

canyon bottoms, or "runs," would often huddle there to avoid the cold. Pioneer hunters would herd the turkeys through these natural funnels into a central location for an easy harvest.

The exposed bedrock is Mansfield sandstone, named after the town. This deposit was formed during the Carboniferous Period, when the buildup of sand at the mouth of the ancient Michigan River was slowly compacted and cemented into solid rock. The swampy environment of this period produced vast coal deposits. Coal was mined here in the late 1800s and early 1900s. Seams of coal are still visible along many of the trails.

In more recent history, during the Pleistocene Epoch, the sandstone bedrock was carved into today's familiar canyons and formations by the eroding action of glacial meltwaters. The Punchbowl on Trail 3 is an example of a pothole scoured out by glacial erratics caught in swirling backwash. Erratics, or boulders, are pieces of bedrock from Canada carried by the glaciers. Some larger erratics can still be seen in Boulder Canyon on Trail 9. Smaller erratics rest in and along Sugar Creek.

Many historic structures are preserved at Turkey Run. The Lusk Home and mill site serve as a testament to the early enterprise and ambition characteristic of 19th century Hoosiers. Lieber Cabin, constructed of virgin timber in the 1840s, is the oldest of its kind in the state. The Log Church, built in 1871, stands as a reminder of the area's religious heritage. Shelterhouses, a saddle barn and sandstone trail structures are the legacy of the hard-working young men of the Civilian Conservation Corps, Camp 8, stationed here in 1934-1935.

Turkey Run serves as the final resting place for Col. Richard Lieber, the father of Indiana State Parks. His foresight allowed Indiana to become one of the first states to preserve significant natural areas in a system of state parks. You'll find his memorial atop a peaceful hemlock grove near the end of Trail 11.

#### **DNR PROPERTIES NEARBY**

Pick up an Indiana Recreation Guide for more information.

- Shades State Park-camping, fishing, hiking trails, seasonal interpretive service, picnicking, shelter house, youth tent areas, wildlife watching
- Big Walnut Nature Preserve-hiking trails, nature observation, bird watching, wildflower and tree identification
- Cecil M. Harden (Raccoon) State Recreation Area-hiking trails, interpretive center, wildlife viewing, playground, historic features, fishing, ice fishing, hunting, trapping, shelter house, beach, water skiing, boat launch, boat rental, camp store

#### **RULES AND REGULATIONS**

- Do not injure or damage any structure, rock, tree, flower, bird or wild animal. Do NOT gather limbs, brush or trees (either dead or alive) for firewood because they rebuild the natural humus.
- Any firearm (except lawfully possessed handguns), BB gun, air gun, CO2 gun, bow and arrow, paint gun or spear gun in possession in a state park must be unloaded or un-nocked and stored in a case or locked within a vehicle, except when owner is participating in an activity authorized by written
- Dogs and cats must be attended at all times and kept on a leash no longer than 6 feet.
- Vending or advertising without permission of the Department of Natural Resources is prohibited.
- Camping is permitted only in the campground. No youth groups are permitted in the family campground.
- Fires shall be built only in designated places.
- Please comply with the Carry In/Carry Out trash policy in all day use areas. Overnight guests must put waste in receptacles provided for that purpose.
- Motorists shall observe posted speed limits and park only in designated areas.
- Swimming is limited to places and times designated by the Department of Natural Resources. Swimming in Sugar Creek is prohibited.
- Drinking water should be taken only from pumps, hydrants or fountains provided for that purpose. This water is tested regularly for purity.
- Report lost or found articles to the park office.
- Bicycles and all motorized vehicles shall remain on paved roadway. Snowmobiles are prohibited.
- Use of metal detectors is prohibited.
- Park closes from 11 p.m. until 7 a.m. No one is allowed in the park between these hours, except for overnight Inn guest and campers.

For a complete list of rules and regulations, inquire at park office



#### **CREEK SWIMMING IS PROHIBITED**

Sugar Creek is extremely hazardous. Take no chances. Do not wade or swim.

For a complete list of rules and regulations, visit the property office or go online at:

on.IN.gov/INStateParksRules

# **DESCRIPTIONS OF TRAILS**

All trails have portions that use ravine streambeds. Some sections can become slick and uneven and may be impassable during high water. In that event, trails should be considered closed and alternate trails used.

TRAIL & DESCRIPTION DISTANCE DIFFICULTY Trail 1 2 miles Mod./Rug.

The big-tree trail. Fine sycamores and several huge black walnut trees; covered bridge. Portions may be impassable during high water.

Trail 2 2 miles Rugged

On this adventurous hike, visitors will experience riparian areas to upland forested areas. Walk through a fen on your way to the Lusk Earth fill and along cliff edges on this rugged hike.

1.7 miles Very Rugged

The ladders trail includes unusual hiking between the steep walls of both Rocky and Bear hollows.

Be careful. The ladders can be hazardous for visitors with some medical conditions or disabilities. Hikers with small children and pets should use alternate trails.

2 miles Mod./Rug.

coal mine. Portions may be impassable during high water.

Trail 5 .7 miles Moderate Fine trees; 140 steps (going down is from the west.)

Follows a fine little valley to the Lusk home, past the

.5 miles Mod./Rug. Short hike through Turkey Hollow. Trail meanders

across a stream on stepping stones. May be impassable during high water.

7 miles Virgin woods, hemlock trees. Portions may be

impassable during high water. Trail 8 1.5 mile Moderate Peaceful trail with moderate hiking that follows a

small creek. Trail 9 1 mile

Very Rugged The best trail to see virgin woods is also the most rugged. Be careful.

1.4 miles Rugged Trail 10 To "Camel's Back;" fine scenic view. Many unusual

formations due to erosion. .5 miles Easy

A short hike high above Turkey Run Hollow to the Lieber Memorial and Log Church.

**DNR** Indiana Department of Natural Resources

Turkey Run

PLEASE STAY ON MARKED TRAILS.

# **ACTIVITIES AND FACILITIES**

**CAMPING**—Flush toilets, hot water, showers and electricity available. No individual water or sewer hookups. Occupancy limited to 14 consecutive nights. Most sites will accommodate trailers. Reserve through the Central Reservation System.

FISHING—Bass, bluegills, etc. State fishing license required.

HIKING-With miles of easy to very rugged trails, hiking is one of the most popular activities at Turkey Run. Bicycles not allowed on trails; roads only.

TURKEY RUN INN - Rooms and Cabins available. Inn rooms are air-conditioned. Reserve through the Inns Reservation System. Inn Restaurant open to all guests; single meals, Sunday dinners, banquets.

INTERPRETIVE NATURALIST SERVICE—Available all year. Special hikes, planetarium star shows, workshops, park patch programs, live animal talks, campfire programs and history talks. For scheduled activities, check bulletin boards or inquire at Nature Center, park office, or Inn. Call in advance to schedule special group programs. Program schedules at Interpretiveservices.IN.gov or call 765-597-2654.

LIEBER CABIN — Exhibit tells the story of Richard Lieber and the creation of the State Park system.

LÚSK HOME—Built in 1841 by the first European settlers to own this land. The restored house is open for tours seasonally. A period garden, created by volunteers, is on the grounds of the home.

**NATURE CENTER**—Open all year. Hands-on activities, live animals, bird viewing, nature library, planetarium, trail information, naturalist. PICNIC AREA—Tables, grills, toilets, playfields, playground, and tennis and basketball courts.

Reserve through the Central Reservation System. **SADDLE BÄRN**—Hayrides, guided horseback rides. Fee. Call to reserve, (765) 597-2280. **SWIMMING**—Olympic-size pool with wading pool and pool house, open approximately

Memorial Day to early August. Facility may close due to lifeguard availability or weather conditions. For current information contact the property office.

> For a full list of events, visit interpretiveservices.IN.gov

### **CENTRAL RESERVATION SYSTEM**



Reservations for all types of camping, family cabins, and shelters at state parks, reservoirs and forests can be made online or by calling toll-free. Call: **1-866-6camplN** (1-866-622-6746)

Reservations for the Indiana State Park Inns and Inn-operated cabins can be made online or by phone. Call: 1-877-lodges1 (1-877-563-4371)

Online: Indianalnns.com

#### TURKEY RUN INN OPEN ALL YEAR

Online: camp.IN.gov



Rooms and cabins available. Restaurant open to the public. Information toll-free: 1-877-500-6151 Reservations: 1-877-lodges1 (1-877-563-4371)

Online: Indianalnns.com

#### FOR MORE INFORMATION



Write: Turkey Run State Park P.O. Box 37 Marshall, IN 47859 Call: 765-597-2635 Online: on.IN.gov/turkeyrunsp

## **BECOME A PARK VOLUNTEER**

Join the Friends of Turkey Run and Shades state parks. Learn more at on.IN.gov/INStateParksFriends



Please carry out all trash you produce in order to keep your park clean and beautiful for others to enjoy!





See everything Indiana State Parks has to offer at stateparks.IN.gov.

OUTDOOR Subscribe to Outdoor Indiana magazine today, Visit **OutdoorIndiana.org** or call **317-233-3046**.

The programs, services, facilities, and activities of the Indiana Department of Natural Resources are available to everyone. DNR prohibits discrimination on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, sex, or disability. If you believe that you have been discriminated against in any program, activity, or facility as described above, or if you desire further information please write to: Department of Natural Resources, Executive Office, 402 W. Washington Street, W256, Indianapolis, IN 46204, (317) 232-4020.

Classic examples of natural and human history abound at Turkey Run State Park, from its deep canyons nestled in the shadows of sandstone and peaceful hemlock groves to the Salmon Lusk Home and mill site.

Our second state park invites you to some of Indiana's most ruggedly beautiful hiking trails. From the tiny mosses and ferns to the majestic old-growth walnuts and sycamores, lush plant communities thrive, supporting an abundance of wildlife. Deer tracks, beaver-chewed trees, pileated woodpecker excavations and the rocking flight of the turkey vulture are common sights throughout the year.

The first parcel of Turkey Run's 2,382 acres was purchased during the state's centennial in 1916, when the state park system was established.

Historic accounts suggest that large numbers of turkeys lived in the area, prompting its name. One story adds that wild turkeys, finding it warmer in the

on.IN.gov/stateparks