## Grade 6 Mathematics

This document provides correlations between the 2023 Indiana Academic Standards and the 2020 Indiana Academic Standards for easy reference.

The 2023 Indiana Academic Standards resulted from the standards streamlining process required by Indiana Code 20-31-3-1 (c-d) and were adopted by the Indiana State Board of Education in June 2023. Standards designated as essential ( $E$ ) are shaded in gray and all standards were renumbered to avoid gaps in sequencing.

| 2023 Indiana Academic Standard |  | 2020 Indiana Academic Standard |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Domain: Number Sense |  | Domains: Number Sense/Computation/Algebra and Functions |  |
| Number | Text | Number | Text |
| 6.NS. 1 | Use positive and negative numbers to represent and compare quantities in real-world contexts, explaining the meaning of 0 in each situation. (E) | 6.NS. 1 | Understand that positive and negative numbers are used to describe quantities having opposite directions or values (e.g., temperature above/below zero, elevation above/below sea level, credits/debits, positive/negative electric charge). Use positive and negative numbers to represent and compare quantities in real-world contexts, explaining the meaning of 0 in each situation. |
| 6.NS. 2 | Explain how opposite signs of numbers indicate locations on opposite sides of 0 on the number line; identify the opposite of the opposite of a number. | 6.NS. 2 | Recognize opposite signs of numbers as indicating locations on opposite sides of 0 on the number line; recognize that the opposite of the opposite of a number is the number itself (e.g., $-(-3)=3$ ), and that 0 is its own opposite. |


| 6.NS. 3 | Compare and order rational numbers and plot them on a number line. Write, interpret, and explain statements of order for rational numbers in real-world contexts. | 6.NS. 3 | Compare and order rational numbers and plot them on a number line. Write, interpret, and explain statements of order for rational numbers in real-world contexts. |
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| 6.NS. 4 | Solve real-world problems with positive fractions and decimals by using one or two operations. (E) | 6.C. 3 | Solve real-world problems with positive fractions and decimals by using one or two operations. |
| 6.NS. 5 | Apply the order of operations and properties of operations (i.e., identity, inverse, commutative properties of addition and multiplication, associative properties of addition and multiplication, and distributive property) to evaluate numerical expressions with nonnegative rational numbers, including those using grouping symbols, such as parentheses, and involving whole number exponents. (E) | 6.C. 6 | Apply the order of operations and properties of operations (identity, inverse, commutative properties of addition and multiplication, associative properties of addition and multiplication, and distributive property) to evaluate numerical expressions with nonnegative rational numbers, including those using grouping symbols, such as parentheses, and involving whole number exponents. |
| 6.NS. 6 | Find the greatest common factor of two whole numbers less than or equal to 100 and the least common multiple of two whole numbers less than or equal to 12 . Use the distributive property to express a sum of two whole numbers from 1 to 100 , with a common factor as a multiple of a sum of two whole numbers with no common factor. | 6.NS. 7 | Find the greatest common factor of two whole numbers less than or equal to 100 and the least common multiple of two whole numbers less than or equal to 12 . Use the distributive property to express a sum of two whole numbers from 1 to 100 , with a common factor as a multiple of a sum of two whole numbers with no common factor. |
| 6.NS. 7 | Apply the properties of operations (i.e., identity, inverse, commutative, associative, distributive properties) to create equivalent linear expressions and to justify whether two linear expressions are equivalent when the two expressions name the same number regardless of which value is | 6.AF. 2 | Apply the properties of operations (e.g., identity, inverse, commutative, associative, distributive properties) to create equivalent linear expressions and to justify whether two linear expressions are equivalent when the two expressions name the same number regardless of which value is |


|  | substituted into them. (E) |  | substituted into them. |
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| 6.NS.8 | Evaluate positive rational numbers with whole <br> number exponents. | 6.C. 5 | Evaluate positive rational numbers with whole <br> number exponents. |
|  | 6.NS. 4 | Understand that the absolute value of a number is <br> the distance from zero on a number line. Find the <br> absolute value of real numbers and know that the <br> distance between two numbers on the number line <br> is the absolute value of their difference. Interpret <br> absolute value as magnitude for a positive or <br> negative quantity in a real-world situation. |  |
|  | 6.NS. 6 | Identify and explain prime and composite numbers. |  |
|  | 6.NS.8 | Interpret, model, and use ratios to show the relative <br> sizes of two quantities. Describe how a ratio shows <br> the relationship between two quantities. Use the <br> following notations: a/b, a to b, a:b. |  |
| 6.C. 1 | Divide multi-digit whole numbers fluently using a <br> standard algorithmic approach. |  |  |
|  | 6.C. 2 | Compute with positive fractions and positive <br> decimals fluently using a standard algorithmic <br> approach. |  |
|  | 6.C. 4 | Compute quotients of positive fractions and solve <br> real-world problems involving division of fractions by <br> fractions. Use a visual fraction model and/or <br> equation to represent these calculations. |  |


| 2023 Indiana Academic Standard |  | 2020 Indiana Academic Standard |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Domain: Ratios and Proportional Reasoning |  | Domains: Number Sense/Algebra and Functions |  |
| Number | Text | Number | Text |
| 6.RP. 1 | Convert between any two representations (fractions, decimals, percents) of positive rational numbers without the use of a calculator. (E) | 6.NS. 5 | Know commonly used fractions (halves, thirds, fourths, fifths, eighths, tenths) and their decimal and percent equivalents. Convert between any two representations (fractions, decimals, percents) of positive rational numbers without the use of a calculator. |
| 6.RP. 2 | Understand the concept of a unit rate and use terms related to rate in the context of a ratio relationship. | 6.NS. 9 | Understand the concept of a unit rate and use terms related to rate in the context of a ratio relationship. |
| 6.RP. 3 | Make tables of equivalent ratios relating quantities with whole-number measurements, find missing values in the tables, and plot the pairs of values on the coordinate plane. | 6.AF. 9 | Make tables of equivalent ratios relating quantities with whole-number measurements, find missing values in the tables, and plot the pairs of values on the coordinate plane. |
| 6.RP. 4 | Solve real-world and other mathematical problems involving rates and ratios using models and strategies such as reasoning about tables of equivalent ratios, tape diagrams, double number line diagrams, or equations. (E) | 6.NS. 10 | Use reasoning involving rates and ratios to model real-world and other mathematical problems (e.g., by reasoning about tables of equivalent ratios, tape diagrams, double number line diagrams, or equations). |
| 6.RP. 5 | Use variables to represent two quantities in a proportional relationship in a real-world problem; write an equation to express one quantity, the dependent variable, in terms of the other quantity, the independent variable. Analyze the relationship between the dependent and independent variables | 6.AF. 10 | Use variables to represent two quantities in a proportional relationship in a real-world problem; write an equation to express one quantity, the dependent variable, in terms of the other quantity, the independent variable. Analyze the relationship between the dependent and independent variables |


|  | using graphs and tables, and relate these to the equation. (E) |  | using graphs and tables, and relate these to the equation. |
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| 2023 Indiana Academic Standard |  | 2020 Indiana Academic Standard |  |
| Domain: Algebra and Functions |  | Domain: Algebra and Functions |  |
| Number | Text | Number | Text |
| $6 . A F .1$ | Define and use multiple variables when writing expressions to represent real-world and other mathematical problems, and evaluate them for given values. (E) | $6 . A F .3$ | Define and use multiple variables when writing expressions to represent real-world and other mathematical problems, and evaluate them for given values. |
| $6 . A F .2$ | Demonstrate which values from a specified set, if any, make the equation or inequality true. Use substitution to determine whether a given number in a specified set makes an equation or inequality true. (E) | 6.AF. 4 | Understand that solving an equation or inequality is the process of answering the following question: Which values from a specified set, if any, make the equation or inequality true? Use substitution to determine whether a given number in a specified set makes an equation or inequality true. |
| $6 . A F .3$ | Solve equations of the form $x+p=q, x-p=q, p x$ $=q$, and $x / p=q$ fluently for cases in which $p, q$ and $x$ are all nonnegative rational numbers. Represent real-world problems using equations of these forms and solve such problems. (E) | $6 . A F .5$ | Solve equations of the form $x+p=q, x-p=q, p x=$ $q$, and $x / p=q$ fluently for cases in which $p, q$ and $x$ are all nonnegative rational numbers. Represent real-world problems using equations of these forms and solve such problems. |
| 6.AF. 4 | Write an inequality of the form $x>c, x \geq c, x<c$, or $x \leq c$, where $c$ is a rational number, to represent a constraint or condition in a real-world or other mathematical problem. Explain that inequalities have infinitely many solutions and how to represent solutions on a number line diagram. | $6 . A F .6$ | Write an inequality of the form $x>c, x \geq c, x<c$, or $x$ $\leq c$, where $c$ is a rational number, to represent a constraint or condition in a real-world or other mathematical problem. Recognize inequalities have infinitely many solutions and represent solutions on a number line diagram. |


| 6.AF. 5 | Solve real-world and other mathematical problems by graphing points with rational number coordinates on a coordinate plane. Include the use of coordinates and absolute value to find distances between points with the same first coordinate or the same second coordinate. (E) | 6.AF. 8 | Solve real-world and other mathematical problems by graphing points with rational number coordinates on a coordinate plane. Include the use of coordinates and absolute value to find distances between points with the same first coordinate or the same second coordinate. |
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|  |  | 6.AF. 1 | Evaluate expressions for specific values of their variables, including expressions with whole-number exponents and those that arise from formulas used in geometry and other real-world problems. |
|  |  | 6.AF. 7 | Understand that signs of numbers in ordered pairs indicate the quadrant containing the point. Identify rules or patterns in the signs as they relate to the quadrants. Graph points with rational number coordinates on a coordinate plane. |
|  | 2023 Indiana Academic Standard |  | 2020 Indiana Academic Standard |
| Domain: Geometry and Measurement |  | Domain: Geometry and Measurement |  |
| Number | Text | Number | Text |
| 6.GM. 1 | Convert between measurement systems (Customary to metric and metric to Customary) given the conversion factors, and use these conversions in solving real-world problems. | 6.GM. 1 | Convert between measurement systems (English to metric and metric to English) given conversion factors, and use these conversions in solving real-world problems. |
| 6.GM. 2 | Apply the sums of interior angles of triangles and quadrilaterals to solve real-world and mathematical problems. | 6.GM. 2 | Know that the sum of the interior angles of any triangle is $180^{\circ}$ and that the sum of the interior angles of any quadrilateral is $360^{\circ}$. Use this information to solve real-world and mathematical |



| 2023 Indiana Academic Standard |  | 2020 Indiana Academic Standard |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Domain: Data Analysis and Statistics |  | Domain: Data Analysis and Statistic |  |
| Number | Text | Number | Text |
| 6.DS. 1 | Select, create, and interpret graphical representations of numerical data, including line plots, histograms, and box plots. | 6.DS. 2 | Select, create, and interpret graphical representations of numerical data, including line plots, histograms, and box plots. |
| 6.DS. 2 | Formulate statistical questions; collect and organize the data (e.g., using technology), and display and interpret the data with graphical representations (e.g., using technology). (E) | 6.DS. 3 | Formulate statistical questions; collect and organize the data (e.g., using technology); display and interpret the data with graphical representations (e.g., using technology). |
| 6.DS. 3 | Summarize numerical data sets in relation to their context in multiple ways, such as: <br> a. report the number of observations; <br> b. describe the nature of the attribute under investigation, including how it was measured and its units of measurement; <br> c. determine quantitative measures of center (mean and/or median) and spread (range and interquartile range); <br> d. describe any overall pattern and any striking deviations from the overall pattern with reference to the context in which the data were gathered; and <br> e. relate the choice of measures of center and spread to the shape of the data distribution and the context in which the data were gathered. (E) | 6.DS. 4 | Summarize numerical data sets in relation to their context in multiple ways, such as: <br> a. report the number of observations; <br> b. describe the nature of the attribute under investigation, including how it was measured and its units of measurement; <br> c. determine quantitative measures of center (mean and/or median) and spread (range and interquartile range); <br> d. describe any overall pattern and any striking deviations from the overall pattern with reference to the context in which the data were gathered; and <br> e. relate the choice of measures of center and spread to the shape of the data distribution and the context in which the data were gathered. |


| 6.DS. 1 | Recognize a statistical question as one that <br> anticipates variability in the data related to the <br> question and accounts for the variability in the <br> answers. Understand that a set of data collected to <br> answer a statistical question has a distribution which <br> can be described by its center, spread, and overall <br> shape. |
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