

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
DIVISION 100 – GENERAL PROVISIONS		
SECTION 101 – DEFINITIONS AND TERMS		1
101.01	Abbreviations.....	1
101.02	Above Normal Inclement Weather Days	4
101.03	Blank	
101.04	Bid Bond.....	4
101.05	Bidder	5
101.06	Bridge	5
	(a) Length	5
	(b) Roadway Width	5
101.07	Business Day	5
101.08	Calendar Day	5
101.09	Change Order.....	5
101.10	Construction Limits	5
101.11	Blank	
101.12	Contract	5
101.13	Contract Information Book.....	6
101.14	Contract Item (Pay Item)	6
101.15	Contract Time	6
101.16	Contractor	6
101.17	Controlling Operation.....	6
101.18	Culvert	6
101.19	Commissioner	6
101.20	Department	6
101.21	Embankment Foundation.....	6
101.22	Engineer.....	6
101.23	Equipment.....	7
101.24	Extra Work	7
101.25	Failed Material.....	7
101.26	Force Account Work.....	7
101.27	Frequency Manual	7
101.28	Holidays.....	7
101.29	Invitation for Bids.....	8
101.30	Itemized Proposal	8
101.31	Laboratory	8
101.32	Land-disturbing Activity	8
101.33	Major and Minor Contract Items	8
101.34	Materials	8
101.35	Notice to Proceed.....	8
101.36	Open to Unrestricted Traffic.....	8
101.37	Pavement Structure.....	8

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
101.38	Performance Bond	9
101.39	Plans	9
101.40	Professional Engineer	9
101.41	Profile Grade.....	9
101.42	Project.....	9
101.43	Proposal	9
101.44	Qualified Products List.....	9
101.45	Quality Assurances Adjustments	9
101.46	Reasonably Close Conformance	9
101.47	Recurring Special Provisions.....	10
101.48	Right-of-Way.....	10
101.49	Road.....	10
101.50	Roadbed.....	10
101.51	Roadside	10
101.52	Roadside Development.....	10
101.53	Roadway	10
101.54	Schedule of Pay Items	10
101.55	Shoulder.....	11
101.56	Sidewalk	11
101.57	Special Provisions.....	11
101.58	Specifications.....	11
101.59	Specified Completion Date	11
101.60	State	11
101.61	State Highway System.....	11
101.62	Street.....	11
101.63	Structures	11
101.64	Substantial Completion.....	11
101.65	Subcontractor.....	12
101.66	Subgrade	12
101.67	Substructure	12
101.68	Superintendent	12
101.69	Superstructure	12
101.70	Surety.....	12
101.71	Technician or Inspector	12
101.72	Titles (Headings)	12
101.73	Township, Town, City	12
101.74	Traveled Way	12
101.75	Unique Special Provisions.....	12
101.76	Wastewater	13
101.77	Work	13
101.78	Work Day	13
101.79	Working Drawings.....	13

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
SECTION 102 – BIDDING REQUIREMENTS AND CONDITIONS		13
102.01	Prequalification and Bidding	13
102.02	Certification Regarding Lobbying for Contracts, Grants, Loans, and Cooperative Agreements	14
SECTION 103 – AWARD AND EXECUTION OF CONTRACT		14
103.01	Disadvantaged Business Enterprise Program	14
(a)	General Requirements	14
(b)	Definitions	15
1.	DBE	15
2.	Small Business Concern	15
3.	Socially and Economically Disadvantaged Individuals	15
4.	Certified DBE	15
(c)	Goal.....	15
1.	DBE Joint Venture Type A.....	18
2.	DBE Joint Venture Type B	18
(d)	Affirmative Actions	18
(e)	Determination of Good Faith Efforts	19
1.	Good Faith Efforts Prior to Award	19
2.	Good Faith Efforts for Extra Work	22
(f)	Affirmative Action Certification	22
(g)	Subcontracts.....	23
(h)	Leases and Rentals.....	23
(i)	Records and Reports	24
103.02	Specific Equal Employment Opportunity Responsibilities.....	25
103.03	Record Keeping	25
103.04	Blank	
103.05	Insurance.....	26
(a)	Worker's Compensation and Employer's Liability.....	26
(b)	Commercial General Liability	27
(c)	Business Automobile Liability.....	27
(d)	Railroad's Protective Liability	27
(e)	Owner's and Contractor's Protective Liability Insurance Coverage for Operations of Designated Contractor	27
(f)	Basis of Payment	28
103.06	Waiver of Damages	28
103.07	Wage and Labor Requirements.....	29
(a)	Non-discrimination of Employees	29
(b)	Affidavits and Payrolls	29
(c)	Wage Stipulations	30
	1. General Decision Included in Contract Information Book.....	30

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	2. General Decision Not Included in Contract Information Book.....	30
103.08	Accident Prevention and Safety.....	30
SECTION 104 – SCOPE OF WORK.....		31
104.01	Intent of Contract.....	31
104.02	Changed Conditions.....	32
	(a) Differing Site Conditions	32
	(b) Suspensions of Work Ordered by the Engineer	32
	(c) Significant Changes in the Character of Work.....	33
	(d) Pre-established Remedies to Changed Conditions.....	34
	1. Acceleration.....	35
	2. Inefficiencies.....	35
	3. Unrecoverable Costs	36
	4. Unacceptable Cost Calculation Methods	36
104.03	Extra Work	36
104.04	Maintenance of Traffic	36
	(a) Special Detours	37
	(b) Maintenance Directed by the Engineer	37
	(c) Blank	
	(d) Traffic Control for Patching on a Two-Lane Roadway	38
104.05	Removal and Disposal of Structures and Obstructions.....	39
104.06	Removal and Disposal of Regulated Materials.....	39
	(a) For Such Materials which are Identified in the Proposal as Being Present on the Project Site	40
	(b) For Such Materials which are not Identified in the Proposal as Being Present on the Project Site	40
104.07	Rights in and Use of Materials Found in the Project Site	42
104.08	Final Clean-Up	43
SECTION 105 – CONTROL OF WORK.....		43
105.01	Authority of the Engineer	43
105.02	Plans and Working Drawings	44
105.03	Conformance with Plans and Specifications.....	45
105.04	Coordination of Plans, Standard Specifications, and Special Provisions.....	46
105.05	Cooperation by Contractor	47
105.06	Cooperation with Utilities.....	47
105.07	Cooperation Between Contractors	48
105.08	Construction Stakes, Lines, and Grades	49
	(a) Construction Engineering by the State.....	49
	(b) Construction Engineering by the Contractor.....	49
	(c) Production Staking by the Contractor	52
105.09	Duties of Technician and Inspector	53

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
105.10	Inspection of Work	54
105.11	Removal of Unacceptable and Unauthorized Work	55
105.12	Load Restrictions	55
105.13	Maintenance During Construction.....	55
105.14	Failure to Maintain Roadway, Structures, Barricades, and Construction Signs.....	56
105.15	Acceptance and Final Inspection	56
	(a) Partial Acceptance.....	56
	(b) Final Acceptance.....	57
105.16	Notice of Changed Conditions and Claims.....	57
	(a) Contractual Notice of a Changed Condition	57
	(b) Claims	58
	1. Required Documentation	58
	2. Auditing of Claims	60
	(c) Claim Resolution Process	60
	1. Project Level Review.....	60
	2. District Office Review	60
	3. Central Office Review	61
SECTION 106 – CONTROL OF MATERIAL		63
106.01	Source of Supply and Quality Requirements.....	63
	(a) Approved or Prequalified Materials	63
	(b) Material Records.....	64
	1. Documentation of Material Delivery	64
	2. Delivery Ticket Information	64
	3. Payment Procedures.....	65
	(c) Buy America Requirement.....	65
	1. Steel and Iron Products	65
	a. Exceptions	66
106.02	Samples, Tests, Cited Specifications	66
106.03	Plant Inspection	67
106.04	Blank	
106.05	Storage of Materials.....	67
106.06	Handling of Materials	68
106.07	Unacceptable Materials	68
106.08	Hazard Communication Program	68
106.09	Department Furnished Materials	68
106.10	Proportioning Materials	68
106.11	Sample Asbestos Exclusion Letter.....	69
SECTION 107 – LEGAL RELATIONS AND RESPONSIBILITY TO PUBLIC		69
107.01	Laws to be Observed	69
107.02	Permits, Licenses, and Taxes	71

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
107.03	Patented Devices, Materials, and Processes.....	71
107.04	Restoration of Surfaces Opened by Permit.....	71
107.05	Federal Aid Provisions	71
107.06	Equal Employment Opportunity Trainees	72
107.07	Sanitary Conditions Requirements	74
107.08	Public Convenience and Safety	74
	(a) Worker Safety	74
	(b) Dust and Air Pollution	74
	(c) Protection to Traffic	75
	(d) Notice to Local Public Officials	75
	(e) Convenience to Traffic and Property Owners	75
107.09	Railroad-Highway Requirements	76
	(a) Protection of Track Ballast.....	76
	(b) Hold Harmless Clause	77
107.10	Archeological Artifacts.....	77
107.11	Bridges over Navigable Waters	78
107.12	Traffic Control Devices	78
107.13	Use of Explosives	79
107.14	Protection and Restoration of Property and Landscape	80
107.15 Illicit Discharge	81
107.16	Forest Protection.....	81
107.17	Responsibility for Damage Claims	81
107.18	Opening Sections of Project to Traffic	82
107.19	Contractor's Responsibility for Work.....	83
107.20	Contractor's Responsibility for Utility Property and Services.....	84
107.21	Furnishing Right-of-Way.....	85
107.22	Personal Liability of Public Officials	85
107.23	Waiver of Legal Rights.....	85
107.24	Governing Law	85
107.25	Severability	85
SECTION 108 – PROSECUTION AND PROGRESS		86
108.01	Subletting of Contract.....	86
108.02	Release of Retainage to Subcontractors.....	87
108.03	Notice to Proceed.....	87
108.04	Prosecution of the Work	87
108.05	Pre-phase Site Construction Meetings	90
108.06	Limitation of Operations.....	91
108.07	Character of Workers, Methods, and Equipment.....	91
108.08	Determination and Extension of Contract Time	92
	(a) Excusable, Non-Compensable Delays	97
	(b) Excusable, Compensable Delays	97
	(c) Non-Excusable Delays.....	98
	(d) Concurrent Delays	98

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
108.09	Failure to Complete on Time	98
108.10	Default and Termination of Contract.....	99
108.11	Termination of Contractor's Responsibility	100
108.12	Contract Documentation	101
SECTION 109 – MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT.....	101	
109.01	Measurement of Quantities.....	101
(a)	General Requirements	101
(b)	Scales and Measurement by Weight (Mass)	103
(c)	Measurement by Volume	104
(d)	Measurement of Asphalt Materials	105
(e)	Measurement of PCC	105
(f)	Measurement of Aggregates	105
(g)	Measurement of Timber or Lumber.....	106
(h)	Rental of Equipment	107
(i)	Manufactured Materials.....	107
109.02	Scope of Payment	107
109.03	Compensation for Altered Quantities	108
109.04	Cost Reduction Incentive, CRI	108
(a)	CRI Initial Requirements	108
(b)	CRI Formal Proposal Requirements	110
(c)	Approval of Formal CRI Proposal	111
(d)	Payment for Design of Formal Proposal, if Rejected.....	112
(e)	Other Conditions	113
(f)	Time Savings Proposals	113
(g)	Adjustments to Contract Time	114
(h)	Method of Measurement.....	114
(i)	Basis of Payment	114
109.05	Payment for Extra Work	115
(a)	Agreed Price.....	116
(b)	Force Account.....	116
1.	Labor Costs	116
2.	Bond and Insurance	117
3.	Materials	117
4.	Equipment.....	117
5.	Miscellaneous	118
6.	Subcontracting	118
7.	Compensation	118
8.	Statements.....	118
109.05.1	Quality Adjustments	119
(a)	HMA	119
(b)	PCCP	119
(c)	Temporary Traffic Control Devices and Markings, TTCD.....	119
(d)	Failed Materials, FM.....	119

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	(e) Pavement Traffic Markings, PTM	119
	(f) Stormwater Management.....	119
109.05.2 Delay Costs.....		120
	(a) Allowable Delay Costs.....	120
	1. Labor.....	120
	2. Insurance.....	120
	3. Equipment.....	120
	4. Field Office Costs	120
	5. Escalation Costs.....	121
	a. Labor Escalation.....	121
	b. Materials Escalation or Storage.....	121
	c. Equipment Escalation	121
	(b) Blank	
109.05.3 PG Asphalt Binder Material Cost Adjustments		121
109.06 Eliminated Pay Items		123
109.07 Partial Payments		123
109.08 Final Payment		124
SECTION 110 – MOBILIZATION AND DEMOBILIZATION.....		125
110.01 Description.....		125
110.02 Limitations.....		125
110.03 Method of Measurement.....		125
110.04 Basis of Payment		125
SECTION 111 – STOCKPILED MATERIALS		126
111.01 Description.....		126
111.02 General Requirements		126
111.03 Materials		127
(a) Structural Steel, Concrete Structural Members, and Supports for Signals, Signs, and Luminaires.....		127
(b) MSE Wall Components, Piles, Rebar, Drainage Structures, Dowel Bar Assemblies, and Bridge Expansion Joints.....		127
(c) Other Materials		127
111.04 Additional Requirements		127
(a) Delivered to the Job Site		127
(b) Acceptably Stored at the Fabricator's, Manufacturer's, or Contractor's Storage Facilities		127
111.05 Method of Measurement.....		128
111.06 Basis of Payment		128
SECTION 112 – BLANK		
SECTION 113 – PARTNERING OVERHEAD.....		129
113.01 Description.....		129
113.02 Requirements		129

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	(a) Meeting Room	129
	(b) Meeting Length.....	129
	(c) Facilitator	129
113.03	Method of Measurement.....	129
113.04	Basis of Payment	130

DIVISION 200 – EARTHWORK

SECTION 201 – CLEARING AND GRUBBING.....	131
201.01 Description.....	131
201.02 General	131
201.03 Clearing and Grubbing	131
201.04 Scalping	132
201.05 Hedge Removal	132
201.06 Method of Measurement.....	132
(a) Area Basis	132
(b) Lump Sum Basis.....	132
(c) Individual Unit Basis	132
201.07 Basis of Payment	133
(a) Area Basis	133
(b) Lump Sum Basis.....	133
(c) Individual Unit Basis	133
(d) Clearing Right-of-Way	134
(e) Exclusions	134
SECTION 202 – REMOVAL OF STRUCTURES AND OBSTRUCTIONS ...	134
202.01 Description.....	134
202.02 General Requirements	134
(a) Type Y Waste	136
(b) Type Z Waste.....	136
202.03 Removal of Bridges, Culverts, and Other Drainage Structures	136
(a) Complete	137
(b) Portions.....	137
(c) Disposal of Concrete	138
202.04 Removal of Pipe and Tile Drains.....	138
202.05 Removal of PCCP, Sidewalks, Curbs, RCBA, and Reinforced Concrete Moment Slabs.....	139
202.06 Removal of Houses and Buildings.....	140
202.07 Inspection and Removal of Asbestos	140
202.08 Removal of Underground Storage Tanks Containing Petroleum Products or Other Hazardous Chemicals	141
(a) Type A Waste	143
(b) Type B Waste	143

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	(c) Type C Waste.....	144
202.09	Remediation of Contaminated Soil and Groundwater	144
202.10	Remediation of Other Regulated Materials	144
202.11	Transportation and Disposal of Regulated Materials.....	145
202.12	Blank	
202.13	Method of Measurement.....	145
202.14	Basis of Payment	146
SECTION 203 – EXCAVATION AND EMBANKMENT		152
203.01	Description.....	152
203.02	Common Excavation	152
203.03	Rock Excavation.....	152
203.04	Unclassified Excavation	152
203.05	Peat Excavation	152
203.06	Waterway Excavation.....	152
203.07	Class Y Excavation.....	153
203.08	Borrow or Disposal.....	153
	(a) Borrow and Disposal Site Requirements	153
	1. Solid Waste Site.....	154
	2. Established Site.....	154
	3. General Site	155
	(b) Additional Requirements	156
203.08.1	Linear Grading.....	158
203.08.2	Coal Ash	158
203.09	General Requirements	159
203.10	Disposal of Excavated Material except Waterway and Peat Excavation.....	161
203.11	Disposal of Waterway Excavation.....	162
203.12	Disposal of Peat	162
203.13	Slides	162
203.14	Drainage.....	162
203.15	Excavating Rock.....	164
203.16	Peat Deposit Treatment.....	166
	(a) Treatment of Existing Fills.....	166
	(b) Treatment by Removal.....	167
	(c) Treatment by Displacement	167
203.17	Cased Test Holes	168
203.18	Embankment Construction	168
203.19	Embankment Over and Around Structures	169
203.20	Rock and Shale Embankment	170
	(a) Rock Embankment	170
	(b) Shale, Shale and Soft Rock Mixtures, or Soft Rock	171
	(c) Shale and Thinly Layered Limestone.....	172
203.21	Embankment on Hillsides or Slopes	172

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
		<hr/>
203.22	Embankment Over Existing Roadbeds	173
203.23	Embankment other than Rock, with Strength or Density Control	174
203.23.1	Coal Ash Embankment	176
203.24	Method of Making Strength, Stiffness and Density Tests	178
(a)	Laboratory.....	178
(b)	Field	179
203.25	Embankment Without Stiffness Control	181
203.26	Proofrolling.....	182
203.27	Method of Measurement.....	182
(a)	Contract Quantity	182
(b)	Measured Quantities	182
(c)	Measurement on a Linear Basis	183
(d)	Measurement of Excavation Items on a Weight Basis.....	184
(e)	Measurement of Embankments	184
(f)	Measurement of Borrow	184
(g)	Measurement of Embankment Foundation Soils Treatment.....	185
(h)	Measurement of Water for Shale, Shale and Soft Rock Mixtures, or Soft Rock	185
(i)	Lump Sum	185
(j)	Measurement of Exploratory Cores	185
(k)	Measurement of Coal Ash	185
203.28	Basis of Payment	185
	SECTION 204 – GEOTECHNICAL INSTRUMENTATION.....	189
204.01	Description.....	189
204.02	Materials	189
204.03	Settlement Plates.....	190
(a)	Installation Requirements.....	190
(b)	Instrument Readings and Settlement Period	190
204.04	Standpipe Piezometers.....	191
(a)	Installation Requirements.....	191
(b)	Readings and Maintenance of Piezometer	193
204.05	Method of Measurement.....	193
204.06	Basis of Payment	193
	SECTION 205 – STORMWATER MANAGEMENT	194
205.01	Description.....	194
205.02	Materials	194
205.03	General Requirements	195
(a)	Stormwater Quality Control Plan Development	195
(b)	Stormwater Quality Control Plan Content	195
(c)	Stormwater Quality Manager	197
1.	Waterways SWQM	197
2.	CSGP SWQM	197

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	3. SWQM Responsibilities	197
	(d) Pre-Disturbance Meeting	198
	(e) Temporary BMPs	198
	(f) Posting Requirements	199
	(g) Inspections	199
	(h) Permanent BMPs	200
205.04	Temporary Surface Stabilization	200
	(a) Seed.....	200
	1. Spring Mix.....	201
	2. Fall Mix	201
	(b) Mulch.....	201
	1. Type A	201
	2. Type B	201
	3. Type C	202
	(c) Manufactured Surface Protection Products.....	202
	1. Excelsior Blanket.....	202
	2. Straw Blanket.....	202
	3. Rolled Erosion Control Products	203
	4. Geotextile.....	203
205.05	Concentrated Flow Protection	203
	(a) Check Dam.....	203
	(b) Check Dam, Traversable.....	203
	(c) Diversion Interceptors.....	204
	(d) Sediment Traps	204
	(e) Sediment Basins	204
	(f) Slope Drains	204
	(g) Vegetative Filter Strips	204
	(h) Splashpads	204
	(i) Inlet Protection	204
205.06	Perimeter and Resource Protection	205
	(a) Silt Fence	205
	(b) Filter Sock.....	205
	(c) Filter Berm	205
	(d) Protected Resource Fence	205
	(e) Protected Resource Signs.....	205
205.07	Maintenance.....	205
	(a) Filter Sock.....	206
	(b) Silt Fence	206
	(c) Filter Berm	206
	(d) Inlet Protection.....	206
	(e) Check Dams	206
	(f) Sediment Traps.....	206
	(g) Sediment Basin	206
	(h) Concrete Washout.....	207

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	(i) Protected Resource Fence	207
	(j) Protected Resource Signs.....	207
	(k) Sediment Tracked onto Public Roadways.....	207
205.08	Stormwater Deficiencies.....	207
	(a) Immediate Deficiencies.....	207
	(b) BMP Deficiencies	208
	(c) Quality Adjustments	208
205.09	Removal.....	209
205.10	Method of Measurement.....	209
205.11	Basis of Payment	211
SECTION 206 – STRUCTURE EXCAVATION.....		215
206.01	Description.....	215
206.02	Class X Excavation.....	215
	(a) General Excavation	215
	(b) Excavation for Foundation of Traffic Support Structures	216
206.03	Wet Excavation.....	216
206.04	Dry Excavation	216
206.05	Foundation Excavation, Unclassified	216
206.06	General Requirements	217
206.07	Disposal of Excavated Material	217
206.08	Preparation of Foundation Surfaces	218
206.09	Cofferdams and Temporary Construction Dikes	219
206.10	Method of Measurement.....	220
206.11	Basis of Payment	220
	(a) Culverts	222
	(b) Bridges.....	223
	(c) Traffic Structure Supports.....	224
SECTION 207 – SUBGRADE		224
207.01	Description.....	224
207.02	Materials	224
207.03	Construction Requirements.....	225
	(a) Subgrade Construction Methods	225
	(b) General Requirements.....	226
207.04	Subgrade Treatment Types	226
207.05	Method of Measurement.....	227
207.06	Basis of Payment	228
SECTION 208 – FINISHING SHOULDERS, DITCHES, AND SLOPES		228
208.01	Description.....	228
208.02	Finishing Shoulders	228
208.03	Finishing Ditches	229
208.04	Finishing Slopes	229

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
208.05	Blank	
208.06	Finishing at Contract Drainage Structures.....	229
208.07	Method of Measurement.....	229
208.08	Basis of Payment	230
SECTION 209 – FINISHING EARTH GRADED ROADS		230
209.01	Description.....	230
209.02	Construction Requirements.....	230
209.03	Method of Measurement.....	230
209.04	Basis of Payment	230
SECTION 210 – FINAL TRIMMING AND CLEANING		230
210.01	Description.....	230
210.02	Construction Requirements.....	230
210.03	Method of Measurement.....	231
210.04	Basis of Payment	231
SECTION 211 – B BORROW AND STRUCTURE BACKFILL		232
211.01	Description.....	232
211.02	Materials	232
211.03	General Requirements	233
211.03.1	Structure Backfill Types	233
(a)	Type 1	233
(b)	Type 2	234
(c)	Type 3	234
(d)	Type 4	235
(e)	Type 5	235
211.04	Compaction.....	235
211.05	Embankment for Bridges	235
211.06	B Borrow Around Bents	236
211.07	Blank	
211.08	Spandrel Filling	236
211.09	Method of Measurement.....	236
211.10	Basis of Payment	237
SECTION 212 – STOCKPILED SELECTED MATERIALS		238
212.01	Description.....	238
212.02	Materials	238
212.03	Construction Requirements.....	238
212.04	Method of Measurement.....	238
212.05	Basis of Payment	239
SECTION 213 – FLOWABLE BACKFILL.....		239
213.01	Description.....	239
213.02	Materials	239

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
213.03	Flowable Backfill Mix Design.....	240
(a)	Standard Flowable Backfill Mix	240
(b)	Contractor - Designed Flowable Backfill Mix.....	240
213.04	Flowable Backfill Mix Criteria.....	241
(a)	Flow Consistency	241
(b)	Lightweight Dynamic Cone Penetration Blow Count Number.....	241
	(c) Removability Modulus.....	241
213.05	Flowable Backfill Trial Batch.....	242
(a)	For Standard Flowable Backfill Mix.....	242
(b)	For Contractor - Designed Flowable Backfill Mixes.....	242
213.06	Mixing Equipment.....	242
213.07	Placement.....	242
213.08	Method of Measurement.....	243
213.09	Basis of Payment	243
SECTION 214 – GEOSYNTHETICS.....		244
214.01	Description.....	244
214.02	Materials	244
214.03	Foundation Preparation.....	244
(a)	Geotextile as a Drainage Blanket	245
(b)	Geotextile Placement for Pavement, Subgrade, or Embankment	245
(c)	Geogrid Placement.....	245
(d)	Geocell Confinement System	246
214.04	Fill Placement	247
214.05	Method of Measurement.....	247
214.06	Basis of Payment	247
SECTION 215 – CHEMICAL MODIFICATION OF SOILS.....		248
215.01	Description.....	248
215.02	Materials	248
215.03	Testing and Mix Design.....	248
215.04	Storage and Handling	249
215.05	Weather Limitations	249
215.06	Preparation of Soils.....	249
215.07	Spreading of Chemical Modifiers.....	249
215.08	Mixing	250
215.09	Compaction.....	250
215.10	Curing	251
215.11	Proofrolling.....	251
215.12	Method of Measurement.....	251
215.13	Basis of Payment	251

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
SECTION 216 – CELLULAR CONCRETE FILL, CCF		252
216.01	Description.....	252
216.02	Materials	252
216.03	Mix Design	253
216.04	Properties and Tests	253
	(a) CCF Cast Density.....	253
	(b) Foam Density	253
216.05	Storage and Handling	253
216.06	Weather Limitations	254
216.07	Preparation of Subgrade	254
216.08	Installation	254
216.09	Lots	254
216.10	Testing	254
216.11	Method of Measurement.....	254
216.12	Basis of Payment	254
SECTION 217 – SOILS DRYING WITH CHEMICAL MODIFIERS		255
217.01	Description.....	255
217.02	Materials	255
217.03	Testing and Mix Design.....	255
217.04	Storage and Handling	256
217.05	Weather Limitations	256
217.06	Preparation of Soils.....	256
217.07	Spreading of Chemical Modifiers	256
217.08	Mixing	256
217.09	Compaction.....	256
217.10	Method of Measurement.....	257
217.11	Basis of Payment	257
SECTION 218 - BLANK		
SECTION 219 - CEMENT STABILIZED SUBGRADE SOIL.....		258
219.01	Description.....	258
219.02	Materials	258
219.03	Construction Requirements.....	258
219.04	Testing and Mix Design.....	258
219.05	Storage and Handling	259
219.06	Weather Limitations	259
219.07	Preparation of Soils.....	259
219.08	Spreading and Mixing of Cement	259
219.09	Compaction.....	259
219.10	Trimming	260
219.11	QC Testing.....	260
219.12	Quality Assurance, QA, Testing	261

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
219.13 Curing	261	
219.14 Proofrolling	261	
219.15 Method of Measurement	261	
219.16 Basis of Payment	261	
DIVISION 300 – AGGREGATE PAVEMENT AND BASES		
SECTION 301 – AGGREGATE BASE		263
301.01 Description.....		263
301.02 Materials		263
301.03 Preparation of Subgrade		263
301.04 Temperature Limitations		263
301.05 Spreading		263
301.06 Compacting.....		264
301.07 Checking and Correcting Base		264
301.08 Priming		264
301.09 Method of Measurement.....		264
301.10 Basis of Payment		264
SECTION 302 – SUBBASE		265
302.01 Description.....		265
302.02 Materials		265
302.03 Preparation of Subgrade		265
302.04 Temperature Limitations		265
302.05 Spreading		266
302.06 Compacting.....		266
(a) Aggregate Separation Layers and Dense Graded Subbase.....		266
(b) Aggregate Drainage Layer		266
302.07 Checking and Correcting Subbase		266
302.08 Method of Measurement.....		266
302.09 Basis of Payment		267
SECTION 303 – AGGREGATE PAVEMENTS OR SHOULDERS		267
303.01 Description.....		267
303.02 Materials		267
303.03 Preparation of Subgrade		267
303.04 Temperature Limitations		267
303.05 Spreading		267
303.06 Compacting.....		268
303.07 Checking and Correcting Base and Surface.....		268
303.08 Dust Palliative.....		268
303.09 Method of Measurement.....		268
303.10 Basis of Payment		268

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
SECTION 304 – ASPHALT BASES		269
304.01	Description.....	269
304.02	Materials	269
304.03	Sealing Cracks and Joints	269
304.04	Partial Depth and Full Depth Patching	269
304.05	Widening	270
304.06	Method of Measurement.....	270
304.07	Basis of Payment	270
SECTION 305 – CONCRETE BASES		271
305.01	Description.....	271
305.02	Materials	271
305.03	New PCC Base	271
305.04	Existing PCCP	272
(a)	Patching.....	272
(b)	Surface Milling	272
(c)	Retrofit Load Transfer	272
(d)	Rubblizing Existing PCCP.....	272
305.05	Widening with PCC Base	273
305.06	Method of Measurement.....	274
305.07	Basis of Payment	274
SECTION 306 – MILLING		276
306.01	Description.....	276
306.02	General	276
306.03	Equipment.....	276
(a)	Roadway Milling Machine.....	276
(b)	Power Saw	277
(c)	Rotary Power Broom	277
(d)	Straightedge	277
1.	Straightedge – 16 ft.....	277
2.	Straightedge – 10 ft.....	277
306.04	Asphalt or PCCP Scarification Milling.....	277
306.05	Asphalt or PCCP Profile Milling to Correct Cross Slope	278
306.06	Approach Milling	279
306.07	Asphalt or PCCP Milling to a Specified Average Depth.....	279
306.08	Asphalt Overlay Removal.....	280
306.09	Transition Milling	280
306.10	Method of Measurement.....	281
306.11	Basis of Payment	281
SECTION 307 – CEMENT STABILIZED FULL DEPTH RECLAMATION, FDR		282
307.01	Description.....	282

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
307.02	Just-in-Time Training	282
307.03	Quality Control	282
307.04	Materials	283
307.05	Mix Design	284
307.06	Roadway Preparation.....	284
307.07	Equipment.....	285
	(a) Spreaders and Distributors	285
	(b) Additive Slurry Storage and Supply Equipment	285
	(c) Mixing and Reclaiming Equipment	285
	(d) Motor Grader	286
	(e) Compaction Equipment.....	286
	(f) Water Trucks	286
307.08	Weather Limitations	286
307.09	Pulverization	286
307.10	Stabilization	287
307.11	Control Strip and Compaction	287
307.12	Maintenance.....	289
307.13	Curing	289
307.14	Proofrolling.....	289
307.15	Milling	289
307.16	Underdrain Installation	289
307.17	RBC Overlay	289
307.18	Opening to Traffic	290
307.19	Method of Measurement.....	290
307.20	Basis of Payment	290
SECTION 308 – ASPHALT EMULSION STABILIZED FULL DEPTH RECLAMATION, FDR		291
308.01	Description.....	291
308.02	Just-in-Time Training	291
308.03	Quality Control	292
308.04	Materials	293
308.05	Mix Design	293
308.06	Roadway Preparation.....	294
308.07	Equipment.....	294
308.08	Weather Limitations	294
308.09	Pulverization	295
308.10	Injection	295
308.11	Control Strip and Compaction	296
308.12	Maintenance.....	297
308.13	Curing	297
308.14	Proofrolling.....	298
308.15	Milling	298
308.16	Underdrain Installation	298

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
308.17	RBC Overlay	298
308.18	Opening to Traffic	298
308.19	Method of Measurement.....	299
308.20	Basis of Payment	299
DIVISION 400 – ASPHALT PAVEMENTS		
SECTION 401 – QC/QA HMA PAVEMENT		301
401.01	Description.....	301
401.02	Quality Control	301
401.03	Materials	301
401.04	Design Mix Formula.....	301
401.05	Volumetric Mix Design	302
401.06	Recycled Materials	307
401.07	Lots and Sublots	308
401.08	Blank	
401.09	Acceptance of Mixtures	309
401.10	General	311
401.11	Preparation of Surfaces to be Overlaid	312
401.12	Process Control.....	312
401.13	Weather Limitations	313
401.14	Spreading and Finishing	313
401.15	Joints.....	314
401.16	Density.....	315
401.17	Pavement Corrugations.....	317
401.18	Pavement Smoothness	317
	(a) Inertial Profiler with Smoothness Pay Adjustments.....	317
	(b) 16 ft Straightedge.....	318
	(c) 10 ft Straightedge	319
	(d) Areas of Localized Roughness, ALR	319
	(e) Smoothness Section Correction	320
401.19	Pay Factors	320
	(a) Dense Graded Mixture \geq One Lot.....	320
	(b) Dense Graded Mixture $<$ One Lot and Open Graded Mixture	322
	(c) Smoothness	325
401.20	Appeals	326
	(a) Dense Graded Mixtures and Open Graded Mixtures	326
	1. MSG.....	327
	2. BSG of the Gyratory Specimen	327
	3. Binder Content.....	327
	4. BSG of the Density Core	328
	(b) Smoothness	328

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
401.21	Method of Measurement.....	328
401.22	Basis of Payment	328
SECTION 402 – HMA PAVEMENT		330
402.01	Description.....	330
402.02	Quality Control	330
402.03	Materials	330
402.04	Design Mix Formula.....	330
402.05	Volumetric Mix Design	331
402.06	Blank	
402.07	Mix Criteria	332
(a)	Composition Limits for HMA Transverse Rumble Strip Mixtures.....	332
(b)	Composition Limits for HMA Wedge and Leveling Mixtures	332
(c)	Composition Limits for Temporary HMA Mixtures	332
(d)	Composition Limits for HMA Curbing Mixes.....	332
402.08	Recycled Materials	332
402.09	Acceptance of Mixtures	333
402.10	General	333
402.11	Preparation of Surfaces to be Overlaid	333
402.12	Weather Limitations	334
402.13	Spreading and Finishing	334
402.14	Joints.....	335
402.15	Compaction.....	336
402.16	Low Temperature Compaction Requirements	337
402.17	Pavement Corrugations.....	338
402.18	Pavement Smoothness	338
402.19	Method of Measurement.....	338
402.20	Basis of Payment	338
SECTION 403 – BLANK		
SECTION 404 – SEAL COAT		339
404.01	Description.....	339
404.02	Quality Control	339
404.03	Asphalt Material	339
404.04	Cover Aggregate.....	340
404.05	Weather Limitations	340
404.06	Equipment.....	341
404.07	Preparation of Surface	341
404.08	Applying Asphalt Material	341
404.09	Application of Cover Aggregate.....	341
404.10	Rolling Operation	341
404.11	Sweeping Operation.....	342

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	404.12 Protection of Surface	342
	404.13 Method of Measurement.....	342
	404.14 Basis of Payment	342
SECTION 405 – PRIME COAT.....		343
405.01 Description.....		343
405.02 Asphalt Materials.....		343
405.03 Cover Aggregate.....		343
405.04 Weather Limitations		343
405.05 Equipment.....		343
405.06 Preparation of Surface		343
405.07 Application of Asphalt Material		343
405.08 Cover Aggregate.....		343
405.09 Method of Measurement.....		344
405.10 Basis of Payment		344
SECTION 406 – TACK COAT		344
406.01 Description.....		344
406.02 Materials		344
406.03 Equipment.....		344
406.04 Preparation of Surface		344
406.05 Application of Asphalt Material		344
406.06 Method of Measurement.....		345
406.07 Basis of Payment		345
SECTION 407 – DUST PALLIATIVE		345
407.01 Description.....		345
407.02 Asphalt Material		345
407.03 Weather Limitations		345
407.04 Equipment.....		346
407.05 Preparation of Surface		346
407.06 Application of Asphalt Material		346
407.07 Method of Measurement.....		346
407.08 Basis of Payment		346
SECTION 408 – SEALING OR FILLING CRACKS AND JOINTS		346
408.01 Description.....		346
408.02 Materials		346
408.03 Equipment.....		347
408.04 Weather Limitations		347
408.05 Routing and Sealing Cracks and Joints.....		347
408.06 Filling Cracks		347
408.07 Method of Measurement.....		348
408.08 Basis of Payment		348

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
SECTION 409 – EQUIPMENT		348
409.01	Production, Transportation, and Laydown of Asphalt Mixtures	348
409.02	Mixing Plant	348
409.03	HMA Laydown Operations	348
(a)	Distributor	348
(b)	Hauling Equipment	348
(c)	Laydown Equipment	349
	1. Paver	349
	2. Widener	349
	3. Other Mechanical Devices	350
(d)	Compaction Equipment	350
	1. Tandem Roller	350
	2. Three Wheel Roller	350
	3. Pneumatic Tire Roller	350
	4. Vibratory Roller	350
	5. Oscillatory Roller	350
	6. Trench Roller	350
	7. Specialty Roller/Compactor	351
(e)	Miscellaneous Equipment	351
	1. Aggregate Spreader	351
	2. Rotary Power Broom	351
(f)	Smoothness Equipment	351
SECTION 410 – QC/QA HMA – SMA PAVEMENT		351
410.01	Description	351
410.02	Quality Control	351
410.03	Materials	351
410.04	Design Mix Formula	352
410.05	SMA Mix Design	352
410.06	Recycled Materials	354
410.07	Lots and Sublots	355
410.08	Job Mix Formula	355
410.09	Acceptance of Mixtures	355
410.10	General	357
410.11	Preparation of Surfaces to be Overlaid	358
410.12	Process Control	358
410.13	Weather Limitations	358
410.14	Spreading and Finishing	358
410.15	Joints	359
410.16	Density	360
410.17	Pavement Corrugations	361
410.18	Pavement Smoothness	361
410.19	Adjusted Points	361
	(a) Mixture	362

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	(b) Density.....	363
410.20 Appeals	363	
	(a) MSG.....	364
	(b) Binder Content and Gradation	364
	(c) BSG of the Density Core.....	364
410.21 Method of Measurement.....	364	
410.22 Basis of Payment	364	
SECTION 411 – WARRANTED MICRO-SURFACING	365	
411.01 Description.....	365	
411.02 Materials	366	
411.03 Design Mix Formula.....	367	
411.04 Equipment.....	368	
411.05 Pre-Paving Coordination	368	
411.06 Preparation of Surfaces.....	368	
411.07 Opening to Traffic	369	
411.08 Finished Pavement Properties.....	369	
411.09 Warranty	369	
411.10 Conflict Resolution Team.....	370	
411.11 Warranty Work	370	
411.12 Pavement Distress Indicators, Thresholds, and Remedial Work	371	
411.13 Department Maintenance.....	372	
411.14 Method of Measurement.....	372	
411.15 Basis of Payment	372	
411.16 Final Warranty Acceptance	373	
SECTION 412 – FOG SEAL	373	
412.01 Description.....	373	
412.02 Materials	373	
412.03 Equipment.....	373	
412.04 Weather Limitations	373	
412.05 Preparation of Surface	373	
412.06 Application of Asphalt Material	373	
412.07 Protection of Surface	374	
412.08 Application of Pavement Markings	374	
412.09 Method of Measurement.....	374	
412.10 Basis of Payment	374	
SECTION 413 – BLANK		
SECTION 414 - ULTRATHIN BONDED WEARING COURSE, WARRANTED	374	
414.01 Description.....	374	
414.02 Materials	375	
	(a) Blank	

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	(b) Asphalt Materials	375
	(c) Coarse Aggregates	375
414.03	Design Mix Formula.....	375
414.04	Mix Design	376
414.05	Use of Recycled Materials.....	377
414.06	Quality Control	377
414.07	Equipment.....	378
414.08	Preparation of Surface	378
414.09	Asphalt Emulsion	378
414.10	Pre-Paving Meeting	379
414.11	Mixture Placement.....	379
414.12	Mixture Finishing	379
414.13	Smoothness	380
414.14	Warranty	380
414.15	Conflict Resolution Team.....	380
414.16	Warranty Work	381
414.17	Pavement Distress Indicators, Thresholds, and Remedial Action	381
414.18	Department Maintenance.....	382
414.19	Method of Measurement.....	382
414.20	Basis of Payment	383
414.21	Final Warranty Acceptance	383
SECTION 415 – BLANK		
SECTION 416 - COLD IN-PLACE RECYCLING, CIR.....		383
416.01	Description.....	383
416.02	Just-in-Time Training, JIT.....	383
416.03	Quality Control	384
416.04	Materials	384
416.05	Mix Design	385
416.06	Roadway Preparation.....	385
416.07	Equipment.....	386
	(a) Cold In-Place Recycler Equipment.....	386
	1. Single Unit Recycler.....	386
	2. Multi-Unit Recycler.....	386
	(b) Spreaders for Dry Cement	387
	(c) Additive Slurry Storage and Supply Equipment	387
	(d) Spreading of Corrective Aggregate.....	387
	(e) Water Truck	387
	(f) Laydown Equipment	388
	(g) Compaction Equipment	388
416.08	Weather Limitations	388
416.09	Processing and Mixing Operation.....	388
416.10	Control Strip and Compaction	389

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
416.11	Opening to Traffic	390
416.12	Maintenance.....	390
416.13	Curing	391
416.14	Milling	391
416.15	CIR Surface Course	391
416.16	Method of Measurement.....	391
416.17	Basis of Payment	392
SECTION 417 - COLD CENTRAL PLANT RECYCLING, CCPR		393
417.01	Description.....	393
417.02	Just-in-Time Training	393
417.03	Quality Control.....	393
417.04	Materials	394
417.05	Mix Design	395
417.06	Roadway Preparation.....	395
417.07	Pavement Removal	395
417.08	Equipment.....	396
	(a) Milling Machine/Pavement Cold Planer	396
	(b) Additive Slurry Storage and Supply Equipment	396
	(c) Sizing Equipment.....	396
	(d) Mixing and Proportioning Equipment	396
	(e) Hauling Equipment	397
	(f) Laydown Equipment	397
	(g) Compaction Equipment	397
417.09	Weather Limitations	397
417.10	Material Sizing and Stockpiling	398
417.11	Processing and Mixing Operation.....	398
417.12	Placement.....	398
417.13	Control Strip and Compaction	398
417.14	Opening to Traffic	400
417.15	Maintenance.....	400
417.16	Curing	400
417.17	Milling and Pavement Smoothness.....	400
417.18	CCPR Surface Course.....	400
417.19	Method of Measurement.....	401
417.20	Basis of Payment	401

DIVISION 500 – CONCRETE PAVEMENT

SECTION 501 – QC/QA PORTLAND CEMENT CONCRETE PAVEMENT, PCCP		403
501.01	Description.....	403
501.02	Quality Control	403
501.03	Materials	403

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	501.04 Concrete Mix Design	404
	(a) Change in Materials	404
	(b) Adjustments to Materials	405
	(c) Other Adjustments	405
	501.05 Concrete Mix Criteria	405
	501.06 Trial Batch	407
	501.07 Lots and Sublots	407
	501.08 Acceptance.....	407
	501.09 General	408
	501.10 Preparation of Subgrade	408
	501.11 Preparation of Subbase	408
	501.12 Placement.....	408
	501.13 Process Control.....	409
	501.14 Concrete Mixing and Transportation	409
	501.15 Weather Limitations	410
	501.16 Placing Concrete.....	410
	501.17 Blank	
	501.18 Joints.....	411
	501.19 Finishing	411
	501.20 Curing	411
	501.21 Form Removal	411
	501.22 Pavement Inspection.....	411
	501.23 Opening to Traffic	411
	501.24 Pavement Corrugations.....	412
	501.25 Pavement Smoothness	412
	(a) Inertial Profiler with Smoothness Pay Adjustments.....	412
	(b) 16 ft Straightedge.....	412
	(c) 10 ft Straightedge.....	413
	(d) Areas of Localized Roughness, ALR.....	413
	(e) Smoothness Section Correction	414
	501.26 Pavement Thickness	414
	501.27 Tolerance	415
	(a) Plastic Unit Weight	415
	(b) Water to Cementitious Ratio.....	415
	(c) Flexural Strength.....	415
	(d) Air Content	415
	501.28 Pay Factors	415
	(a) Modulus of Rupture	416
	1. Lots	417
	2. Sublots	417
	(b) Air Content	417
	1. Lots	417
	2. Sublots	418
	(c) Thickness	418

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	(d) Smoothness	418
501.29 Appeals		420
	(a) PCCP Materials	420
	1. Modulus of Rupture	420
	2. Air Content	421
	(b) Smoothness	421
501.30 Method of Measurement		421
501.31 Basis of Payment		421
SECTION 502 – PORTLAND CEMENT CONCRETE PAVEMENT, PCCP	423	
502.01 Description		423
502.02 Materials		423
502.03 Concrete Mix Design		423
502.04 Concrete Mix Criteria		424
(a) Portland Cement Concrete		424
(b) High-Early Strength Concrete		425
502.05 Job Control		425
502.06 General		426
502.07 Preparation of Subgrade		426
502.08 Preparation of Subbase		426
502.09 Placement		426
502.10 Concrete Mixing and Transportation		427
(a) Central Mixed Concrete		428
(b) Shrink Mixed Concrete		428
(c) Transit Mixed Concrete		428
502.11 Weather Limitations		428
502.12 Placing Concrete		429
502.13 Joints		430
502.14 Finishing		430
502.15 Curing		430
502.16 Form Removal		430
502.17 Pavement Inspection		430
502.18 Opening to Traffic		430
502.19 Pavement Corrugations		430
502.20 Pavement Smoothness		430
502.21 Pavement Thickness		430
(a) Sections		431
(b) Average PCCP Thickness		431
(c) PCCP Adjusted Payment		432
(d) PCCP Non-Payment		432
(e) PCCP Removal		432
502.22 Method of Measurement		432
502.23 Basis of Payment		433

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
SECTION 503 – PCCP JOINTS		434
503.01	Description.....	434
503.02	Materials	434
503.03	Joints.....	434
(a)	Type D-1 Contraction Joint.....	435
(b)	Longitudinal Joint	435
(c)	Transverse Construction Joints	435
(d)	Longitudinal Construction Joint	436
(e)	Terminal Joints.....	436
1.	Terminal Joint, Type PCCP	436
2.	Terminal Joint, Type HMA	436
(f)	Expansion Joints.....	437
(g)	Retrofitted Tie Bars	437
(h)	Expansion Joint with Load Transfer	437
503.04	Dowel Bar Assemblies	438
503.05	Sealing Cracks and Joints	439
503.06	Random Crack Remediation	439
(a)	Transverse	439
(b)	Longitudinal.....	439
503.07	Method of Measurement.....	439
503.08	Basis of Payment	440
SECTION 504 – PCCP FINISHING AND CURING		441
504.01	Description.....	441
504.02	Materials	441
504.03	Finishing	441
504.04	Curing	442
(a)	Liquid Membrane Forming Compounds	443
(b)	Double Burlap.....	443
(c)	Waterproof Covers	443
504.05	Method of Measurement.....	443
504.06	Basis of Payment	444
SECTION 505 – TESTS AND PROCEDURES		444
505.01	Test Methods and Procedures	444
(a)	Exceptions to AASHTO T 23	444
(b)	Exceptions to AASHTO T 97	445
(c)	Exceptions to AASHTO T 121	445
(d)	Exceptions to AASHTO R 60.....	445
(e)	Exceptions to AASHTO T 152	445
SECTION 506 – PCCP PATCHING		445
506.01	Description.....	445
506.02	Materials	445

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
506.03	Concrete Mix Design	446
(a)	Change in Materials	447
(b)	Adjustments to Materials	448
(c)	Other Adjustments	448
506.04	Concrete Mix Criteria	448
(a)	Patches Less than or Equal to 15 ft in Length	449
(b)	Patches Greater than 15 ft in Length.....	450
506.05	Trial Batch	451
506.06	Job Control	452
(a)	Beams for Validation of CMDP	452
(b)	Beams for Opening to Traffic	453
506.07	General	453
506.08	PCCP Removal	453
(a)	Partial Depth Removal	453
(b)	Full Depth Removal.....	454
506.09	Concrete Mixing and Transportation	454
(a)	For Patches Less than or Equal to 15 ft in Length	454
	1. Central Mixed Concrete.....	455
	2. Shrink Mixed Concrete.....	455
	3. Transit Mixed Concrete	455
	(b) For Patches Greater than 15 ft in Length	455
506.10	Weather Limitations	455
506.11	Placing Concrete	455
(a)	Partial Depth	456
(b)	Full Depth	456
506.12	Opening to Traffic	457
(a)	For Patches Less than or Equal to 15 ft in Length	458
(b)	For Patches Greater than 15 ft in Length	458
506.13	Method of Measurement.....	458
506.14	Basis of Payment	459
SECTION 507 – PCCP RESTORATION		460
507.01	Description.....	460
507.02	Materials	460
507.03	Cracks	460
(a)	Routing, Cleaning, and Sealing.....	460
(b)	Cleaning and Filling.....	461
507.04	Joints.....	461
(a)	Sawing, Cleaning, and Sealing.....	461
(b)	Cleaning and Filling.....	461
507.05	PCCP Patching	462
(a)	Full Depth and Partial Depth Patching.....	462
(b)	Joint Repair	462
507.06	Profiling	462

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
507.07 Undersealing	462	
507.08 Retrofit Load Transfer for PCCP	462	
507.09 Method of Measurement.....	463	
507.10 Basis of Payment	463	
SECTION 508 – EQUIPMENT	464	
508.01 Mixing, Transportation, and Placement of PCC Mixtures.....	464	
508.02 Mixing Plant	464	
(a) Plant Inspection.....	464	
(b) Proportioning System	464	
(c) Material Storage.....	465	
1. Aggregates	465	
2. Cementitious Materials	465	
3. Admixtures	465	
(d) Hoppers.....	465	
(e) Mixing System	466	
1. Central or Stationary Mixers.....	466	
2. Truck Mixers	466	
508.03 Transportation.....	466	
(a) Truck Mixers and Truck Agitators.....	466	
(b) Non-Agitator Trucks.....	466	
508.04 Placement Equipment	466	
(a) Slipform	466	
(b) Form Riding Equipment	467	
(c) Hand Placement	468	
1. Steel Forms	468	
2. Wood Forms	468	
3. Finishing Equipment.....	468	
4. Vibrators	469	
508.05 Curing	469	
508.06 Texturing Equipment	469	
508.07 Sawing Equipment.....	469	
508.08 Miscellaneous Equipment.....	469	
(a) Hand Tools.....	469	
(b) Joint Sealing.....	469	
(c) Grinding	470	
508.09 Testing Facility and Equipment.....	470	
(a) Testing Facility	470	
(b) Testing Equipment.....	470	
(c) Inertial Profiler.....	470	
SECTION 509 - PORTLAND CEMENT CONCRETE PAVEMENT, PCCP, JOINT REPAIR	470	
509.01 Description.....	470	

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
509.02 Materials		471
509.03 Concrete Mix Design		471
509.04 Concrete Mix Criteria		471
(a) CPM or OPCC		472
(b) RHCC or LMC-VE Mixes		473
(c) RSP		474
509.05 Quality Control Plan		474
509.06 Trial Batch		475
509.07 Pre-Work Meeting Requirements		476
509.08 PCCP Removal		476
509.09 Surface Preparation and Joint Filler Installation		478
(a) Joint Filler - General Requirements		478
(b) Joint Filler at Transverse Joints and Bottom Half Repairs		479
(c) Longitudinal Joints		479
509.10 Concrete Mixing and Transportation		479
509.11 Weather Limitations		480
509.12 Placing and Finishing Concrete		480
509.13 Curing		482
509.14 Job Control		483
509.15 Joint Sealing		483
509.16 Snowplowable RPMs		483
509.17 Opening to Traffic		484
509.18 Method of Measurement		484
509.19 Basis of Payment		485

DIVISION 600 – INCIDENTAL CONSTRUCTION

SECTION 601 – GUARDRAIL	487
601.01 Description	487
601.02 Materials	487
601.03 General Requirements	488
601.04 Guardrail Erection	489
601.05 Curved W-Beam Guardrail Systems	489
601.06 Guardrail Transitions	489
601.07 Guardrail End Treatments	490
601.08 Impact Attenuators	490
601.09 Extension of Existing Guardrail	491
601.10 Removal of Existing Guardrail	491
601.11 Adjusting Existing Guardrail Height	491
601.12 Resetting Guardrail	491
601.13 Method of Measurement	491
601.14 Basis of Payment	492

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
SECTION 602 – CONCRETE BARRIER.....		494
602.01	Description.....	494
602.02	Materials	494
602.03	Concrete Barrier and Concrete Glare Screen	495
(a)	Precast Concrete Barrier and Concrete Glare Screen.....	495
(b)	Cast-in-Place Concrete Barrier and Concrete Glare Screen	495
(c)	Finishing	496
(d)	Sealing	496
(e)	Joint.....	496
(f)	Reflectorization	496
602.04	Blank	
602.05	Method of Measurement.....	496
602.06	Basis of Payment	496
SECTION 603 – FENCES.....		497
603.01	Description.....	497
603.02	Materials	497
603.03	General Requirements	497
603.04	Setting Posts	498
603.05	Placing Barbed and Tension Wire and Fabric	499
603.06	Resetting Fence.....	500
603.07	Method of Measurement.....	500
603.08	Basis of Payment	500
SECTION 604 – SIDEWALKS, CURB RAMPS, STEPS, AND HANDRAILS		501
604.01	Description.....	501
604.02	Materials	501
604.03	Portland Cement Concrete Sidewalks and Curb Ramps	502
(a)	General Requirements	502
(b)	Excavation	502
(c)	Forms	502
(d)	Placing Concrete	503
(e)	Finishing	503
(f)	Joints.....	503
(g)	Detectable Warning Surfaces.....	503
	1. Brick Surfaces.....	504
	2. Cast Surfaces	504
(h)	Curing	504
604.04	PCC Steps	504
604.05	Reconstructed PCC Sidewalk and Curb Ramp	504
604.06	Re-Laid Sidewalk	505
604.07	HMA Sidewalk	505

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	(a) Excavation and Forms.....	505
	(b) Bed Course.....	505
	(c) Placing HMA Sidewalk	505
604.08	Backfilling and Finishing Shoulders and Slopes	506
604.09	Handrails.....	506
604.10	Method of Measurement.....	506
604.11	Basis of Payment	507
SECTION 605 – CURBING.....		508
605.01	Description.....	508
605.02	Materials	508
605.03	Precast Cement Concrete Curbing.....	509
	(a) Excavation.....	509
	(b) Installation	509
	(c) Joints	509
	(d) Backfilling	509
605.04	Cast in Place Cement Concrete Curbing.....	509
	(a) Excavation.....	509
	(b) Forms	509
	(c) Proportioning and Placing.....	510
	(d) Curb Turnouts and Combined Concrete Curb and Gutter	
	Turnouts	510
	(e) Joints	510
	(f) Curing.....	511
	(g) Backfilling	511
	(h) Curb Machine	511
605.05	Reflecting Cement Concrete Curbing.....	511
605.06	Concrete Center Curbing	511
605.07	HMA Curbing.....	512
	(a) Excavation.....	512
	(b) Preparation of Bed	512
	(c) Mixture.....	512
	(d) Placing	512
	(e) Painting and Sealing.....	513
605.08	Resetting Curbing	513
	(a) Salvage of Curbing.....	513
	(b) Curb Removal	513
	(c) Excavation.....	513
	(d) Resetting	513
	(e) Backfilling.....	513
605.09	Method of Measurement.....	514
605.10	Basis of Payment	514

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
SECTION 606 – PAVEMENT CORRUGATIONS.....		515
606.01	Description.....	515
606.02	Materials	515
606.03	General Requirements	516
(a)	Installation Tolerances	516
(b)	Maintenance of Traffic	516
606.04	Method of Measurement.....	516
606.05	Basis of Payment	516
SECTION 607 – PAVED SIDE DITCH OR CONCRETE GUTTER		517
607.01	Description.....	517
607.02	Materials	517
607.03	General Requirements	517
607.04	Cement Concrete Gutter and Turnout.....	518
607.05	Method of Measurement.....	518
607.06	Basis of Payment	518
SECTION 608 – SHOULDER DRAINS.....		519
608.01	Description.....	519
608.02	Materials	519
608.03	General Requirements	519
608.04	Method of Measurement.....	519
608.05	Basis of Payment	519
SECTION 609 – REINFORCED CONCRETE BRIDGE APPROACHES		520
609.01	Description.....	520
609.02	Materials	520
609.03	General Requirements	520
609.04	Forms	520
609.05	Joints.....	520
609.06	Reinforcing Bars.....	521
609.07	Thickness	521
609.08	Concrete Placement	521
609.09	Finishing	521
609.10	Curing	521
609.11	Smoothness	521
609.12	Opening to Traffic	522
609.13	Method of Measurement.....	522
609.14	Basis of Payment	522
SECTION 610 – APPROACHES AND CROSSOVERS		523
610.01	Description.....	523
610.02	Materials	523
610.03	General Requirements	523
610.04	Existing Approaches and Crossovers	523

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	610.05 Method of Measurement.....	524
	610.06 Basis of Payment	524
SECTION 611 – MAILBOX INSTALLATIONS		525
611.01 Description.....		525
611.02 Materials		525
611.03 Mailbox Assembly.....		525
611.04 Method of Measurement.....		526
611.05 Basis of Payment		526
SECTION 612 – UNDERSEALING		527
612.01 Description.....		527
612.02 Materials		527
612.03 Weather Limitations		527
612.04 Shoulders		527
612.05 Drilled Holes.....		527
612.06 Pumping		528
(a) Asphalt Material.....		528
(b) Wood Plugs.....		528
612.07 Method of Measurement.....		529
612.08 Basis of Payment		529
SECTION 613 – SALVAGED ROAD MATERIALS.....		529
613.01 Description.....		529
613.02 Materials		529
613.03 Construction Requirements.....		529
613.04 Method of Measurement.....		530
613.05 Basis of Payment		530
SECTION 614 – CONCRETE HEADER		531
614.01 Description.....		531
614.02 Materials		531
614.03 PCC Header		531
614.04 Reconstructed Cement Concrete Header		531
614.05 Method of Measurement.....		531
614.06 Basis of Payment		531
SECTION 615 – MONUMENTS, MARKERS, AND PARKING BARRIERS		532
615.01 Description.....		532
615.02 Materials		532
615.03 Reinforced Cement Concrete Right-of-Way Markers		532
615.04 Monuments		533
615.05 Benchmark Posts		533
615.06 Parking Barriers		533

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	(a) Concrete	534
	(b) Timber Post.....	534
615.07	Setting Right-of-Way Markers	534
615.08	Resetting Right-of-Way Markers.....	534
615.09	Setting Monuments.....	534
615.10	Re-Established Monuments	535
615.11	Setting Benchmark Posts and Tablets.....	535
615.12	Reset Benchmark Posts.....	535
615.13	Method of Measurement.....	535
615.14	Basis of Payment	535
SECTION 616 – RIPRAP AND SLOPEWALL.....	536	
616.01	Description.....	536
616.02	Materials	536
616.03	Placing Dumped Riprap.....	537
616.04	Placing Grouted Riprap	537
616.05	Placing Revetment, Class 1, and Class 2 Riprap	537
616.06	Placing Uniform Riprap.....	537
616.07	Blank	
616.08	Placing Precast Cement Concrete Riprap	537
616.09	Slopewall	538
616.10	Undermined Paved Side Ditch.....	538
616.11	Installation of Geotextile Under Riprap.....	538
616.12	Method of Measurement.....	539
616.13	Basis of Payment	540
SECTION 617 – BLANK		
SECTION 618 – BLANK		
SECTION 619 – PAINTING BRIDGE STEEL	541	
619.01	Description.....	541
619.02	Materials	541
619.03	Quality Control and Quality Assurance	542
	(a) Test Methods and Procedures	542
	(b) Acceptance Testing.....	543
619.04	Prosecution of Work	543
619.05	Inspection Access to Bridges.....	544
619.06	Maintaining Traffic.....	544
619.07	Safety and Environmental Requirements.....	544
	(a) Safety Requirements	544
	(b) Pollution Control.....	545
	1. Pollution Control during Existing Coating Removal	
	Operations	545
	a. Containment for Structures Built Before 1995	545

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	b. Containment for Structures Built After 1994	545
	2. Pollution Control of the Generated Waste Stream	546
	a. Waste Stream Sampling	546
	b. Waste Disposal.....	547
619.08	Surface Preparation of Concrete and Steel	549
	(a) Solvent Cleaning	550
	(b) Hand Tool Cleaning.....	550
	(c) Brush-Off Blast Cleaning.....	550
	(d) Commercial Blast Cleaning	550
	(e) Near-White Blast Cleaning	550
	(f) White Metal Blast Cleaning	551
	(g) Power Tool Cleaning	551
	(h) Commercial Grade Power Tool Cleaning.....	551
	(i) Power Tool Cleaning to Bare Metal	551
619.09	Paint Systems.....	551
	(a) Structural Steel Paint System	551
	(b) Partial Paint System	551
619.10	Painting.....	551
	(a) Weather Limitations.....	552
	(b) Storage	553
	(c) Mixing.....	553
	(d) Thinning.....	553
	(e) Application of Paint	553
	1. Stripe Coat	553
	2. Blank	
	(f) Curing Time	554
	(g) Stencil Identification.....	554
619.11	Shop Prime Coating.....	555
	(a) Non-Weathering Steel.....	555
	(b) Weathering Steel.....	555
619.12	Field Painting New Steel Bridge	555
619.13	Painting Existing Steel Bridges	556
619.14	Handling of Steel Bridge Superstructure to be Removed	556
619.15	Drain Castings Treatment	556
619.16	Clean and Paint Bearing Assemblies	557
619.16.1	Clean and Paint Steel Piling.....	557
619.17	Responsibility for Damage	557
619.18	Top of Top Flange of Steel Structural Members	557
619.19	Method of Measurement.....	558
619.20	Basis of Payment	558
	(a) Pre-Established Remedies for Changed Conditions.....	559
	1. Discovery of Hazardous Materials but No Mill Scale on a Structure Shown in the Contract Documents as Being Built After 1994.....	559

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	2. Discovery of Mill Scale but No Hazardous Materials on a Structure Shown in the Contract Documents as Being Built After 1994.....	559
	3. Discovery of Hazardous Materials and Mill Scale on a Structure Shown in the Contract Documents as Being Built After 1994.....	559
	(b) Prices used in Pre-Established Remedies to Changed Conditions	559
SECTION 620 – BLANK		
SECTION 621 – SEEDING AND SODDING		562
621.01	Description.....	562
621.02	Materials	562
621.03	Preparation of Ground Before Seeding.....	563
621.04	Preparation of Ground Before Applying Erosion Control Blankets	563
621.05	Applying Fertilizer, Seed, and Mulch.....	563
(a)	Fertilizer.....	563
(b)	Seed	563
(c)	Mulch	564
	1. Method A	564
	2. Method B	564
	3. Method C	565
	4. Method D	565
	5. Method E	565
(d)	Excelsior Blankets	565
(e)	Paper Mat	566
(f)	Straw Mat	566
(g)	Wood Cellulose Fiber Mulch.....	567
621.06	Seed Mixtures	567
(a)	Seed Mixture R	567
(b)	Seed Mixture U	567
(c)	Seed Mixture P	567
(d)	Seed Mixture Shade	567
(e)	Seed Mixture Floodplain.....	568
	1. Spring Summer Cover Crop	568
	2. Fall Cover Crop	568
621.07	Mulched Seeding	569
621.08	Preparation of Ground Before Sodding	569
621.09	Laying Sod.....	569
621.10	Watering Sod	570
621.11	Seeding or Sodding Disturbed Areas Outside Construction Limits.....	570
621.12	Seasonal Limitations.....	570
621.13	Method of Measurement.....	570

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
621.14 Basis of Payment		571
(a) Warranty Bond.....		572
(b) Changed Fertilizer.....		573
(c) Mulching		573
SECTION 622 – PLANTING TREES, SHRUBS, AND VINES.....	574	
622.01 Description.....		574
622.02 Materials		574
622.03 Care and Handling of Plants		574
(a) Bare Rooted Plants.....		574
(b) Balled and Burlapped Plants and Container Grown Plants		575
622.04 Collected Plants		575
622.05 Excavation for Plant Holes		575
622.06 Planting Season.....		576
622.07 Pruning		576
622.08 Planting, Backfilling, and Watering.....		577
(a) Plants with Bare Roots		577
(b) Balled and Burlapped Plants		578
(c) Seedlings for Wildlife Habitat		578
622.09 Liquid Fertilizer Application		578
622.10 Mulching.....		578
622.11 Guying and Staking		578
622.12 Plant Protection.....		579
(a) Borer Control Coatings		579
(b) Wrapping for Rodent Protection		579
622.13 Retaining Walls and Tree Wells		579
622.14 Tree Root Protection.....		580
622.15 Pipe Underdrains		580
622.16 Damage to Plants		580
622.17 Grass and Weed Control.....		580
622.18 Care, Inspection, and Replacement.....		581
(a) Care.....		581
(b) Inspection and Replacement		581
622.19 Crown Vetch Plants and Seedlings		582
622.20 “Do Not Mow or Spray” Signs and “Do Not Disturb” Signs		582
622.21 Method of Measurement.....		582
622.22 Basis of Payment		582

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
SECTION 623 – BLANK		
SECTION 624 – BLANK		
SECTION 625 – BLANK		
SECTION 626 – BLANK		
SECTION 627 – BLANK		
SECTION 628 – FIELD OFFICE, COMPUTER SYSTEM, COMPUTER SYSTEM EQUIPMENT, OFFICE MACHINES AND COMMUNICATIONS.....584		
628.01 Description.....		584
628.02 Field Office Requirements.....		584
(a) Field Office		584
(b) Field Office Equipment and Supplies		586
(c) Computer System and Computer System Equipment		589
1. Computer System.....		589
2. Computer System Equipment		590
3. Computer Software		590
4. Miscellaneous Computer Requirements		590
(d) Field Office Internet Service.....		591
(e) Field Office Machine		591
(f) Telephone Service		592
628.03 Mobile Internet Service		592
628.04 Cellular Telephones		593
(a) Type A		593
(b) Type B		593
628.05 Method of Measurement.....		594
628.06 Basis of Payment		594
DIVISION 700 – STRUCTURES		
SECTION 701 – DRIVEN PILING.....597		
701.01 Description.....		597
701.02 Materials		597
701.03 Handling of Epoxy Coated Piles.....		598
701.04 Equipment for Driving Piles		598
(a) Approval of Pile Driving Equipment		598
1. Dynamic Formula Method.....		599
2. Wave Equation Analysis Method		600
(b) Pile Hammers.....		600
1. Gravity Hammers.....		600
2. Single or Double Acting Steam and Air Hammers		600
3. Diesel Hammers.....		601

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	4. Hydraulic Hammers	601
	5. Vibratory Hammers	601
(c) Pile Driving Aids		601
1. Hammer Cushion		601
2. Helmet		602
3. Pile Cushion		602
4. Leads		603
5. Followers		603
6. Jets		603
7. Collars		604
8. Pile Shoes, End Plates, and Conical Pile Tips		604
701.05 Nominal Driving Resistance of a Driven Pile		604
(a) Dynamic Formula		604
(b) Dynamic Pile Load Test		605
1. Scheduling		605
2. Dynamic Monitoring		606
3. Restrike		606
4. PDA on Local Public Agency Contract		607
(c) Static Load Test		607
1. Load Test Procedure		607
2. Hydraulic Jacks, Pressure Gauges, and Load Cell		609
3. General Requirements		609
701.06 Blank		
701.07 Piling Length		609
701.08 Nominal Driving Resistance of Production Piles		609
701.09 Preparation and Driving		610
(a) Pilot Holes		611
1. Preboring		611
2. Predrilling		611
3. Cored Hole in Rock		612
(b) Location and Alignment Tolerance		612
(c) Heaved Piles		613
(d) Installation Sequence		613
(e) Inspection		613
(f) Pouring Concrete		613
701.10 Unsatisfactory Piles		613
701.11 Splicing Piles		614
(a) Steel Piles		614
(b) Timber Piles		614
(c) Concrete Piles		614
701.12 Blank		
701.13 Cut-Off Lengths		614
701.14 Method of Measurement		615
701.15 Basis of Payment		615

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
SECTION 702 – STRUCTURAL CONCRETE		618
702.01	Description.....	618
702.02	Classes of Concrete.....	618
702.03	Materials	619
702.04	Shipping and Storage	620
702.05	Proportioning	620
702.06	Measuring and Batching	622
(a)	Portland Cement.....	622
(b)	Water	622
(c)	Aggregates	622
(d)	Bins and Scales	623
(e)	Batching	623
702.07	Mixing	623
702.08	Mixing at Site of Work	624
702.09	Ready-Mixed Concrete	625
(a)	General Requirements	625
(b)	Mixers and Agitators	625
(c)	Mixing and Delivery	626
(d)	Non-Agitating Equipment.....	627
702.10	Pumping Concrete	628
702.11	Cold Weather Concrete.....	629
702.12	Consistency.....	630
702.13	Forms.....	630
(a)	Construction	630
(b)	Ties	630
(c)	Walls	631
(d)	Surface Treatment.....	631
(e)	Metal Forms	631
1.	Removable	631
2.	Permanent	631
(f)	Blank	
(g)	Removal and Re-Use of Forms.....	633
(h)	Test Beams.....	634
702.14	Falsework and Centering	634
(a)	Design and Construction	635
(b)	Removal	636
702.15	Joints.....	637
(a)	Construction Joints.....	637
(b)	Expansion Joints	638
(c)	Folded Metal Joints	638
(d)	Sliding Joints	638
(e)	Polychloroprene Joint Membrane	638
702.16	Drainage Pipes Through Concrete Masonry	639

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
702.17	Encased Pipes and Conduits	639
702.18	Roadway Surface Drainage	639
702.19	Pouring Bent Caps	639
702.20	Placing Concrete.....	639
(a)	General Requirements	639
(b)	Chutes and Troughs	640
(c)	Vibrating	641
(d)	Depositing Concrete Under Water	641
(e)	Placing Footing Concrete	641
(f)	Concrete Foundation Seal.....	642
702.21	Finishing Concrete Surfaces	643
702.22	Curing Concrete.....	643
(a)	Water Curing Method	644
(b)	Membrane Forming Curing Compound.....	644
702.23	Waterproofing.....	645
702.24	Application of Loads to and Acceptance of New Concrete	646
702.25	Field Drilled Holes in Concrete	647
702.26	Artificial Lighting	647
702.27	Method of Measurement.....	647
702.28	Basis of Payment	648
SECTION 703 – REINFORCING BARS		649
703.01	Description.....	649
703.02	Materials	649
703.03	Bar List	650
703.04	Protection of Materials	650
703.05	Bending.....	650
703.06	Placing and Fastening	650
703.07	Method of Measurement.....	652
703.08	Basis of Payment	652
SECTION 704 – CONCRETE FLOOR SLABS		653
704.01	Description.....	653
704.02	Materials	653
704.03	Forms.....	654
704.04	Placing Reinforcement and Concrete.....	654
704.05	Finishing Concrete.....	655
704.06	Curing	656
704.07	Method of Measurement.....	657
704.08	Basis of Payment	657
SECTION 705 – SIDEWALKS ON STRUCTURES.....		657
705.01	Description.....	657
705.02	Materials	657

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
705.03	Construction Requirements.....	658
705.04	Method of Measurement.....	658
705.05	Basis of Payment	658
SECTION 706 – BRIDGE RAILINGS		659
706.01	Description.....	659
706.02	Materials	659
706.03	Concrete Railing.....	659
706.04	Concrete Railing with Reinforced Concrete Moment Slab.....	660
706.05	Steel Railings	661
706.06	Bridge Railing Pedestrian Fence.....	661
706.07	Method of Measurement.....	661
706.08	Basis of Payment	662
SECTION 707 – PRECAST CONCRETE AND PRECAST PRESTRESSED CONCRETE STRUCTURAL MEMBERS.....		663
707.01	Description.....	663
707.02	Materials	663
707.03	General Requirements	664
707.04	Steel and Concrete Requirements	665
(a)	Reinforcing Bars	665
(b)	Prestressing Strands	665
(c)	Concrete	665
1.	Self-Consolidating Concrete, SCC	666
2.	Cold Weather Concrete.....	667
3.	Hot Weather Concrete	667
4.	Acceptance Testing.....	668
a.	Cylinder Set.....	668
b.	Precast Concrete Structural Members	669
c.	Precast Prestressed Concrete Structural Members.....	669
(d)	Other Requirements	669
707.05	Forms.....	670
707.06	Placing and Finishing Concrete	670
707.07	Removal of Forms and Curing.....	671
(a)	Wet Curing without Supplemental Heat	672
(b)	Accelerated Curing	672
707.08	Handling and Shipping	673
707.09	Placing Structural Members.....	674
707.10	Blank	
707.11	Method of Measurement.....	675
707.12	Basis of Payment	675
SECTION 708 – PNEUMATICALLY PLACED MORTAR		677
708.01	Description.....	677

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
708.02 Materials	677	
708.03 Preparing Surface.....	677	
708.04 Reinforcement	677	
708.05 Proportioning and Mixing.....	678	
708.06 Placing Mortar	678	
708.07 Finishing	678	
708.08 Method of Measurement.....	679	
708.09 Basis of Payment	679	
SECTION 709 – PORTLAND CEMENT CONCRETE SEALERS	680	
709.01 Description.....	680	
709.02 Materials	680	
709.03 General Requirements	680	
709.04 Surface Preparation.....	680	
709.05 Sealer Application	680	
(a) Non-Epoxy PCC Sealers	681	
(b) Clear Sealers	681	
(c) Alternate to Concrete Sealers.....	681	
709.06 Safety Precautions	682	
709.07 Method of Measurement.....	682	
709.08 Basis of Payment	682	
SECTION 710 – PATCHING CONCRETE STRUCTURES AND REPOINTING MASONRY IN STRUCTURES	682	
710.01 Description.....	682	
710.02 Materials	682	
710.03 Patching Concrete Structures.....	683	
(a) Concrete Removal.....	683	
(b) Replacement of Reinforcement.....	684	
(c) Patching.....	684	
(d) Curing	684	
710.04 Repointing Rubble Masonry	684	
710.05 Repointing Dressed Stone and Brick Masonry	685	
710.06 Method of Measurement.....	685	
710.07 Basis of Payment	685	
SECTION 711 – STEEL STRUCTURES.....	686	
711.01 Description.....	686	
711.02 Materials	686	
711.03 General Requirements	686	
711.04 Certification of Fabricators	687	
(a) General Information	687	
(b) Certification Categories	687	
1. Simple Bridges.....	688	

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	2. Intermediate Bridges.....	688
	3. Advanced Bridges.....	688
711.05	Working Drawings.....	689
711.06	Storage of Materials.....	689
711.07	Mill Orders and Shipping Statements	689
711.08	Mill Test Reports	689
711.09	Notice of Beginning Work.....	690
711.10	Facilities for Inspection	690
711.11	Straightening Material	690
711.12	Finish	690
711.13	Flame Cutting	691
711.14	Edge Planing.....	691
711.15	Abutting Joints.....	692
711.16	End Connection Angles	692
711.17	Blank	
711.18	Blank	
711.19	Bent Plates	692
711.20	Fit of Stiffeners.....	693
711.21	Bolt Holes	693
	(a) High Tensile Strength Bolts, and Unfinished Bolts	693
	(b) Ribbed Bolts, Turned Bolts, or other Approved Bearing-Type Bolts	693
711.22	Punched Holes	694
711.23	Reamed or Drilled Holes	694
711.24	Subpunching and Reaming of Field Connections.....	694
711.25	Accuracy of Punched or Subdrilled Holes.....	695
711.26	Accuracy of Reamed Holes and Holes Drilled Full Size	695
711.27	Fitting for Bolting	695
711.28	Filler Plates	695
711.29	Toothed Expansion Plates.....	695
711.30	Blank	
711.31	Peening Welds by Means of Ultrasonic Impact Treatment, UIT	696
711.32	Welds	696
	(a) AWS Requirements.....	696
	(b) Welding of High Performance Steel	697
	(c) Field Welding.....	698
711.33	Stud Shear Connectors.....	699
711.34	Annealing and Stress Relieving	699
711.35	Eyebars	699
711.36	Facing of Bearing Surfaces	699
711.37	Pins and Rollers	700
711.38	Boring Pin Holes	700
711.39	Pin Clearances	700
711.40	Threads for Bolts and Pins.....	700

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
711.41	Pilot and Driving Nuts	701
711.42	Finishing Cast Steel	701
711.43	Finished Members	701
711.44	Shop Assembling	701
	(a) Full Truss or Girder Assembly.....	701
	(b) Progressive Beam or Girder Assembly	701
	(c) Full Chord Assembly	702
	(d) Progressive Chord Assembly	702
	(e) Special Complete Structure Assembly	702
711.45	Drifting of Holes.....	703
711.46	Match Marking	703
711.47	Shop Cleaning and Painting.....	703
711.48	Shop Cleaning and Storage of Weathering Steel	703
	(a) Hot Rolled Products	703
	(b) Welded Area	703
711.49	Furnishing Bolts	703
711.50	Weighing of Members	703
711.51	Full Size Tests	704
711.52	Acceptance.....	704
711.53	Shipping.....	704
711.54	General Requirements	704
711.55	Delivery of Materials	705
711.56	Handling and Storing	705
711.57	Falsework.....	705
711.58	Bearings and Anchorages	705
711.59	Field Straightening Material	705
711.60	Field Assembly of Steel.....	706
711.61	Misfits.....	706
711.62	Pin Connections.....	707
711.63	Blank	
711.64	Diaphragm Connections	707
711.65	Bolted Connections Using High Strength Bolts	707
	(a) General.....	707
	(b) Bolts, Nuts, and Washers	707
	(c) Bolted Parts	707
	(d) Installation	708
	1. Bolt Tension.....	708
	2. Washers	708
	3. Calibrated Wrench Tightening.....	709
	4. Turn-of-Nut Tightening	709
	(e) Inspection	709
711.66	Bolted Connections Using Other Than High Strength Bolts	711
711.67	Final Clean-Up	711

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
711.68 Structural Steel Cutting, Rivet and Bolt Removal, and Drilled Bolt Holes in Repair Projects	711	
711.69 Jacking and Supporting Beams.....	711	
711.70 Field Cleaning and Storage of Weathering Steel	711	
711.71 Painting.....	711	
711.72 Method of Measurement.....	712	
711.73 Basis of Payment	712	
(a) Lump Sum Basis	713	
(b) Unit Weight Basis.....	714	
SECTION 712 – TIMBER STRUCTURES.....	715	
712.01 Description.....	715	
712.02 Materials	715	
712.03 General Requirements	715	
712.04 Caps	717	
712.05 Stringers.....	717	
712.06 Bents	717	
712.07 Wheel Guards and Railings	718	
712.08 Painting.....	718	
712.09 Single-Ply Plank Floors	718	
712.10 Two-Ply Plank Floors	718	
712.11 Method of Measurement.....	718	
712.12 Basis of Payment	719	
SECTION 713 – TEMPORARY BRIDGES AND APPROACHES.....	719	
713.01 Description.....	719	
713.02 Materials	719	
713.03 General Requirements	720	
713.04 Temporary Bridge.....	720	
713.05 Temporary Pipe	720	
(a) Corrugated Steel Circular Pipe.....	720	
(b) Corrugated Steel Pipe-Arch, 3 in. by 1 in. Corrugations	721	
(c) Structural Plate Pipe-Arch 6 in. by 2 in. Corrugations.....	721	
713.06 Temporary Approaches	721	
713.07 Maintenance.....	721	
713.08 Removal.....	722	
713.09 Method of Measurement.....	722	
713.10 Basis of Payment	722	
SECTION 714 – REINFORCED CONCRETE BOX STRUCTURES	723	
714.01 Description.....	723	
714.02 Materials	723	
714.03 General Requirements	724	
714.04 Design Requirements.....	725	

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	(a) Box Structure	725
	(b) Concrete Headwalls, Wingwalls, and Footings	725
	(c) Working Drawings	726
714.05	Erection Requirements.....	727
714.06	Precast Concrete Headwalls, Wingwalls, and Footings.....	728
	(a) Headwall Reinforcement Placement Relative to Top of Structure	728
	(b) Wingwall Placement	728
714.07	Rejection.....	729
714.08	Repairs.....	729
714.09	Extension of Existing Structure	729
	(a) Precast Reinforced Concrete Box Structure Extension	730
	(b) Cast-In-Place Concrete Structure Extension	730
714.10	Precast Reinforced-Concrete Box Structure Section Joints	730
	(a) Between Structure Sections.....	730
	(b) Exterior Surface Treatment.....	731
714.11	Method of Measurement.....	731
714.12	Basis of Payment	732
SECTION 715 – PIPE CULVERTS, AND STORM AND SANITARY SEWERS		733
715.01	Description.....	733
715.02	Materials	733
	(a) Type 1 Pipe	734
	(b) Type 2 Pipe	735
	(c) Type 3 Pipe	735
	(d) Type 4 Pipe	735
	(e) Type 5 Pipe	735
	(f) Slotted Drain Pipe.....	736
	(g) Slotted Vane Drain Pipe.....	736
	(h) End Bent Drain Pipe	736
	(i) Underdrain Outlet Pipe	736
	(j) Grated Box End Sections.....	736
	(k) Pipe End Sections	737
	(l) Roadway Drain Casting Extensions.....	737
	(m) Drainage Pipe through Concrete Masonry.....	737
	(n) Bridge Deck Drain System	737
715.03	General Requirements	737
715.04	Excavation	738
715.05	Laying Pipe.....	738
715.06	Joining Pipe	739
715.07	Tee and Stub-Tee Connections	740
715.08	Blank	
715.09	Backfilling	740

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
715.10	Pipe End Sections, Anchors, Grated Box End Sections, and Safety Metal End Sections	742
715.11	Re-Laid Pipe	743
715.12	Pavement Replacement.....	743
715.13	Method of Measurement.....	744
715.14	Basis of Payment	745
SECTION 716 – TRENCHLESS PIPE INSTALLATION		749
716.01	Description.....	749
(a)	Auger Boring	749
(b)	Carrier Pipe	749
(c)	Casing Pipe	749
(d)	Drive Shaft.....	749
(e)	Guided Boring.....	749
(f)	Horizontal Directional Drilling	749
(g)	Microtunneling.....	750
(h)	Pipe Jacking	750
(i)	Pipe Ramming	750
(j)	Reception Shaft.....	750
(k)	Response Levels	750
(l)	Spoils	750
716.02	Materials	750
716.03	General Requirements	751
716.04	Method of Measurement.....	753
716.05	Basis of Payment	753
SECTION 717 – STRUCTURAL PLATE PIPE, PIPE-ARCHES, AND ARCHES.....		753
717.01	Description.....	753
717.02	Materials	753
717.03	General Requirements	754
717.04	Backfill	755
717.05	Relaid Pipe and Pipe-Arch.....	755
717.06	Blank	
717.07	Concrete Paved Inverts	756
717.08	Method of Measurement.....	756
717.09	Basis of Payment	756
SECTION 718 – UNDERDRAINS.....		757
718.01	Description.....	757
718.02	Materials	757
718.03	Pipe Installation	758
(a)	Locations Outside MSE Wall Ground Reinforcement Limits	758
(b)	Underdrains Within MSE Wall Ground Reinforcement	

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	Limits	758
718.04	Geotextile.....	758
718.05	Underdrain Outlets.....	758
718.06	Underdrain Outlet Protectors	759
718.07	Video Inspection.....	759
718.08	Patching Underdrains.....	760
718.09	Method of Measurement.....	760
718.10	Basis of Payment	760
SECTION 719 – TILE DRAINS.....		762
719.01	Description.....	762
719.02	Materials	762
719.03	Trench Excavation	762
719.04	Laying Tile	763
719.05	Backfilling	763
719.06	Blank	
719.07	Method of Measurement.....	763
719.08	Basis of Payment	764
SECTION 720 – MANHOLES, INLETS, AND CATCH BASINS		765
720.01	Description.....	765
720.02	Materials	765
720.03	General Requirements	765
720.04	Grade Adjustment of Existing Structures	768
720.05	Capping Existing Structures	769
720.06	Method of Measurement.....	769
720.07	Basis of Payment	769
SECTION 721 – AUTOMATIC DRAINAGE GATES		771
721.01	Description.....	771
721.02	Materials	771
721.03	Construction Requirements.....	771
721.04	Method of Measurement.....	771
721.05	Basis of Payment	771
SECTION 722 – CONCRETE BRIDGE DECK OVERLAYS.....		772
722.01	Description.....	772
722.02	Quality Control	772
722.03	Materials	772
722.04	Storage and Handling of Materials	772
722.05	Proportioning	773
	(a) Latex Modified Concrete	773
	(b) Latex Modified Concrete, Very Early Strength	774
	1. Trial Batch Demonstration.....	774
	2. Blank	

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	(c) Silica Fume Modified Concrete	774
	1. Trial Batch Demonstration.....	775
	2. Batching.....	775
722.06	Preparation of the Bridge Floor	776
	(a) Removal of Existing Concrete Overlay	776
	(b) Surface Preparation of Existing Concrete Deck.....	776
	1. Removal of Existing Concrete Deck Surface	776
	2. Hydrodemolition.....	777
	3. Handchipping.....	778
	4. Additional Surface Preparation around Reinforcing Bars	778
	5. Additional Construction Requirements.....	778
	(c) Cleaning	779
722.07	Patching of the Bridge Floor.....	779
	(a) Full Depth Patching	779
	1. Patching with Bridge Deck Patching Concrete.....	779
	2. Patching with Overlay Concrete	780
	3. Patching with Rapid Setting Patch Materials.....	780
	(b) Partial Depth Patching	780
	1. Patching with Bridge Deck Patching Concrete.....	780
	2. Patching with Overlay Concrete	780
	3. Patching with Rapid Setting Patch Materials.....	780
722.08	Overlay Dam.....	780
722.09	Mixing	781
	(a) Latex Modified Concrete and Latex Modified Concrete, Very Early Strength.....	781
	(b) Silica Fume Modified Concrete	781
722.10	Placing and Finishing	782
722.11	Texturing	784
722.12	Curing	785
722.13	Calibration of Continuous Mixers	786
	(a) Frequency.....	786
	(b) Equipment.....	787
	(c) Pre-calibration.....	787
	(d) Calibration	787
	1. Cement Meter	787
	2. Water Flow Meter.....	788
	3. Aggregate Bin Gates.....	788
	4. Latex Throttling Valve.....	788
	5. Admixture Dispensers.....	788
722.14	Patching an Existing Bridge Deck Overlay	789
	(a) Materials	789
	(b) Storage and Handling of Materials	789
	(c) Proportioning	789

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	(d) Preparation of the Bridge Floor	789
	(e) Patching.....	789
	(f) Mixing	789
	(g) Placing and Finishing.....	789
	(h) Texturing.....	789
	(i) Curing	790
	(j) Calibration of Continuous Mixers	790
722.15	Method of Measurement.....	790
722.16	Basis of Payment	791
SECTION 723 – REINFORCED CONCRETE THREE-SIDED STRUCTURES		794
723.01	Description.....	794
723.02	Materials	794
723.03	General Requirements	796
723.04	Design Requirements.....	796
	(a) Placement of Reinforcement	797
	(b) Splicing and Spacing of Reinforcement.....	797
	(c) Working Drawings.....	797
723.05	Manufacture.....	799
723.06	Rejection.....	799
723.07	Repairs	800
723.08	Trench Compaction	800
723.09	Footings	800
723.10	Pedestals	800
723.11	Placement of Structure Sections and Wingwalls	800
723.12	Extension of Existing Structure	801
	(a) Precast Reinforced Concrete Three-Sided Structure Extension.....	802
	(b) Cast-In-Place Concrete Three-Sided Structure Extension	803
723.13	Blank	
723.14	Precast Reinforced Concrete Three-Sided Structure Section Joints	803
	(a) Between Structure Sections.....	803
	1. Butt Joints	803
	2. Keyway Joints.....	803
	(b) Exterior Surface Treatment.....	803
723.15	Backfilling	804
723.16	Scour Protection	804
723.17	Method of Measurement.....	804
723.18	Basis of Payment	805
SECTION 724 – BRIDGE EXPANSION JOINTS		806
724.01	Description.....	806
	(a) Bridge Expansion Joint	806

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	(b) Replacement of Existing Bridge Expansion Joint.....	806
	(c) Replacement of Existing Bridge Expansion Joint Seal	806
724.02 Materials		807
	(a) Bridge Expansion Joint Type SS.....	807
	(b) Bridge Expansion Joint Type M	807
	(c) Bridge Expansion Joint Type PCF	807
724.03 General Requirements		807
	(a) Replacement of Existing Bridge Expansion Joint.....	808
	(b) Replacement of Existing Bridge Expansion Joint Seal	808
	(c) Installation of Type PCF Joint	808
724.04 Method of Measurement.....		809
724.05 Basis of Payment		809
SECTION 725 – SLIP LINING OF EXISTING PIPE		811
725.01 Description.....		811
725.02 Materials		811
725.03 Right-of-Entry Areas		812
725.04 Quality Control.....		812
725.05 Filling of Cavities Outside of the Existing Pipe		812
725.06 Joining Liner Pipe.....		813
	(a) Welder, Butt Fuser, or Joiner Joint Testing.....	813
	(b) Solid Wall HDPE Liner Pipe	813
	(c) Profile Wall HDPE Liner Pipe	813
725.07 Cellular Concrete Grout.....		814
725.08 Liner Pipe Installation.....		815
725.09 Method of Measurement.....		816
725.10 Basis of Payment		816
SECTION 726 – BEARING ASSEMBLIES		818
726.01 Description.....		818
726.02 Materials		818
726.03 Construction Requirements.....		818
726.04 Method of Measurement.....		818
726.05 Basis of Payment		819
SECTION 727 – STRUCTURAL CONCRETE REPAIR BY EPOXY INJECTION.....		819
727.01 Description.....		819
727.02 Materials		819
727.03 Approvals.....		819
727.04 Construction Requirements.....		819
727.05 Method of Measurement.....		820
727.06 Basis of Payment		820

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
SECTION 728 – BLANK		
SECTION 729 – HEAT STRAIGHTENING OF STEEL MEMBERS IN THE FIELD		
		821
729.01	Description.....	821
729.02	Prequalification Requirement	821
729.03	Materials	821
729.04	Pre-Heat Straightening Inspection	821
	(a) NDT Testing and Reporting Requirements.....	821
	(b) NDT Personnel Qualifications	822
	(c) Results and Reporting	822
729.05	Contractor's Work Plan	822
729.06	Grinding.....	823
729.07	Surface Preparation of Area to be Heated.....	823
729.08	Equipment.....	823
729.09	Suspension of Work.....	824
729.10	Heat Application and Heat Patterns	824
729.11	Application of Restraining Forces	825
729.12	Tolerances.....	826
729.13	Post-Heat Straightening Inspection	826
729.14	Epoxy Injection.....	826
729.15	Painting.....	826
729.16	Method of Measurement.....	826
729.17	Basis of Payment	827
SECTION 730 – BLANK		
SECTION 731 – MECHANICALLY STABILIZED EARTH RETAINING WALLS		
		828
731.01	Description.....	828
731.02	General Design Requirements	828
731.03	Design Criteria.....	829
	(a) Geotechnical Considerations.....	830
	(b) Height of Wall	830
	(c) Ground Reinforcement.....	831
	(d) Other Criteria	831
	1. Traffic Load Considerations	831
	2. Traffic Impact Considerations	832
	3. Tributary Area – Design Basis.....	832
731.04	Submittals	832
731.05	Materials	834
	(a) Backfill.....	835
	1. Reinforced Backfill Zone.....	835
	2. Retained Backfill Zone	835
	(b) Geotextile Requirements in Backfill Zones	835

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
731.06	General Requirements	836
731.07	Foundation Preparation.....	836
731.08	Retaining Wall Excavation	837
731.09	Wall Erection	837
731.10	Joint Spacers and Joint Covering for Wall Panels	838
731.11	Backfill Placement.....	839
731.12	Method of Measurement.....	839
731.13	Basis of Payment	840
SECTION 732 – MODULAR CONCRETE BLOCK RETAINING WALL....	841	
732.01	Description.....	841
732.02	General Design Requirements	841
732.03	Design Criteria.....	842
	(a) Geotechnical Considerations.....	842
	(b) Height of Wall for Internal Stability	843
	(c) Ground Reinforcement.....	844
732.04	Submittals	844
732.05	Materials	845
	(a) Concrete Modular Block Wall Units.....	846
	1. Testing and Inspection	846
	2. Rejection	847
	3. Marking	848
	4. Handling, Storage, and Shipping	848
	(b) Blank	848
732.06	General Requirements	848
732.07	Foundation Preparation.....	848
732.08	Retaining Wall Excavation	848
732.09	Wall Erection	848
732.10	Backfill Placement.....	849
732.11	Method of Measurement.....	849
732.12	Stockpiled Modular Block Units	849
732.13	Basis of Payment	850
SECTION 733 – STEEL BIN-TYPE RETAINING WALL.....	851	
733.01	Description.....	851
733.02	Materials	851
733.03	General	851
733.04	Foundation Preparation.....	851
733.05	Retaining Wall Excavation	851
733.06	Backfill Placement.....	852
733.07	Method of Measurement.....	852
733.08	Basis of Payment	852

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
SECTION 734 – PERMANENT EARTH RETENTION SYSTEM FOR CUT-WALL APPLICATION 853		
734.01	Description.....	853
734.02	Contractor Design Requirements.....	853
(a)	Design Calculations	853
(b)	Working Drawings.....	854
(c)	Submittals	856
	1. Personnel Qualifications	856
	2. Verification Testing Program	857
734.03	Materials	857
734.04	General Requirements	857
734.05	Performance Monitoring During Construction	857
734.06	Performance Monitoring After Construction	858
734.07	Method of Measurement.....	858
734.08	Basis of Payment	858
SECTION 735 – TEMPORARY WIRE-FACED MECHANICALLY STABILIZED EARTH RETAINING WALLS 859		
735.01	Description.....	859
735.02	General Design Requirements	859
735.03	Design Criteria.....	859
735.04	Submittals	859
735.05	Materials	860
735.06	General Requirements	861
735.07	Wall Erection	861
735.08	Method of Measurement.....	861
735.09	Basis of Payment	862
SECTION 736 – BLANK		
SECTION 737 – WELDED WIRE REINFORCEMENT, WWR 863		
737.01	Description.....	863
737.02	Materials	863
737.03	Design Requirements.....	863
737.04	Working Drawings.....	863
737.05	Fabrication	864
737.06	Handling and Storage	864
737.07	Placing and Securing	864
737.08	Repair of Coated WWR.....	865
	(a) Epoxy-Coated	865
	(b) Galvanized	865
737.09	Final Inspection	865
737.10	Method of Measurement.....	866
737.11	Basis of Payment	866

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
DIVISION 800 – TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES AND LIGHTING		
SECTION 801 – TRAFFIC CONTROLS FOR CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE OPERATIONS		867
801.01 Description.....		867
801.02 Materials		867
801.03 General Requirements		868
801.04 Construction Signs.....		871
(a) Type A		871
(b) Type B		871
(c) Type C.....		872
(d) Type D		872
(e) Temporary Panel Sign.....		872
801.05 Detour Route Marker Assembly		872
801.06 Road Closure Sign Assembly		872
801.07 Barricades		872
(a) Type III-A Barricade.....		873
(b) Type III-B Barricade.....		873
(c) Permanent Type III Barricade		873
801.08 Cones and Tubular Markers.....		873
801.09 Drums		873
801.10 Temporary Traffic Barriers.....		874
(a) Placement.....		875
(b) Connection.....		876
(c) Anchorage		876
(d) Delineation.....		877
(e) End Treatment.....		877
(f) Storage.....		878
801.10.1 Construction Zone Energy Absorbing Terminal, CZ.....		878
801.11 Temporary Crossovers.....		878
801.12 Temporary Pavement Marking		879
(a) Temporary Pavement Marking Methods.....		880
1. Paint		880
2. Temporary Pavement Marking Tape		880
a. Type I		880
b. Type II.....		881
3. Temporary Raised Pavement Marker		881
4. Temporary Buzz Strips		881
(b) Blank		
801.13 Temporary Illumination.....		881
801.14 Construction Warning Lights.....		881
(a) Type A		882
(b) Type B		882

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	(c) Type C.....	882
	(d) Vehicle Warning Lights.....	882
801.15	Electronic Devices	882
	(a) Flashing Arrow Sign	882
	(b) Portable Changeable Message Signs, PCMS	882
	(c) Temporary Worksite Speed Limit Sign Assembly.....	883
	(d) Temporary Traffic Signals.....	883
	1. Fixed Temporary Signals.....	884
	2. Portable Signals	884
	(e) Automated Flagger Assistance Devices	885
801.16	Temporary Traffic Control Zone	886
	(a) Temporary Mounted Construction Signs	886
	(b) Maintenance of Traffic for Flagging and Mobile Operations	886
	(c) Traffic Control for Temporary Traffic Stoppage	886
	1. On Multi-Lane Divided Highways	887
	2. On Non-Divided Highways	887
801.17	Method of Measurement.....	887
801.18	Basis of Payment	888
SECTION 802 – SIGNS		894
802.01	Description.....	894
802.02	Materials	894
802.03	Location of Signs and Sign Structures.....	895
802.04	Working Drawings.....	895
802.05	Excavation and Backfill.....	895
802.06	Placing Concrete.....	895
802.07	Installing Supports	896
	(a) Posts	896
	(b) Overhead Sign Structures	896
	1. Trusses	898
	2. Monotube.....	898
	3. Cantilever Arms.....	898
	4. Bridge Brackets	898
802.08	Installing Signs	899
	(a) Sheet Signs.....	899
	(b) Panel Signs.....	899
802.09	Removal, Resetting, or Relocation of Signs or Support Assemblies.....	900
802.10	Roadway and Bridge Reference Signs.....	900
802.11	Method of Measurement.....	900
802.12	Basis of Payment	901
SECTION 803 – WELDING ALUMINUM ALLOYS		904
803.01	Description.....	904

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	803.02 Materials	904
	803.03 Welding Processes	905
	(a) Preparation of Materials.....	905
	(b) Welding Procedure	905
	(c) Weld Quality	906
	(d) Inspection.....	906
	(e) Corrections.....	907
	1. Cracks in Welds or Base Metal.....	907
	2. Excessive Porosity and Lack of Fusion	907
	3. Copper or Tungsten Inclusions	907
	4. Excessive Concavity of Crater, Undercut and Undersize Weld.....	907
	5. Overlap	907
	803.04 Qualification of Procedures, Welders, and Welding Operators	907
SECTION 804 – DELINEATORS		908
	804.01 Description.....	908
	804.02 Materials	908
	804.03 Delineator Visibility	908
	804.04 Posts.....	908
	804.05 Flexible Delineator Posts.....	908
	804.06 Method of Measurement.....	909
	804.07 Basis of Payment	909
SECTION 805 – TRAFFIC SIGNALS		909
	805.01 Description.....	909
	805.02 Materials	909
	805.03 General Requirements	910
	805.04 Pole Installation	912
	805.05 Placing Signal Heads	913
	805.06 Grounding	914
	805.07 Wire and Cable Installations.....	914
	805.08 Controller Cabinet, Signal Service, and Detector Housing Installation	915
	805.09 Loop Wire Detector Installation	916
	(a) Layout	916
	(b) Installation	916
	(c) Splices	917
	(d) Testing and Acceptance	917
	1. Electrical Testing	918
	a. Megohm Test Before Splice is Made at Detector Housing for Loop Wire.....	918
	b. Megohm Test Before Splice is Made at Detector Housing for Lead-in Cable	918

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	c. Megohm Test After Splice is Completed at Cabinet	918
	2. Delay Amplifier Settings and Vehicle Simulator Test.....	919
	3. Acceptance Criteria.....	920
805.10	Other Vehicle Detection Systems	920
805.11	Steel Conduit	920
805.12	PVC, HDPE, and Fiberglass Conduit	921
805.13	Foundations	921
805.14	Final Clean-Up	922
805.15	Method of Measurement.....	922
805.16	Basis of Payment	923
SECTION 806 – BLANK		
SECTION 807 – HIGHWAY ILLUMINATION		927
807.01	Description.....	927
807.02	Materials	928
807.03	Working Drawings.....	928
807.04	Excavation	929
	(a) Trench Excavation	930
	(b) Foundation Excavation	930
	(c) Landscape Replacement.....	930
807.05	Backfilling	930
807.06	Placing Conduit	931
807.07	Connections in Base of Light Pole	931
807.08	Placing Wire and Cable	933
	(a) Underground	933
	1. Through Cable-duct in Trench.....	933
	2. Through Cable-duct in Conduit	934
	3. Cable Markers	934
	(b) In Conduit Risers	934
	(c) Through Conduit in Bridge Coping	934
	(d) Aerial Cable	935
807.09	Lighting Handholes	935
807.10	Concrete Foundations For Light Poles	935
	(a) Cast-in-Place Foundations	936
	(b) Precast Foundations	936
	(c) Grading of Foundations	936
807.11	Placing Light Poles	936
	(a) Light Poles Under 45 ft in Height.....	936
	(b) High Mast Towers of 60 ft Height and Over	937
807.12	Grounding.....	937
807.13	Luminaires	939
	(a) Installation.....	939
	1. Roadway Luminaires	939

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	2. Sign Luminaires.....	939
	3. Underpass Luminaires	940
	4. High Mast Luminaires	940
	(b) Warranty	940
807.14	Sign, Underpass, Roadway, High Mast Lighting Location, and Luminaire Identification	941
807.15	Service Point Power Entry	941
	(a) Types of Service Points.....	942
	1. Type I Service Point	942
	2. Type II Service Point	942
	(b) Sign and Underpass Circuits	942
807.16	Testing of Highway Lighting System	942
	(a) Testing Lighting Circuitry.....	942
	(b) Testing and Inspecting Luminaires	943
807.17	Pay Item and Installation Summary Sheets	944
807.18	Method of Measurement.....	944
807.19	Basis of Payment	945
SECTION 808 – PAVEMENT TRAFFIC MARKINGS.....		947
808.01	Description.....	947
808.02	Materials	947
808.03	General Requirements	948
808.04	Longitudinal Markings and Milled Corrugations	948
	(a) Center Lines	949
	(b) Lane Lines	949
	(c) Edge Lines	950
	(d) Barrier Lines	950
	(e) Markings in Retrofitted Corrugations	950
808.05	Transverse Markings and Pavement Message Markings	950
	(a) Transverse Markings.....	950
	(b) Pavement Message Markings	950
808.06	Curb Markings	951
808.07	Pavement Marking Material Application, Equipment, and Performance Requirements.....	951
	(a) Traffic Paint	953
	1. Application	953
	2. Equipment.....	953
	3. Performance Requirements.....	954
	(b) Durable Pavement Marking Material.....	954
	1. Grooving for Durable Pavement Markings.....	954
	a. Application	954
	b. Groove Finish and Cleaning.....	955
	2. Thermoplastic	955
	a. Application	955

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	b. Equipment	955
	c. Performance Requirements	956
3.	Preformed Plastic	956
	a. Application	956
	b. Performance Requirements	956
4.	Multi-Component	956
	a. Application	956
	b. Equipment	957
	c. Performance Requirements	957
808.08	Marking Protection and Maintenance of Traffic.....	957
	(a) Vehicle Signs	957
	(b) Vehicle Warning Lights.....	957
	(c) Cones	957
	(d) Front Escort Vehicles.....	958
	(e) Marking Application Vehicles	958
	(f) Rear Escort Vehicles	958
808.09	Warranty for Durable Pavement Marking Material	958
	(a) Surface Applied Durable Pavement Marking Warranty	959
	(b) Grooved Durable Pavement Marking Warranty	959
808.10	Removal of Pavement Markings.....	959
808.11	Snowplowable Raised Pavement Markers.....	960
	(a) Surface Preparation	960
	(b) Location	960
	(c) Reflector Color.....	960
	(d) Installation	960
	(e) Removal of Markers.....	961
	(f) Replacement of Prismatic Reflectors.....	961
808.12	Method of Measurement.....	962
808.13	Basis of Payment	963
SECTION 809 – ITS CONTROLLER CABINETS AND FOUNDATIONS....		964
809.01	Description.....	964
809.02	Materials	964
809.03	General	964
809.04	Grounding	965
809.05	Cabinet Wiring	965
809.06	Field Testing	965
809.07	Clean-Up.....	966
809.08	Method of Measurement.....	966
809.09	Basis of Payment	966

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
DIVISION 900 – MATERIALS DETAILS		
SECTION 901 – PCC MATERIALS		967
901.01	Hydraulic Cement.....	967
(a)	General.....	967
(b)	Portland Cement	967
	1. Requirements	967
	2. Acceptance Criteria.....	968
	a. General Requirements	968
	b. Requirements for Domestic Source Qualification	968
	c. Requirements for Foreign Source Qualification	969
	d. Certification	970
	(c) Masonry Cement	970
	(d) Rapid Hardening Hydraulic Cement.....	970
901.02	Fly Ash Used as a Pozzolan.....	970
(a)	General.....	970
(b)	Acceptance Criteria.....	970
	1. Requirements	971
	2. Test and Calibration Procedure.....	971
	3. Documentation.....	971
901.03	Slag Cement Used as a Pozzolan	972
(a)	General.....	972
(b)	Acceptance Criteria.....	973
	1. Requirements	973
	2. Test and Calibration Procedure.....	973
	3. Documentation.....	973
901.04	Silica Fume Used as a Pozzolanic Mineral Admixture.....	974
(a)	General.....	974
(b)	Acceptance Criteria.....	974
	1. Requirements	975
	2. Frequency of Testing	975
	3. Test and Calibration Procedure.....	975
	4. Documentation.....	976
901.05	Chemical Anchor System	977
(a)	Requirements	977
(b)	Laboratory Testing.....	977
901.06	PCC Sealer/Healers	977
(a)	Requirements	977
(b)	Laboratory Testing.....	978
901.07	Rapid Setting Patch Materials.....	978
(a)	Normal Weather Mixes.....	978
(b)	Hot Weather Mixes	978
(c)	Requirements	978

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	(d) Test Report.....	979
901.08 Packaged Patching Products		980
901.09 Air-Cooled Blast Furnace Slag for Retaining Walls.....		980
901.10 Components of MSE Retaining Walls		981
(a) PCC Components		981
1. Face Panels		981
a. Production Control Testing and Inspection		981
b. Casting		982
c. Curing.....		982
d. Removal of Forms.....		982
e. Concrete Finish.....		982
f. Tolerances.....		982
g. Compressive Strength Verification		983
h. Rejection		983
i. Marking.....		984
j. Handling, Storage, and Shipping.....		984
2. Coping		984
(b) Joint Spacers and Joint Covering		984
SECTION 902 – ASPHALT MATERIALS.....		984
902.01 Asphalt.....		984
(a) Performance Graded Asphalt Binders.....		984
1. Sampling.....		986
2. PG Binder Testing		986
3. Appeals		986
(b) Asphalt Emulsions		986
(c) Blank		
(d) Utility Asphalt		990
(e) Asphalt for Coating Corrugated Metal Pipe.....		991
902.02 Sampling and Testing Asphalt Materials		991
902.03 Application Temperatures		996
SECTION 903 – CLASSIFICATION OF SOILS.....		997
903.01 Definitions		997
903.02 Soils Having 0% to 19% Retained on No. 10 (2.00 mm) Sieve		997
903.03 Soils Having 20% or More Retained on No 10 (2.00 mm) Sieve and More Than 20% Passing No. 200 (75 µm) Sieve.....		998
903.04 Soils Having 20% or More Retained on No. 10 (2.00 mm) Sieve and Less Than 20% Passing No. 200 (75 µm) Sieve		998
903.05 Organic Soils		998
903.06 Marly Soils		999
SECTION 904 – AGGREGATES		999
904.01 Aggregates		999

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
904.02	Fine Aggregates.....	1001
(a)	For Portland Cement Concrete.....	1002
(b)	For HMA Mixtures	1002
(c)	For SMA Mixtures	1003
(d)	For Pneumatically Placed Mortar	1003
(e)	Mortar Sand	1003
(f)	Mineral Filler for SMA	1003
(g)	Snow and Ice Abrasives.....	1004
(h)	Sizes of Fine Aggregates	1004
(i)	Sampling and Testing	1004
904.03	Coarse Aggregates	1005
(a)	Classification of Aggregates	1006
(b)	Coarse Aggregate Angularity for HMA and SMA	1008
(c)	Flat and Elongated	1008
(d)	Surface Aggregate Requirements.....	1008
	1. HMA Coarse Aggregate	1008
	2. SMA Coarse Aggregate	1009
(e)	Sizes of Coarse Aggregates.....	1010
(f)	Sampling and Testing	1012
904.04	Riprap	1012
(a)	Dumped Riprap	1012
(b)	Grouted Riprap	1012
(c)	Revetment, Class 1, and Class 2 Riprap.....	1012
(d)	Uniform Riprap.....	1013
(e)	Precast Concrete Riprap.....	1013
(f)	Sizes of Riprap	1013
904.05	Structure Backfill.....	1013
904.06 B Borrow	1014
904.07	Exceptions to AASHTO Standard Methods	1014
(a)	Exceptions to AASHTO R 90	1014
(b)	Exceptions to AASHTO T 11, T 27, and T 37.....	1014
(c)	Exceptions to AASHTO T 27 for Coarse Aggregates.....	1015
(d)	Exceptions to AASHTO T 85	1015
(e)	Exceptions to AASHTO T 103 and T 104	1015
SECTION 905 – MASONRY UNITS.....		1016
905.01	Clay or Shale Brick.....	1016
(a)	Sewer Brick.....	1016
(b)	Manhole Brick	1016
(c)	Building Brick.....	1016
905.02	Concrete Brick.....	1016
905.03	Concrete Masonry Blocks.....	1016
905.04	Precast Concrete Curbing	1016
905.05	Detectable Warning Surfaces.....	1016

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
905.06	Precast Concrete Units Not Otherwise Covered	1018
SECTION 906 – JOINT MATERIALS		1018
906.01	Joint Fillers	1018
906.02	Joint Sealing Materials	1018
(a)	Joint Sealers	1018
1.	Silicone Joint Sealants	1018
a.	Physical Requirements	1018
b.	Field Evaluation	1018
c.	Specific Requirements for Installation of Silicone Joint Sealant	1019
2.	Hot Poured Joint Sealant.....	1019
3.	Preformed Elastomeric Joint Seals	1020
4.	Polychloroprene Joint Membrane and Adhesive	1020
5.	Hot Poured Joint Adhesive	1021
(b)	Backer Rod	1021
1.	Requirements	1022
2.	Certification	1022
906.03	Preformed Expansion Joint Filler	1022
906.04	Blank	
906.05	Blank	
906.06	Blank	
906.07	Bridge Expansion Joints	1022
(a)	Type SS.....	1023
(b)	Type M.....	1023
(c)	Type PCF	1026
906.08	High Density Bearing Strip.....	1026
SECTION 907 – CONCRETE, CLAY, AND PLASTIC DRAINAGE COMPONENTS.....		1027
907.01	Non-Reinforced Concrete Pipe	1027
907.02	Reinforced Concrete Pipe	1027
907.03	Reinforced Concrete Horizontal Elliptical Pipe.....	1028
907.04	Precast Concrete Manholes, Inlets, and Catch Basins	1028
907.05	Precast Reinforced Concrete Structure Sections.....	1028
(a)	Box	1029
(b)	Three-Sided.....	1029
907.06	Precast Reinforced Concrete Headwalls, Wingwalls, Footings and Spandrel Walls	1029
907.07	Joint Membrane for Precast Reinforced Concrete Box and Three-Sided Structure Sections	1030
907.08	Clay Pipe.....	1030
907.09	Perforated Clay Pipe	1030
907.10	Drain Tile.....	1030

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
907.11	Pipe Joint Sealant.....	1030
(a)	Preformed Flexible Joint Sealants.....	1030
(b)	Bituminous Mastic Sealant	1031
907.12	Joint Mortar	1031
907.13	Rubber Type Gaskets.....	1031
907.14	Blank	
907.15	Blank	
907.16	Thermoplastic Pipe Requirements	1031
907.17	Corrugated Polyethylene Drainage Tubing and Pipe.....	1033
(a)	Corrugated Polyethylene Tubing	1033
(b)	Corrugated Polyethylene Pipe.....	1033
907.18	Perforated PVC Semicircular Pipe.....	1033
907.19	Corrugated Polypropylene Pipe	1033
907.20	Profile Wall Polyethylene Pipe.....	1033
907.21	Smooth Wall Polyethylene Pipe	1033
907.22	Profile Wall PVC Pipe	1033
907.23	Smooth Wall PVC Pipe	1034
907.24	Pipe for Outlets.....	1034
(a)	Type PSM PVC Pipe and Fittings.....	1034
(b)	Schedule 40 PVC Pipe	1034
907.25	Thermoplastic Liner Pipe	1034
(a)	Solid Wall HDPE Liner Pipe	1034
(b)	Profile Wall HDPE Liner Pipe.....	1035
(c)	Profile Wall PVC Liner Pipe.....	1035
907.26	Solvent Cements for PVC Pipe and Pipe Fittings	1035
907.27	Elastomeric Seals.....	1035
907.28	Reinforced Thermosetting Resin Pipe and Pipe Fittings	1035
SECTION 908 – METAL PIPE.....		1036
908.01	Blank	
908.02	Corrugated Steel Pipe and Pipe-Arches.....	1036
908.03	Blank	
908.04	Corrugated Aluminum Alloy Pipe and Pipe-Arches.....	1037
908.05	Blank	
908.06	Metal End Sections	1038
908.07	Fully Bituminous Coated Corrugated and Lined Steel Pipe and Pipe-Arches.....	1038
908.08	Polymer Precoated Galvanized Corrugated Steel Culvert Pipe and Pipe-Arches.....	1039
908.09	Structural Plate Pipe, Pipe-Arches, and Arches	1039
(a)	Steel	1039
(b)	Aluminum Alloy	1040
908.10	Cast Iron Soil Pipe	1040
908.11	Steel Pipe	1040

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
908.12	Straps, Hook Bolts and Nuts Used in Anchors	1040
908.13	Blank	
908.14	Slotted Drain or Slotted Vane Drain Pipe	1040
SECTION 909 – PAINT AND LIQUID EPOXY		1041
909.01	General Requirements	1041
909.02	For Metal	1042
(a)	Zinc Primers.....	1042
1.	Multi-Component Inorganic Zinc Silicate Primer	1042
2.	Organic Zinc Primer	1042
3.	Furnishing and Use	1043
(b)	Epoxy Intermediate Paint.....	1043
(c)	Polyurethane Finish Coat	1044
(d)	Waterborne Finish Paint	1045
1.	Vehicle Component	1045
2.	Pigment Component	1045
3.	Mixed Paint Properties.....	1045
4.	Color	1046
5.	Furnishing and Use	1046
(e)	Finish Coat for Weathering Steel	1046
909.03	Structural Steel Coating System	1046
(a)	Toxicity	1047
(b)	Evaluation	1047
(c)	Furnishing and Use of Structural Steel Coating System	1047
909.04	Field Paint for Wood or Metal	1047
909.05	White and Yellow Waterborne Traffic Paint	1047
1.	Composition Requirements	1048
2.	Specific Requirements.....	1049
909.06	Blank	
909.07	Blank	
909.08	Blank	
909.09	Blank	
909.10	Non-Epoxy PCC Sealers.....	1050
(a)	Properties	1050
(b)	Test Report.....	1051
909.11	Epoxy-Resin-Base System for Bonding Plastic Concrete to Hardened Concrete	1051
909.12	Epoxy Resin Additives for Injection into Concrete	1051
SECTION 910 – METAL MATERIALS.....		1051
910.01	Reinforcing Bars, Dowel Bars and WWR	1051
(a)	General.....	1051
(b)	Specific Requirements	1052
1.	Billet Steel Bars	1052

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	2. Threaded Tie Bar Assembly	1052
	3. Splicing Systems.....	1052
	4. Blank	
	5. Deformed and Smooth Steel WWR.....	1052
	6. Blank	
	7. Uncoated Seven-Wire Strand.....	1053
	8. Steel Spiral Reinforcement	1053
	9. Epoxy Coated Reinforcing Bars	1054
	10. Dowel Bars	1054
	11. Support Devices.....	1055
	(c) Inspection, Sampling, and Testing	1055
910.02	Structural Steel	1055
	(a) Structural Steel.....	1055
	(b) Weathering Steel.....	1055
	(c) High Strength Structural Steel	1055
	(d) High Performance Steel	1056
	(e) Charpy V-Notch Toughness Tests	1056
	(f) Mill Test Reports	1057
	(g) High Strength Bolts, Nuts, and Washers.....	1057
	1. General Use	1057
	2. Assembly of Structural Steel in Bridges	1057
	a. Bolts	1057
	b. Nuts	1057
	c. Tests	1057
	d. Certification	1058
	(h) Bolts other than High Strength Bolts	1058
	1. General.....	1058
	2. Unfinished Bolts	1058
	3. Turned Bolts	1058
	4. Ribbed Bolts	1059
910.03	Permanent Metal Forms.....	1059
910.04	Steel forgings and Steel Shafting	1059
	(a) Carbon Steel forgings.....	1059
	(b) Cold Finished Carbon Steel Shafting	1060
	(c) Alloy Steel forgings	1060
	(d) Certification	1060
910.05	Castings	1060
	(a) Steel Castings	1060
	(b) Iron Castings	1060
	(c) Ductile Iron Castings	1061
	(d) Malleable Castings.....	1061
	(e) Carbon Steel Castings	1061
910.06	Bronze and Copper Alloy	1062
	(a) Bronze Castings	1062

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	(b) Copper Alloy Plates	1062
910.07	Steel Components of MSE Retaining Walls.....	1062
	(a) Backing Mats, Clevis Connector, Connector Bar, and Wire-Facing.....	1062
	1. Backing Mats	1062
	2. Clevis Connector	1063
	3. Connector Bar	1063
	4. Wire-Facing	1063
	(b) Ground Reinforcement	1063
	(c) Fasteners	1064
	(d) Alignment Pins	1064
910.08	Steel Bin-Type Retaining Wall Units	1065
910.09	Guardrail and Guardrail Components.....	1065
910.10	Guardrail Posts	1066
	(a) Steel Guardrail Posts	1066
	(b) Timber Guardrail Posts	1067
910.11	Guardrail Accessories, Fittings, and Fasteners.....	1067
	(a) For Steel Beam Guardrail.....	1067
	(b) For Steel Tube Guardrail	1069
910.12	Blank	
910.13	Steel Fence Posts	1069
	(a) Line Posts.....	1070
	(b) Tubular Steel Fence Posts.....	1070
	1. Group 1	1070
	2. Group 2	1070
	(c) Fence Fastenings.....	1070
910.14	Sign Posts	1071
	(a) Steel, Flanged, Channel Posts	1071
	1. General Requirements.....	1071
	2. Deflection Test Requirements.....	1073
	3. Type of Posts	1073
	(b) Wide Flange Posts	1073
	(c) Structural Steel Posts	1073
	(d) Structural Aluminum Posts	1074
	(e) Square Steel Posts	1074
	1. Steel	1074
	2. Fabrication	1074
	3. Protective Coating	1075
	(f) Portable Construction Sign Trailer	1075
910.15	Delineator Posts.....	1075
910.16	Copper Flashing.....	1076
910.17	Bronze or Copper Alloy Plates	1076
910.18	Fence, Fittings, and Gates.....	1077
	(a) Farm Field or Woven Wire Fence.....	1077

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	(b) Steel Fabric Chain Link Fence.....	1077
	1. Tension Wire	1078
	2. Stretcher Bars, Truss Rods, and Turnbuckles	1078
	3. Braces	1078
	4. Barbed Wire.....	1078
	5. Bridge Railing Pedestrian Fence.....	1079
	(c) Aluminum Fabric Chain Link Fence.....	1079
	(d) Gates	1080
	1. Steel Gates	1080
	2. Aluminum Gates.....	1081
910.19	Overhead Sign Structures	1081
	(a) Aluminum Trusses for Overhead Sign Structures, Box Truss and Dynamic Message Sign Structure Truss	1081
	(b) Steel Overhead Sign Structures, Cantilever, Monotube, Tri- Chord, Bridge Attached, and End-Supports for Box Truss and Dynamic Message Sign Structure	1082
910.20	Steel Bridge Railing Components.....	1085
910.21	Steel Sheet Piling.....	1086
910.22	Grating for Grated Box End Sections	1086
	(a) Type I Grated Box End Sections.....	1086
	(b) Type II Grated Box End Sections	1086
	SECTION 911 – WOOD MATERIALS	1087
911.01	Untreated Lumber.....	1087
	(a) General.....	1087
	1. Boards.....	1087
	2. Dimension Lumber	1087
	3. Structural Lumber.....	1087
	4. Sawn Timbers	1087
	5. Timbers, Round	1087
	6. Yard Lumber.....	1088
	7. Surfaced or Dressed Lumber	1088
	8. Rough Sawn Lumber	1088
	(b) Species and Grade.....	1088
	(c) Inspection	1089
	(d) Tolerances.....	1089
	(e) Untreated Piling	1089
911.02	Treated Lumber	1089
	(a) General.....	1089
	(b) Bridge Lumber.....	1090
	(c) Piling	1090
	(d) Blank	
	(e) Sign Posts.....	1090
	(f) Sawn Timber Posts and Blockouts	1090

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
1.	Species and Grades	1091
2.	General Requirements.....	1091
a.	Decay.....	1091
b.	Unsound Wood.....	1091
c.	Grounds for Rejection	1092
d.	Dimensional Tolerances.....	1092
3.	Pressure Treating Posts and Blockouts	1092
a.	Machining.....	1092
b.	Inspection Before Treatment.....	1092
c.	Preservative Treatment.....	1092
d.	Material for Preservative Treatments	1092
e.	Treatment Methods.....	1092
f.	Sorting and Spacing	1092
g.	Conditioning.....	1093
h.	Inspection During Treatment	1093
i.	Retentions	1093
j.	Penetration	1093
k.	Inspection After Treatment	1093
l.	Branding.....	1093
m.	Conformance	1093
n.	Records.....	1094
o.	Independent Inspections	1094
4.	Field Treatment of Posts and Blockouts	1094
5.	Rejection for Degrade After Treatment	1094
(g)	Recreational Applications.....	1094
(h)	Preservatives	1095
SECTION 912 – CONCRETE CURING MATERIALS AND ADMIXTURES.....		1095
912.01	Curing Materials	1095
(a)	Burlap Cloth made from Jute or Kenaf	1095
(b)	Waterproof Paper Blankets	1095
(c)	White Polyethylene Sheeting, Film.....	1095
(d)	White Burlap Polyethylene Sheet	1095
(e)	Liquid Membrane Forming Compounds	1095
1.	Wax-Based, White Pigmented	1096
2.	Resin-Based, White Pigmented	1096
(f)	Polyethylene Film.....	1096
912.02	Blank	
912.03	Admixtures for Use in Concrete	1096
(a)	Air-Entraining Admixtures	1097
(b)	Chemical Admixtures for Concrete	1097
1.	Type A	1097
2.	Type B	1097

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	3. Type C	1097
	4. Type D	1097
	5. Type E.....	1097
	6. Type F.....	1097
	7. Type G	1097
	8. High Range Water Reducing Admixture System	1097
	9. High Range Water Reducing and Retarding Admixture System.....	1098
	(c) Test Report.....	1098
912.04	Latex Modifiers	1098
912.05	Foaming Agent	1099
912.06	Synthetic Fibers for Use in PCC.....	1099
	(a) General.....	1099
	(b) Acceptance.....	1099
	(c) Requirements	1099
	(d) Acceptance Testing of Hardened Fiber-Reinforced Concrete	1099
SECTION 913 – SOIL TREATMENT MATERIALS		1100
913.01	Water	1100
913.02	Calcium Chloride.....	1100
913.03	Sodium Chloride.....	1101
913.04	Lime.....	1101
	(a) Hydrated Lime for Masonry.....	1101
	(b) Lime for Soil Modification	1101
	1. Hydrated Lime and Quicklime.....	1101
	2. Lime By-Products.....	1101
913.05	Blank	
913.06	Bentonite Grout	1102
SECTION 914 – ROADSIDE DEVELOPMENT MATERIALS		1102
914.01	Special Topsoil for Roadside Development	1102
914.02	Temporary Seed.....	1102
914.03	Fertilizer.....	1102
914.04	Grass, Legume, and Forb Seed	1102
914.05	Mulch.....	1106
	(a) Mulch for Seeding.....	1106
	1. Excelsior Mulch.....	1106
	2. Wood Cellulose Fiber	1106
	3. Excelsior Blanket.....	1106
	4. Paper Mat.....	1107
	5. Straw Mat	1107
	6. Compost Mulch	1107
	(b) Mulch for Plants.....	1107
914.06	Leguminous Inoculants.....	1107

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
914.07 Sod.....		1108
914.08 Plant Materials		1108
(a) Quality of Plant Material.....		1108
(b) Plant Names		1109
(c) Substitutions.....		1109
(d) Grading Standards.....		1109
(e) Nursery Inspection and Plant Quarantine.....		1109
(f) Balled and Burlapped Plants.....		1109
(g) Container Grown Plants.....		1110
(h) Bare Rooted Plants.....		1110
(i) Collected Plants		1110
(j) Forms, Shapes, and Condition of Plants		1110
(k) Inspection.....		1111
(l) Shipment.....		1111
(m) Certification		1111
914.09 Miscellaneous Material.....		1111
(a) Water.....		1111
(b) Stakes for Bracing and Anchoring		1111
(c) Tree Wound Dressing		1112
(d) Porous Material.....		1112
(e) Pipe		1112
(f) Staples		1112
(g) Plastic Net.....		1112
(h) Filter Sock.....		1113
SECTION 915 – BRIDGE PILES AND BEARINGS		1113
915.01 Steel Pipe Piles and Epoxy Coated Steel Pipe Piles		1113
(a) General Requirements		1113
1. End Plates		1114
2. Conical Pile Tips.....		1114
(b) Fluted Steel Pipe Piles		1114
(c) Rounded Steel Pipe Piles		1114
(d) Epoxy Coating for Piles.....		1114
1. Prequalification of Organic Coatings for Steel Piles		1115
a. Product Data Sheet		1115
b. Fingerprint.....		1115
c. Materials Safety Data Sheet		1115
d. Laboratory Report		1115
2. Application		1115
a. Surface Preparation		1116
b. Coating Application		1116
3. Certification		1116
915.02 Steel H Piles and Epoxy Coated Steel H Piles.....		1117
915.03 Pile Shoes		1117

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
915.04 Elastomeric Bearings		1117
(a) Description		1117
(b) Materials		1118
1. Elastomer		1118
2. Structural Steel.....		1121
3. Internal Steel Shims		1121
4. Threaded Stud.....		1121
5. Side Retainer.....		1121
(c) Manufacturing Requirements.....		1121
(d) Appearance and Dimensions.....		1122
(e) Quality Assurance		1122
(f) Certification.....		1122
915.05 Bearing Assemblies with Polytetrafluoroethylene, PTFE, Sliding Surfaces		1123
SECTION 916 – MATERIALS CERTIFICATIONS.....		1124
916.01 General		1124
916.02 Types of Certifications		1124
(a) Type A		1125
(b) Type B		1125
(c) Type C.....		1125
(d) Type D		1125
(e) Buy America Requirement		1125
(f) Other Types		1125
(g) Requirements for Small Quantities of Materials.....		1125
916.03 Sample Forms		1126
(a) Sample Type A Certification Form.....		1126
(b) Sample Type B Certification Form.....		1127
(c) Sample Type C Certification Form		1128
(d) Sample Type D Certification Form.....		1128
(e) Sample Buy America Certification Form		1129
916.04 Sample Asbestos Exclusion Letter		1130
SECTION 917 – QUALITY ASSURANCE AGGREGATE CERTIFICATION		1131
917.01 General Requirements		1131
917.02 Quality Control Plan		1131
917.03 Source Approval Requirements		1131
(a) Step 1		1131
(b) Step 2		1132
(c) Step 3		1132
917.04 Removal from Certified Producer Status		1132
917.05 Appeals		1133

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
SECTION 918 – GEOSYNTHETIC MATERIALS		1133
918.01	General Requirements	1133
918.02	Geotextile.....	1133
(a)	Geotextile Properties for Riprap and Revetment Applications	1134
(b)	Geotextile Properties for Underdrains, Subsurface Drains, and Filtration Applications.....	1135
(c)	Geotextile Properties for Pavement or Subgrade Stabilizations	1136
(d)	Geotextile Properties for Moisture Management.....	1137
(e)	Geotextile Properties for Silt Fence	1138
918.03	Geomembrane.....	1139
918.04	Geocell Confinement System	1139
918.05	Geogrid.....	1139
(a)	Type IA and Type IB	1140
(b)	Type II	1140
(c)	Type III	1140
918.06	Fabric for Waterproofing.....	1141
SECTION 919 – TRAFFIC SIGNS.....		1141
919.01	Traffic Signs	1141
(a)	Backing Material.....	1143
1.	Sheet Signs	1143
2.	Panel Signs	1143
3.	Demountable Letters, Numbers, and Symbols.....	1143
(b)	Sheeting Material	1143
1.	Reflective Sheeting	1144
2.	Non-reflective Sheeting	1144
3.	Transparent Sheeting	1144
(c)	Letters, Numbers, and Symbols	1145
(d)	Fasteners	1145
1.	Sheet Signs	1145
2.	Panel Signs and Temporary Panel Signs.....	1145
3.	Aluminum Rivets.....	1145
(e)	Basis for Use	1145
SECTION 920 – HIGHWAY ILLUMINATION MATERIALS		1146
920.01	Highway Illumination Materials	1146
(a)	Light Poles and Mast Arms, under 45 ft	1146
1.	General Requirements.....	1146
2.	Aluminum Light Poles.....	1148
a.	Round Seamless	1148
b.	Single Longitudinal Welded.....	1148
3.	Galvanized Steel Light Poles	1149
4.	Timber Light Poles	1149

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	5. Frangible Breakaway Bases.....	1149
	a. Cast Aluminum Transformer Base	1150
	b. Breakaway Coupling	1150
	6. Anchor Bolts.....	1150
(b)	(b) High Mast Towers 60 ft and Over	1150
	1. High Mast Poles.....	1151
	2. Welding	1151
	a. Inspection	1152
	b. Blank	
	3. Handholes	1152
	4. Luminaire Ring Assembly	1152
	5. Head Frame Assembly	1153
	6. Winch Assembly.....	1153
	7. External Drive System	1153
	8. Cable Terminator	1154
	9. Lightning Rod Assembly and Grounding System	1154
	10. Anchor Bolts	1155
(c)	(c) Wire and Cable.....	1155
	1. Polyethylene Conduit.....	1155
	2. Conductors in Cable-Duct	1155
	3. Light Pole Circuit Wiring	1156
	4. Sign and Underpass Wiring	1156
	5. Aerial Cable	1156
	6. High Mast Tower Luminaire Ring Conductors	1156
	7. Power Cable-High Mast Tower Poles.....	1156
	8. Electrical Connectors	1156
(d)	(d) Luminaires	1157
	1. General Requirements.....	1157
	a. LED Luminaires	1158
	b. Light Emitting Plasma Luminaires.....	1159
	c. Metal Halide Luminaires.....	1159
	2. Roadway Lighting Luminaires	1159
	3. Sign and Underpass Luminaires	1159
(e)	(e) Circuit Breakers and Enclosure.....	1159
	1. Circuit Breakers for Type II Service Point	1159
	2. Circuit Breakers for Sign and Underpass Circuits	1160
	3. Circuit Breakers for High Mast Towers.....	1160
	4. E-Series Magnetic Circuit Breakers.....	1160
(f)	(f) Multiple Relay Switches with Photocell Receptacles.....	1160
(g)	(g) Materials Certification	1160
(h)	(h) Junction Box	1161
(i)	(i) Handholes	1161

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
SECTION 921 – PAVEMENT MARKING MATERIALS.....		1161
921.01	Blank	
921.02	Durable Marking Material	1161
(a)	Thermoplastic	1161
(b)	Preformed Plastic	1161
	1. Packaging.....	1162
	2. Basis For Use.....	1162
(c)	Multi-Component.....	1162
(d)	Snowplowable Raised Pavement Marker and Cast Metal Base.....	1163
	1. Epoxy Adhesive.....	1163
	2. Blank	
(e)	Pavement Marking Beads	1163
	1. Standard Beads	1163
	2. Modified Standard Beads.....	1163
	3. Supplemental Beads.....	1163
	4. Supplemental Elements.....	1164
SECTION 922 – TRAFFIC SIGNAL MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT		1164
922.01	Description.....	1164
922.02	Traffic Signal Control Equipment	1164
(a)	Model Approval	1164
(b)	Controller Assemblies or Major Units Furnished and Installed by the Contractor.....	1165
(c)	Warranty	1166
(d)	Certification of NEMA TS2 Traffic Control Equipment	1166
	1. Certification of a Production Run Model.....	1166
	2. Certification of Environmental Testing	1167
(e)	NEMA TS2 Fully Actuated Solid State Controller Unit, CU	1167
	1. General Requirements.....	1167
	2. CU Requirements.....	1168
	3. Internal Modules.....	1168
	4. CU Enclosure.....	1169
	5. Firmware and Software Revisions	1169
(f)	NEMA TS2 Cabinet, Auxiliary Equipment, and Terminal and Facilities, TF, Requirements	1169
	1. Controller Cabinet Requirements	1169
	a. General	1169
	b. Switches,Auxiliary, and Environmental Feature Requirements.....	1170
	c. Receptacle	1171
	d. Fan and Filter	1171
	2. Load Switch and Flasher Requirements.....	1171
	3. Terminal and Facilities Requirements	1172

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	a. General Requirements	1172
	b. Power Panel Requirements.....	1173
4.	MMU Requirements	1173
5.	BIU Requirements	1173
6.	Loop Amplifier Units and Rack Requirements.....	1174
	a. General	1174
	b. Loop Termination Panel.....	1175
	c. Detector Rack	1175
7.	Cabinet Power Supply Requirements	1175
(g)	Cabinets	1175
	1. G Cabinet (Size 3)	1175
	2. M Cabinet (Size 5).....	1176
	3. P-1 Cabinet (Size 6).....	1176
	4. R Cabinet (Size 7).....	1176
	5. Flasher - Two Circuit Alternating Flasher	1177
	a. General	1177
	b. Cabinet Requirements	1177
922.03	Signal Head Components	1178
(a)	General.....	1178
(b)	Housing, Door, and Visor	1178
(c)	Signal Indications.....	1178
	1. LED Signal Indications.....	1178
	2. Incandescent Signal Indications.....	1179
(d)	Wiring	1179
(e)	Section Coupling.....	1179
(f)	Terminal Block.....	1179
(g)	Material Requirements.....	1180
	1. Polycarbonate Signal Head.....	1180
	2. Die-Cast Aluminum Signal Head	1180
(h)	Signal Backplates.....	1180
(i)	Certification	1180
922.04	Pedestrian Signal Components	1180
(a)	Pedestrian Signal Head	1180
	1. Housing, Door, and Visor	1181
	2. Message	1181
(b)	Pedestrian Push-Button.....	1181
	1. Housing.....	1182
	2. Latching LED	1182
	3. Actuator	1182
	4. Sign	1182
	5. Accessible Pedestrian Push Buttons	1182
	a. Audible Features.....	1182
	b. Tactile Features	1183
922.05	Blank	

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
922.06	Disconnect Hanger Junction Box	1183
922.07	Signal Support Assemblies	1184
	(a) Clearance.....	1184
	(b) Balance Adjuster.....	1184
	(c) Span Hanger.....	1184
	(d) Tether Bracket.....	1185
	(e) Pipe Arm Assemblies.....	1185
922.08	Signal Cantilever Mount Signal Bracket	1185
922.09	Pedestal Poles and Cast Aluminum Pedestal Bases.....	1186
	(a) Cast Aluminum Pedestal Base	1186
	(b) Pedestal Pole	1187
	(c) Pole Cap	1188
922.10	Signal Supports.....	1188
	(a) Steel Strain Pole	1188
	(b) Timber Strain Pole	1189
	(c) Signal Cantilever Structures.....	1189
	1. General.....	1189
	2. Base Plate	1190
	3. Materials	1190
	4. Hardware	1190
	5. Anchor Bolts.....	1191
	6. Finish	1191
	7. Working Drawings.....	1191
	(d) Downguys, Anchors, Rods, and Guards	1191
	(e) Support Cable.....	1191
	1. Messenger Cable.....	1191
	2. Span, Catenary, and Downguy Cable	1191
	3. Tether and Support Cable	1192
	4. Cable Hardware	1192
	a. Messenger Hangers	1192
	b. Cable Ring.....	1192
	c. Clamps.....	1192
	d. Servi-Sleeves.....	1192
	e. Straight Eye-Bolts	1192
	f. Hub-Eyes	1193
922.11	Signal Cable.....	1193
	(a) Hook-up Wire	1193
	(b) Signal Control Cable.....	1193
	(c) Service Cable	1193
922.12	Signal Interconnect	1193
	(a) Integral Messenger Interconnect Cable	1193
	(b) 6 Pair/19 Telemetry Cable	1193
	(c) Fiber Optic Interconnect Cable	1193
	(d) Radio Interconnect Using Spread Spectrum Radio Modems	1194

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
922.13	Detection Components.....	1194
(a)	Loop Detector Lead-in Cable.....	1194
(b)	Roadway Loop Wire	1194
(c)	Other Vehicle Detection Systems	1194
922.14	Ground Wire	1194
922.15	Splicing Kit.....	1194
922.16	Ground Rod and Connections.....	1195
922.17	Handholes	1195
(a)	Type I (Concrete Handhole).....	1195
(b)	Type II (Alternative Handhole).....	1195
	1. Handhole Box	1196
	2. Handhole Cover	1196
(c)	Type III (Handhole located in the Roadway).....	1196
922.18	Entrance Switch.....	1196
922.19	Conduit and Fittings	1196
(a)	Steel Conduit.....	1196
(b)	PVC Schedule 40 or 80 Conduit.....	1197
(c)	Fiberglass Conduit	1197
(d)	HDPE Schedule 40 or 80 Conduit	1197
922.20	Detector Housing.....	1197
922.21	Certification	1197
SECTION 923 – TEMPORARY TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES		1197
923.01	Temporary Pavement Marking Tape	1197
923.02	Temporary Raised Pavement Marker	1198
923.03	Construction Warning Lights.....	1198
(a)	Flash Requirements.....	1198
	1. Flash Rate	1198
	2. On-Time.....	1198
	a. Type A.....	1198
	b. Type B.....	1198
(b)	Optical Requirements	1198
	1. Effective Intensity.....	1198
	2. Lens Illumination.....	1199
	3. Reflex-Reflective Performance.....	1199
	4. Testing Procedure	1199
(c)	Lens Requirements.....	1199
	1. Size of Lens	1199
	2. Directional Lenses	1199
	3. Lens Chromaticity	1199
	4. Lens Luminous Transmittance.....	1200
	5. Lens Material.....	1200
(d)	Head and Case	1200
	1. Swivel Head.....	1200

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	2. Case	1200
	(e) Photoelectric Controls.....	1200
923.04	Flashing Arrow Sign.....	1200
	(a) Solar Powered	1201
	(b) Diesel Powered	1202
	(c) AC Powered	1202
923.05	Portable Changeable Message Sign.....	1204
923.06	Temporary Worksite Speed Limit Sign Assembly	1204
923.07	Tubular Marker.....	1204
923.08	Automated Flagger Assistance Device	1204
	(a) Signs.....	1204
	1. STOP/SLOW AFAD	1204
	2. RED/YELLOW Lens AFAD	1204
	(b) Signals.....	1205
	(c) Supplemental Conspicuity Devices.....	1205
	(d) Gate Arm	1205
	(e) Cabinets and Controller	1205
	(f) Remote Control Device	1205
	(g) Batteries and Charging System.....	1205
	(h) Trailer	1205
923.09	Acceptance of Temporary Traffic Control Devices.....	1205
SECTION 924 – WELDING SUPPLIES.....		1206
924.01	Welding Supplies.....	1206
	(a) Aluminum Alloy Base Metals.....	1206
	1. Bare Wire Electrodes and Welding Rods	1206
	2. Filler Metal	1206
	3. Shielding Gases	1206
	(b) Blank	
SECTION 925 – ITS CONTROLLER CABINET.....		1207
925.01	General Requirements	1207
925.02	Model Approval.....	1209
925.03	Warranty	1209
925.04	Cabinet Accessories.....	1209
	(a) Rack Frame Assembly	1209
	(b) Equipment Shelves	1210
	(c) Sunshield.....	1210
	(d) Side Panels.....	1210
	(e) Data Pocket	1210
	(f) Equipment Labels	1210
	(g) Primary Power Terminal Block	1210
	(h) Ground Lug.....	1210
	(i) Ground Bus.....	1211

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
	(j) Transient Voltage Surge Suppression.....	1211
	(k) Load Center Main Breaker.....	1211
	(l) Load Center Panelboard.....	1211
	(m) GFI Duplex Receptacle.....	1211
	(n) Duplex Receptacle	1212
	(o) Terminal Strip Surge Protector	1212
	(p) Door Open Switches	1212
	(q) Light Switch.....	1212
	(r) Lamp Holders	1212
	(s) Lamps.....	1212
	(t) Circulating Fans.....	1212
	(u) Enclosure Heaters	1213
	(v) Heater Relays.....	1213
	(w) Thermostats.....	1213
	(x) Detector Card DIN Rail Terminal Blocks.....	1213
	(y) I/O Module.....	1213
	(z) Detector Card Rack	1213
	(aa) Padlocks	1213
	(bb) Other Cabinet Equipment	1214
925.05	Cabinet Wiring	1214
925.06	Drawings.....	1214
SECTION 926 – MISCELLANEOUS MATERIALS	1215
926.01	Flexible Delineator Posts	1215
	(a) Type I. Ground Mounted Flexible Delineator Post	1215
	(b) Type II. Surface Mounted Flexible Delineator Post	1215
926.02	Delineators.....	1216
	(a) Acrylic Plastic Delineators.....	1216
	(b) Reflective Sheeting Delineators.....	1216
	(c) Barrier Delineators	1217
	(d) Temporary Barrier Delineator.....	1217
926.03	Alternate Material Guardrail Blockouts.....	1217
INDEX OF PAY ITEMS	1211