HIV Services Program

Medical Nutrition Therapy Service Standard



November 2025

Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) service definition:

Medical nutrition therapy (MNT) includes:

- Nutrition assessment and screening
- Dietary/nutritional evaluation
- Food and/or nutritional supplements per medical provider's recommendation
- Nutrition education and/or counseling

These activities can be provided in individual and/or group settings and outside of HIV outpatient/ambulatory health services.

Program guidance:

- All activities performed under this service category must be pursuant to a medical provider's referral and based on a nutritional plan developed by the registered dietitian or other licensed nutrition professional
- Activities not provided by a registered/licensed dietitian should be considered psychosocial support services under the HRSA Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program (RWHAP)
- Provision of nutritional supplements not ordered by a physician or resulting from a registered dietitian's assessment should be considered food bank/home-delivered meals.

HIV Services Program service standards:

Key service components and activities are noted in the service standards below.

	Standard	Documentation
Personnel Qualifications		
1.	Staff must be managed according to personnel policies and procedures of subrecipient agency.	 Personnel file for all employees. a. Documentation of license/credentialling on file.
2.	Staff must be a registered dietitian or other licensed nutrition professional.	Subrecipient agency personnel policies and procedures.
Eligibility Criteria		
1.	Subrecipients must have established criteria for the provision of medical nutrition therapy that includes, at minimum:	 Non-medical case managers/appropriate agency staff must maintain up to date eligibility records for clients according to

- a. Eligibility verification consistent with recipient requirements.
- b. Medical provider's referral.
- agency protocol and in any data system required by the Indiana Department of Health (IDOH).
- Documentation must be made available for review by IDOH upon request.

Licensing and Regulations (if applicable)

- 1. Subrecipients must maintain all licenses and permits required by state and/or local law to operate the food service programs.
- 1. Copy of current license and/or permit on display at site.

Assessment

- 1. An assessment must be performed to assess nutritional needs of client accessing services. In situations where only nutritional supplements are being provided under medical nutrition therapy, no assessment is required, only documentation of the required prescription in the client file. At minimum, the assessment will include:
 - a. Client height and weight, ideal weight, pre-illness usual weight, weight trends, goal weight
 - b. Body mass index (BMI)
 - c. Food allergies and/or intolerances
 - d. Interactions between foods and medications or complementary therapies
 - e. Assessment of nutrition intake vs. estimated need
 - f. Food preferences and cultural needs
- 2. Assessment must be reviewed by a registered dietitian or other licensed nutrition professional.
- 3. A reassessment must be completed at least annually. Funded agencies should develop their own timeline for reassessments.

 A completed assessment documenting service and nutritional needs (as indicated in minimum requirements) in client record.



Service Delivery/Treatment

- A nutrition care plan will be developed in collaboration with the client. At minimum, the plan will include:
 - a. Types of services to be provided (i.e., nutritional counseling, meals, food preparation education, etc.)
 - b. Frequency of services
 - c. Types and amounts of nutritional supplements (if applicable)
- Plan will be signed by a registered dietitian or other licensed/credentialed nutrition professional, and the client.
- 3. The nutrition care plan will be reevaluated for progress or changing needs on an annual basis.
- 4. Sub-recipient shall adhere to all federal, state, and local food safety regulations (food handling, storage, etc.).

- 1. A completed nutritional plan in client record including indicated minimum requirements, signed by the registered dietitian or other licensed nutrition professional, and the client.
- 2. Documentation of re-evaluation of care plan annually.
- 3. Policies and procedures addressing safety regulations and practices (if applicable).
- 4. Service units provided must be recorded in CAREWare service tracking system no later than 20 days after the end of each month in which services were provided. Case notes entry is required, but the deadline for entry is determined by the funded agency.

Subservices:

- MNT Assessment or education
- MNT Prescribed home delivered meal
- MNT Nutritional supplements

Service unit definition:

- Assessment or education = One visit
- Prescribed meal unit = One meal (meal unit=total number of meals being served)
- Nutritional supplement = One case

