

ORDINANCE NO. 2020-02

**AN ORDINANCE ADOPTING BUILDING CODES
IN FULTON, INDIANA**

AN ORDINANCE regulating the construction, alteration, equipment, use, occupancy, and location of buildings and structures in the incorporated Town of Fulton, Indiana; incorporating by reference building rules, codes and standards required to be enforced under IC 36-7-8-3 and IC 36-7-2-9; providing for the issuance of permits, inspections, and penalties for violations.

All ordinances or parts of ordinances in conflict with the provisions of this ordinance are hereby repealed.

BE IT ORDAINED by the Town Council of the Town of Fulton, Indiana as follows:

ARTICLE I. GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

SECTION 1. TITLE. This ordinance and all material included herein by reference shall be known as the "Building Code of the Town of Fulton, Indiana."

SECTION 2. PURPOSE. The purpose of this ordinance is to protect the life, public safety, health and general welfare of the citizens of the Town of Fulton, Indiana, and shall be construed in such a manner as to effectuate this purpose.

SECTION 3. DEFINITIONS. Unless otherwise clearly indicated by its context, the words and terms defined in this section shall have the specified meanings.

1. "Building Commissioner", as used in this ordinance, includes officers employed by the Town of Fulton and/or the Fulton Plan Commission and Building Department that are authorized to inspect and represent the enforcement of this ordinance through interlocal agreement(s).
2. "Class 1 structure" has the meaning ascribed thereto in IC 22-12-1-4.
3. "Class 2 structure" has the meaning ascribed thereto in IC 22-12-1-5.
4. "Construction" has the meaning ascribed thereto in IC 22-12-1-7.
5. "Industrialized building system" has the meaning ascribed thereto in IC 22-12-1-14.
6. "Manufactured home" has the meaning ascribed thereto in IC 22-12-1-16.
7. "Mobile structure" has the meaning ascribed thereto in IC 22-12-1-17.
8. "Person" has the meaning ascribed thereto in IC 22-12-1-18.
9. "Structure" means both Class 1 and Class 2 structures, unless specifically stated otherwise.
10. "Vehicular bridge" has the meaning ascribed thereto in IC 22-12-1-26.

SECTION 4. SCOPE.

1. All Construction shall be accomplished in compliance with the provisions of this Building Ordinance,

including new construction, demolition, alteration, repair, use, occupancy, and addition(s) to all buildings and structures.

2. As used in this chapter, the term REPAIR shall not include the replacement of roofing material or windows which does not require the alteration or replacement of structural supports in either the roof or walls of the building.
3. Pursuant to IC 22-13-2-6, this Building Ordinance shall not apply to industrialized building systems or mobile structures certified under IC 22-15-4; however, the provisions of this Building Ordinance and the rules promulgated by the Fire Prevention and Building Safety Commission do apply to any Construction related to an industrialized building system or mobile structure not certified under IC 22-15-4.
4. Pursuant to IC 22-13-2-9, this Building Ordinance is not applicable to regulated amusement devices, regulated boilers, regulated pressure vessels, or regulated lifting devices.

SECTION 5. AUTHORITY. The Building Commissioner is hereby authorized and directed to administer and enforce the following:

1. All of the provisions of this Building Ordinance.
2. Variances granted in accordance with IC 22-13-2-11.
3. Orders issued under IC 22-12-7.

SECTION 6. SEVERABILITY. Should any provision (section, clause, phrase, word, or any other portion) of this ordinance be declared by a court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid for any reason, the remaining provisions shall not be affected, if and only if such remaining provisions can, without the invalid provision or provisions be given the effect intended in adopting this ordinance. To this end, the provisions of this ordinance are severable.

SECTION 7. EFFECT OF ADOPTION ON PRIOR ORDINANCE. The expressed or implied repeal of amendment by this ordinance of any other ordinance or part of any other ordinance does not affect any rights or liabilities accrued, penalties incurred, or proceedings begun prior to the effective date of this ordinance. Such rights, liabilities, and other proceedings are continued and penalties shall be imposed and enforced under the repealed or amended ordinance as if this ordinance had not been adopted.

ARTICLE II. BUILDING PERMITS

SECTION 8. BUILDING PERMIT REQUIRED. Construction is prohibited unless in conformity with a valid building permit obtained from the Building Commissioner prior to commencement of Construction that:

- 1) Exceeds \$1,500 (one thousand five hundred dollars) in cost. Total construction cost is valued at the average contractor cost when self-construction/labor is used; and
- 2) Changes, upgrades, or installs a new electrical service, wiring, or meter base.

SECTION 9. APPLICATION FOR BUILDING PERMIT.

1. Any person required to have a building permit shall submit a complete application to the Building Commissioner.
2. This application shall be submitted on a form prepared by the Building Commissioner, and shall contain the following:
 - (a) Information that the Building Commissioner determines to be necessary to locate and contact the

applicant.

- (b) A clear and understandable copy of detailed plans and specifications drawn to scale which indicate in a precise manner the nature and location of all Construction to be accomplished.
- (c) A plot plan drawn to scale; provided, however, such plot plan shall not be required in the instance where all such Construction is to occur entirely within an existing Structure. This plot plan shall reflect the location of the Structure in relation to existing property lines and shall show streets, curbs and sidewalks and proposed changes or additions to such streets, curbs and sidewalks.
- (d) If required by Indiana law or any rule of the Fire Prevention and Building Safety Commission, a copy of a Construction Design Release for the Construction to be done that has been issued by the Building Law Compliance Officer pursuant to IC 22-15-3.
- (e) All information required pursuant to IC 22-11-21-9 for qualifying properties containing advanced structural components.
- (f) Any additional information that the Building Commissioner finds to be necessary to determine that the Construction will conform to all applicable building and fire safety laws and will not violate any other applicable ordinances or laws.
- (g) The fee established by Exhibit A represents fees established at the time of adoption of this ordinance. Any changes to the fees listed on Exhibit A shall not require an amendment to any other part of this ordinance.

3. Application for a building permit shall be made by the person entitled to obtain the permit or by an employee or agent of that person. The Building Commissioner may require that such an employee or agent provide written authority to apply for a permit.

SECTION 10. SITE STANDARDS.

- 1. All work on the construction, alteration and repair of buildings and other structures shall be performed in a good and workmanlike manner according to accepted standards and practices in the trade.
- 2. All demolition debris/rubbish shall be completely removed and disposed of in a legal and proper manner within 14 days of the start of the demolition process. All demolition sites will be completely enclosed with construction barricades as defined by the Indiana Department of Homeland Security and not to be less than 6' in height. The demolition site will be completely back-filled with suitable material, graded, and seeded with a vegetative cover within 30 days of the start of demolition. Any building demolished along the State Road 25 corridor, will be completed by a contractor that is legally bonded and insured.
- 3. If any person, firm or corporation shall violate any of the provisions of this subsection, do any act prohibited herein or fail to perform any duty lawfully enjoined, within the time prescribed by the Building Commissioner, or shall fail, neglect or refuse to obey any lawful order given by the Building Commissioner in connection with the provisions of this code for each such violation, failure or refusal, such person, firm or corporation shall be fined \$250. Each day of such unlawful activity shall constitute a separate offense.

SECTION 11. ISSUANCE OF BUILDING PERMIT. The Building Commissioner shall issue a building permit to a person after the person has submitted a complete application, including any applicable fee, provided that the proposed Construction will conform to all applicable building and fire safety laws and will not violate any other applicable ordinances or laws.

SECTION 12. NOTICE OF USE OF ADVANCED STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS. For all building permits issued covering the Construction of qualifying properties containing advanced structural components, the Building Commissioner shall send notice as required pursuant to IC 22-11-21-10.

SECTION 13. CERTIFICATE OF OCCUPANCY. No certificate of occupancy for any Structure shall

be issued unless such Structure was constructed in compliance with the provisions of this Building Ordinance. It shall be unlawful to occupy any Structure unless a full, partial, or temporary certificate of occupancy has been issued by the Building Commissioner.

ARTICLE III. INVESTIGATIONS AND INSPECTIONS OF CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES

SECTION 14. GENERAL AUTHORITY TO MAKE INSPECTIONS AND INVESTIGATIONS.

1. All Construction shall be subject to inspections by the Building Commissioner whether a building permit has been obtained or a potential code violation has been identified.
2. The Building Commissioner may at any reasonable time go in, upon, around or about the premises where any Structure subject to the provisions of this Building Ordinance or to the rules of the Fire Prevention and Building Safety Commission is located for the purposes of inspection and investigation of such structure. Such inspection and investigation may be made before and/or after construction on the project is completed for the purposes of determining whether the structure meets building standards and procedures, and ascertaining whether the construction and procedures have been accomplished in a manner consistent with this Building Ordinance and the rules of the Fire Prevention and Building Safety Commission.

SECTION 15. INSPECTIONS BY FIRE DEPARTMENT. The Building Commissioner and the Fire Department shall work cooperatively to conduct inspections and investigations to promote compliance with fire safety laws (The Fire Department has independent authority to conduct inspections and take enforcement actions under IC 36-8-17).

ARTICLE IV. ENFORCEMENT AND PENALTIES

SECTION 16. WITHHOLD ISSUANCE OF PERMITS.

1. Whenever a person which is either an applicant for a building permit or an obtainer of a building permit owes fees (including checks returned for insufficient funds, permit fees owed, or inspection fees owed pursuant to Exhibit A) to the Building Commissioner, the Building Commissioner may withhold the issuance of subsequently requested permits until such time that the debt is satisfied.
2. Whenever a person applies for a building permit for a Structure that is not being used or constructed in conformance with applicable provisions of an applicable zoning ordinance or other ordinance relating to land use, the Building Commissioner is authorized to withhold the issuance of requested permit(s) until such time that the property is brought into conformance with applicable ordinances.

SECTION 17. PERMIT REVOCATION.

The Building Commissioner may revoke a building permit when any of the following are applicable:

1. The application, plans or supporting documents contain a false statement or misrepresentation as to a material fact.
2. The application, plans or supporting documents reflect a lack of compliance with building

standards and procedures.

3. There is failure to comply with the Building Ordinance.
4. The Structure for which the building permit has been issued is not being used or constructed in conformance with an applicable zoning ordinance or other ordinance relating to land use.

SECTION 18. STOP-WORK ORDER.

1. The Building Commissioner may issue an order requiring suspension of the pertinent Construction (stop-work order) in accordance with this section.
2. The stop work order shall:
 - (a) Be in writing.
 - (b) State with specificity the Construction to which it is applicable and the reason for its issuance.
 - (c) Be posted on the property in a conspicuous place.
 - (d) If practicable, be given to:
 - (A) The person doing the Construction; and
 - (B) To the owner of the property or the owner's agent.
 - (e) Identify the specific law, order, or interpretation upon which the finding of noncompliance is based, specifying the edition, chapter, and section of any applicable building or fire code.
 - (f) The stop-work order shall state the conditions under which Construction may be resumed.
3. The Building Commissioner may issue a stop-work order if:
 - (a) Construction is proceeding in an unsafe manner, including, but not limited to, in violation of any standard set forth in this Building Ordinance or any state law pertaining to safety during Construction.
 - (b) Construction is occurring in violation of this Building Ordinance or in such a manner that if Construction is allowed to proceed, there is a reasonable probability that it will substantially difficult to correct the violation.
 - (c) Construction for which a building permit is required is proceeding without a building permit being in force.
4. The issuance of a stop-work order shall in no way limit the operation of penalties provided elsewhere in this Building Ordinance.

SECTION 19. CIVIL ACTION.

Pursuant to IC 36-1-6-4, the Town, or the Building Commissioner in the name of the Town of Fulton, may initiate a civil action in a court of competent jurisdiction to restrain any person from violating a provision of this Building Ordinance.

SECTION 20. MONETARY PENALTY.

Any person violating any provision of this Building Ordinance may be subject to a fine in any sum not exceeding two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500). The assessment of a monetary penalty shall in no way limit the operation of the penalties provided elsewhere in this Building Ordinance.

SECTION 21. RIGHT OF APPEAL. Any person aggrieved by an order issued under this Building Ordinance shall have the right to petition for review of any order of the Building Commissioner. Such a person may file a petition using either, or both, of the following procedures:

1. Appeal to the Fire Prevention and Building Safety Commission.

- (a) A person aggrieved by an order issued under this Building Ordinance may appeal to the Fire Prevention and Building Safety Commission, in accordance with IC 22-13-2-7.
- (b) The Commission may modify or reverse any order issued by the County that covers a subject governed by IC 22-12, IC 22-13, IC 22-14, IC 22-15, a fire safety or a building rule.
- (c) The Fire Prevention and Building Safety Commission must review orders that concern a Class 2 Structure if the person aggrieved by the order petitions for review under IC 4-21.5-3-7 within thirty (30) days after the issuance of the order.
- (d) The Fire Prevention and Building Safety Commission may review all other orders issued under this Building Ordinance.
- (e) The review of an order by the Fire Prevention and Building Safety Commission does not suspend the running of the time period under any statute in which a person must petition a court for judicial review of the order.

2. Appeal to an Established Local Administrative Body or Court.

Pursuant to IC 36-7-8-9, a person aggrieved by a decision of the Building Department may appeal as in other civil actions. The appellant must, by registered mail, give the Town of Fulton a fifteen (15) day written notice of his or her intention to appeal. This notice must concisely state the appellant's grievance. If, pursuant to IC 36-1-6-9, the County has established by ordinance to hear appeals of orders issued under ordinances, then a person aggrieved by an order may petition for review with this administrative body in accordance with said ordinance. If no such administrative body exists, then the person may petition a court for judicial review of the order.

ARTICLE V. MINIMUM CONSTRUCTION STANDARDS

SECTION 22. ADOPTION OF RULES BY REFERENCE.

1. Pursuant to IC 22-13-2-3(b), the rules of the Indiana Fire Prevention and Building Safety Commission as set out in the following Articles of Title 675 of the Indiana Administrative Code are hereby incorporated by reference in this code and shall include any later amendments to those rules.

- (a) Article 13 – Building Codes
- (b) Article 14 – Indiana Residential Code
- (c) Article 16 – Indiana Plumbing Code
- (d) Article 17 – Indiana Electrical Code
- (e) Article 18 – Indiana Mechanical Code
- (f) Article 19 – Indiana Energy Conservation Code
- (g) Article 20 – Indiana Swimming Pool Code
- (h) Article 22 – Indiana Fire Code
- (i) Article 25 – Indiana Fuel Gas Code
- (j) Article 28 – NFPA Standards

2. The 2012 NFPA Section 18.2.2.1, Access Box(es) has been adopted by reference. Where access to or within a structure or area is restricted because of secured openings or where immediate access is necessary for life-saving or fire-fighting purposes, the fire code official is authorized to require a key box to be installed in an approved location. The key box shall be an approved type by the fire department authority of jurisdiction and shall contain keys to gain access by the fire code official.

- (a) Key lock box(es) apparatus is required to be installed on certain occupancies that include, but are not limited to:
 - Buildings with fire alarm users or sprinkler systems
 - Buildings with elevators
 - Buildings or areas that are restricted by way of a security gate or door or have a similar restricted entry.

- Buildings secured or restricted where gaining immediate access by emergency fire personnel is imperative.

(b) Notwithstanding the above, single family residences and duplexes shall not be required to have a key lock box.

(c) A key box is not required for businesses that are open 24 hours or buildings that are always unlocked.

3. Two (2) copies of the above rules incorporated by reference are on file in the office of the clerk for the legislative body for public inspection as required by IC 36-1-5-4, as well as in the office of the Fulton County Plan Commission and Building Department.

4. The Building Commissioner and the Fire Prevention and Building Safety Commission may grant a variance to the fire safety laws and building laws adopted in this Building Ordinance. Pursuant to IC 22-13-2-7(b), a variance granted by the Building Commissioner is not effective until it has been approved by Fire Prevention and Building Safety Commission.

SECTION 23. LIFTING DEVICES LOCATED WITHIN A PRIVATE RESIDENCE.

1. Pursuant to IC 22-12-1-22(b)(12), lifting devices, such as elevators and wheelchair lifts, located within a private residence are not regulated lifting devices. Therefore, the following standards applicable to lifting devices located within a private residence are incorporated by reference:

(a) Part 5.3, Private Residence Elevators, ANSI/ASME A17.1-2000, Safety Code for Elevators and Escalators published by the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Three Park Avenue, New York, New York, 10016.

(b) Part 5.4, Private Residence Inclined Elevators, ANSI/ASME A17.1-2000, Safety Code for Elevators and Escalators published by the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Three Park Avenue, New York, New York, 10016.

(c) Section 5, Private Residence Vertical Platform Lifts, ASME A18.1a, 2001 (Addenda to ASME 18.1-1999), Safety Standard for Platform and Stairway Chair Lifts, published by the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Three Park Avenue, New York, New York 10016.

(d) Section 6, Private Residence Inclined Platform Lifts, ASME A18.1a, 2001 (Addenda to ASME 18.1-1999), Safety Standard for Platform and Stairway Chair Lifts, published by the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Three Park Avenue, New York, New York 10016.

(e) Section 7, Private Inclined Stairway Lifts, ASME A18.1a, 2001 (Addenda to ASME 18.1- 1999), Safety Standard for Platform and Stairway Chair Lifts, published by the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Three Park Avenue, New York, New York 10016.

2. Two (2) copies of the above lifting device standards incorporated by reference are on file in the office of the clerk for the legislative body for public inspection as required by IC 36-1-5-4.

ARTICLE VI. EFFECTIVE DATE

SECTION 24. EFFECTIVE DATE. This Building Ordinance shall be in full force and effect from and after the date on which both of the following have occurred:

1. The Town Council of the Town of Fulton have adopted this ordinance.
2. The Fire Prevention and Building Safety Commission of Indiana has approved of this ordinance as required by IC 36-7-8-3 and IC 22-13-2-5.

Adopted by a vote of 2 aye 0 nay 1 not present, this 17th day of March, 2020.

Town Council of the Town of Fulton

Jim Stas

Marvin E. Sutton

ATTEST:

Valerie L. Gray

Valerie Gray, Clerk Treasurer
Town of Fulton

Approved this _____ day of _____, 2020, by the Fire Prevention and Building Safety Commission of the State of Indiana.

Chairman
Fire Prevention and Building Safety Commission