



Indiana
Department
of
Health

EPIDEMIOLOGY OF TUBERCULOSIS IN INDIANA- 2025

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TB EPIDEMIOLOGIST II

3/25/2026

OUR MISSION:

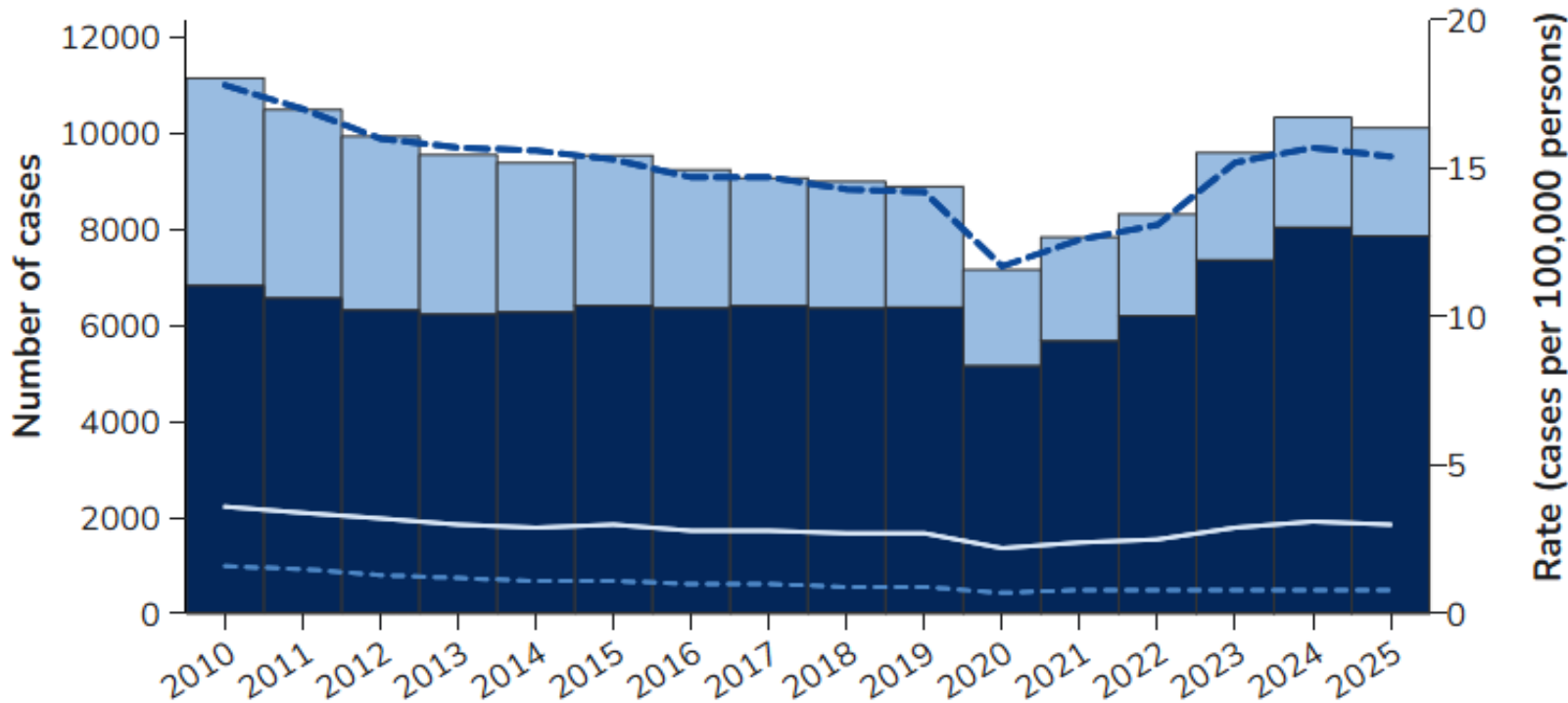
**To promote, protect, and improve
the health and safety of all Hoosiers.**

OUR VISION:

**Every Hoosier reaches optimal health
regardless of where they live, learn,
work, or play.**



CDC 2025 Provisional TB Report



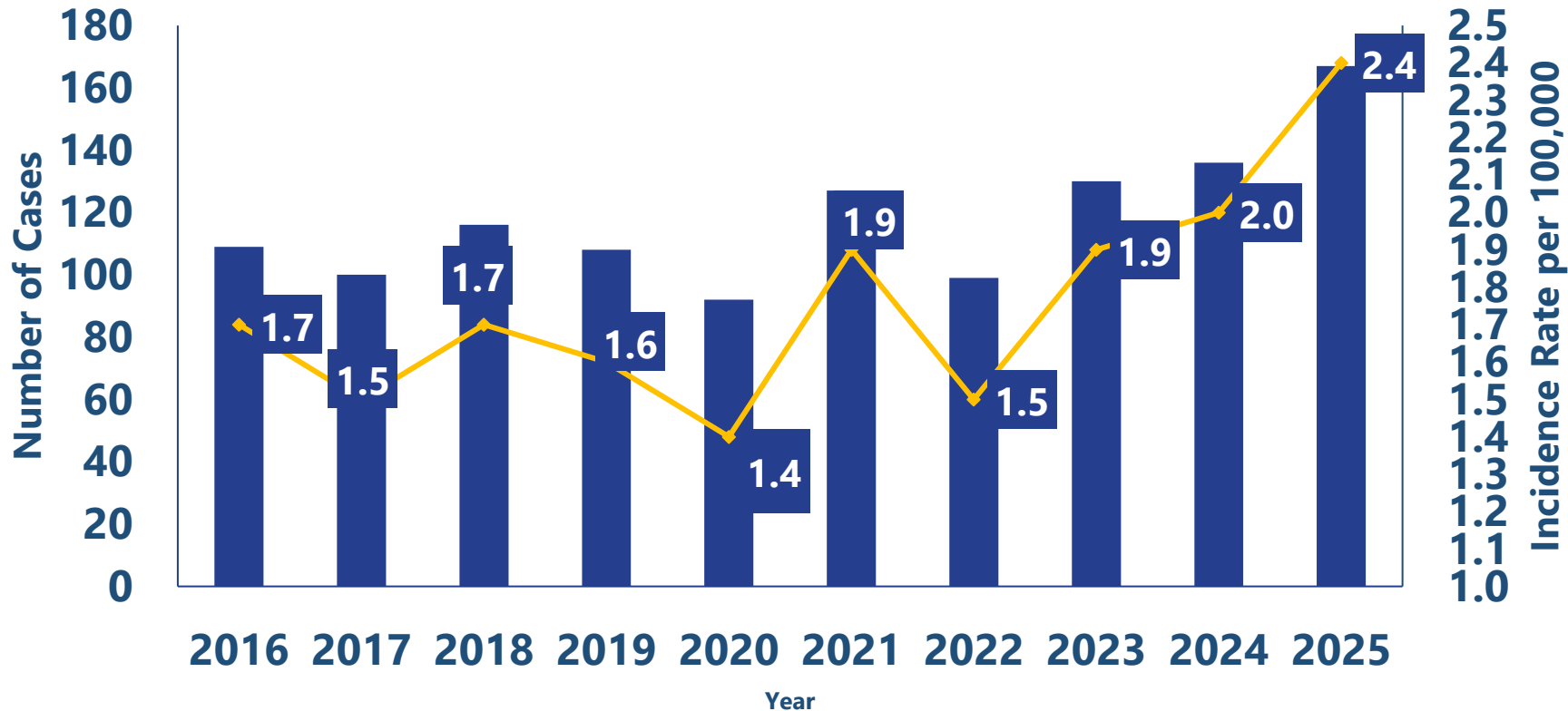
There was a slight decrease in incidence from 3.1 in 2024 to 3.0 in 2025.

- Cases, non-U.S.-born
- Cases, U.S.-born
- Rate, U.S.-born
- Rate, non-U.S.-born
- Rate, all U.S. cases



Indiana TB 10-Year Trend, 2016-2025

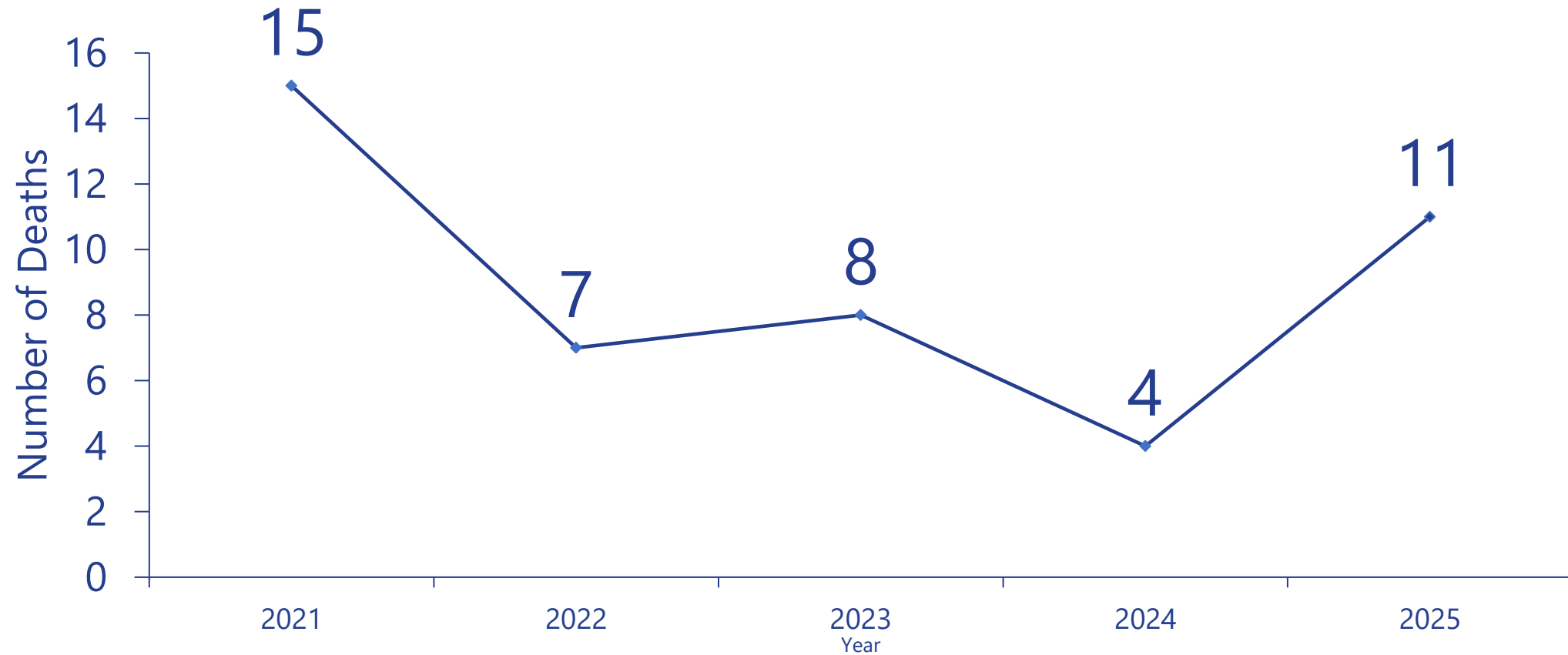
Indiana TB 10-Year Trend, 2016-2025



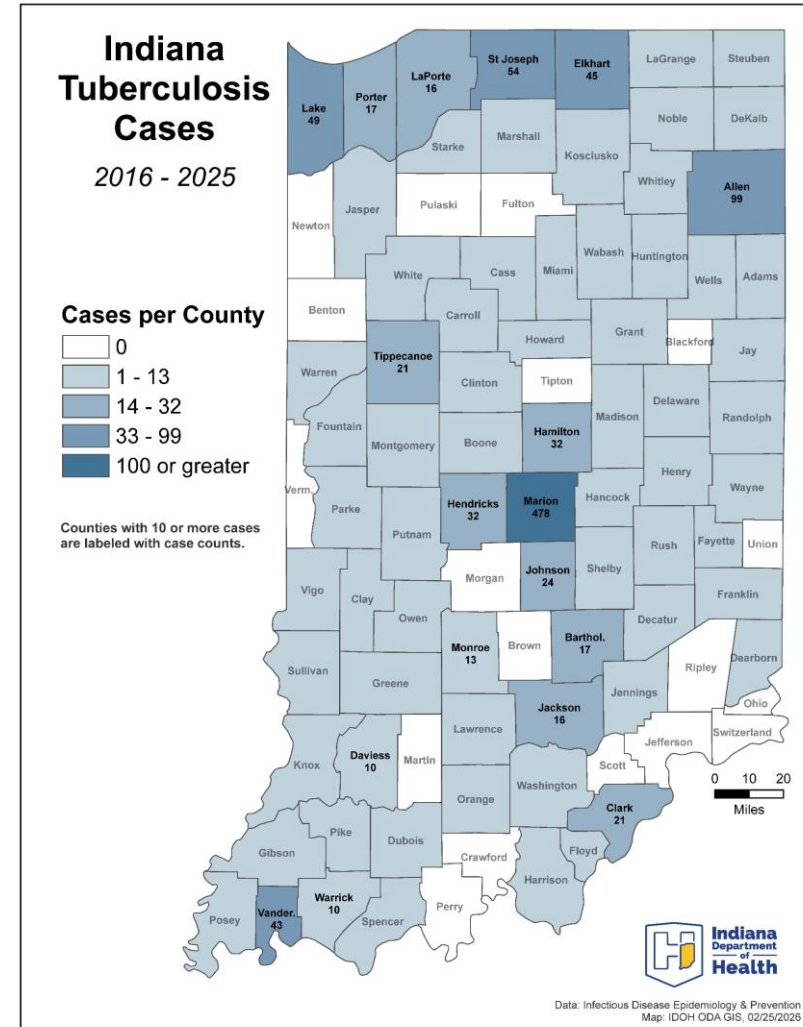
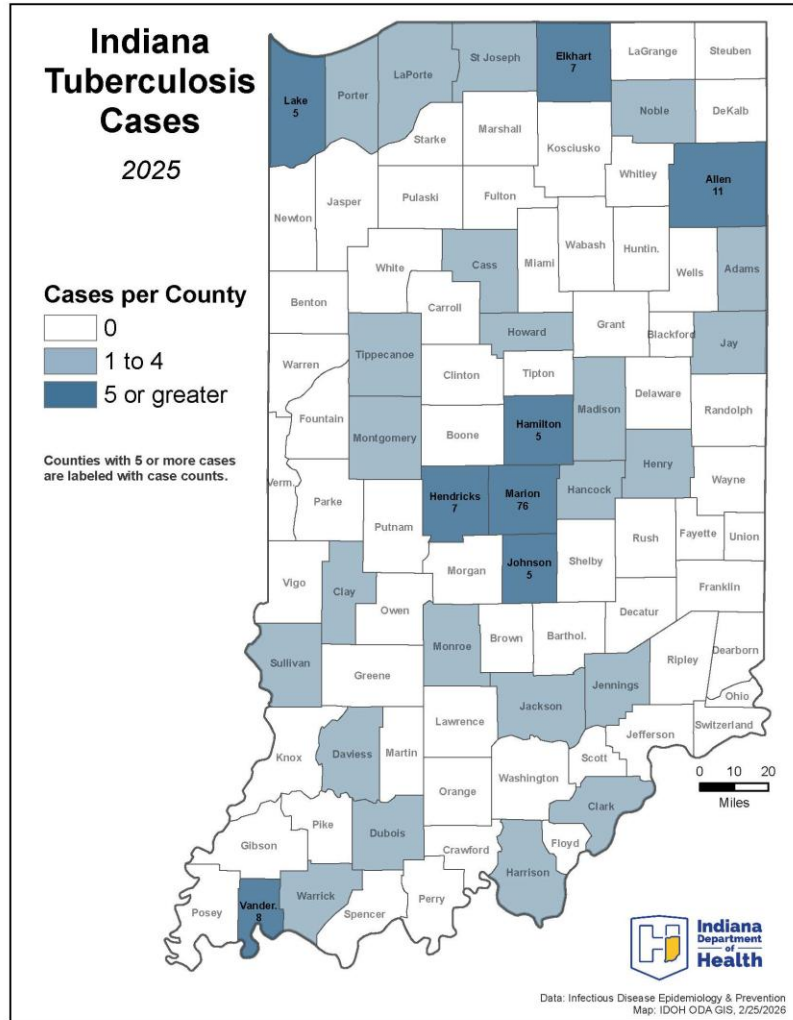
Increased number of cases and incidence rate in 2025

- Nb of cases = 167
- Incidence rate = 2.4

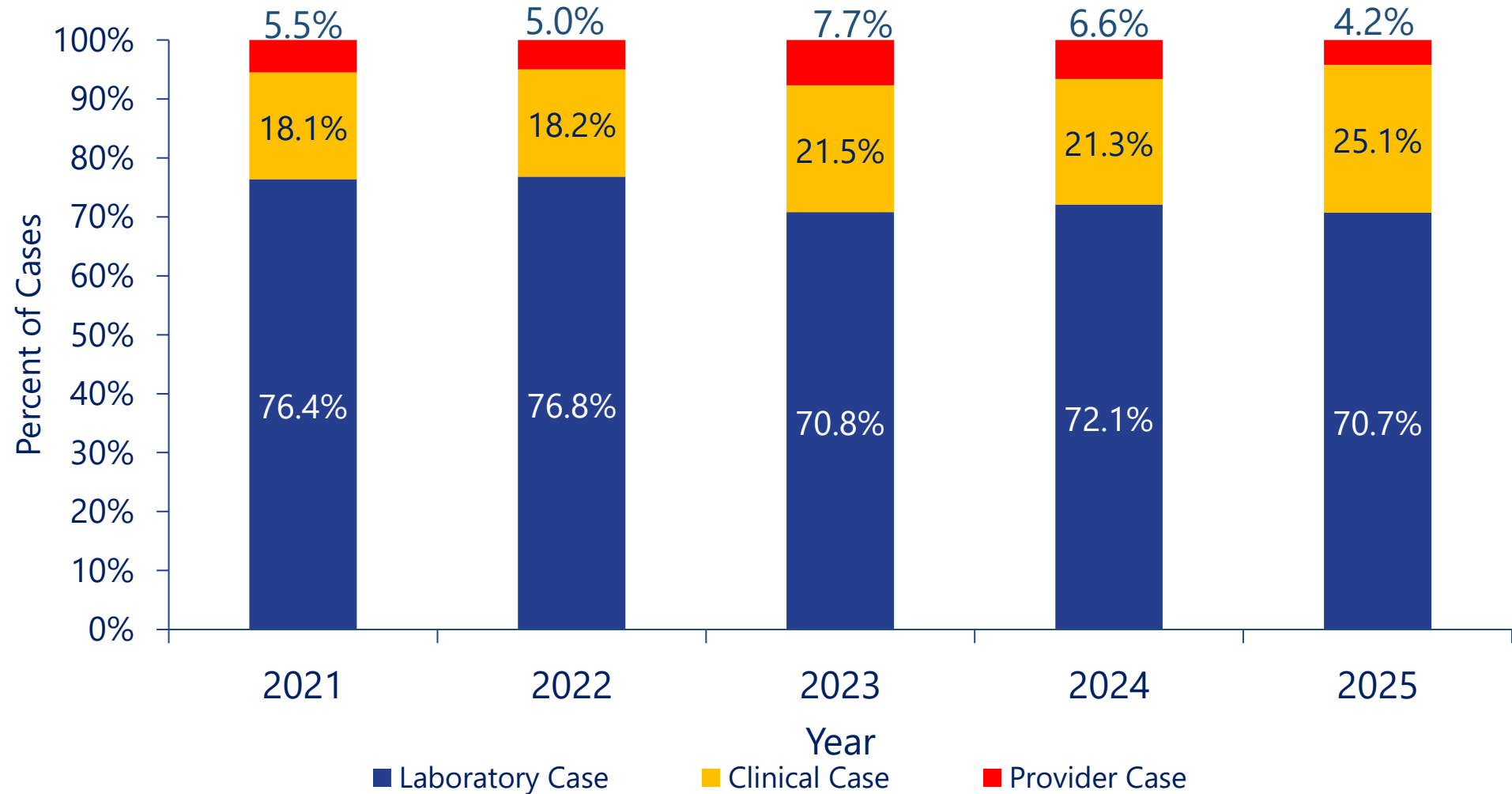
Indiana TB Deaths: 2021-2025



Indiana TB Cases Per County



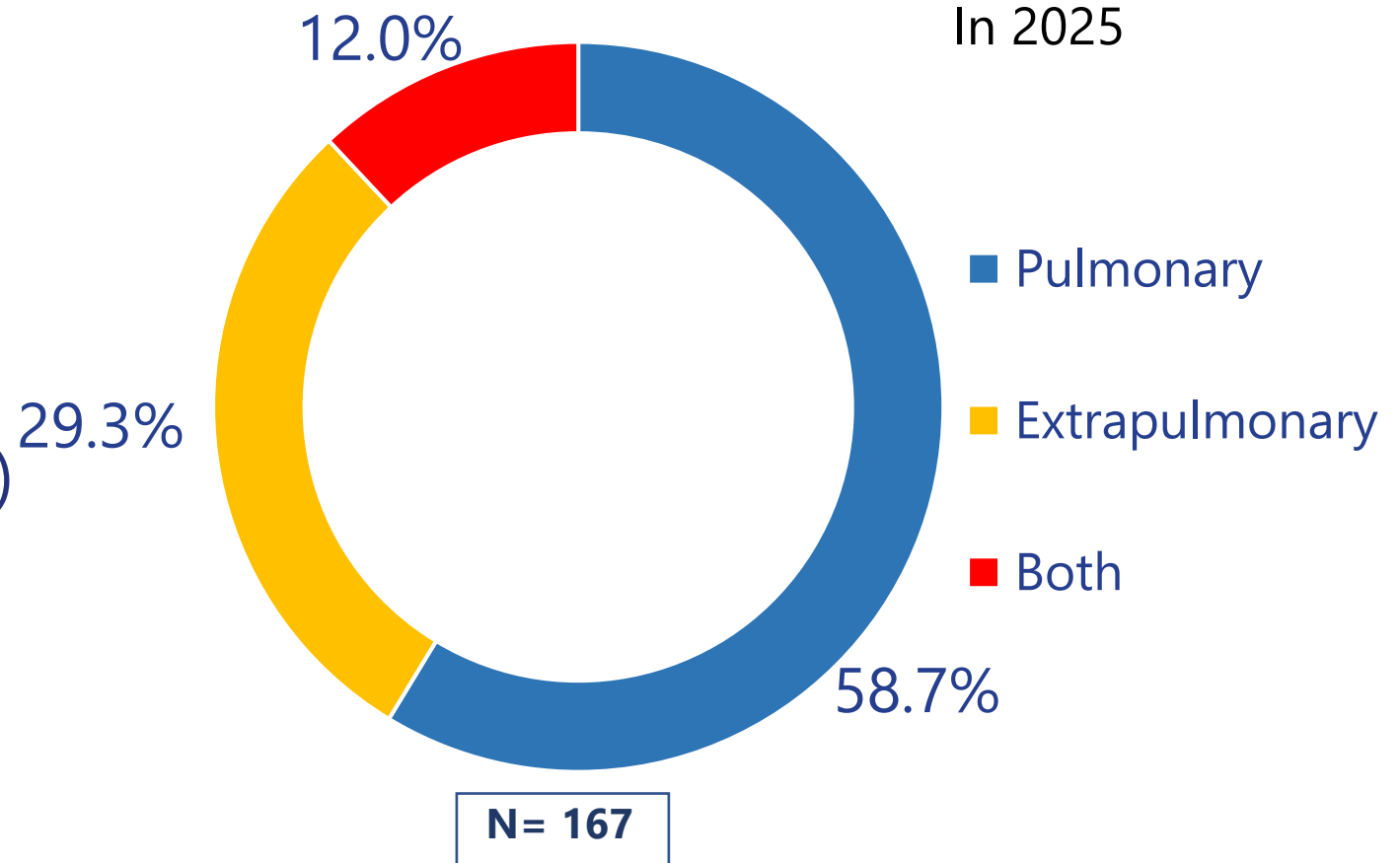
TB Case Definition



TB Cases by Site of Disease, 2025

Extrapulmonary sites include:

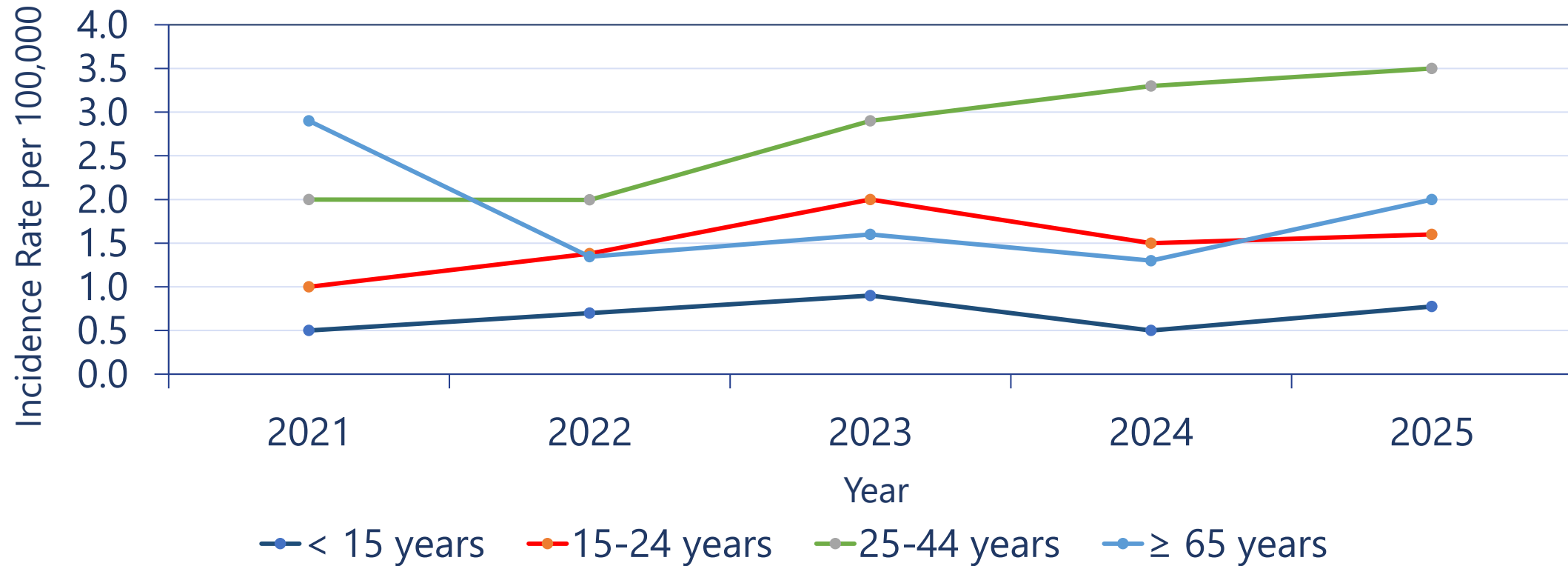
- Lymphatic Cervical/Axillary/Other (28.0%)
- Pleural (16.1%)
- Bone and/or Joint (10.8%)
- Eye and Ear Appendages (7.5%)
- Spinal Cord (5.4%)
- Peritoneal (5.4%)



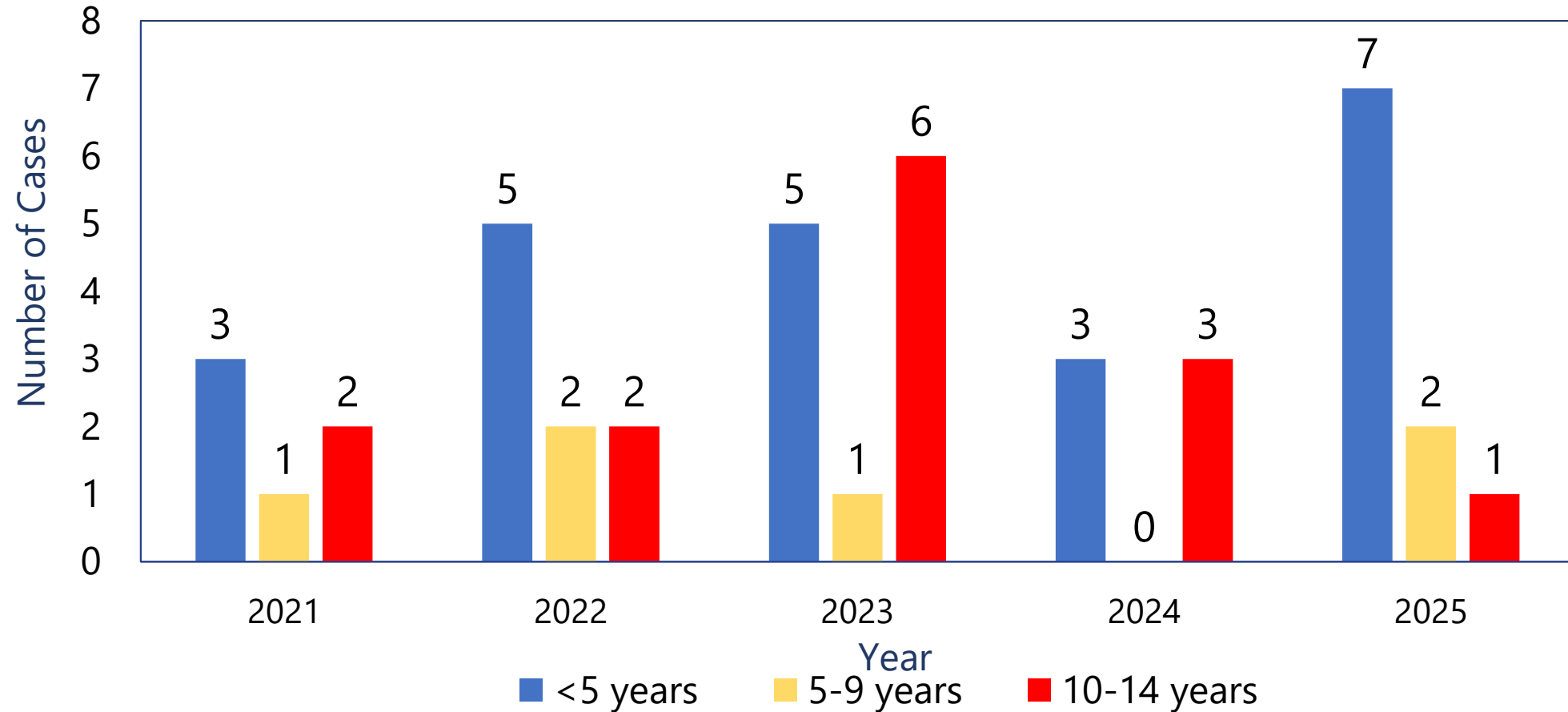
Risk Factors Among 2025 TB Cases

Risk Factor	Percent of Cases
Diabetes Mellitus	21.0
Resident of Correctional Facility Ever/ Incarcerated ever	7.2
Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past 12 Months	5.4
Viral Hepatitis (B or C Only)	4.8
Other Immunocompromise (other than HIV/ AIDS)	4.8
Other Risk Factor	4.8
Homeless Ever	3.0
Resident of Correctional at Diagnostic Evaluation	2.4
Noninjecting Drug Use in the Past 12 Months	2.4

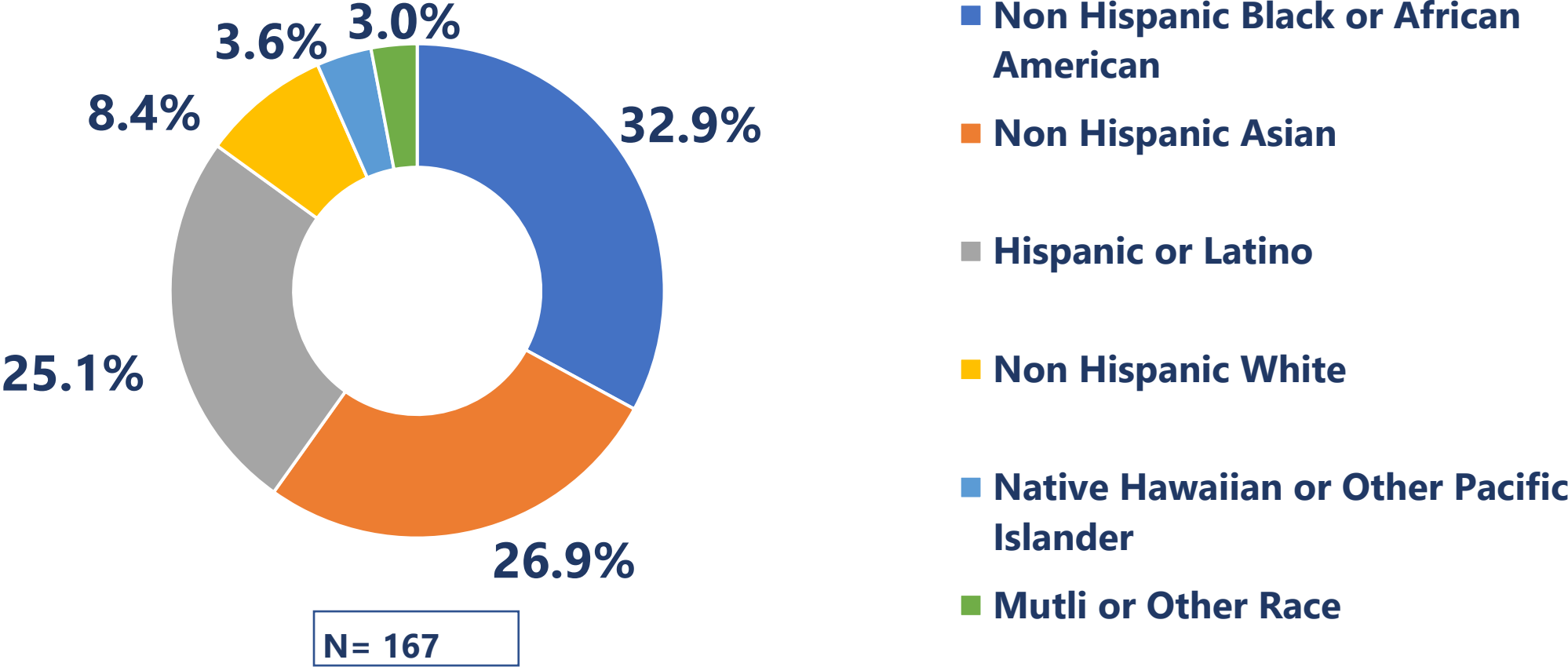
TB Incidence by Age Group



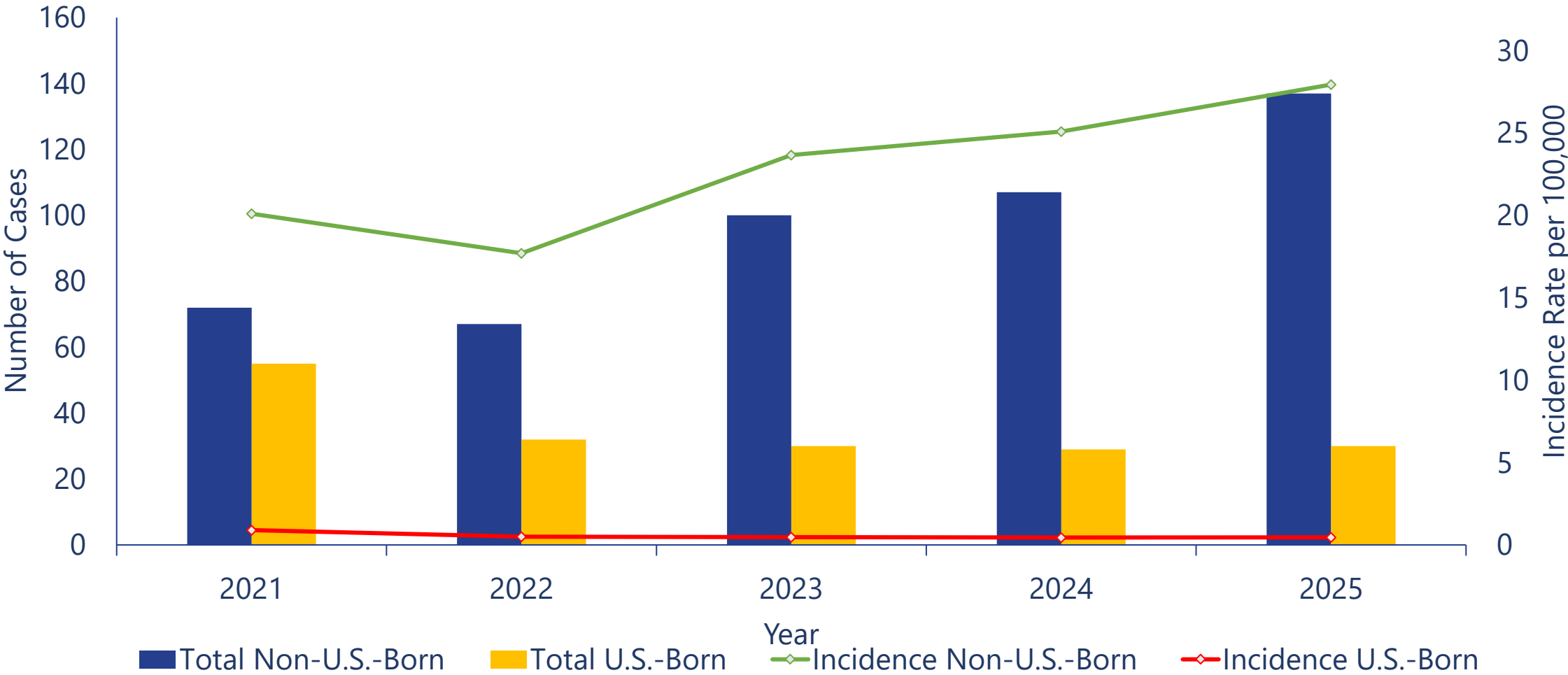
TB Adolescent Cases, 2021-2025



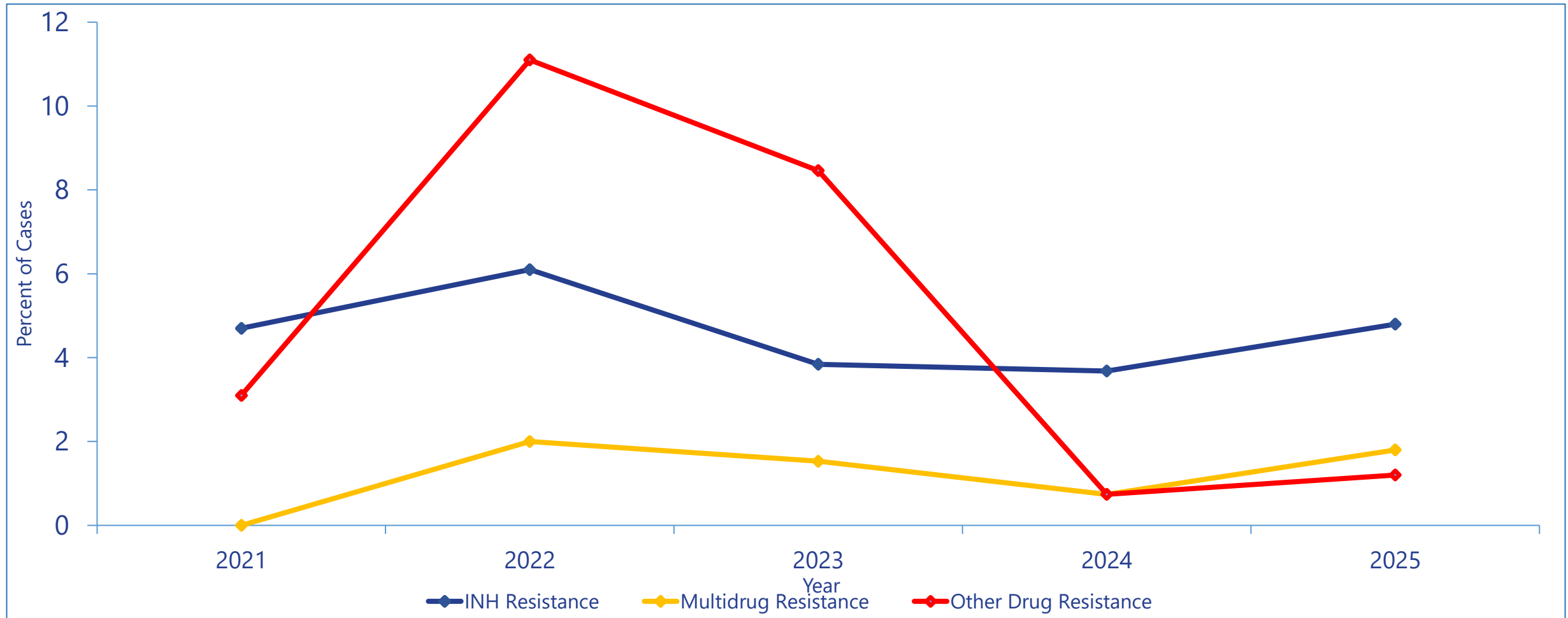
Indiana TB Cases by Ethnicity, 2025



TB Cases by Country of Birth, 2021-2025



TB Cases by Drug Resistance, 2025



Summary

- National TB incidence slightly decreased.
- There was an increased number of TB cases and incidence rate in Indiana in 2025.
- The 25-44 years age group showed continued increase of incidence rate since 2022.
- Black or African American, Asian, and Hispanic or Latino are the most affected race and ethnicity groups.
- Diabetes Mellitus, Resident of Correctional Facility Ever/ Incarcerated ever, and Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past 12 Months and are the most common risk factors in 2025.

Questions?

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