Indiana Department of Labor
Bureau of Child Labor

Presenter:
Kenneth Boucher
Director of Child Labor, Training and Education

Topics of Discussion

• General Definitions and Recordkeeping
• Explanation of Violations
• Question and Answer/Additional Resources

Indiana’s Child Labor Laws
Overview
General Definitions

- Minor = Less than 18 and has not graduated from High School
- “School Day” = More than 4 hours of classroom instruction
- “School Week” = 3 or more school days
- “Non-school Week” = 2 or fewer school days

Record Keeping Requirements

- Employers must maintain records of days and hours worked for minors
  - Breaks and Lunches
  - Terminations
  - Parental Permission
  - Graduation or Withdrawal from High School
  - Employment Certificates (Work Permits)

- Most frequently cited violations are for poor or inaccurate recordkeeping
Work Permits

- Nearly all minors (14 through 17) in Indiana are required to obtain a work permit
  - Exceptions:
    - High School graduate
    - Parent is the sole proprietor of the business
    - Legally Emancipated
    - Performer, Actor or Model
- Home Schooled students must obtain Work Permits from Accredited High Schools

Employer’s Requirements

- Intent to Employ / A1 Form
- Work Permit must be obtained before beginning work OR TRAINING
- Information on Work Permit must be accurate and up-to-date
- Work Permit must remain on file at the location of the minor’s employment (i.e. park office or site office)
- Minors may obtain more than one work permit

Termination notices

- Termination Notice = bottom half of the Work Permit
- Issuing Officer must be notified immediately and in writing
  - Mail
  - Hand-Deliver
  - Fax
- Do not delay on sending back Termination Notices
Child Labor Poster

- Indiana law requires that employers post notice
  - Maximum allowable hours per day
  - Hours beginning and ending each day
- Poster is developed and distributed by the Indiana Department of Labor
- Online at www.in.gov/dol/2366.htm
- Also available from third-party vendors

Employer’s Requirements

- Teen Work Hours Restrictions poster MUST be displayed
  - in a conspicuous place in the business
  - where employee notices are customarily posted

Hours of Work

- State and Federal laws mandate acceptable work hours for minors
- Hours vary based on minor’s age
- Parental and/or school permission may allow minors to work extended hours
  - Must be in writing
  - Must be kept on file with the employee’s records
  - IDOL provides a “Parental Permission Form”
  - Available online at www.in.gov/dol
# Child Labor Laws - Hours of Work

## 14 and 15 Year Olds
**May work**
- 3 hours per school day
- 8 hours per non-school day
- 18 hours per school week
- 40 hours per non-school week
- No work before 7:00 am or after 7:00 pm
  - Exception
    - 9:00 pm from June 1 through Labor Day

## 16 Year Olds
**May work**
- 8 hours per school day
- 30 hours per week
- No more than 6 days per week
- Not before 6:00 am
- Until 10:00 pm

**With Parental Permission,**
**16 Year Olds May work**
- 9 hours per day
- 40 hours per school week
- 48 hours per non-school week
- Until 12:00 am on nights not followed by a school day
Child Labor Laws – Hours of Work

17 Year Olds
May work

- 8 hours per school day
- 30 hours per week
- No more than 6 days per week
- Not before 6:00 am on school days
- Until 10:00 pm on nights followed by a school day
  - There is no end-time restriction for 17 year olds on nights not followed by a school day

With Parental Permission,
17 Year Olds May work

- 9 hours per day
- 40 hours per school week
- 48 hours per non-school week
- Until 11:30 pm on nights followed by a school day
- Until 1:00 am on nights followed by a school day
  - Not consecutive nights
  - Not more than 2 school nights per week

Employer’s Requirements

- Keep track of school and parental permission forms
- Ensure minors are not working past hours defined in law
- Review with site managers, shift leaders, crew chiefs to make sure they are aware of the hour restrictions
- Instill in the minors how important it is to clock out on time and encourage them to speak up when they have a scheduling conflict
Child Labor Laws – Prohibited Hazardous Occupations

**Prohibited/Hazardous occupations**

- Minors are prohibited by law from working in hazardous occupations
- Hazardous occupations are defined by the federal Fair Labor Standards Act (FLSA)
- Vary based on age
- Information available online at: www.youthrules.dol.gov

**Prohibited/Hazardous Occupations**

- 14 and 15 year olds may not perform
  - Baking
  - Work in or about boiler or engine rooms
  - Cooking over an open flame
  - Work in freezers or meat coolers
  - Loading or unloading goods on or off trucks, railcars or conveyors
  - Meat/fish/poultry processing

**Prohibited/Hazardous Occupations**

- 14 and 15 year olds may not perform
  - Maintenance or repair of a building or its equipment
  - Outside window washing
  - Work standing on a window sill, ladder, scaffold or similar equipment
  - Warehouse work, except office and clerical work
  - Youth Peddling
  - Advertising wearing a costume or carrying a sign
Prohibited/Hazardous Occupations

• 16 and 17 year olds may not
  • Operate or maintain powered woodworking or saw milling tools*
    – Chainsaws, circular saws, band saws
  • Operate or maintain power-driven hoisting machines
    – Cranes, forklifts, person lifts
  • Load or operate power-driven bailers or compactors*
  • Work on the roof of any building in any capacity*
  • Participate in the demolition or razing (total or partial) of any structure or ship

* May be exempt if enrolled in a vocational program

Prohibited/Hazardous Occupations

• 16 and 17 year olds may not
  • Work in areas where explosives are manufactured or stored
  • Perform mining
  • Be exposed to radioactive substances
  • Use power-driven bakery machines
  • Manufacture brick or tile
  • Use excavating equipment*
  • Process or pack meat
  • Use metal forming equipment*

Driving Restrictions

• 16 year olds may not operate any motor vehicle on any public road or highway, or near any mining, logging or sawmilling operation
  – Cars, pickup trucks, motorcycles, vans, semis
• 17 year olds may only drive under certain limited circumstances
  – Valid driver’s license and no moving violations
  – Only in daylight hours
  – May not be placed on a timed route or delivery
  – May not deliver food
  – Must be instructed on how to use a seatbelt
### Employer’s Requirements

- Make sure tasks minors perform are safe and not defined as prohibited
- Review with site managers, shift leaders, crew chiefs to make sure they are aware what tasks in your business would be considered “hazardous” or “prohibited”
- Double-check to ensure that minors are not “volunteering” to work in prohibited occupations

### Work during a “School Day”

- Minors may not work during “school hours” from 7:30 am to 3:30 pm on a school day
  - Exceptions
    - May work during “school hours” with written school permission
    - All minors working as actors, performers or photographic models
- Request permission from the minor’s school before scheduling during daytime hours
- If the minor is home-schooled, the parent may provide the permission
- Maintain school permission with minor employee’s file
- Do not allow minors to volunteer to work restricted hours without school permission
**Breaks and Lunches**

- *The most frequently cited penalty!*

  - Minors under 18 must receive 1 or 2 breaks totaling at least 30 minutes if working six or more hours
    - Exceptions:
      - Minors withdrawn from school
      - High School/Equivalency Graduates
      - Under 14 working as farm laborer, domestic worker, golf caddie or newspaper carrier
      - Legally emancipated
      - Parent employing own child

**Breaks and Lunches**

- Indiana Administrative Code 610 IAC 10-3-2 requires employers to maintain a break log for minor employees

- Breaks must be documented whether paid or unpaid

- Break logs are subject to inspection by the IDOL

**Employer’s Requirements**

- Communicate the break policy clearly to the minor at the time of hire

- Policy must be provided in writing

- Maintain a break log or otherwise note breaks in time punches

- Make sure that break logs are maintained constantly and are readily available to the inspector

- Document, document, document!
Questions and Answers/ Additional Resources

Resources

- IDOL
  - Phone: (317) 232-2655
  - Fax: (317) 234-4449
  - Email: childlabor@dol.in.gov
  - Website: www.in.gov/dol

- USDOL
  - Phone: (317) 226-6801
  - Website: www.youthrules.dol.gov

Civil Penalties
Civil Penalties – Penalty Structure

Penalty Structure

- Amount of Civil Penalties changes based upon the type of violation
- Each separate instance is considered a violation
- Penalty amounts increase based on recurrences from inspection to inspection
- 9 different violations – “A” through “I”

Child Labor Laws – 9 Types of Violations

9 Types of Violations

A. Minors without Work Permits
B. Poster not displayed
C. Termination notice not returned
D. Hour Violation: Less than 30 mins.

Penalty Structure for Violations: A, B, C and D

- First Violation = Warning
- Second Violation = $50 per instance
- Third Violation = $75 per instance
- Fourth+ Violation = $100 per instance
9 Types of Violations

A. Minors without Work Permits
B. Poster not displayed
C. Termination notice not returned
D. Hour Violation: Less than 30 mins.
E. Hour Violation: More than 30 mins.
F. Prohibited / Hazardous occupations
G. Under 14 years of age / illegal entertainment
H. After 7:30am/before 3:30pm on school day
I. 6 or more hrs. without documented break

Penalty Structure for Violations: E, F, G, H and I

• First Violation = Warning
• Second Violation = $100 per instance
• Third Violation = $200 per instance
• Fourth+ Violation = $400 per instance
### INTENTION TO EMPLOY / A1

**State Form 896 (R6 / 6-99)**

NOTE: This card must be presented by the minor to the issuing officer in their school before a certificate will be issued. For employer’s protection, the minor must also present an acceptable proof of age to obtain an employment certificate. The hours minor may work are shown on the reverse side.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of minor (intend to employ)</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Residential street address</td>
<td>City, state, ZIP code</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hours per day (appr.)</td>
<td>Days of week (appr.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is minor on school-directed Vocational Education Program with your firm?</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List exact duties</td>
<td>Name of business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Street address</td>
<td>City, state, ZIP code</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Signature of employer’s rep.</td>
<td>Signature of minor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City, state, ZIP code</td>
<td>Is minor on school-directed Vocational Education Program with your firm?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephone no.</td>
<td>Type of business (Mfg., Process, Retail, Restaurant)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Signature of employer’s rep.</td>
<td>Signature of minor</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HOURS OF LABOR (UNDER 18)**

**AGES 14 & 15 - Restricted to:**
- No more than 6 working days per week
- No work before 6 a.m.
- No work after 9 p.m.
- 30 hours per school week
- 48 hours per nonschool week

**AGES 16 - Restricted to:**
- 8 hours per school day
- 9 hours per nonschool day
- 30 hours per school week
- 48 hours per nonschool week

**AGES 17 - Restricted to:**
- 8 hours per school day
- 9 hours per nonschool day
- 30 hours per school week
- 48 hours per nonschool week

**PROHIBITED OCCUPATIONS (UNDER 18)**

No minor under the age of 18 may be employed in any occupation deemed prohibited under the child labor provisions of the Federal Fair Labor Standards Act. Please check additional job and hour restrictions in Federal law with the Wage and Hour Office of the Department of Labor’s Bureau of Labor.*

For more information, contact the Indiana Department of Labor, 402 W. Washington St., Rm. W195, Indianapolis, IN 46204. (Telephone: 317-232-2675 /TT Voice 1-800-743-3333)
TEEN WORK HOUR RESTRICTIONS

Employers of minors who are 14, 15, 16 or 17 years of age are required by law to post the maximum number of hours that minors may be permitted to work in each day of the week. The information must be posted in a conspicuous place or in places where notices are customarily posted. For additional copies of this poster or for further information, please visit www.in.gov/dol/childlabor.htm.

14 and 15 year olds
- 3 hours per school day
- 8 hours per non-school day
- 18 hours per school week
- 40 hours per non-school week
- No work before 7:00 a.m. or after 7:00 p.m.
  ▶ 14 and 15 year olds may work until 9:00 p.m. from June 1 to Labor Day

17 year olds
- 8 hours per day
- 9 hours per day*
- 30 hours per week
- 40 hours per school week*
- 48 hours per non-school week*
- No more than 6 working days per week
- No work before 6:00 a.m. on school days
- Until 10:00 p.m. on nights followed by a school day
- Until 11:30 p.m. on nights followed by a school day, or*
- Until 1:00 a.m. on nights followed by a school day*
  ▶ Minors may not work until 1:00 a.m. on consecutive nights and not more than two school nights per week

16 year olds
- 8 hours per day
- 9 hours per day*
- 30 hours per week
- 40 hours per school week*
- 48 hours per non-school week*
- No more than 6 working days per week
- No work before 6:00 a.m.
- Until 10:00 p.m. on nights followed by a school day
- Until 12:00 a.m. on nights not followed by a school day*

* Requires written parental permission. This permission must be on file with employer at the location where the minor is working.

BREAK REQUIREMENTS FOR MINORS

Workers under the age of 18 must receive one or two breaks totaling 30 minutes when scheduled to work 6 or more consecutive hours (e.g. two breaks of 15 minutes each or one 30 minute break). The employer must maintain a break log for all workers under the age of 18.

WORKING BEFORE 6:00 A.M. OR AFTER 10:00 P.M.

Workers under the age of 18 must be accompanied by a co-worker who is at least 18 years of age when working before 6:00 a.m. or after 10:00 p.m. in an establishment that is open to the public.

WORKING DURING SCHOOL HOURS

14 and 15 year olds may not work on a school day after 7:30 a.m. and before 3:30 p.m. 16 and 17 year olds may only work during school hours if the employer has written permission issued by the school that the minor attends.

GRADUATES / WITHDRAWN FROM SCHOOL

16 and 17 year olds who have withdrawn from school or who have graduated from high school or a high school equivalency are not subject to the hour restrictions listed above.
INSTRUCTIONS:
Sign the form and place in the envelope.

I am the parent or legal guardian.

I have read the above and agree to the following:

Date (Month, Day, Year)

Signature of parent or guardian:

1. I understand that my child will

2. I understand that my child will

Note: All fields must be completed by the parent and written in the major's own handwriting.

INSTRUCTIONS:
Signature of parent or guardian:

Date (Month, Day, Year)

Signature of parent or guardian:

1. I understand that my child will

2. I understand that my child will

Note: All fields must be completed by the parent and written in the major's own handwriting.
As summer approaches, many Indiana teens will seek out work for the first time. For teens, and parents alike, this process can prove daunting, as many first time workers are not familiar with Indiana child labor laws and their associated restrictions. The U.S. Department of Labor has set specific guidelines regarding the types of jobs that minors (17 and younger) can perform. Among these guidelines is a list of occupations deemed prohibited occupations.

Prohibited occupations may not be performed by minors. For teens 15 years old and younger, there are additional restrictions. These general guidelines can prove to be helpful in narrowing down job searches for teens and parents. An outline of prohibited occupations appears below.

For more information on the employment of minors or prohibited occupations, please visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website at www.osha.gov/SLTC/teenworkers/ or the Indiana Department of Labor's Bureau of Child Labor website at www.in.gov/dol/childlabor.htm.

### Hazardous Occupations†

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hazardous Occupations†</th>
<th>Explanation/Examples</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing and storing explosives</td>
<td>Working in a fireworks store. Exception: retail stores which happen to sell fireworks.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Driving a motor vehicle and being an outside helper on a motor vehicle</td>
<td>Driving on public roadways or working on the outside of a garbage truck.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any type of mining (coal or otherwise)</td>
<td>Any occupation which involves extraction of coal or minerals from the earth.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sawmilling and logging</td>
<td>Sawing &amp; processing trees or lumber; working with any powered wood working machine (fixed or portable).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operation of power-driven woodworking machines*</td>
<td>Any work with power-driven machines which change the shape of or cut metal.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operation of power-driven circular saws, band saws and guillotine shears*</td>
<td>SEE: Power-driven woodworking machines* AND Power-driven metal-forming, punching and shearing machines.*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operation of power-driven hoisting apparatus</td>
<td>Operation of an elevator, crane or forklift.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exposure to radioactive substances</td>
<td>Administering X-rays.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operation of power-driven bakery machines</td>
<td>Operating, cleaning, prepping horizontal or vertical dough mixers and the operation of bread molding machines.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operations involved in wrecking, demolition or shipbreaking</td>
<td>The deconstruction of a building, ship, etc. for disposal or scrap (including clean-up.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operation of power-driven paper product machines*</td>
<td>Operation of cardboard or paper bailing machines.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roofing operations/any work on a roof*</td>
<td>Laying shingles, roof top HVAC work, installing cable satellite dishes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Excavation operations*</td>
<td>Any work in trenches or depths deeper than four (4) feet. Any work in tunnels or shafts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meat packing or processing</td>
<td>Operation of electric meat slicing, grinding or cutting machines. Example: Delicatessen.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing of brick, tile or kindred products</td>
<td>Production of brick, sewer pipe or other clay building materials.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*These occupations have exemptions for students who are participating in certain apprentice or student learner programs.
†This is not an inclusive list of prohibited occupations. These examples should only aid in understanding the rules.

### Additional Restrictions for Teens 15 Years and Younger

- Communications or public utilities jobs;
- Driving a motor vehicle or helping a driver;
- Manufacturing and mining occupations;
- Power-driven machinery or hoisting apparatus other than typical office machines;
- Construction or repair jobs;
- Public messenger jobs;
- Transporting of persons or property;
- Work in rooms where products are manufactured, mined or processed.
- Warehousing and storage; any warehouse work, except office and clerical work;
- Baking;
- Boiler or engine room work, whether in or about;
- Cooking, Exceptions include:
  - Gas or electric grills that do not involve cooking over an open flame and
  - Deep fat fryers that are equipped with & utilize devices that automatically lower & raise the baskets in & out of the hot grease or oil.
- Work in freezers or meat coolers;
- Loading or unloading goods on or off trucks, railcars or conveyors;
- Meat processing area work (working in or around where meat is processed);
- Maintenance or repair of a building or its equipment
- Operating, setting up, adjusting, cleaning, oiling or repairing power-driven food slicers, grinders, choppers or cutters and bakery mixers; and
- Outside window washing, or work standing on a window sill, ladder, scaffold or similar equipment.
1. Intent to Employ/A1 form is completed*
   
   Employer's signature was obtained
   
   Minor's signature was obtained
   
   Parent's signature was obtained

2. The minor has obtained a work permit from an accredited Indiana school
   
   The work permit is on file at the location where the minor is actually working**
   
   ** Work permits CANNOT be kept off-site and MUST be the original - no photocopies

3. If 16 or 17, written parental permission was granted to work extended hours***
   
   17 year old can work until 11:30 pm on nights followed by a school day
   
   17 year old can work until 1 am on 2, non consecutive nights followed by a school day
   
   16 year old can work until midnight (12:00 am) on nights not followed by a school day
   
   16 & 17 year olds can work 9 hours on any day
   
   16 & 17 year olds can work 40 hours during a school week
   
   16 & 17 year olds can work 48 hours during a non-school week
   
   The parental permission form is signed and dated by the parent
   
   *** Parents of 14 and 15 year olds cannot provide permission to work extended hours

4. This minor has obtained written school permission to work during school hours

5. All hour restrictions have been communicated to managers/shift leaders****
   
   **** Please see the “Teen Work Hour Restrictions” poster for more details.

6. “Prohibited/hazardous” occupations have been identified in your business*****
   
   All managers have been advised of “Hazardous” and “Prohibited” occupations
   
   This minor is enrolled in a voc. ed. program that exempts some Hazardous occupations
   
   ***** Please see the “Hazardous Occupations” poster for more details.

7. Your company’s break/lunch policy has been clearly explained to the minor

8. If the minor has terminated employment, written notice was provided to the owner
   
   This is not a required state form. The Bureau of Child Labor provides this checklist as a courtesy to assist in keeping track of documentation

The information included herein should not be construed as legal advice.
# Child Labor Training Survey

Please return this survey to your trainer or fax it to (317) 234-4449.

**Trainer's Name:** ___________________________ **Training Date:** ___________________________

**Presentation Method:** [ ] Live [ ] Teleconference

Please rate this training based on your agreement with the following statements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Strongly Agree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Strongly Disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adequate time was allotted to cover the material.</td>
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<tr>
<td>I can apply what I have learned in this training.</td>
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<tr>
<td>This training was worth the time spent away from work.</td>
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<td>This training met my expectations.</td>
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<td>The presenter was well informed on the subject.</td>
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<td>The presenter was clear and concise.</td>
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<tr>
<td>The presenter adequately answered questions.</td>
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<tr>
<td>The presenter maintained a professional appearance.</td>
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If you Disagreed or Strongly Disagreed with any of the above statements, please explain:

What information would you add to this presentation?

What information would you remove from this presentation?

Additional comments: