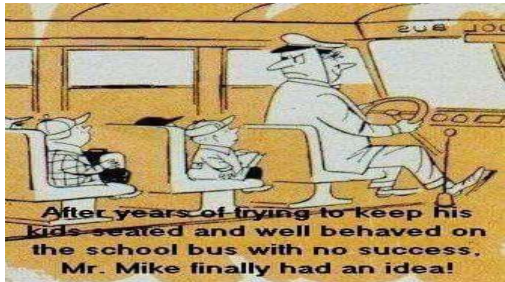


School Bus Curriculum



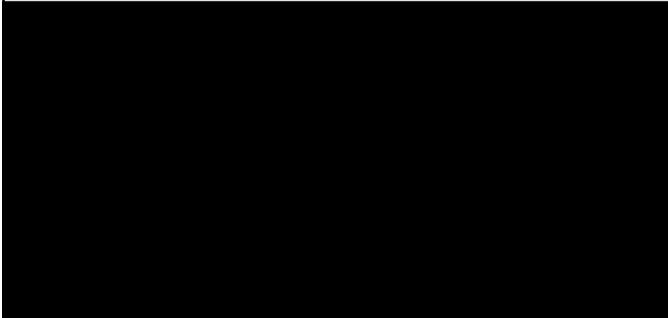
1

Student Management D1.7



2

Student Management



3

Student Management

Children of Today?

The children now love luxury; they have bad manners, contempt for authority; they show disrespect for elders and love chatter in place of exercise. Children are now tyrants, not the servants of their households. They no longer rise when elders enter the room. They contradict their parents...and tyrannize their teachers.

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4

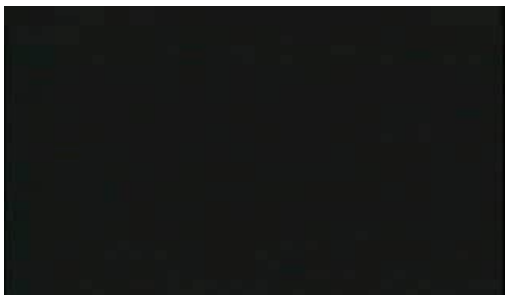
Socrates (469–399 B.C.)

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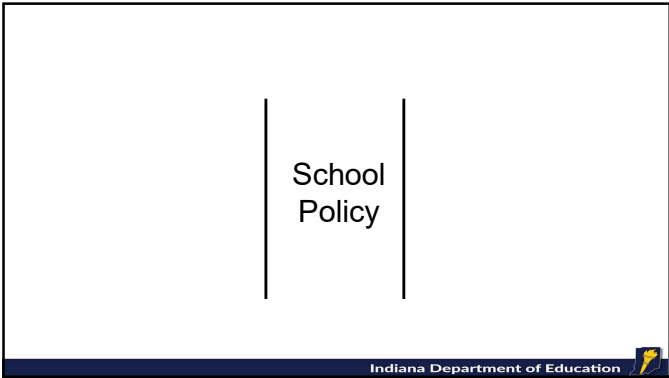


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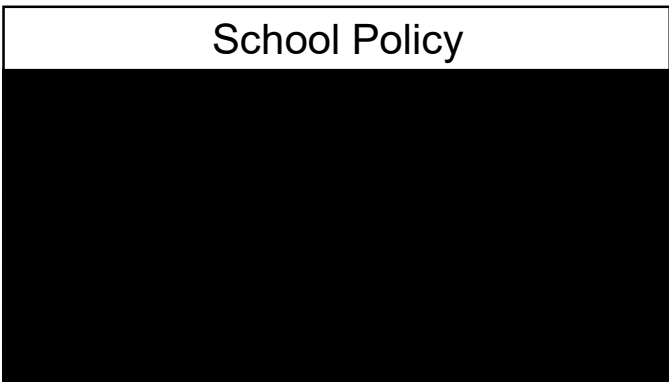
Chaperone Video



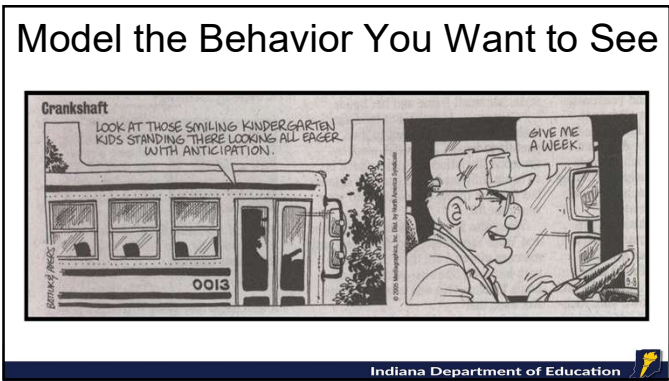
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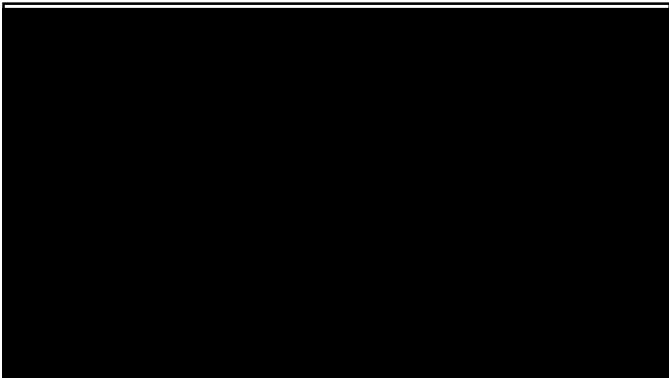
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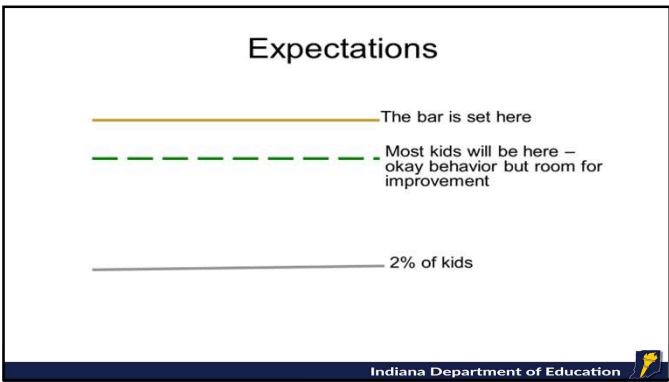
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10



11

The Assertive Discipline Model

- Rules
 - Based on school policy
 - Maximum of 5
 - Ex: Follow directions the first time they are given
- Consequences
 - Based on school policy
 - Arranged from minor to serious
 - Ex:
 - Verbal warning
 - Discipline report form
 - Dean/Principal involved
 - Off the bus
- Rewards
 - Behavior that gets rewarded gets repeated

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12

Student Management - Tips

- Know your students' names !
- Greet and goodbye every single time !
- ❖ You are the first & last school employee
- Patience !
- Neutral at worst, positive at best !
- Sense of humor – particularly about yourself !
- Respect is earned, courtesy should be demanded !

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Amount of Time Children are on the Bus

30 minute bus ride
x 2 times per day
x 180 days

180 hours or 7.5 days of uninterrupted time
(imagine having the kids at your house for 7.5 straight days)

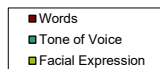
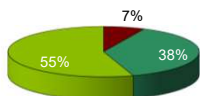
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Passive... Aggressive ... Assertive

The Message



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15

Passive



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16

Passive



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17

Aggressive



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18

ACT/REACT

ACT	REACT
Assertive	Hostile
You <i>think</i> , then do or say appropriate things	You <i>react</i> and <i>panic</i> then end up doing and saying inappropriate things
Stay calm	Panic
Maintain self control throughout	Panic causes you to forget training/education
Response within the boundaries of school policy	Response puts school in a position unable to back up your actions
Deep breaths, time to think	Short breaths, easily confused

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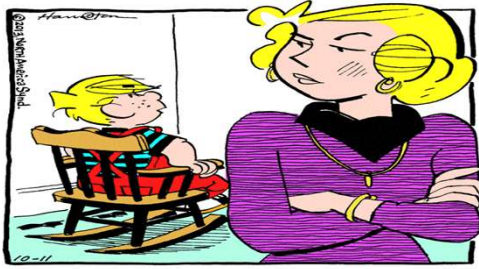
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Safety Of The Heart

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21

Safety of the Heart



I know you love me, but do you still like me?

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22

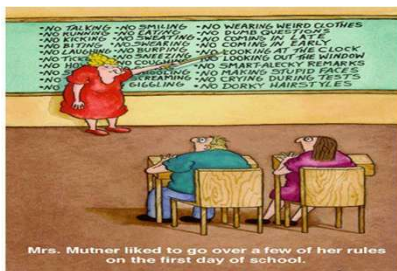
Stopping Your Bus for Discipline



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Rules



Mrs. Mutter liked to go over a few of her rules on the first day of school.

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25

Touch to Protect!
Don't Touch to Redirect!

Force when reasonable and necessary:

- Self defense
- Defense of others
- Self inflicted injury

Know your policy!




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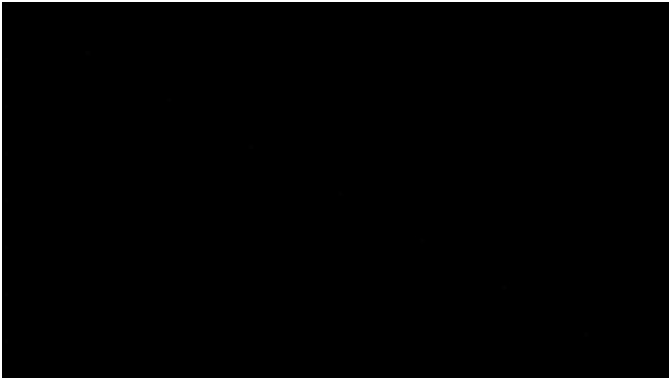
Bullying

- Know your students.
- If you see it, report it!
- Acknowledge a complaint!
- Follow up, remember you are the first, and last school official students see each day!
- If you don't act after a report, kids will withdraw and assume no one cares!



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Requirement to Report Suspected Abuse

IC 31-33-5-2 Report; notification of individual in charge of institution, school, facility, or agency

Sec. 2. (a) This section does not apply to an individual required to make a report under this article in the individual's capacity as a member of the staff of a hospital licensed under IC 16-21-2. An individual required to make a report under this article in the individual's capacity as a member of the staff of a hospital licensed under IC 16-21-2 is subject to section 2.5 of this chapter.

(b) If an individual is required to make a report under this article in the individual's capacity as a member of the staff of a medical or other public or private institution, school, facility, or agency, the individual shall immediately make a report to:

- (1) the department; or
- (2) the local law enforcement agency.

After making the report, the individual shall notify the individual in charge of the institution, school, facility, or agency or the designated agent of the individual in charge of the institution, school, facility, or agency that the report was made.

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Parent Management

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30

Reasons Parents Get Angry

- Bus consistently late/early
- Bullying situation onboard that is unnoticed or unresolved
- Left a student behind
- You verbally reprimanded their child
- Wrote their child up
- Not happy about the bus stop location
- Don't understand why you can't "wait" for their child

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Trespassing

IC 35-43-2-2 Criminal trespass; denial of entry; permission to enter; exceptions

Sec. 2. (a) As used in this section, "authorized person" means a person authorized by an agricultural operation to act on behalf of the agricultural operation.

(b) A person who: ... commits criminal trespass, ... However, the offense is a Level 6 felony if it is committed ... on school property, or on a school bus or the person has a prior unrelated conviction for an offense under this section concerning the same property.

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33

You Make a Difference!

- Some kids would go hungry without you!
- A child's life has taken a turn for the better because of you.
- You have given a child hope.
- You have taught a student that their circumstances don't define them.
- In the worst of times, you have shown a kid its going to be alright.
- You have taught them discipline and accountability.
- You have given them the love & care they may not get anywhere but the bus!

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Danger Zones and Use of Mirrors D1.1

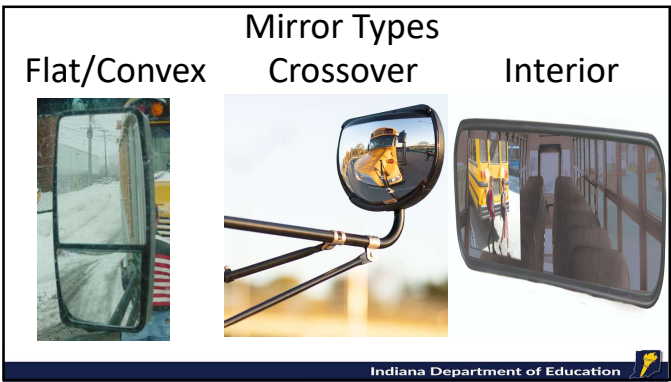


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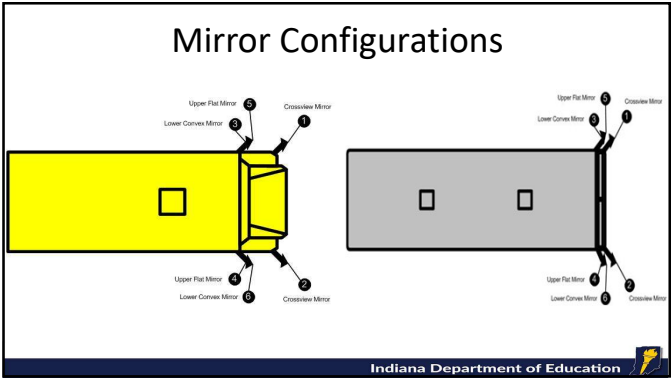
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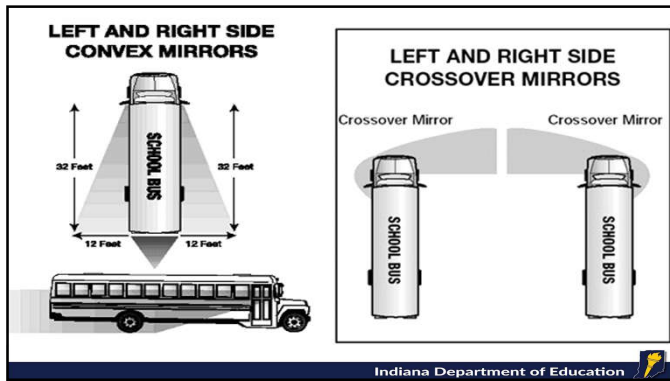
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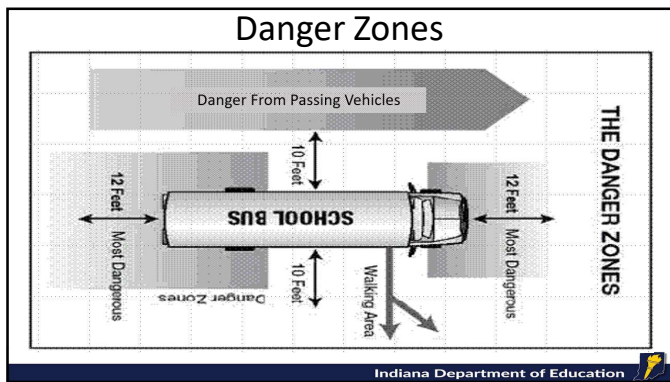
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Standee Line

IC 9-21-12-16 Forward area of school bus off limits to children

Sec. 16. (a) When a school bus is in motion, students are prohibited from occupying any space forward of a vertical plane drawn through the rear of the driver's seat and perpendicular to the longitudinal axis of the bus. Every school bus must:

- (1) be marked with a line or otherwise equipped in order to indicate the prohibited area to students; and
- (2) have clearly posted, at or near the front of the bus, a sign stating that it is a violation of Indiana law for a school bus to be operated with any students occupying the prohibited area.

(b) A school bus driver who knowingly or intentionally violates this section commits a Class C misdemeanor.

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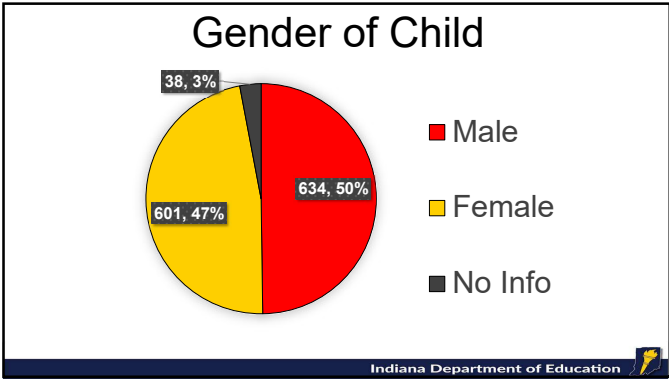
National Loading Zone Fatality Data

1970-2024

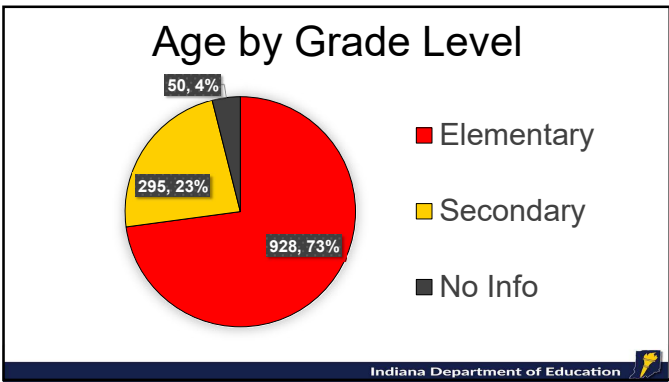
1,273 Students

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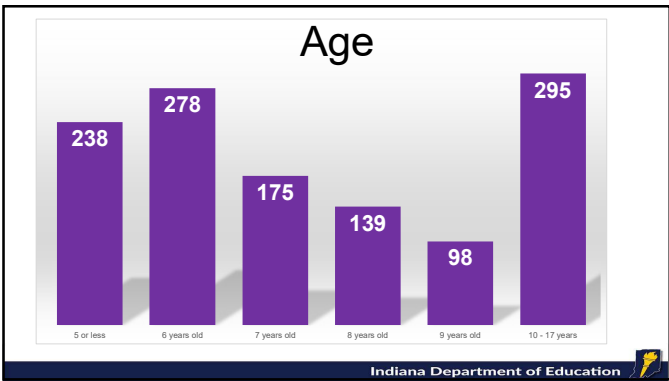
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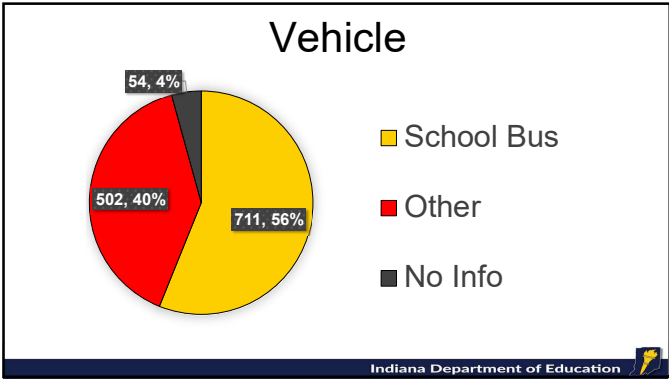
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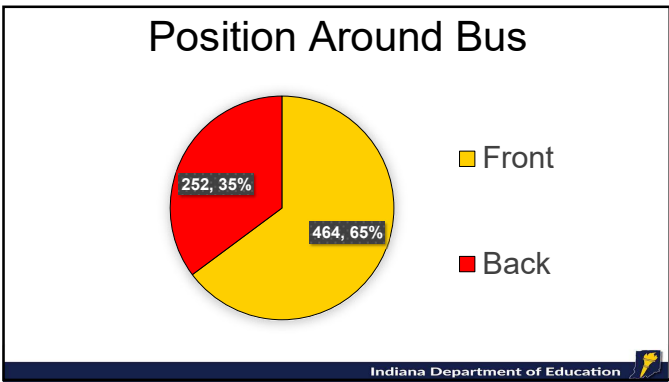
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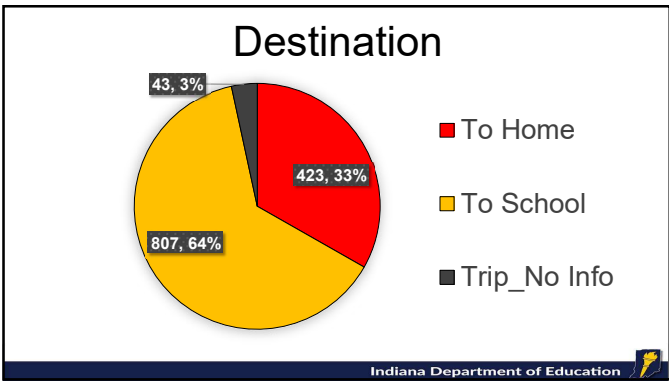
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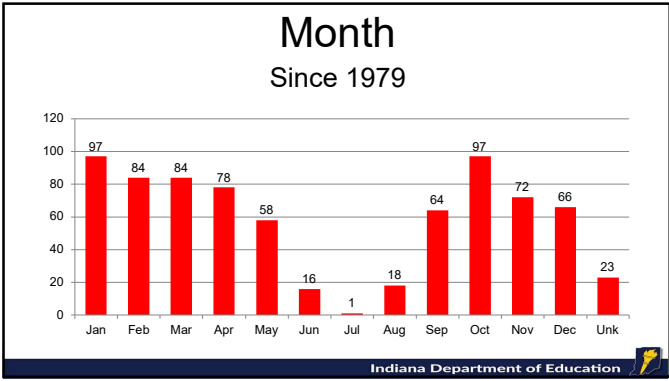
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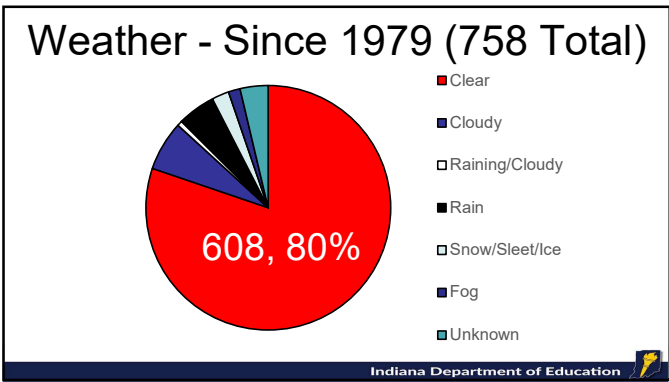
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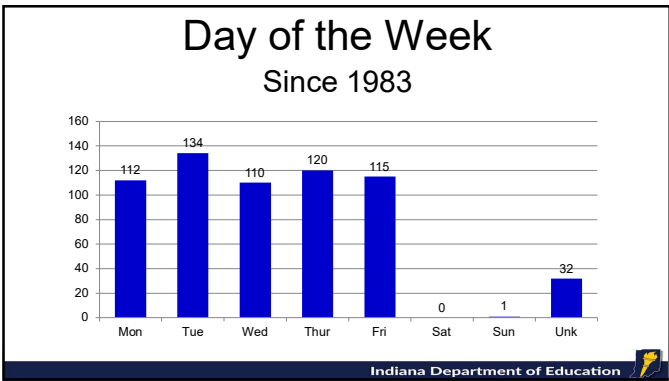
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54

Loading and Unloading D1.2

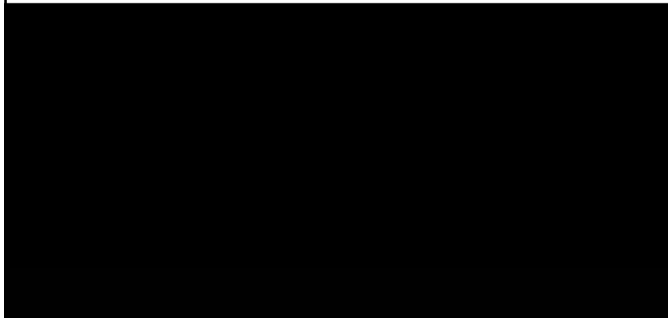
The most dangerous part of our job!



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Children in Traffic



56

Stop Arm Use

IC 9-21-12-1 Arm signal device; duty to obey; presumption

Sec. 1. (a) A person who drives a vehicle that:

(1) meets or overtakes from any direction a school bus stopped on a roadway or a private road and is not stopped before reaching the school bus when the arm signal device specified in IC 9-21-12-13 is in the device's extended position; or

(2) proceeds before the arm signal device is no longer extended; commits a Class A infraction.

(b) In addition to any other penalty imposed under this section, the court may suspend the person's driving privileges:

(1) for ninety (90) days; or

(2) if the person has committed at least one (1) previous offense under this section or IC 9-21-8-52(b), for one (1) year.

(c) This section is applicable only if the school bus is in substantial compliance with the markings required by the state school bus committee.

(d) There is a rebuttable presumption that the owner of the vehicle involved in the violation of this section committed the violation. This presumption does not apply to the owner of a vehicle involved in the violation of this section if the owner routinely engages in the business of renting the vehicle for periods of thirty (30) days or less.

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Stop Arm Use

IC 9-21-12-13 School bus; arm signal device

Sec. 13. (a) Except:

- (1) as provided in subsection (b); or
 - (2) when a school bus is stopped at an intersection or another place where traffic is controlled by a traffic control device or a police officer; whenever a school bus is stopped on a roadway or a private road to load or unload a student, the driver shall use an arm signal device, which must be extended while the bus is stopped.
- (b) The governing body of a public school may authorize a school bus driver to load or unload a student at a location off the roadway that the governing body designates as a special school bus loading area. The driver is not required to extend the arm signal device when loading or unloading a student in the designated area.
- (c) A school bus driver who knowingly or intentionally violates subsection (a) commits a Class C misdemeanor.

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Loading and Unloading Locations

IC 9-13-2-73 Highway or street Sec. 73. "Highway" or "street" means the entire width between the boundary lines of every publicly maintained way when any part of the way is open to the use of the public for purposes of vehicular travel. The term includes an alley in a city or town.

IC 9-13-2-157 Roadway Sec. 157. (a) Except as provided in subsection (b), "roadway" means that part of a highway improved, designed, or ordinarily used for vehicular travel. (b) As used in IC 9-21-12-13, "roadway" means the part of a highway that is improved, designed, or ordinarily used for vehicular travel. **The term does not include the sidewalk, berm, or shoulder, even if the sidewalk, berm, or shoulder is used by persons riding bicycles or other human powered vehicles.**

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Loading and Unloading Students

IC 9-21-12-20 School bus; loading and unloading students

Sec. 20. (a) Except as provided in subsection (b), when a school bus is operated on a:

- (1) U.S. route or state route, the driver may not load or unload a student at a location that requires the student to cross a roadway unless no other safe alternatives are available; and
 - (2) street or highway other than a U.S. route or state route, the driver shall load and unload a student as close to the right-hand curb or edge of the roadway as practicable.
- (b) Subsection (a)(1) does not apply to a location on a U.S. route or state route that is within the boundary of a city or town.

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Divided Highways

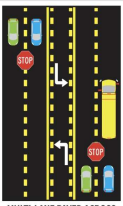
IC 9-21-12-3 Divided highways; vehicles approaching school bus; duty to use caution
 Sec. 3. On a highway divided into two (2) or more roadways by:

- (1) leaving an intervening space that is unimproved and not intended for vehicular travel;
- (2) a physical barrier; or
- (3) a dividing section constructed to impede vehicular traffic; and


if the school bus is on the opposite side of the traffic barrier, the person who drives an approaching vehicle need not stop and may proceed with due caution for the safety of children boarding or leaving the school bus



TWO LANE
Vehicles traveling in both directions **MUST** stop.



MULTI-LANE PAVED ACROSS
Vehicles traveling in both directions **MUST** stop.



DIVIDED HIGHWAY
Unimproved 10-foot median or physical barrier. Vehicles behind bus **MUST** stop. Vehicles traveling in the opposite direction must proceed with caution.

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x 40 stops per day
x 200 stops per week
x 800 stops per month

7200 stops per year!

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Recommended Procedures

1. Clear your mind !
2. Activate warning flasher system at least 200 feet (Indiana law is adequate warning) prior to making a stop.
3. Approach the loading zone slowly and carefully. Direct students to wait in an orderly fashion safely back from the roadway.
4. Stop the vehicle 10 feet, or 15 feet if space is available, from students before loading (direct students to walk to the bus when the door is opened, and the driver signals them to load).
5. Place the vehicle's transmission in neutral and set the parking brake before opening the door to load or unload.
6. Ensure that traffic is stopped in both directions before allowing the pupils to approach or exit the bus.

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Neutral Park Brake Method

- CDL Testing, its mandatory!
- At your districts, its school district policy.
- Put your bus in neutral
- Pull your parking brake



64

Neutral Park Brake Method



65

Recommended Procedures (cont.)

6. Unload the pupils that cross the street prior to those who do not cross.
7. Count students to know how many are loading on or unloading from the bus, where they are, and where they are going. If count is lost, do not move the bus. If necessary, shut off the bus, secure it, and check underneath before moving the bus.
8. Ensure that students cross far enough in front of the bus so that the driver can see them even if they drop something. Require students to maintain eye contact with the driver.
9. Instruct students to look to the driver for a signal and check for traffic before continuing across the roadway. All drivers in the fleet should utilize the same signal – confusion could lead to tragedy.

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Recommended Procedures (cont.)

- 10. Establish a pre-arranged danger signal
 - “Go back to the side of the road you started from”. All drivers should utilize the same danger signal and instructions.
- 11. Load and unload at designated pick-up and drop-off points.
- 12. Back only at approved turn-around if backing is necessary near a bus stop. Prior to backing, ensure students are inside the bus. For instance, load children before backing up in the morning and unload children after backing up in the afternoon.
- 13. Do not unload children at corners immediately before making a right turn. Discharge children after making the turn.
- 14. Pick up and drop off pupils on their own side of the street if possible.

68

Recommended Procedures (cont.)

- 15. Instruct pupils never to cross behind the school bus.
- 16. Double-check all crossover and side mirrors for students and traffic before leaving the bus stop.
- 17. Do not put the bus in motion until all students outside are at a safe distance from the bus and all students inside are properly seated.
- 18. Before moving the bus after loading or unloading students, look and listen for any last second warnings from others nearby that a child might be near the bus. A parent, teacher, motorist, another bus driver, or students on the bus might see a child near or even under the bus. Turn off noisy equipment and silence passengers so warnings can be heard.
- 19. Instruct students in the proper procedure for loading and unloading within the first week of school and throughout the school year.

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Recommended Procedures (cont.)

- 20. Be cautious when students are carrying loose papers or books which they might drop near the bus – encourage students to use a book bag.
- 21. Be aware of the dangers of clothing, book bag, backpack, and jacket strings/straps that could become entangled in the doorway of the school bus.
- 22. Upon completion of the route, walk through the bus to check for sleeping students, vandalism, and forgotten articles.
- 23. Report the license number of vehicles passing a stopped school bus with an operating stop signal arm and/or warning light system.
- 24. Examine stops regularly and report unsafe conditions to the supervisor.

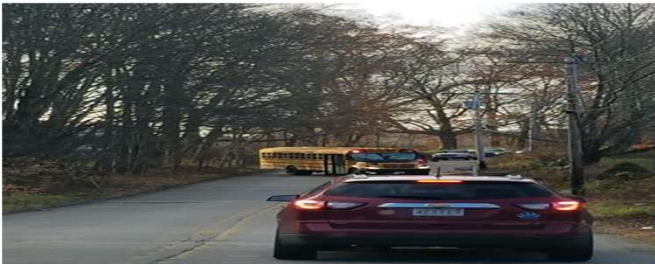
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Safe Bus Stops

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Illegal Procedures



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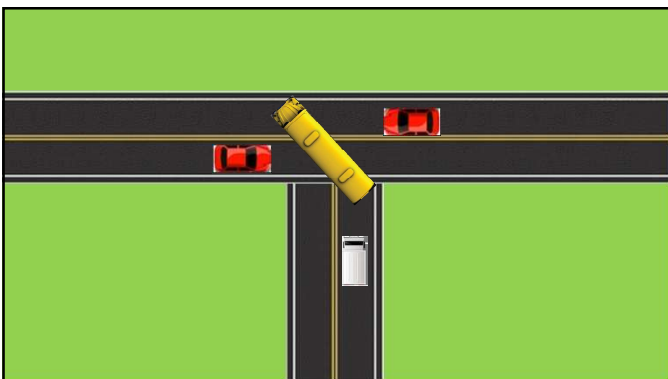
73

ILLEGAL PROCEDURE

Loading and unloading



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75



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Roundabout, Traffic Circle, Rotary, Etc.

9-21-8-10.5. Right-of-Way in a Roundabout

Sec. 10.5. (a) When approaching or driving through a roundabout, a person driving a vehicle shall yield the right-of-way to the driver of a vehicle with a total length of at least forty (40) feet or a total width of at least ten (10) feet that is driving through the roundabout at the same time or so closely as to present an immediate hazard, and shall slow down or stop if necessary to yield. However, this subsection does not require a person who is driving a vehicle through a roundabout to yield the right-of-way to the driver of a vehicle with a total length of at least forty (40) feet or a total width of at least ten (10) feet that is approaching the roundabout.

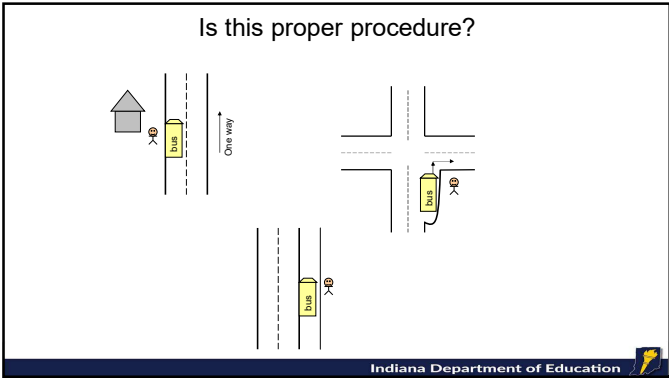
(b) If two (2) vehicles each having a total length of at least forty (40) feet or a total width of at least ten (10) feet approach or drive through a roundabout at the same time or so closely as to present an immediate hazard, the driver on the right shall yield the right-of-way to the driver on the left, and shall slow down or stop if necessary to yield.

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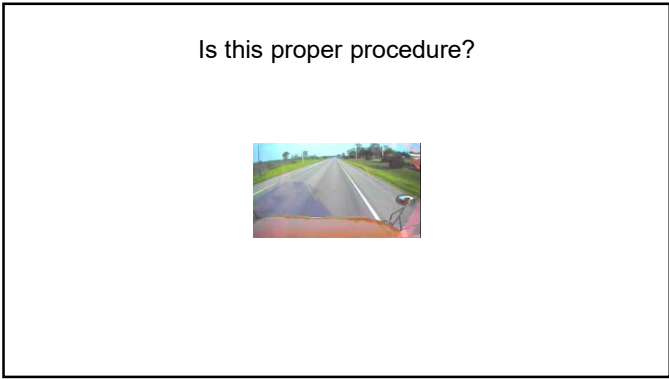
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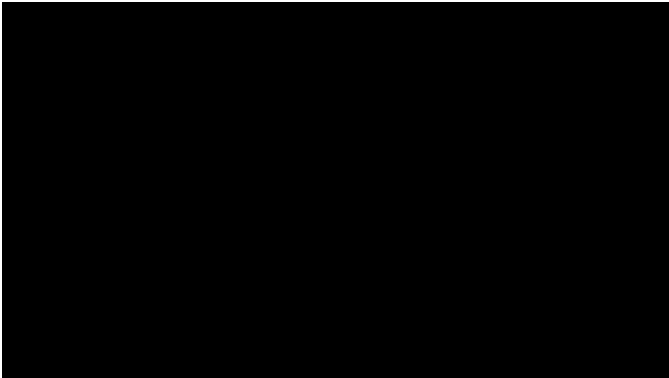
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82

Is this proper procedure?

< Dana's Post ...

With the string of school bus accidents, I loved how this bus driver intentionally placed itself in the middle this morning. At first I wondered what they were doing, then I realized the kids had to cross the road. Well done sir 👍



83

Is this proper procedure?



84

Is this proper procedure?



85

Is this proper procedure?



86



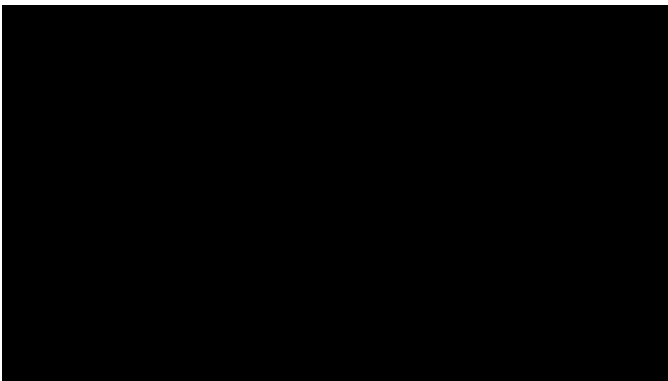
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Strobe Light

575 IAC 1-9-52 Lamps and signals; strobe
 Sec. 52. (a) A white strobe light meeting SAE standards may be installed.
 (b) A strobe light must be mounted on top of the center of the bus, between the rear wheels and the rear of the bus.
 (c) A strobe light must be controlled by a switch that is independent of the ignition system.
 (d) The candlepower must be at least eight hundred (800) on a horizontal plane and at least twenty percent (20%) of horizontal light measured at plus or minus seven and one-half (7 1/2) degrees at the vertical plane. The intensity of light visible to the human eye must be measured in accordance with the Blondell-Rae equation for intensity.



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Weather

- There is no state law for weather evacuation, know school policy!
- Have a plan, know your route and safe areas.
- Have a current roster of all passengers.
- School is most always the safest place during inclement weather.
- Be aware of weather conditions in your area.



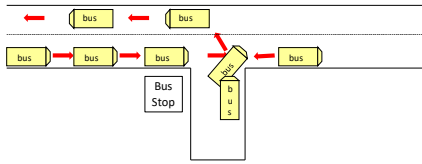
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Backing - Pickup

- Avoid if at all possible!
- Students are always on the bus when backing!
- Always back in, never back out!

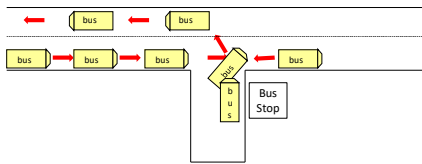


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Backing – Drop-off

- Avoid if at all possible!
- Students are always on the bus when backing!
- Always back in, never back out!



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Backing ???



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