering this boat. Because if they weren't ready in the beginning, they're definitely not gonna be ready when this boat takes off. And we don't need anybody at the helm of this ship that's gonna sink it.

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Another thing I'd like to point out is why we need this boat here. In these positions that I hold, I do a lot of traveling throughout the State and in the Midwest. We go back and forth, exchanging ideas for our communities to prosper and to grow. Whenever we bring people here from outside of town, maybe Ohio, Illinois, Wisconsin, or union officials from Indianapolis or our international, or Washington, D.C., and we want to entertain, these are all dollars that are generated here. Our union dollars that are paying for this. We have to leave town to entertain these individuals. Because the facilities just ain't here. Showboat will help us with that. There will be somewhere to take these individuals to entertain. That's East Chicago dollars staying in East Chicago. Along with the economic impact of jobs.

But I implore the Commission to think about everything you've heard here. Mr. Randolph made a statement, it stuck to my mind. "I made a deal with Bonner." His word was "I." This isn't about Mr. Randolph or about myself. This is about East Chicago.

I. If he had a commitment with Mr. Bonner, why didn't he get it in writing? Because he couldn't come back to the people and tell the people, "I'm gonna be the one assuring that we have a process." He didn't want that in writing. I. "I'm gonna make sure."

Well, Mr. Randolph, it ain't about you. It ain't about me. It ain't about any one individual here. It's about the citizens of East Chicago. And what we need. We need jobs. Showboat came in -- I'm sorry, I don't know Mr. Cappas or Mr. Pannos or any one of these individuals. I've never had the pleasure of meeting them. But I tell you what, if it was up to me, and I had to choose between this group that's coming in now or Showboat, I'd have to ask myself, who's better prepared to run the show?

The answer should be easy. That's why we're here today. Thank you.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Thank you very much. Sallie Davis.

MS. SALLIE DAVIS: Good morning,

Vice-Chairman Bochnowski. My name is Sallie R. Davis.

I'm a resident of East Chicago. I am employed for the

East Chicago Public Library. But I'm here on behalf of

myself and other residents who have been lifelong

residents of the City of East Chicago.

As a resident, born and raised in this City, educated and currently living with no plans to leave, it is a pleasure to have the opportunity to express my appreciation of and support for Showboat Marina Casino.

Having been a teacher, a social worker, a steelworker, and now as a librarian working in Outreach, but most importantly, a working single mother in Northwest Indiana, I have watched the region become increasingly economically depressed. I have watched the ripple effect of the declining steel industry in this area. To become one of the unemployed due to the reduction of a city's tax base. To become unemployed because you have become surplus labor. Or to work a job for minimum wage during periods of spiraling inflation, only increase the risk of crime and violence.

Because I have experienced the loss of jobs, and the lack of economic opportunities, I know this impact only too well. Showboat Marina Casino has demonstrated a legitimate commitment to the City of East Chicago and its communities. The commitment has come by way of approximately one million dollars already donated to the City. In the form as stated previously, the community policing cars, scholarships for our students, and the graffiti blaster. Their commitment to the

City, their promise of approximately 2,000 jobs, and their presence in our community, will act as a catalyst for new businesses to want to come to East Chicago.

And thus bringing even more jobs.

Also, no one has thought about the entrepreneurial opportunities for our own residents, and they are unlimited. But one fact remains. Nothing will come to pass if Showboat's license is denied. They need the license.

My mother always taught me to be business minded. Her basic philosophy was, as is mine, that money is attracted to money. Money is not attracted to poverty. When the steel industry established itself in East Chicago, it brought with it other businesses and industries, new monies, and new investments. With the spiraling downturn, the businesses that depended on the steel industry, went out of business, or relocated to more prosperous areas. The result: our high unemployment, and as stated previously, a decline in tax base, and indefinite lack of opportunity.

It is self-evident that Showboat Marina Casino will, number one, bring new jobs. Number two, bring related businesses and industries to the City of East Chicago. Number three, create an entrepreneurial environment for local economic development. And four,

raise the overall standard of living for the residents of East Chicago. But the license must be issued.

Those that oppose the riverboat can present opposing arguments to counterarguments for the riverboat. We can go on and on in this continual debate over the pros and cons of having the riverboat in East Chicago. But it does not change the fact that we need jobs, jobs, jobs. But in order to achieve jobs, jobs, jobs, Showboat needs its license, license, license,

And I respectfully urge the Indiana Gaming

Commission to grant Showboat Marina Casino the license

to operate in the City of East Chicago. Thank you.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Thank you very much. Sergeant Michael Muskin.

SGT. MICHAEL MUSKIN: My name is Michael Muskin. I'm a sergeant in the East Chicago Police Department. Miss Bochnowski, Mr. Chairman, and other members of the Commission, I'd like to thank you for this opportunity to address you.

For the second time I'll be wearing a couple of hats today. I will be speaking on behalf of East Chicago Policeman Frank Alcala, the men and women of the East Chicago Police Department, and I will also be speaking for the over 300 members, both active and

retired, of the Fraternal Order of Police in East Chicago, Lodge 59.

Like most of the men and women in the East Chicago

Police Department, I was born and raised in East

Chicago. I attended school here and graduated from

Washington High School. Maybe some of you seen the

school jacket hanging here a little earlier.

I am presently assigned to the Criminal

Investigation Division of the department. Because of
man power shortages, I am also their coordinator, grant
officer, and motor pool supervisor. I'm a 12-year
member of the Police Pension Board, 13-year member of
the Executive Board, which also included three years as
past president.

When I started at the East Chicago Police

Department in 1975, I came into a law enforcement

family of 155 sworn officers. We provided more

services for our citizens than any other police

department in the area. As the steel industry took a

turn for the worse and changed our total economic and

financial picture, the City budget started feeling the

pains and financial shortfalls. Our man power started

to decrease, and reached an all-time low of 86

officers. Many of us learned by firsthand experience

that economic conditions of the City and crime go hand

in hand. As our man power reduced, violent crime against people and property grew threefold. We struggled to provide the City with the protection services they were entitled to. It is only because of the character and the quality of the men and women of the East Chicago Police Department that we succeeded.

We continue to struggle. Drugs and gangs became a problem like they have in many cities across our country. With the prospect of no jobs and no financial future, many took to crime while others escaped into drugs.

The City and the police department took a strong stand to fight the increasing crime rate through federal grants and increasing our man power to 111 police officers. We added -- excuse me -- we formed one of the first gang units in the area to take an aggressive approach towards gang activity. A drug canine unit was started with an immediate impact.

We then moved forward with our biggest and largest grant to start our community policing program. We were able to assign 11 sworn officers into our neighborhoods. Showboat then purchased five marked squads, employed with our community policing program. The officers began walking the neighborhoods, giving the City the first on-foot police since the

disappearance of the beat officers.

The reactions of the citizens to this program has been to ask for an increase of neighborhood patrol.

The acquisition of four small motorcycles to help patrol our parks and alleys to bring us even closer to our citizens.

The community policing program has proven to be the catalyst of a new wave of law enforcement. To help us keep control of our streets and the confidence of our citizens.

In the department, many new concepts and programs are awaiting to be implemented to bring us into the 21st Century of law enforcement. Unfortunately, the economic condition of the City will not allow this at the present time.

Our community policing program is in jeopardy.

With the grant to run out in 1997, without new revenue for the City, the program and the 11 officers will be lost, and all that we gain will also be lost.

The cost of the law enforcement is only going to continue to grow. The City will be forced to make hard decisions unless new revenue will be brought into the City.

In law enforcement, we continue to look for hope and answers to our crime problems. We see that hope in

Showboat's economic package to the City. We see over 2,000 jobs to our community. We know from our experience, as police officers, jobs will decrease crime.

As the City grows economically, we see hope for our children to find jobs as they graduate from school. We see our young children staying on a path of education, because they will see jobs in their future. We will turn many from the life of gangs and drugs, and they will then become a positive influence in our community.

Miss Bochnowski, and other members of the

Commission, on behalf of myself, Chief Frank Alcala,

the men and women of the East Chicago Police

Department, and all members, active and retired of the

Fraternal Order of Police, we, together as one,

unanimously endorse the application and the economic

package presented to you by Showboat.

And if I may go off a little bit as a police officer, and draw on my experience there, I heard Dr. Gonzalez talk about kids in school. About a year ago, I had the -- unfortunately of investigating a homicide. This homicide was conducted by kids in school. A kid got killed on one of our blocks. And during the course of interviewing the defendant, the subject who pulled

the gun, I talked to him, and asked him why. In the law enforcement, your heart is broken many times, over and over again. But this kid broke my heart. Because his answer was, "I have no place to go. No job, no future, so what does it matter?" That's why we need Showboat in this town. It's a sad sight, but crime and economic conditions are here, and we need help.

Miss Bochnowski, any questions of the police department?

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Well, it sounds like you have been working with Showboat as far as the needs now, but what about the needs once the boat arrives? Have they been working with the police department?

SGT. MICHAEL MUSKIN: Yes, I've personally had the privilege of sitting down with both of their executives in security and that I've talked to them. If you're talking about the crime aspect of it I'm assuming; correct?

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: (Nodding head up and down.)

SGT. MICHAEL MUSKIN: What I have done, Miss

Bochnowski, I have talked with the Joliet Police

Department. I have been there, I've talked to them

about the impact on their police department. It's

null. Very little. Unlike some of the publicity you

see and stuff like that, we expect no increase in

crime, other than forged checks, and probably credit card thefts. Being used at the boat. But we would have that if Sears came into here. I mean, we would have bad checks and credit cards being scammed, everything. We'd look for no crime increase whatsoever, other than those two.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Okay. But they have been cooperative with you?

SGT. MICHAEL MUSKIN: Oh, very. Showboat has talked with me personally, they've talked with the chief. When we sat down with their security, they are gonna work with us. They are waiting for the parameters of the laws and stuff from the Commission and from legislators. When they get that, they're gonna walk up on the boat. They have offered to train us personally, on the scams and the cons that may come with the boat and stuff like that. We can ask for no more. We're waiting for you to give them the license.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Thank you. Sally Tonkovich. Okay. Eliza Vela.

MS. ELIZA VELA: Good morning. My name is
Eliza Vela. I'm here to speak on behalf of Indiana
Harbor Little League, but I'll give you a little bit of
background about myself before I do that.

I'm very active in my community. I'm regarded as

a community activist. I used to not like that title
but I've come to appreciate that very much. I've been
past president of the Lake County AIDS Task Force. I'm
the current President of the Indiana Harbor Little
League. Also the Hispanic Task Force. I'm the first
Vice-President of the East Chicago Women's Commission.
I'm a former UCO member, and I've been involved with a
lot of other organizations.

I'm also a graduate of Indiana University. I left in Bloomington in 1981 and I came back here, so that I could continue to help my community and in the capacity of my degree. And I will speak on behalf of the Little League.

Okay. I'm President of the Indiana Harbor Little League, and you may wonder what baseball has to do with Showboat Marina Casino proposal before you. Well, both baseball and Showboat go beyond just the game, beyond the fun, the excitement of the competition. I support baseball for our youth because of our opportunities for growth and the development it gives our young people.

This is the same reason I welcome Showboat coming to East Chicago. I graduated from high school here, my mother graduated from high school here, and my daughter is now a senior and will graduate from high school here in June. I want my other three children to grow up in

East Chicago and to stay in East Chicago to raise their families like I have. But the reality is that our young people don't want to stay here. They don't see opportunities. They don't see jobs. They don't see a bright future. Showboat can help to change that. They have already started to make changes. From the beginning, Showboat worked with people from the community who care about the community, and want to make it better. The City and Showboat involve local, well-respected individuals in the plans, instead of out-of-towners coming in and telling us what we need to hear.

I was one of the people on the Economic

Development Committee. I have seen the results of our work and our negotiations. We wanted improvements in education, in recreation, in public safety, and in economic opportunity. Showboat has delivered.

East Chicago High School graduates are in college on Showboat scholarships. The baseball fields have new landscaping, abandoned buildings have been brought down. New housing will go up. There are real changes due to just the prospect of Showboat being in our City. With your approval of the certificate of suitability, more changes, more improvements will come. By promoting recreation, stimulating our economy,

revitalizing the real estate market, and funding education, Showboat can help East Chicago make a turn upward towards prosperity.

But to do that, we need the help of this

Commission. East Chicago needs you to grant the

certificate of suitability to Showboat Marina Casino.

Because opportunity suits the people of East Chicago

just fine.

In closing, I just want to say that I probably am one of the last individuals people would expect to support Showboat considering my past activism. Many people including the Mayor on down, I have organized against on particular issues. But this issue of bringing the casino here, I had no problem in saying yes because I believe it's not only gonna help them, but it will help the community. It will revitalize here what has not been here for a long time.

Our past speakers have said that there was no opportunity to invest originally in the beginning. But you can still invest. Showboat is a public entity and if they wanted to buy stock and own Showboat, they can still do that.

So again, Showboat I believe is the best thing that has come to this community in a long time, and I hope to continue to remain active in it, making sure

that it does suit the needs of the people, for the people, which it again has already been started, even before they granted or will grant the license to them. So thank you very much for your time.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Thank you very much. Is David Ranich here?

MR. DAVID RANICH: Present. Commissioner

Bochnowski, and members of the Indiana Gaming

Commission. My name is David K. Ranich, and I'm here

as Chairman of the Board of the East Chicago Chamber of

Commerce. I'm also an attorney and partner in the firm

of Burke, Murphy, Costanza and Cuppy, with offices in

East Chicago, Merrillville, and Valparaiso. I'm a

third generation Ranich, with roots in the City of East

Chicago. My grandfather having established his

residence here in approximately 1910.

I'm a product of the public schools in Highland.

I attended DePaul University in Greencastle, Indiana,
and graduated with a Bachelor of Science Degree with
highest honors from the Indiana University School of
Business in Bloomington.

Thereafter I attended Rutgers University School of Law, graduated with a jurist doctorate degree in 1977.

That same year I became licensed as an attorney by the Indiana Supreme Court, and began work as a staff

attorney for the Honorable Phil McNagy, Jr., the United States District Judge for the Northern District of Indiana, Hammond Division.

I entered private practice in Hammond in late 1978, and ultimately joined the East Chicago firm of Murphy, Max, Murphy, Costanza in 1980. Since that time I have enjoyed an office here in East Chicago. My firm has long been associated with the East Chicago Chamber, and a member of our firm has been on the Board of Directors for the last 25 years.

Since January of 1994, I have served as Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Chamber, and it is in that capacity that I appear today. I would be remiss if I failed to mention that I am both honored in my professional capacity, and pleased on a personal level to be able to appear and make these remarks.

By way of background I would explain to the Commission the purposes for which the East Chicago Chamber exists. First and foremost is the advancement of civic, commercial, and industrial interests in the City of East Chicago.

Second is to facilitate intelligent discussion of and concerted action upon matters of public concern.

Third and finally, is to discover and address matters affecting the interests and rights of its

members, and the citizens of East Chicago. In light of the stated purposes, I cannot imagine a matter of greater public interest to the citizenry of the City of East Chicago than these proceedings.

As this Commission may be aware, East Chicago does not presently enjoy the economic prosperity it once did. During the late 1970s and continuing through the decade of the '80s, the City experienced significant and substantial job loss. While the exodus has abated to the '90s, the City is facing some harsh realities in terms of unemployment, dwindling revenue sources, and to a degree, hope for the future. I must tell you that the East Chicago Chamber wholeheartedly endorses the application and proposal of Showboat because it positively addresses these harsh realities and many more.

Showboat has been extremely active and highly visible in its efforts here in East Chicago. I personally attended any number of presentations and meetings aimed at both gathering information as to the wants and needs of the community, and the citizens, and keeping those groups informed as to how those wants and needs would be addressed and implemented.

While the Chamber has not been privy to all the gaming proposals submitted throughout the State, we

believe the Showboat application and proposal compares very favorably to others. We are advised that Showboat has committed to exceed the State's legal requirement for revenue sharing with East Chicago, by its contribution to the City, the community foundation, and the educational foundation. We believe those dollars will have an impact on every citizen, corporate or otherwise, of the City of East Chicago.

In addition, the Chamber's excited about an operation that will employ nearly 2,000 full-time jobs, along with full-time construction jobs. Moreover, the prospects of improved public access to the Pastrick Marina, and more recreational tourist activities at the lakefront, are highly desired.

The Chamber believes the Showboat proposal and application stands on its own merits, and would urge this Commission to render a prompt and favorable decision on the Showboat application. The phrase, "time is of the essence," is certainly appropriate here.

The Chamber appreciates the rules and procedures by which this Commission operates, and sincerely thanks this Commission for its consideration and deliberations.

Given these rules and policies, the Chamber would

ask this Commission to make a favorable decision to Showboat at the earliest possible moment. For every day this Commission extends its decision, is another day that tens of hundreds of City residents are denied employment opportunities. It is another day that the businesses are denied sales and marketing opportunities. It is another day that the children in the City are denied increased educational opportunities. It is another day that tourists, boaters, and other water communitiests are denied enhanced recreational opportunities. And finally, overall, it is another day that the citizens of East Chicago are denied a better quality of life.

The Chamber is also served up with, as with any good project, there are naysayers. Their comments include slights about those involved with Showboat, as well as this proceeding is nothing more than a mere formality.

On behalf of the Chamber, it must report that there is no credibility in those disparaging comments. We have observed Showboat on a regular basis over the last two years, and find the principles to be worthy of your consideration. In all respects, we have found the Showboat proposal and application to be of great substance, and anything but a formality. Again, the

East Chicago Chamber wholeheartedly supports the Showboat proposal and application.

In closing, I would ask this Commission to take from this area, the sense of urgency that the Chamber is attempting to convey.

I thank you for the opportunity to be heard, and I wish the Commission God speed.

MS. BOCHNOWSKI: Thank you very much. Is Chris Morrow here? I don't believe so.

And then the last speaker I have on my list is Gloria Stine Mercerson.

It appears that we have come to the end of our list of speakers. I wanted to let all of you know that if you weren't on our original list and therefore since we are backtracking in time before the lawsuit stopped our proceedings, and you weren't able to speak, we will accept written comment, and I want you to know that I personally read everything, and I believe that my fellow commissioners also read all written comments.

If five minutes was not long enough for you to present all of your ideas, please send written comments to the Commission Office, and we will all receive copies of everything you have to say.

I want to thank every one of you for coming here.

You've had to come twice. That's quite a commitment to

1	your community. And I appreciate everything that
2	everybody said, whatever your position happened to be
3	We like to take all ideas and thank you on behalf of
4	all of the commissioners. And believe me, we will
5	consider this application very seriously and consider
6	all aspects of it.
7	Thank you again for coming. Happy Thanksgiving.
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1	STATE OF INDIANA)
2) SS: COUNTY OF LAKE)
3	
4	REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE
5	I, KAREN M. PRICE, a duly qualified stenotype
6	reporter and duly authorized to administer said oath, do
7	hereby certify that the foregoing proceedings were had
8	before me, on Wednesday, November 22, 1995, at the
9	Intergenerational Center, 14023 East Chicago Avenue,
LO	East Chicago, Indiana.
l1	I further certify that I then and there
L2	reported in machine shorthand the proceedings so given
L3	at said time and place, reduced the same to typewriting
4	from my original shorthand notes, and that the foregoing
.5	is a true, correct, and complete transcript of said
.6	proceedings.
.7	IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I hereby affix my name and
.8	seal this 5th day of December, 1995.
.9	
20	
21	
22	SEAL Kaun Milleur
23	KAREN M. PRICE, RPR, CSR No. 93-R-1000
24	Notary Public

My commission expires March 4, 1998.