1. Protective cover shall be constructed prior to running heavy equipment over transite pipes. The minimum covers are listed below:
   a) 0.5 m for $B_e < 450$
   b) 0.8 m for $450 < B_e < 1500$
   c) 1.2 m for $B_e > 1500$

2. For backfill purposes, paved shoulders, curbs, and sidewalks are considered pavement. See Standard Drawing 715-HKFL-18 for pavement limits when curbs, paved shoulders, or sidewalks are present.

3. Flowable or structure backfill shall be encased by compacted earth backfill. The minimum encasement shall be 0.6 m. If necessary, the 2:1 slopes between the flowable or structure backfill and the encasement shall be straflled to maintain the minimum 0.6 m encasement.