

## LEGAL BASE

The direct delivery of child welfare services by DCS local offices under the administration or supervision of the Central Office of DCS is based upon federal and state laws, rules, and regulations. The foundation for public welfare is found in the 1935 federal Social Security Act, as amended.

The Indiana Juvenile Code became effective October 1, 1979. In its “General Policy and Provisions,” Indiana Code (IC) [31-10-2-1](#) affirms that it is the policy of this state to “promote the safety of all children involved in the juvenile justice system and ensure that children within the juvenile justice system are treated as persons in need of care, protection, treatment, and rehabilitation.” Further, the Code states that it is Indiana’s policy to “strengthen family life by assisting parents to fulfill their parental obligations while recognizing that a parent’s interest receiving services at the time and expense of the state for purposes of reunification is limited as set forth in IC 31-34-20-1.6;” and “to remove children from their families only when it is in the child’s best interest or in the best interest of public safety, (and) ensure timely placement of children in foster care into permanent homes.”

Per Indiana Code [31-10-2-2](#), “for purposes of [IC 31-33](#); [IC 31-34](#); and [IC 31-35](#); all decisions made by (DCS) or the court shall be made in consideration of the best interests of the child or children concerned.”

The federal Social Security Act, Title IV, Part B, Subpart 2, Section 430 (42 USC 629) offers these objectives:

- (1) To prevent child maltreatment among families at risk through the provision of supportive family services.
- (2) To assure children’s safety within the home and preserve intact families in which children have been maltreated, when the family’s problems can be addressed effectively.
- (3) To address the problems of families whose children have been placed in foster care so that reunification may occur in a safe and stable manner in accordance with the Adoption and Safe Families Act of 1997.
- (4) To support adoptive families by providing support services as necessary so that they can make a lifetime commitment to their children.

Information regarding other federal and state laws that influence public child welfare services may be found in the related sections of the DCS Child Welfare Policy Manual.