

Reid Hospital and Health Care Services, Inc.

Independent Auditor's Report and Consolidated Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Reid Hospital and Health Care Services, Inc.

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December 31, 2024 and 2023

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Independent Auditor's Report

Board of Directors
Reid Hospital and Healthcare Services, Inc.
Richmond, Indiana

Opinion

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of Reid Hospital and Healthcare Services, Inc., which comprise the consolidated balance sheets as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related consolidated statements of operations, changes in net assets, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of Reid Hospital and Healthcare Services, Inc. as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the consolidated results of its operations, changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the "Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements" section of our report. We are required to be independent of Reid Hospital and Healthcare Services, Inc. and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Reid Hospital and Healthcare Services, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that these consolidated financial statements are issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Reid Hospital and Healthcare Service, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Reid Hospital and Healthcare Services, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Forvis Mazars, LLP

Indianapolis, Indiana
April 28, 2025

Reid Hospital and Health Care Services, Inc.
Consolidated Balance Sheets
December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
ASSETS		
Current Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 47,055,446	\$ 42,732,671
Patient accounts receivable	68,223,585	68,769,938
Estimated amounts due from third-party payors	4,783,434	184,281
Supplies	10,951,922	9,155,674
Prepaid expenses and other	21,480,647	24,776,335
Total current assets	<u>152,495,034</u>	<u>145,618,899</u>
Assets Limited As To Use		
Internally designated	414,671,748	394,363,303
Held by trustee	<u>88,885,061</u>	<u>107,199,287</u>
	<u>503,556,809</u>	<u>501,562,590</u>
Property and Equipment, net	<u>263,175,811</u>	<u>261,051,535</u>
Other Assets		
Interest in net assets of Reid Hospital and Health Care Services Foundation, Inc.	25,895,740	20,665,270
Right-of-use assets - operating leases	195,273	1,331,089
Intangible assets, net	8,778,825	9,352,561
Goodwill	3,932,500	3,932,500
Other	<u>11,626,019</u>	<u>11,960,058</u>
	<u>50,428,357</u>	<u>47,241,478</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 969,656,011</u>	<u>\$ 955,474,502</u>

Reid Hospital and Health Care Services, Inc.
Consolidated Balance Sheets
December 31, 2024 and 2023

(Continued)

	2024	2023
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
Current Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 34,614,858	\$ 27,592,650
Accrued salaries, wages and related liabilities	30,084,667	29,417,187
Estimated amounts due to third-party payors	4,298,939	2,875,444
Current maturities of long-term debt	12,336,483	14,348,066
Current portion of lease liabilities - operating leases	67,593	224,400
Current portion of lease liabilities - finance leases	1,390,097	1,514,657
Total current liabilities	<u>82,792,637</u>	<u>75,972,404</u>
Other Liabilities		
Long-term debt, net	296,159,049	309,454,375
Line of credit	4,000,000	15,000,000
Lease liabilities - operating leases, net	127,682	1,106,689
Lease liabilities - finance leases, net	3,136,528	4,573,117
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>303,423,259</u>	<u>330,134,181</u>
Total liabilities	<u>386,215,896</u>	<u>406,106,585</u>
Net Assets		
Without donor restriction		
Reid Hospital and Health Care Services, Inc.	553,397,448	526,404,545
Noncontrolling interest	4,146,927	2,298,102
Total net assets without donor restrictions	<u>557,544,375</u>	<u>528,702,647</u>
With donor restriction		
Total net assets	<u>25,895,740</u>	<u>20,665,270</u>
Total liabilities and net assets	<u><u>\$ 969,656,011</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 955,474,502</u></u>

Reid Hospital and Health Care Services, Inc.
Consolidated Statements of Operations
Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
Revenues, Gains and Other Support Without Donor Restriction		
Patient service revenue	\$ 629,554,378	\$ 590,154,041
Other	11,362,413	14,915,086
Net assets released from restrictions used for operations	<u>2,000,000</u>	<u>2,570,325</u>
Total revenues, gains and other support without donor restrictions	<u>642,916,791</u>	<u>607,639,452</u>
Expenses and Losses		
Salaries, wages and benefits	361,022,009	368,521,105
Purchased services and professional fees	20,515,164	26,250,303
Supplies and other	199,285,231	193,466,133
Depreciation and amortization	41,249,501	44,038,656
Interest and amortization of financing costs	9,924,598	9,849,620
Loss on disposal of property and equipment	1,320,764	1,256,433
Provider hospital assessment fee	<u>21,830,075</u>	<u>24,002,034</u>
Total expenses and losses	<u>655,147,342</u>	<u>667,384,284</u>
Operating Loss	(12,230,551)	(59,744,832)
Other Income - investment return, net	<u>43,123,584</u>	<u>57,530,487</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenses	<u>\$ 30,893,033</u>	<u>\$ (2,214,345)</u>

Reid Hospital and Health Care Services, Inc.
Consolidated Statements of Changes in Net Assets
Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions		
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expense	\$ 30,893,033	\$ (2,214,345)
Distributions to noncontrolling interest, net of contributions	<u>(2,051,305)</u>	<u>(1,567,655)</u>
Increase (decrease) in net assets without donor restrictions	<u>28,841,728</u>	<u>(3,782,000)</u>
Net Assets With Donor Restrictions		
Change in interest in net assets of Reid Hospital and Health Care Services Foundation, Inc.	7,230,470	3,726,454
Net assets released from restriction	<u>(2,000,000)</u>	<u>(2,570,325)</u>
Increase in net assets with donor restrictions	<u>5,230,470</u>	<u>1,156,129</u>
Change in Net Assets	34,072,198	(2,625,871)
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	<u>549,367,917</u>	<u>551,993,788</u>
Net Assets, End of Year	<u>\$ 583,440,115</u>	<u>\$ 549,367,917</u>

Reid Hospital and Health Care Services, Inc.
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
Operating Activities		
Change in net assets	\$ 34,072,198	\$ (2,625,871)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		
Depreciation and amortization	41,249,501	44,038,656
Loss on disposal of property and equipment	1,320,764	1,256,433
Amortization of deferred financing fees and bond premium	(623,688)	(670,593)
Realized and unrealized gain on investments	(32,358,315)	(46,727,796)
Realized and unrealized gain on alternative investments carried at fair value	(158,028)	(1,098,593)
Gain on investments carried under equity method	(632,925)	(1,386,769)
Undistributed portion of change in interest in net assets of Reid Hospital and Health Care Services Foundation, Inc.	(5,230,470)	(1,156,129)
Distributions to noncontrolling interest, net of contributions	2,051,305	1,567,655
Changes in		
Patient accounts receivable	546,353	4,373,826
Estimated amounts due from and to third-party payors	(3,175,658)	12,477,651
Accounts payable, accrued expenses and accrued salaries, wages and related liabilities, and other long-term liabilities	1,441,340	990,671
Other current and noncurrent assets	1,512,306	3,988,531
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>40,014,683</u>	<u>15,027,672</u>
Investing Activities		
Purchase of investments	(23,394,123)	(12,251,739)
Proceeds from disposition of investments	35,602,021	17,085,472
Distributions from investments in equity investee	954,100	747,673
Purchase of property and equipment	(34,097,915)	(29,097,552)
Purchase of intangible assets	(3,741,372)	(14,832)
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>(24,677,289)</u>	<u>(23,530,978)</u>
Financing Activities		
Principal payments and redemptions on long-term debt	(14,683,221)	(15,681,312)
Proceeds from issuance of long-term debt	-	7,542,353
Borrowings under line of credit	5,000,000	15,000,000
Payments on line of credit	(16,000,000)	-
Finance lease payments	(1,594,319)	(895,791)
Distributions to noncontrolling interest, net of contributions	(2,051,305)	(1,567,655)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	<u>(29,328,845)</u>	<u>4,397,595</u>
Decrease in Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>(13,991,451)</u>	<u>(4,105,711)</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year	<u>149,931,958</u>	<u>154,037,669</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	<u>\$ 135,940,507</u>	<u>\$ 149,931,958</u>

Reid Hospital and Health Care Services, Inc.
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

(Continued)

	2024	2023
Reconciliation of Cash and Cash Equivalents to the Consolidated Balance Sheets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 47,055,446	\$ 42,732,671
Cash and cash equivalents included in assets limited as to use - held by trustee	<u>88,885,061</u>	<u>107,199,287</u>
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	<u><u>\$ 135,940,507</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 149,931,958</u></u>
Supplemental Cash Flows Information		
Interest paid (net of amount capitalized)	\$ 10,514,314	\$ 9,643,471
Property and equipment included in accounts payable and accrued expenses	6,470,145	221,797
Finance lease liabilities incurred for right-of-use assets	33,170	4,216,306
Operating lease liabilities incurred for right-of-use assets	-	146,949

Reid Hospital and Health Care Services, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 1. Nature of Operations and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Nature of Operations and Principles of Consolidation

Reid Hospital and Health Care Services, Inc. (Hospital), located in Richmond, Indiana, is a not-for-profit corporation as described in Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (Code) and is exempt from federal income taxes on related income pursuant to Section 501(a) of the Code. The Hospital provides short-term acute inpatient, outpatient and emergency care to residents of Wayne county and surrounding counties. Admitting physicians are primarily practitioners in the local area.

The Hospital owns 100% of Reid Physician Associates, Inc. (RHPA), which is a not-for-profit corporation as described in Section 501(c)(3) of the Code. The Hospital also owns 100% of Reid Anesthesia, LLC (RA). RHPA is exempt from income taxes on related income pursuant to Section 501(a) of the Code. RHPA provides physician services and RA provides anesthesia and management services.

The Hospital owns 55% and holds a controlling interest in an ambulatory surgery center, Reid Outpatient Surgery and Endoscopy, LLC (ROSE).

The Hospital owns 100% of Reid Health Properties, LLC (RHP) and Reid Health Ambulance, Inc. (RHA). RHP was formed to own and manage real estate utilized in ancillary hospital services. RHA was formed to provide ambulance services in the Hospital's service area. The Hospital owns 100% of South 37th Street Properties, LLC (Properties), which was created to own and manage real estate utilized in ancillary hospital services.

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Hospital and its controlled subsidiaries, RHPA, RA, ROSE, RHP, RHA, and Properties. All material intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

Noncontrolling Interest

Noncontrolling interest represents a 45% interest in ROSE that the Hospital does not own. For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, changes in consolidated net assets without donor restrictions attributable to the controlling financial interest of the Hospital and the noncontrolling interest are:

	Total	Controlling Interest	Noncontrolling Interest
Balance, January 1, 2023	\$ 532,484,647	\$ 530,856,925	\$ 1,627,722
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenses	(2,214,345)	(4,799,456)	2,585,111
Distributions to noncontrolling interest, net of contributions	(1,567,655)	-	(1,567,655)
Other	-	347,076	(347,076)
Increase (decrease) in net assets without donor restrictions	(3,782,000)	(4,452,380)	670,380
Balance, December 31, 2023	528,702,647	526,404,545	2,298,102
Excess of revenues over expenses	30,893,033	26,491,997	4,401,036
Distributions to noncontrolling interest, net of contributions	(2,051,305)	-	(2,051,305)
Other	-	500,906	(500,906)
Increase in net assets without donor restrictions	28,841,728	26,992,903	1,848,825
Balance, December 31, 2024	\$ 557,544,375	\$ 553,397,448	\$ 4,146,927

**Reid Hospital and Health Care Services, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023**

The change in net assets with donor restrictions in the consolidated statements of changes in net assets is attributable solely to the controlling interest.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Hospital considers liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less, except for those held for investment purposes which are classified as short-term investments or assets limited as to use, to be cash equivalents. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, cash equivalents consisted primarily of money market accounts with brokers.

At December 31, 2024, the Hospital's cash accounts exceeded federally insured limits by approximately \$134,200,000, including cash and cash equivalent amounts included in assets limited as to use – held by trustee.

Assets Limited as to Use

Assets limited as to use include assets held by trustees for debt service and construction of replacements facilities as outlined in the bond agreements, and those set aside by the Board of Directors for future capital improvements over which the Board retains control and may, at its discretion, subsequently use for other purposes.

Patient Accounts Receivable

Patient accounts receivable reflects the outstanding amount of consideration to which the Hospital expects to be entitled in exchange for providing patient care. These amounts are due from patients, third-party payors (including health insurers and government programs) and others. Patient accounts receivable are due in full when billed. The Hospital does not perform individual credit risk assessments which evaluates the individual circumstances, abilities and intentions of each patient prior to providing the patient services. Differences in estimated collections compared to standard contract amounts are factored into the transaction price as implicit price concessions.

As a service to the patient, the Hospital bills third-party payors directly and bills the patient when the patient's responsibility for co-pays, coinsurance and deductibles is determined. If subsequent to providing the services the Hospital becomes aware of specific events, facts or circumstances indicating a specific third-party payor no longer has the ability or intention to pay the amount of consideration to which the Hospital expected to be entitled for providing the patient services, then the related patient receivable balances are written off as credit loss expense and reported in the consolidated statement of operations as other operating expenses.

Contract Assets and Liabilities

Amounts related to health care services provided to patients which have not been billed and that do not meet the conditions of an unconditional right to payment at the end of the reporting period are contract assets. Contract asset balances consist primarily of health care services provided to patients who are still receiving inpatient care in the Hospital at the end of the year. Contract asset balances are included in patient accounts receivable.

Amounts received related to health care services that have not yet been provided to patients are contract liabilities. Contract liabilities consist of payments made by patients and third-party payors for services not yet performed. The Hospital had no contract liabilities within the consolidated balance sheets at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Reid Hospital and Health Care Services, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Supplies

The Hospital records supply inventories at the lower of cost, determined using the first-in, first-out (FIFO) method, or net realizable value.

Investments

The Hospital measures equity securities, other than investments that qualify for the equity method of accounting, at fair value with changes recognized in excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenses. Other alternative investments include investments in limited partnerships valued on the income tax basis of accounting, which approximates the equity method of accounting, and investments in limited partnerships recorded at net asset value (NAV), as a practical expedient, to determine fair value of investments. Management has utilized the best available information for reported alternative investments, which in some instances are valuations as of an interim date. Gains and losses on the sale of securities are recorded on the trade date and are determined using the specific identification method.

Investments in organizations in which the Hospital's ownership percentage is 50% or less where the Hospital exercises significant influence are accounted for under the equity method. Amounts totaling \$3,342,007 and \$3,448,663 as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, are included with other assets on the consolidated balance sheets related to equity method investments.

The Hospital is a subscriber in the Tecumseh Health Reciprocal Risk Retention Group and the Crossroads Health Services Reciprocal, which are organized to provide malpractice and workers compensation coverage to its subscribers. Undistributed earnings are allocated to subscriber accounts and the Hospital accounts for its interests in a manner similar to the equity method. The Hospital's capital contribution and balance of undistributed earnings totaling \$5,690,614 and \$5,700,505 at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, are reported in other assets on the consolidated balance sheets.

Net Investment Return

Investment return includes dividend, interest and other investment income; realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments carried at fair value; and realized gains and losses on other investments, less external and direct internal investment expenses.

Investment return that is initially restricted by donor stipulation and for which the restriction will be satisfied in the same year is included in net assets without donor restriction. Other investment return is reflected in the consolidated statements of operations and changes in net assets as without donor restriction or with donor restriction based upon the existence and nature of any donor or legally imposed restrictions.

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment acquisitions are recorded at cost and are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset. Assets under finance lease and leasehold improvements are depreciated over the shorter of the estimated useful life or lease term.

Donations of property and equipment are reported at fair value as an increase in net assets without donor restrictions unless use of the assets is restricted by the donor. Monetary gifts that must be used to acquire property and equipment are reported as an increase in net assets with donor restrictions. The expiration of such restrictions is reported as an increase in net assets without donor restrictions when the donated asset is placed in service. Donor-restricted contributions whose restrictions are met within the same year as received are reported as unrestricted contributions.

**Reid Hospital and Health Care Services, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023**

The estimated useful lives for each major depreciable classification of property and equipment are as follows:

Land improvements	5 to 25 years
Buildings and improvements	5 to 40 years
Building and moveable equipment	2 to 20 years

The Hospital capitalizes interest costs as a component of construction in progress, based on the weighted-average rates paid for long-term borrowing. Amounts capitalized were reduced by interest received from bond proceeds deposited into an account held by the trustee from the Hospital Revenue Bonds, Series 2022A, which are to be used for construction of a replacement facility in Connersville, Indiana and were immaterial in 2024 and 2023.

Goodwill and Intangible Assets

Goodwill is evaluated annually for impairment or more frequently if impairment indicators are present. A qualitative assessment is performed to determine whether the existence of events or circumstances leads to a determination that it is more likely than not the fair value is less than the carrying amount, including goodwill. If, based on the evaluation, it is determined to be more likely than not that the fair value is less than the carrying value, then goodwill is tested further for impairment. The goodwill impairment loss, if any, is measured as the amount by which the carrying amount of the reporting unit, including goodwill, exceeds its fair value. Subsequent increases in goodwill value are not recognized in the consolidated financial statements.

Intangible assets with finite lives represent software licensing agreements and capitalized implementation costs for software accessed through hosting arrangements. Amounts are amortized on the straight-line basis over the term of the license or hosting agreement. Such assets are periodically evaluated as to the recoverability of their carrying values.

Long-Lived Asset Impairment

The Hospital evaluates the recoverability of the carrying value of long-lived assets whenever events or circumstances indicate the carrying amount may not be recoverable. If a long-lived asset is tested for recoverability and the undiscounted estimated future cash flows expected to result from the use and eventual disposition of the asset are less than the carrying amount of the asset, the asset cost is adjusted to fair value, and an impairment loss is recognized as the amount by which the carrying amount of a long-lived asset exceeds its fair value.

No asset impairment was recognized during the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Interest in Net Assets of Reid Hospital and Health Care Services Foundation, Inc.

Reid Hospital and Health Care Services Foundation, Inc. (Foundation) and the Hospital are financially interrelated organizations. The Foundation seeks private support for, and holds net assets on behalf of, the Hospital. The Hospital accounts for its interest in the net assets of the Foundation (Interest) in a manner similar to the equity method. Changes in the interest are included in change in net assets. Transfers of assets between the Foundation and the Hospital are recognized as increases or decreases in the interest.

Leases

The Hospital determines if an arrangement is a lease or contains a lease at inception. Leases result in the recognition of right-of-use (ROU) assets and lease liabilities on the consolidated balance sheets. ROU assets represent the right to use an underlying asset for the lease term, and lease liabilities represent the obligation to make lease payments arising from the lease, measured on a discounted basis. The Hospital determines lease classification as operating or finance at the lease commencement date. ROU assets related to finance leases are included in property and equipment in the consolidated balance sheets.

Reid Hospital and Health Care Services, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Under certain agreements, the Hospital directs the use of specific equipment and therefore, controls the assets, in arrangements where the Hospital also purchases supplies from the vendor. The equipment provided in these agreements is considered an embedded lease. The Hospital accounts for the lease and nonlease components separately. The lease components consist of the equipment provided. The nonlease components consist of supply purchases and other services, as applicable. The Hospital allocates the consideration to the lease and nonlease components using their relative standalone values.

At lease inception, the lease liability is measured at the present value of the lease payments over the lease term. The ROU asset equals the lease liability adjusted for any initial direct costs, prepaid or deferred rent, and lease incentives. The Hospital uses the implicit rate when readily determinable. As most of the leases do not provide an implicit rate, the Hospital uses its incremental borrowing rate based on the information available at the commencement date to determine the present value of lease payments. Incremental borrowing rates used to determine the present value of lease payments were derived by reference to the Hospital's most recent borrowings adjusted to correspond to lease commencement dates.

The lease term may include options to extend or to terminate the lease that the Hospital is reasonably certain to exercise. Lease expense is generally recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

The Hospital has elected not to record leases with an initial term of 12 months or less on the consolidated balance sheets. Lease expense on such leases is recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Debt Issuance Costs

Debt issuance costs represent costs incurred in connection with the issuance of long-term debt. Such costs are presented as a reduction from long-term debt and are being amortized over the term of the respective debt using the straight-line method, which approximates the effective interest method.

Net Assets

Net assets, revenues, gains and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor restrictions.

Net assets without donor restrictions are available for use in general operations and not subject to donor restrictions. The governing board has designated, from net assets without donor restrictions, net assets for an operating reserve and future capital requirements.

Net assets with donor restrictions are those whose use by the Hospital has been limited by donors to a specific time period or purpose or have been restricted by donors to be maintained by the Hospital in perpetuity.

Patient Service Revenue

Patient service revenue is recognized as the Hospital satisfies performance obligations under its contracts with patients. Patient service revenue is reported at the estimated transaction price or amount that reflects the consideration to which the Hospital expects to be entitled in exchange for providing patient care. The Hospital determines the transaction price based on standard charges for goods and services provided, reduced by contractual adjustments provided to third-party payors, discounts provided to uninsured patients in accordance with the Hospital's policies and implicit price concessions provided to uninsured patients.

The Hospital determines its estimates of explicit price concessions which represent adjustments and discounts based on contractual agreements, its discount policies and historical experience by payor groups. The Hospital determines its estimate of implicit price concessions based on its historical collection experience by classes of patients. The estimated amounts also include variable consideration for retroactive revenue adjustments due to settlement of audits, reviews and investigations by third-party payors.

**Reid Hospital and Health Care Services, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023**

Charity Care and Community Benefit

The Hospital provides care without charge or at amounts less than its established rates to patients meeting certain criteria under its charity care policy. Because the Hospital does not pursue collection of amounts determined to qualify as charity care, these amounts are not reported as patient care service revenue. Total cost for these charges based on the Hospital's overall cost-to-charge ratio was approximately \$6,273,000 and \$6,078,000 for 2024 and 2023, respectively.

The Hospital also provides unreimbursed services to the community, which include free or low cost health screenings, educational programs and information and financial support to, and meeting space for, various community groups. In addition, services to beneficiaries of governmental programs (principally those relating to the Medicare and Medicaid programs) are generally provided at governmentally established rates, which are substantially lower than the Hospital's standard rates and are considered part of the Hospital's benefits to the community. Assistance is also provided to senior citizens and other patients and their families for the submission of forms for insurance, financial counseling and the application to the Medicare and Medicaid programs for health service coverage. The costs of these programs are included in operating expenses.

Self-Insurance

The Hospital has elected to self-insure certain costs related to employee health and accident benefit programs. Costs resulting from noninsured losses are charged to income when incurred. The Hospital had purchased insurance that limited its exposure for individual claims and that limited its aggregate exposure to \$275,000, which was not renewed upon expiration in 2023.

Professional Liability Claims

The Hospital recognizes an accrual for claim liabilities based on estimated ultimate losses and costs associated with settling claims and a receivable to reflect the estimated insurance recoveries, if any. Professional liability claims are described more fully later in Note 7.

Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenses

Substantially all resources of the Hospital are derived from providing health care services, similar to that provided by a business enterprise. Therefore, the consolidated statements of operations include the excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenses (performance indicator). Changes in net assets without donor restrictions, which are excluded from the excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenses, consistent with industry practice, include net assets released from restriction used for the purchase of property and equipment and distributions to noncontrolling interests.

Income Taxes

The Hospital, RHPA and RHA have been recognized as exempt from income taxes under Section 501 of the Internal Revenue Code and a similar provision of state law. However, these entities are subject to federal income tax on any unrelated business taxable income. ROSE, RA, RHP and Properties are not directly subject to income taxes under the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code and applicable state laws. Taxable income or loss is allocated to its members in accordance with their respective percentage ownership for inclusion in their respective tax returns.

The Hospital and its controlled subsidiaries file tax returns in the U.S. federal jurisdiction.

Reid Hospital and Health Care Services, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
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Note 2. Patient Service Revenue

Patient care service revenue is reported at the amount that reflects the consideration to which the Hospital expects to be entitled in exchange for providing patient care. These amounts are due from patients, third-party payors (including health insurers and government programs) and others and includes variable consideration for retroactive revenue adjustments due to settlement of audits, reviews and investigations. Generally, the Hospital bills the patients and third-party payors several days after the services are performed or the patient is discharged from the facility and patient accounts receivable are due in full when billed. Revenue is recognized as performance obligations are satisfied.

Performance Obligations

Performance obligations are determined based on the nature of the services provided by the Hospital. Revenue for performance obligations satisfied over time is recognized based on actual charges incurred in relation to total expected or actual charges. The Hospital believes that this method provides a faithful depiction of the transfer of services over the term of the performance obligation based on the inputs needed to satisfy the obligation. Generally, performance obligations satisfied over time relate to patients in the Hospital receiving inpatient acute care services or patients receiving services in its outpatient centers. The Hospital measures the performance obligation from inpatient admission, or the commencement of an outpatient service, to the point when it is no longer required to provide services to that patient, which is generally at the time of discharge or completion of the outpatient services. Revenue for performance obligations satisfied at a point in time is generally recognized when goods are provided to its patients and customers in a retail setting (for example, pharmaceuticals and medical equipment) and the Hospital does not believe it is required to provide additional goods related to the patient.

Because all of its performance obligations relate to contracts with a duration of less than one year, the Hospital has elected to apply the optional exemption provided in FASB ASC 606-10-50-14(a) and, therefore, is not required to disclose the aggregate amount of the transaction price allocated to performance obligations that are unsatisfied or partially unsatisfied at the end of the reporting period. The unsatisfied or partially unsatisfied performance obligations referred to above are primarily related to inpatient acute care services at the end of the reporting period. The performance obligations for these contracts are generally completed when the patients are discharged, which generally occurs within days or weeks of the end of the reporting period.

Transaction Price

The Hospital determines the transaction price based on standard charges for goods and services provided, reduced by explicit price concessions, which consist of contractual adjustments provided to third-party payors, discounts provided to uninsured patients in accordance with the Hospital's policy and implicit price concessions provided to uninsured patients. The Hospital determines its estimates of contractual adjustments and discounts based on contractual agreements, its discount policies and historical experience. The Hospital determines its estimate of implicit price concessions based on its historical collection experience with this class of patients.

Third-Party Payors

Agreements with third-party payors typically provide for payments at amounts less than established charges. A summary of the payment arrangements with major third-party payors follows:

Medicare. Certain inpatient acute care services are paid at prospectively determined rates per discharge based on clinical, diagnostic and other factors. Physician services are paid based upon established fee schedules. Outpatient services are paid using prospectively determined rates. The Hospital is reimbursed for certain services at tentative rates with final settlement determined after submission of annual cost reports by the Hospital and audits thereof by the Medicare administrative contractor. The Hospital's Medicare cost reports have been audited by the Medicare administrative contractor through December 31, 2020. The Hospital is a Medicare Designated Sole Community Hospital. Special Medicare payments under this designation approximated \$12.0 million and \$13.0 million for the years December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Reid Hospital and Health Care Services, Inc.
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Medicaid. Reimbursements for Medicaid services are generally paid at prospectively determined rates per discharge, per occasion of service or per covered member.

Other. Payment agreements with certain commercial insurance carriers, health maintenance organizations and preferred provider organizations provide for payment based on Hospital-established charges and prospectively determined rates.

Laws and regulations concerning government programs, including Medicare and Medicaid, are complex and subject to varying interpretation. The Hospital believes it is in compliance with applicable laws and regulations governing Medicare, Medicaid, and other governmental programs. Compliance with such laws and regulations may be subject to future government review and interpretation, as well as significant regulatory action. There can be no assurance that regulatory authorities will not challenge the Hospital's compliance with these laws and regulations, and it is not possible to determine the impact (if any) such claims or penalties would have upon the Hospital. In addition, the Hospital is subject to retroactive audit and claim review by commercial payors.

The Hospital has qualified as a Medicaid Disproportionate Share Hospital (DSH) provider under Indiana law, as its Medicaid Inpatient Utilization Rate (MIUR) exceeded state-wide thresholds, as defined by state regulation, during its most recent measurement period. The Hospital is eligible to receive supplemental Medicaid payments and has qualified for the period beginning July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2023. The amounts of these supplemental payments are dependent on regulatory approval by agencies of the federal and state governments and is determined by level, extent and cost of uncompensated care (the Hospital Specific Limit) and various other factors. Supplemental payments are made on an interim basis by the State of Indiana. The State's most recent measurement is for the period ended June 30, 2023. The Hospital records such amounts as revenue when it has been reasonably determined that the funds will be received.

The Hospital recognized approximately \$(2,866,000) and \$6,540,000 within patient care service revenue related to this supplemental payment program in 2024 and 2023, respectively. Of these amounts, approximately \$(2,866,000) and \$4,600,000 were adjustments arising from a change in the transaction price for 2024 and 2023, respectively, related to periods falling outside of the fiscal year as a result of newly available information, including final measurement of its Hospital Specific Limit through June 30, 2023. Amounts outstanding totaled \$(2,866,000) at December 31, 2024, and are included in estimated amounts due to third-party payors. There were no amounts outstanding at December 31, 2023. Subsequent to year-end, the Hospital received initial notice that it qualified for the Medicaid DSH program for periods from July 1, 2023 through June 30, 2025. The Hospital has not recognized any revenue for this eligibility period based on its most recently calculated Hospital Specific Limit. Future revenues will be recognized based on management's best estimate of DSH funds due to the Hospital, which are typically paid in arrears.

The Hospital participates in a state-specific provider assessment program to increase Medicaid payments to hospitals. The Hospital incurred approximately \$21,830,000 and \$24,002,000 of fees related to the program in 2024 and 2023, respectively, which is recorded as an operating expense. Amounts due to the Hospital for overpayment and other fee reconciliations approximated \$4,783,000 at December 31, 2024, and are included in estimated amounts due from third-party payors. A benefit of having the Hospital's MIUR over state-wide thresholds includes paying 75% of the provider assessment fee, where nonqualified hospitals must pay 100% of the provider assessment fee. The provider assessment fee program is subject to further retroactive rate setting by the State of Indiana and its Medicaid program and the amounts expensed represent the current fees that have been assessed to the Hospital, including the 25% benefit through December 31, 2024.

Reid Hospital and Health Care Services, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
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The State measures MIUR percentages no less than every four years and no more than every two years. At each measurement period, the state-defined MIUR threshold changes, which could affect the Hospital's eligibility status. Any change in eligibility status would affect the Hospital's ability to qualify for Medicaid DSH payments and receive the 25% provider assessment fee reduction. Management has recorded revenue which represents the amount management has estimated and believes will best predict the amount of consideration to which it will be entitled in accordance with ASC 606-10-32-8. Any changes in the amount of tax due or expected proceeds from the DSH program as a result of eligibility changes will be recorded in the period once the state has made its determination.

Settlements with third-party payors for retroactive adjustments due to cost report or audits, reviews or investigations are considered variable consideration and are included in the determination of the estimated transaction price for providing patient care. These settlements are estimated based on the terms of the payment agreement with the payor, correspondence from the payor and the Hospital's historical settlement activity, including an assessment to ensure that it is probable that a significant reversal in the amount of cumulative revenue recognized will not occur when the uncertainty associated with the retroactive adjustment is subsequently resolved. Estimated settlements are adjusted in future periods as adjustments become known based on newly available information or as years are settled or are no longer subject to such audits, reviews and investigations. Settlements of prior fiscal years' cost reports and the disposition of other payor audits were not significant in 2024 and 2023.

Patient and Uninsured Payors

Generally, patients who are covered by third-party payors are responsible for related deductibles and coinsurance, which vary in amount. The Hospital also provides services to uninsured patients and offers those uninsured patients a discount, either by policy or law, from standard charges. The Hospital estimates the transaction price for patients with deductibles and coinsurance and from those who are uninsured based on historical experience and current market conditions. The initial estimate of the transaction price is determined by reducing the standard charge by any contractual adjustments, discounts and implicit price concessions based on historical collection experience. Subsequent changes to the estimate of the transaction price are generally recorded as adjustments to patient care service revenue in the period of the change. For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, additional revenue recognized due to changes in its estimates of implicit price concessions, discounts and contractual adjustments for performance obligations satisfied in prior years was not significant. Subsequent changes that are determined to be the result of an adverse change in the patient's ability to pay are recorded as credit loss expense.

Consistent with the Hospital's mission, care is provided to patients regardless of their ability to pay. Therefore, the Hospital has determined it has provided implicit price concessions to uninsured patients and patients with other uninsured balances, such as copays and deductibles. The implicit price concessions included in estimating the transaction price represent the difference between amounts billed to patients and the amounts the Hospital expects to collect based on its collection history with those patients. For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, implicit price concessions were approximately \$29,452,000 and \$28,788,000, respectively.

Patients who meet the Hospital's criteria for charity care are provided care without charge or at amounts less than established rates. Such amounts determined to qualify as charity care are not reported as revenue.

Refund Liabilities

From time to time, the Hospital will receive overpayments of patient balances from third-party payors or patients resulting in amounts owed back to either the patients or third-party payors. These amounts are excluded from revenues and are reflected as refunds due until they are refunded. As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Hospital has a liability for refunds to third-party payors and patients recorded of approximately \$4,493,000 and \$5,396,000, respectively.

Reid Hospital and Health Care Services, Inc.
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Revenue Composition

The Hospital has determined that the nature, amount, timing and uncertainty of revenue and cash flows are affected by payors and service lines. Tables providing details of these factors are presented below.

The composition of patient care service revenue by primary payor for the years ended December 31 is as follows:

	2024	2023
Medicare	\$ 261,880,590	\$ 232,721,698
Medicaid	100,896,199	109,385,958
Commercial insurers and other	242,132,935	229,579,588
Uninsured	<u>24,644,654</u>	<u>18,466,797</u>
	<u><u>\$ 629,554,378</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 590,154,041</u></u>

The composition of patient care service revenue based on service lines for the years ended December 31 is as follows:

	2024	2023
Hospital - inpatient	\$ 196,528,082	\$ 159,192,825
Hospital - outpatient	330,978,883	333,068,140
Physician services	<u>102,047,413</u>	<u>97,893,076</u>
	<u><u>\$ 629,554,378</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 590,154,041</u></u>

Contract Balances

Contract assets consist primarily of health care services provided to patients who are still receiving inpatient care in the Hospital at the end of the year. Contract assets are included within patient accounts receivable and billed when the rights become unconditional. Contract liabilities represent the Hospital's obligation to provide services to patients when consideration has already been received from the patient or a third-party payor. The Hospital had no contract liabilities within the consolidated balance sheets at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Significant changes in contract assets are as follows:

	2024	2023
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 1,609,000	\$ 2,358,000
Effects of		
Transferred to receivables from contract assets recognized at the beginning of the period	(1,609,000)	(2,358,000)
Revenue recognized on contracts in process as of the end of the year	<u>3,365,000</u>	<u>1,609,000</u>
Balance, end of year	<u><u>\$ 3,365,000</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,609,000</u></u>

Reid Hospital and Health Care Services, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
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The following table provides information about the Hospital's receivables from contracts with patients:

	2024	2023
Accounts receivable, net of contract assets, beginning of year	\$ 67,160,938	\$ 70,785,764
Accounts receivable, net of contract assets, end of year	64,858,585	67,160,938

Financing Component

The Hospital has elected the practical expedient allowed under FASB ASC 606-10-32-18 and does not adjust the promised amount of consideration from patients and third-party payors for the effects of a significant financing component due to the Hospital's expectation that the period between the time the service is provided to a patient and the time that the patient or a third-party payor pays for that service will be one year or less. However, the Hospital does, in certain instances, enter into payment agreements with patients that allow payments in excess of one year. For those cases, the financing component is not deemed to be significant to the contract.

Note 3. Concentration of Credit Risk

The Hospital grants credit without collateral to its patients, most of which are area residents and are insured under third-party payor agreements. The mix of receivables from patients and third-party payors at December 31, 2024 and 2023 is:

	2024	2023
Medicare	24%	23%
Medicaid	8%	11%
Other third-party payors	52%	60%
Uninsured patients, including coinsurance and deductibles	16%	7%
	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
	100%	100%

Reid Hospital and Health Care Services, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
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Note 4. Investments and Investment Return

Assets limited as to use at December 31 are as follows:

	2024	2023
Assets Limited as to Use		
Internally designated by Board		
Money market funds	\$ 1,419,574	\$ 12,033,729
Domestic equity mutual funds	164,388,876	162,028,869
Domestic fixed income mutual funds	83,003,087	63,879,697
Non-U.S. equity mutual funds	105,134,307	99,942,434
Non-U.S. fixed income mutual funds	20,647,471	14,369,299
Alternative investments		
Private equity	16,225,703	15,624,413
Corporate hedge funds	2,945,097	3,641,899
Real estate hedge funds	11,929,403	12,932,740
Securitized asset funds	8,978,230	9,910,223
Held by trustee		
Money market funds	<u>88,885,061</u>	<u>107,199,287</u>
	<u><u>\$ 503,556,809</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 501,562,590</u></u>
	2024	2023
Interest and dividend income (net of interest paid on derivative investment instrument and management fees)	\$ 9,974,316	\$ 8,317,329
Realized and unrealized gains on trading securities	32,358,315	46,727,796
Realized and unrealized gains on other investments carried at fair value	158,028	1,098,593
Gains on investments carried under equity method	<u>632,925</u>	<u>1,386,769</u>
	<u><u>\$ 43,123,584</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 57,530,487</u></u>

The Hospital classifies substantially all of its investments in equity securities as trading. This classification requires the Hospital to recognize unrealized gains and losses on substantially all of its investments in equity securities as nonoperating gains and losses in the consolidated statements of operations.

Reid Hospital and Health Care Services, Inc.
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Alternative Investments Carried at Fair Value

The fair value of alternative investments has been estimated using the net asset value per share of the investments. Alternative investments held at December 31 consist of the following:

	2024			
	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Private equity	\$ 16,225,703	\$ 13,949,824	N/A	N/A
Corporate hedge funds	2,945,097	566,323	Quarterly - Yearly	95 days
Real estate hedge funds	11,914,828	-	Quarterly - Yearly	45 - 90 days
Securitized asset funds	8,978,230	409,946	N/A	N/A

	2023			
	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Private equity	\$ 15,624,413	\$ 18,509,186	N/A	N/A
Corporate hedge funds	3,440,212	566,323	Quarterly - Yearly	95 days
Real estate hedge funds	12,922,561	-	Quarterly - Yearly	45 - 90 days
Securitized asset funds	9,910,223	1,100,857	N/A	N/A

Alternative Investments Carried Under Equity Method

The three alternative investments reported on the equity method consist of various real estate funds. These funds invest in other limited partnerships in equity and real estate sectors. All funds are locked-up for the life of the investment, with no option for redemption. There are no material outstanding commitments for these funds at December 31, 2024.

Note 5. Interest in Net Assets of Reid Hospital and Health Services Foundation, Inc.

The Foundation was organized to support the activities of the Hospital in Richmond, Indiana. Funds are distributed to the Hospital as determined by the Foundation's Board of Directors. The Hospital's interest in the net assets of the Foundation is accounted for in a manner similar to the equity method. Changes in interest are included in change in net assets. Transfers of assets between the Foundation and the Hospital are recognized as increases or decreases in the interest in the net assets of the Foundation, with corresponding decreases or increases in the assets transferred, and have no effect on change in net assets. The Hospital's interest in the net assets of the Foundation is reported in the consolidated balance sheets and was \$25,895,740 and \$20,665,270 at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. During 2024 and 2023, the Foundation made \$2,000,00 and \$2,570,325, respectively, in unrestricted donations to the Hospital which are included in unrestricted revenues, gains and other support in the consolidated statements of operations.

Certain Hospital officers and board members also serve on the Foundation's board of directors.

Reid Hospital and Health Care Services, Inc.
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Note 6. Property and Equipment

Property and equipment and related accumulated depreciation as of December 31 are as follows:

	2024	2023
Land and land improvements	\$ 65,847,590	\$ 63,873,225
Buildings and improvements	169,249,936	172,462,006
Building equipment	243,243,246	232,468,684
Moveable equipment	272,530,887	263,748,349
Construction in progress	37,461,697	22,153,582
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Accumulated depreciation	788,333,356	754,705,846
	(525,157,545)	(493,654,311)
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$ 263,175,811	\$ 261,051,535

For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, net right-of-use assets under finance leases approximating \$4,575,000 and \$5,655,000 are included as part of moveable equipment.

In February 2024, the Hospital entered into a guaranteed maximum price amendment for the construction of its replacement facility in Connersville, Indiana. The agreement established the guaranteed maximum price at \$75 million. Through December 31, 2024, the Hospital had recorded \$23,553,000 within construction in progress associated with this project.

Note 7. Medical Malpractice Claims

The Hospital is a qualified health care provider under the *Indiana Medical Malpractice Act* (the Act) and is fully insured under a claims-made policy on a fixed premium basis up to the limits set forth in the Act. The Act limits a qualified provider's liability for an occurrence to the amount of required insurance. For claims on or after July 1, 2019, the maximum recovery is \$1,800,000 per occurrence, \$500,000 of which would be paid through malpractice insurance coverage, with the remainder due from the State of Indiana Patient Compensation Fund (the Fund).

The Hospital is a subscriber in a Vermont captive insurance company, Tecumseh Health Reciprocal Risk Retention Group (previously named Indiana Healthcare Reciprocal Retention Group), a reciprocal risk retention group organized to cover malpractice claims below those to be paid for by the Fund. The Hospital's undistributed earnings which are allocated to subscriber accounts are accounted for under the equity method and reported in other assets.

Reserves for professional liability claims were \$716,000 at December 31, 2024 and 2023, and are included in accounts payable and accrued expenses in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets. Although considerable variability is inherent in professional liability reserve estimates, management believes the reserves for losses and loss expenses are adequate based on information currently known. It is reasonably possible that this estimate could change materially in the near term.

The Hospital's professional liability risks, in excess of certain per claim amounts, are insured through the policies described above. The amount receivable under these insurance contracts was \$716,000 at December 31, 2024 and 2023, and is included within prepaid expenses and other on the consolidated balance sheets.

Reid Hospital and Health Care Services, Inc.
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Note 8. Line of Credit

The Hospital is a party to a \$30,000,000 line of credit agreement with a bank, which expires on December 18, 2026. Interest on the line of credit is paid quarterly at a variable rate established as the greater of the prime rate, the Federal Funds Rate plus 2.00% or 5.00%. At December 31, 2024, the interest rate was 5.35%. At December 31, 2024, the Hospital had outstanding draws on the line of credit of \$4,000,000.

Note 9. Long-Term Debt

	2024	2023
Hospital Revenue Bonds, Series 2015A	\$ 71,500,000	\$ 74,395,000
Hospital Revenue Bonds, Series 2016A	20,166,000	22,341,000
Hospital Revenue Bonds, Series 2016B	33,040,000	33,040,000
Hospital Revenue Bonds, Series 2018A	-	1,958,401
Hospital Revenue Bonds, Series 2019A	12,581,691	13,227,691
Hospital Revenue Bonds, Series 2019B	5,999,650	6,276,650
Hospital Revenue Bonds, Series 2021A	6,268,000	9,265,000
Hospital Revenue Bonds, Series 2022A	100,000,000	100,000,000
Series 2022 Term Loan, Bank	42,620,000	42,620,000
Financed Equipment Loan	2,082,012	3,623,064
Financed Equipment Loan	3,941,655	5,787,581
Other Promissory Note, Bank	14,171	362,013
	<hr/> 298,213,179	<hr/> 312,896,400
Plus unamortized premium	12,261,152	13,032,521
Less unamortized debt issuance costs	(1,978,799)	(2,126,480)
Less current maturities	<hr/> (12,336,483)	<hr/> (14,348,066)
	<hr/> <u>\$ 296,159,049</u>	<hr/> <u>\$ 309,454,375</u>

The Hospital Authority of Richmond (Authority) obligated itself in a Trust Indenture with U.S. Bank National Association. The Authority loaned the proceeds of the bond issues in various loan agreements, which are more fully described below. The revenue bonds and term loan are secured by the Hospital's revenues and substantially all of the Hospital's assets.

In connection with the bond issues, the Hospital entered into various agreements benefiting the respective bond stakeholders. These agreements require the Hospital to meet certain financial performance ratios, among other covenants. Management believes they are in compliance with all covenants.

Hospital Revenue Bonds, Series 2015A

The Authority issued Revenue Bonds Series 2015A pursuant to a Trust Indenture dated as of February 24, 2015 between the Authority and U.S. Bank National Association, as Trustee. The bonds are special and limited obligations of the Authority and are payable solely from, and secured exclusively by, payments, revenues and other amounts pledged under the Trust Indenture, including payments to be made by the Hospital under a loan agreement dated February 1, 2015, between the Authority and the Hospital.

Proceeds from the bond issue were used primarily to refund the Series 2009A bonds.

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The fixed rate serial bonds require annual principal payments on January 1 of each year beginning in 2016 in amounts ranging from \$1,790,000 to \$6,895,000 and are due in full in January 2039. Interest payments are due on January 1 and July 1, and rates vary at fixed amounts from 2.0% to 5.0%.

Hospital Revenue Bonds, Series 2016A and 2016B

The Authority issued Revenue Bonds Series 2016A and 2016B pursuant to a Trust Indenture dated as of November 1, 2016 between the Authority and U.S. Bank National Association, as Trustee. The bonds are special and limited obligations of the Authority and are payable solely from, and secured exclusively by, payments, revenues and other amounts pledged under the Trust Indenture, including payments to be made by the Hospital under a loan agreement dated November 1, 2016, between the Authority and the Hospital.

Proceeds from the bond issue were used primarily to refund the Series 2012 bonds.

The 2016A fixed rate serial bonds require annual principal payments on January 1 of each year beginning in 2017 in amounts ranging from \$1,445,000 to \$2,224,000 and are due in full in January 2036. The bonds may be subject to mandatory tender for purchase by the Hospital at the end of the direct purchase conversion period which is January 1, 2027. Interest payments are due on January 1 and July 1 at a fixed rate of 2.94% through January 1, 2027 at which time the interest rate is subject to adjustment.

The 2016B fixed rate serial bonds require annual principal payments on January 1 of each year beginning in 2028 in amounts ranging from \$40,000 to \$7,390,000 and are due in full in January 2036. Interest payments are due on January 1 and July 1 at a fixed rate of 5.00%.

Hospital Revenue Bonds, Series 2018A

The Authority issued Revenue Bonds Series 2018A pursuant to a Trust Indenture dated as of November 1, 2018 between the Authority and U.S. Bank National Association, as Trustee. The bonds were special and limited obligations of the Authority and are payable solely from, and secured exclusively by, payments, revenues and other amounts pledged under the Trust Indenture, including payments to be made by the Hospital under a loan agreement dated November 1, 2018, between the Authority and the Hospital.

Proceeds from the bond issue were used primarily for the acquisition of certain property and equipment.

The 2018A fixed rate serial bonds bore interest at 3.29% and required monthly interest-only payments through November 2019. The Hospital paid monthly principal and interest payments of \$181,000 beginning December 2019 through maturity in November 2024 when the bonds were paid in full.

Hospital Revenue Bonds, Series 2019A and 2019B

The Authority issued Revenue Bonds Series 2019A and 2019B pursuant to a Trust Indenture dated as of June 1, 2019 between the Authority and U.S. Bank National Association, as Trustee. The bonds are special and limited obligations of the Authority and are payable solely from, and secured exclusively by, payments, revenues and other amounts pledged under the Trust Indenture, including payments to be made by the Hospital under a loan agreement dated June 1, 2019, between the Authority and the Hospital.

Proceeds from the bond issue were used primarily for the acquisition of certain property and equipment of Fayette Regional Hospital.

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The 2019A fixed rate serial bonds require biannual principal payments on January 1 and July 1 of each year beginning in July 2020 in amounts ranging from \$574,000 to \$1,175,000 and are due in full in June 2044. The bonds may be subject to mandatory tender for purchase by the Hospital at the end of the direct purchase conversion period, which is July 1, 2029. Interest payments are due on January 1 and July 1 at a fixed rate of 3.03%. In November 2022, the Hospital repaid amounts approximating \$5,371,000 in advance of required scheduled payments.

The 2019B fixed rate serial bonds require biannual principal payments on January 1 and July 1 of each year beginning in July 2020 in amounts ranging from \$246,000 to \$505,000 and are due in full in June of 2044. The bonds may be subject to mandatory tender for purchase by the Hospital at the end of the direct purchase conversion period, which is July 1, 2029. Interest payments are due on January 1 and July 1 at a fixed rate of 3.03%.

Hospital Revenue Bonds, Series 2021A

The Authority issued Revenue Bonds Series 2021A pursuant to a Trust Indenture dated as of January 27, 2021 between the Authority and U.S. Bank National Association, as Trustee. The bonds are special and limited obligations of the Authority and are payable solely from, and secured exclusively by, payments, revenues and other amounts pledged under the Trust Indenture, including payments to be made by the Hospital under a loan agreement dated January 27, 2021, between the Authority and the Hospital.

Proceeds from the bond issue were used primarily for the acquisition of certain property and equipment.

The 2021A fixed rate serial bonds require annual principal payments on January 1 of each year beginning in January 2022 in amounts ranging from \$2,825,000 to \$3,181,000 and are due in full in January 2026. Interest payments are due on January 1 and July 1 at a fixed rate of 2.42%.

Hospital Revenue Bonds, Series 2022A

The Authority issued Revenue Bonds Series 2022A pursuant to a Trust Indenture dated as of July 20, 2022 between the Authority and U.S. Bank National Association, as Trustee. The bonds are special and limited obligations of the Authority and are payable solely from, and secured exclusively by, payments, revenues and other amounts pledged under the Trust Indenture, including payments to be made by the Hospital under a loan agreement dated July 20, 2022, between the Authority and the Hospital.

Proceeds from the bond issue are to be used primarily to construct a replacement health care facility in Connersville, Indiana.

The 2022A fixed rate serial bonds require annual principal payments on January 1 of each year beginning in January 2040 in amounts ranging from \$4,780,000 to \$10,850,000 and are due in full in January 2052. Interest payments are due on January 1 and July 1 and rates vary at fixed amounts from 4.25% to 5.00%.

Series 2022 Term Loan, Bank

The Hospital entered into a bank term loan dated October 28, 2022 requiring repayment of the outstanding principal amount at the maturity date of October 28, 2032. Interest payments are due semi-annually at a fixed rate based on the obligated group's established credit rating, ranging from 6.15% (A3/A-) to 6.45%(Baa3/BBB-). Any change in the fixed rate resulting from a change in the credit rating shall be effective as of the date of the announcement of the change in such credit rating. The loan is secured by payments, revenues and other amounts pledged under the Trust Indenture. Proceeds from the issuance were used primarily to refinance the Series 2016 term loan.

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Financed Equipment Loan

In October 2021, the Hospital entered into a financed equipment loan to purchase \$6,050,000 in equipment. Beginning on October 25, 2021, installment payments of approximately \$106,000 are due at the beginning of each month through October 2026. Interest is fixed at a rate of 2.16%; the loan is secured by certain property and equipment.

Financed Equipment Loan

In December 2022, the Hospital entered into a financed equipment loan to purchase equipment approximating \$7,542,000. Installment payments of approximately \$184,000 are due at the beginning of each month through December 2027. Interest is fixed at a rate of 5.08%; the loan is secured by certain property and equipment.

Other Promissory Notes, Bank

ROSE has entered into a promissory note dated January 28, 2022. The note requires monthly payments, including principal and interest approximating \$28,900 through maturity in January 2025. The fixed interest rate on the note is 2.75%.

Annual Maturities

The bonds listed above are subject to mandatory sinking fund requirements. Aggregate annual maturities and sinking fund requirements of bonds payable at December 31, 2024 are:

2025	\$ 12,336,483
2026	12,201,354
2027	5,885,000
2028	6,315,000
2029	6,638,000
Thereafter	<u>254,837,342</u>
	 <u>\$ 298,213,179</u>

The maturities and sinking fund requirements above assume the extension of the Series 2016A Bonds and the Series 2019A Bonds at the direct purchase conversion dates of January 1, 2027 and July 1, 2029, respectively. Interest expense for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 was \$9,924,598 and \$9,849,620, respectively.

Note 10. Leases

The Hospital has entered into the following lease arrangements:

Finance Leases - These leases mainly consist of clinical and administrative equipment for the use in Hospital operations. Termination of the leases generally are prohibited unless there is a violation under the lease agreement.

Operating Leases - The Hospital leases equipment and real estate that expire in various years through 2028. Certain leases contain renewal options for periods and require the Hospital to pay all executory costs (property taxes, maintenance and insurance). Termination of the leases is generally prohibited unless there is a violation under the lease agreement.

Short-Term Leases - The Hospital leases certain equipment on a seasonal basis or as needed based on operating activities. The expected lease terms are less than 12 months.

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The Hospital has no material related party leases. The Hospital's lease agreements do not contain any material residual value guarantees or material restrictive covenants.

The lease cost and other required information for the years ended December 31 are as follows:

	2024	2023
Lease cost		
Finance lease cost		
Amortization of right-of-use asset	\$ 1,113,372	\$ 873,339
Interest on lease liabilities	215,013	74,947
Operating lease cost	292,003	239,693
Short-term lease cost	<u>759,481</u>	<u>1,496,280</u>
Total lease cost	<u><u>\$ 2,379,869</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 2,684,259</u></u>
	2024	2023
Other information		
Cash paid for amounts included in the measurement of lease liabilities		
Operating cash flows from finance leases	\$ 215,013	\$ 74,947
Financing cash flows from finance leases	1,594,319	895,791
Operating cash flows from operating leases	292,003	239,693
Right-of-use assets obtained in exchange for new finance lease liabilities	33,170	4,216,306
Right-of-use assets obtained in exchange for new operating lease liabilities	-	146,949
Weighted-average remaining lease term		
Finance leases	3.6 years	4.3 years
Operating leases	3.6 years	5.6 years
Weighted-average discount rate		
Finance leases	4.1%	4.2%
Operating leases	3.2%	3.0%

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Future minimum lease payments as of December 31, 2024, are as follows:

	2024	
	Finance Leases	Operating Leases
2025	\$ 1,548,576	\$ 87,316
2026	1,260,933	65,916
2027	1,208,091	57,916
2028	936,493	53,208
Total future undiscounted lease payments	4,954,093	264,356
Less interest	427,468	69,081
Lease liabilities	<u>\$ 4,526,625</u>	<u>\$ 195,275</u>

Note 11. Acquired Intangible Assets

In July 2016, the Hospital entered into a license agreement for the implementation of a new information system and electronic medical record platform. Under the agreement, total contracted implementation fees approximated \$17,500,000. In association with the system implementation, the Hospital has also incurred \$6,900,000 of other costs related to consulting, labor and capitalized interest. These amounts are recorded as intangible assets and are amortized straight-line over the ten-year term of the original agreement through May 2026.

During 2020, the counterparty to the license agreement provided a twelve month notice to terminate the contract effective May 2021. Under the terms of the agreement, the Hospital contracted directly with the software manufacturer to host the same platform of the information system and electronic medical record software. The Hospital entered into new license and hosting contracts with the software manufacturer where the Hospital incurred development fees to implement the new instance of the software and was credited the unused fees under the original license agreement. The Hospital continued to use the existing software under the original license agreement during the development and implementation of the new instance of the software. Additional capitalized costs, along with unamortized costs from the original license agreement, will be amortized over the term of the hosting agreement from implementation in May 2021 through May 2026, which is consistent with the original license agreement.

In January 2024, the Hospital went live on a new information system under a software subscription agreement though September 30, 2025. The Hospital capitalized certain implementation costs associated with the implementation, which are being amortized over the subscription period.

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The carrying basis and accumulated amortization of the recognized intangible assets at December 31, 2024 and 2023 were:

	2024		
	Gross Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization	Net Carrying Value
Amortized intangible assets			
Licensing agreements	<u>\$ 31,821,855</u>	<u>\$ (23,043,030)</u>	<u>\$ 8,778,825</u>
	2023		
	Gross Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization	Net Carrying Value
Amortized intangible assets			
Licensing agreements	<u>\$ 28,080,483</u>	<u>\$ (18,727,922)</u>	<u>\$ 9,352,561</u>

Future amortization expense for the remainder of the license and subscription agreements approximates \$7,139,200 for 2025 and \$1,650,000 for 2026.

Note 12. Net Assets With Donor Restrictions

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions are available for the following purposes or periods:

	2024	2023
Not subject to appropriation or expenditure		
Interests in net assets held by Reid Hospital and Health Care Services Foundation, Inc.	<u>\$ 25,895,740</u>	<u>\$ 20,665,270</u>

Net assets approximating \$2,000,000 and \$2,570,000 were released from donor restrictions for use in operations for 2024 and 2023 respectively.

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Note 13. Liquidity and Availability

The Hospital's financial assets available within one year of the balance sheet date for general expenditure are:

	2024	2023
Financial assets at year end		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 47,055,446	\$ 42,732,671
Patient accounts receivable	68,223,585	68,769,938
Estimated amounts due from third-party payors	4,783,434	184,281
Interest in net assets of Reid Hospital and Health Care Services Foundation, Inc.	25,895,740	20,665,270
Assets limited as to use	<u>503,556,809</u>	<u>501,562,590</u>
Total financial assets	<u>649,515,014</u>	<u>633,914,750</u>
Less amounts not available to be used within one year		
Assets limited as to use - internally-designated with liquidity horizons greater than one year	414,671,748	394,363,303
Assets limited as to use - held by trustee	88,885,061	107,199,287
Interest in net assets of Reid Hospital and Health Care Services Foundation, Inc.	25,895,740	20,665,270
Financial assets not available to be used within one year	<u>529,452,549</u>	<u>522,227,860</u>
Financial assets available to meet general expenditures within one year	<u>\$ 120,062,465</u>	<u>\$ 111,686,890</u>

The Hospital has certain board-designated assets limited to use which are designated for an operating reserve and future capital expenditures. These assets limited to use, which are more fully described in Note 1, are not available for general expenditure within the next year. However, the board-designated amounts could be made available, if necessary.

As part of the Hospital's liquidity management, it has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities and other obligations come due. To help manage unanticipated liquidity needs, the Hospital has a committed line of credit of \$30,000,000 as disclosed in Note 8, which it could draw upon.

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Note 14. Functional Expenses

The Hospital provides health care services primarily to residents within its geographic area. The following schedule presents the natural classification of expenses by function as follows:

	2024					
	Support Services					
	Health Care Services	General and Administrative	Fundraising	Total		
Salaries, wages and benefits	\$ 296,381,789	\$ 64,185,325	\$ 454,895	\$ 361,022,009		
Purchased services and professional fees	13,824,142	6,654,324	36,698	20,515,164		
Supplies and other	186,258,407	12,964,957	61,867	199,285,231		
Depreciation and amortization	41,137,645	107,829	4,027	41,249,501		
Interest and amortization of financing costs	9,924,598	-	-	9,924,598		
Loss on disposal of property and equipment	1,320,764	-	-	1,320,764		
Provider hospital assessment fee	21,830,075	-	-	21,830,075		
 Total expense	 \$ 570,677,420	 \$ 83,912,435	 \$ 557,487	 \$ 655,147,342		
 2023						
	Support Services					
	Health Care Services	General and Administrative	Fundraising	Total		
	\$ 299,823,681	\$ 68,255,620	\$ 441,804	\$ 368,521,105		
Salaries, wages and benefits						
Purchased services and professional fees	14,724,392	11,459,248	66,663	26,250,303		
Supplies and other	181,230,266	12,210,378	25,489	193,466,133		
Depreciation and amortization	43,863,667	170,599	4,390	44,038,656		
Interest and amortization of financing costs	9,849,620	-	-	9,849,620		
Loss on disposal of property and equipment	1,256,433	-	-	1,256,433		
Provider hospital assessment fee	24,002,034	-	-	24,002,034		
 Total expense	 \$ 574,750,093	 \$ 92,095,845	 \$ 538,346	 \$ 667,384,284		

Note 15. Pension Plans

The Hospital has a defined-contribution pension plan covering substantially all employees. The Board of Directors annually determines the amount, if any, of the Hospital's contributions to the plan. Pension expense approximated \$7,619,000 and \$8,412,000 for 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Reid Hospital and Health Care Services, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
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Note 16. Disclosures About Fair Value of Assets and Liabilities

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Fair value measurements must maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. There is a hierarchy of three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value:

- Level 1** Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
- Level 2** Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities
- Level 3** Unobservable inputs supported by little or no market activity and are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities

Recurring Measurements

The following tables present the fair value measurements of assets and liabilities recognized in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets measured at fair value on a recurring basis and the level within the fair value hierarchy in which the fair value measurements fall at December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	2024							Fair Value Measurements Using			Total Carrying Value
	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Investments Measured at NAV ^(A)	Total Fair Value	Equity Method					
Assets											
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 47,055,446	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 47,055,446	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 47,055,446	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 47,055,446	
Assets limited as to use											
Money market funds	90,304,635	-	-	-	90,304,635	-	-	-	-	90,304,635	
Domestic equity mutual funds	164,388,876	-	-	-	164,388,876	-	-	-	-	164,388,876	
Domestic fixed income mutual funds	83,003,087	-	-	-	83,003,087	-	-	-	-	83,003,087	
Non-U.S. equity mutual funds	105,134,307	-	-	-	105,134,307	-	-	-	-	105,134,307	
Non-U.S. fixed income mutual funds	20,647,471	-	-	-	20,647,471	-	-	-	-	20,647,471	
Alternative investments											
Private equity	-	-	-	16,225,703	16,225,703	-	-	-	-	16,225,703	
Corporate hedge funds	-	-	-	2,945,097	2,945,097	-	-	-	-	2,945,097	
Real estate hedge funds	-	-	-	11,914,828	11,914,828	14,575	14,575	-	-	11,929,403	
Securitized asset funds	-	-	-	8,978,230	8,978,230	-	-	-	-	8,978,230	
Interest in net assets of the Foundation	-	25,895,740	-	-	25,895,740	-	-	-	-	25,895,740	
	<u>\$ 510,533,822</u>	<u>\$ 25,895,740</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 40,063,858</u>	<u>\$ 576,493,420</u>	<u>\$ 14,575</u>	<u>\$ 576,507,995</u>				

Reid Hospital and Health Care Services, Inc.
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	2023							Fair Value Measurements Using		
	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Investments Measured at NAV ^(A)	Total Fair Value	Equity Method	Total Carrying Value			
Assets										
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 42,732,671	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 42,732,671	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 42,732,671			
Assets limited as to use										
Money market funds	119,233,016	-	-	-	119,233,016	-	-	119,233,016		
Domestic equity mutual funds	162,028,869	-	-	-	162,028,869	-	-	162,028,869		
Domestic fixed income mutual funds	63,879,697	-	-	-	63,879,697	-	-	63,879,697		
Non-U.S. equity mutual funds	99,942,434	-	-	-	99,942,434	-	-	99,942,434		
Non-U.S. fixed income mutual funds	14,369,299	-	-	-	14,369,299	-	-	14,369,299		
Alternative investments										
Private equity	-	-	-	15,624,413	15,624,413	-	-	15,624,413		
Corporate hedge funds	-	-	-	3,440,212	3,440,212	201,687	201,687	3,641,899		
Real estate hedge funds	-	-	-	12,922,561	12,922,561	10,179	10,179	12,932,740		
Securitized asset funds	-	-	-	9,910,223	9,910,223	-	-	9,910,223		
Interest in net assets of the Foundation	-	20,665,270	-	-	20,665,270	-	-	20,665,270		
	<u>\$ 502,185,986</u>	<u>\$ 20,665,270</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 41,897,409</u>	<u>\$ 564,748,665</u>	<u>\$ 211,866</u>	<u>\$ 564,960,531</u>			

Certain investments that are measured at fair value using the net asset value per share (or its equivalent) practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts included above are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the consolidated balance sheets.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies and inputs used for assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis and recognized in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets, as well as the general classification of such assets and liabilities pursuant to the valuation hierarchy. There have been no significant changes in the valuation techniques during the year ended December 31, 2024.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The carrying amount approximates fair value.

Money Market Funds

Where quoted market prices are available in an active market, money market mutual funds are classified within Level 1 of the valuation hierarchy.

Investments

Where quoted market prices are available in an active market, securities are classified within Level 1 of the valuation hierarchy. If quoted market prices are not available, then fair values are estimated by using quoted prices of securities with similar characteristics or independent asset pricing services and pricing models, the inputs of which are market-based or independently sourced market parameters, including, but not limited to, yield curves, interest rates, volatilities, prepayments, defaults, cumulative loss projections and cash flows. Such securities are classified in Level 2 of the valuation hierarchy. In certain cases where Level 1 or Level 2 inputs are not available, securities are classified within Level 3 of the hierarchy. Level 1 securities include equity mutual funds and fixed income mutual funds. The Hospital had no Level 2 or Level 3 investments at December 31, 2023 or 2022.

Interest in Net Assets of Reid Hospital and Health Care Services Foundation, Inc.

Fair value is estimated at the present value of the future distributions expected to be received over the term of the agreement.

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Note 17. The Fair Value Option

The Hospital has elected to measure certain alternative investments at fair value because it more accurately reflects its financial position. Included in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets were ten alternative investments of which nine are reported at fair values of \$40,063,858 and \$41,897,409 at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. The Hospital had one and four other funds reported on the equity method at \$14,575 and \$211,886 at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Unrealized and realized gains on investments elected to be measured at fair value were \$158,028 and \$1,098,593 at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. These gains are reported as a component of investment return on the consolidated statements of operations and changes in net assets. The fair value option was not elected for all of the alternative investments due to a portion being reported on the equity method and not having readily determinable fair value.

Note 18. Significant Estimates

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require disclosure of certain significant estimates and current vulnerabilities due to certain concentrations. Those matters include the following:

Variable Consideration and Supplemental Payment Programs

Estimates of variable consideration in determining the transaction price for patient care service revenue and the impact of supplemental payment programs are described in Notes 1 and 2.

Medical Malpractice Claims

Estimates related to the accrual for medical malpractice claims are described in Notes 1 and 7.

Litigation

In the normal course of business, the Hospital is, from time to time, subject to allegations that may or do result in litigation. Some of these allegations are in areas not covered by the Hospital's captive insurance program (discussed elsewhere in these notes); for example, allegations regarding performance of contracts. The Hospital evaluates such allegations by conducting investigations to determine the validity of each potential claim. Based upon the advice of counsel, management records an estimate of the amount of ultimate expected loss, if any, for each of these matters. Events could occur that would cause the estimate of ultimate loss to differ materially in the near term.

Regulatory Environment

The health care industry is subject to numerous laws and regulations of federal, state, and local governments. Management believes that the Hospital is in compliance with applicable government laws and regulations. Regulatory inquiries are made in the normal course of business and compliance with such laws and regulations can be subject to future government review and interpretation, as well as regulatory actions unknown or unasserted at this time. Violations of these regulations could result in events that would cause the estimate of ultimate loss to differ materially in the near term.

Self-Insurance

The Hospital has elected to self-insure certain costs related to employee health insurance programs. In connection with the self-insurance program, the Hospital purchases reinsurance to protect it from catastrophic losses per occurrence. Costs resulting from noninsured losses are charged to expense when incurred.

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Investments

The Hospital invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such change could materially affect the amounts reported in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets.

Environmental Matter

In 2015, the Hospital received notice from the Indiana Department of Environmental Management (IDEM) that IDEM determined the Hospital met the criteria of a Potentially Responsible Person, as defined by Indiana statute, related to potential release of hazardous substances at the former Hospital site. The Hospital has responded to all inquiries and assisted with testing at the site since this time. A liability has not been recognized in the accompanying consolidated financial statements at December 31, 2024 and 2023, as it cannot be reasonably determined whether a liability is both probable and estimable within the guidance in FASB ASC Topic 410, *Asset Retirement and Environmental Obligations*.

Note 19. Subsequent Events

Subsequent events have been evaluated through April 28, 2025, which is the date the consolidated financial statements were issued.