

Commission on Improving the Status of Children

Commission on Improving the Status of Children

JUNE 21, 2023



- 1. Welcome and Introductions
- 2. Consent Agenda
 - a. Minutes from the April 2023 meeting



3. Strategic Priority: Juvenile Justice and Cross-System Youth Justice Steven David

Update: Youth Justice Oversight Committee



4. Data Presentation from Indiana Youth Institute w/ CISC Strategic Plan Discussion

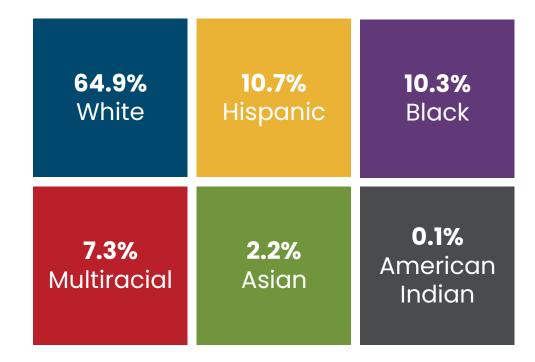




2023 State of the Child



Commission on Improving the Status of Children June 21, 2023 Indiana is home to the 14th largest population of children nationally with more than 1.59 million children younger than 18.



Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander. 0.0% Source: U.S. Census Bureau, ACS Table B01001B-1



Children under 18 make up 23.6% of Indiana's total population.

1,176,545 Ages 5 - 17

658,039 Ages 18 to 24 years old

415,542 Under 5 years old

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, ACS Table B01001B-1



2023 Indiana's National KIDS COUNT® Ranking





Indiana's Child Overall Well-Being and Domain Rankings: 2017-2023

Year	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Overall Ranking	28 th	28 th	29 th	29 th	29 th	28 th	24 th
Family & Community	31 st	32 nd	32 nd	31 st	31 st	31 st	31 st
Health	35 th	31 st	26 th	35 th	36 th	31 st	29 th
Economic Well-Being	19 th	24 th	24 th	15 th	18 th	19 th	16 th
Education	14 th	14 th	19 th	15 th	17 th	17 th	13 th



Source: Annie E. Casey Foundation

Part Family & Community

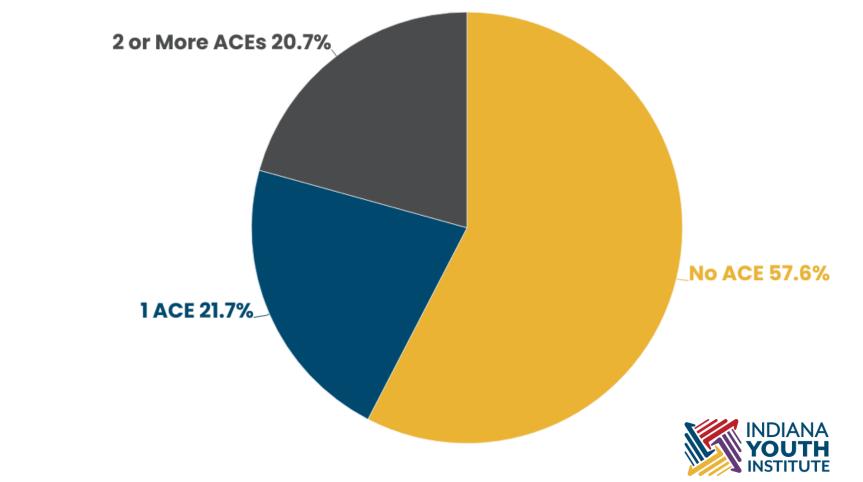
2023 Annie E. Casey Foundation Ranking

		UNITED STATES		INDIANA			
-	Children in single-parent families us 23,626,000 IN 493,000	34% 2019	34% 2021	= Same	35% 2019	33%	↓ BETTER
	Children in families where the household head lacks a high school diploma us 8,269,000 IN 156,000	12 % 2019	11% 2021	↓ BETTER	2019	1 0% 2021	↓ BETTER
3	Children living in high-poverty areas us 6,086,000 או ווז,000	13 % 2012-16	8% 2017-21	↓ BETTER	12% 2012-16	7% 2017-21	↓ BETTER
	Teen births per 1,000 us 146,973 IN 3,843	17 2019	14 2021	↓ BETTER	2019	1 7 2021	↓ BETTER

Indiana Ranks **31st**

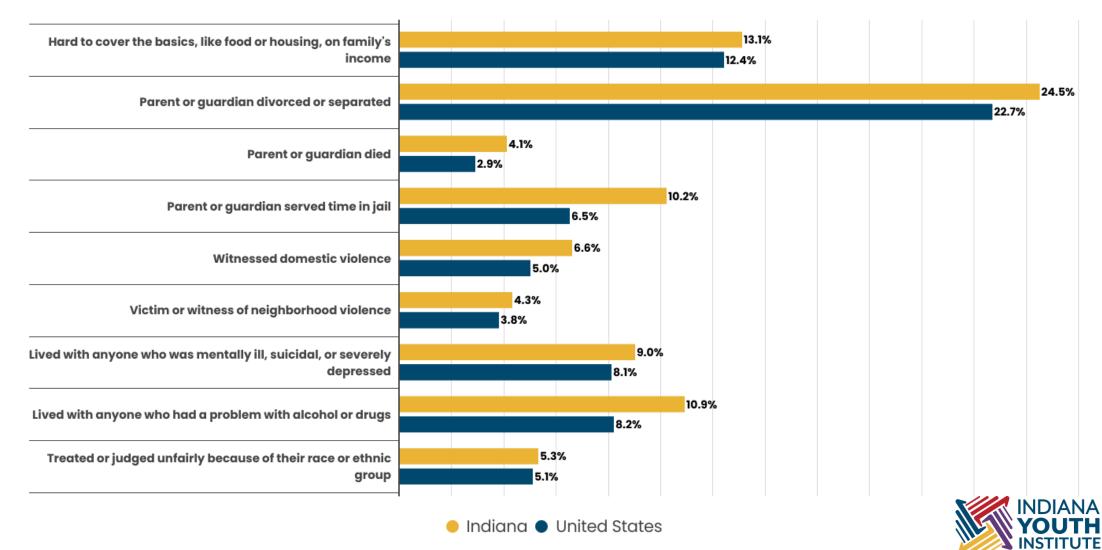
Data Spotlight: Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs)

Prevalence of ACEs in Youth 0-17 Years: 2019-2021





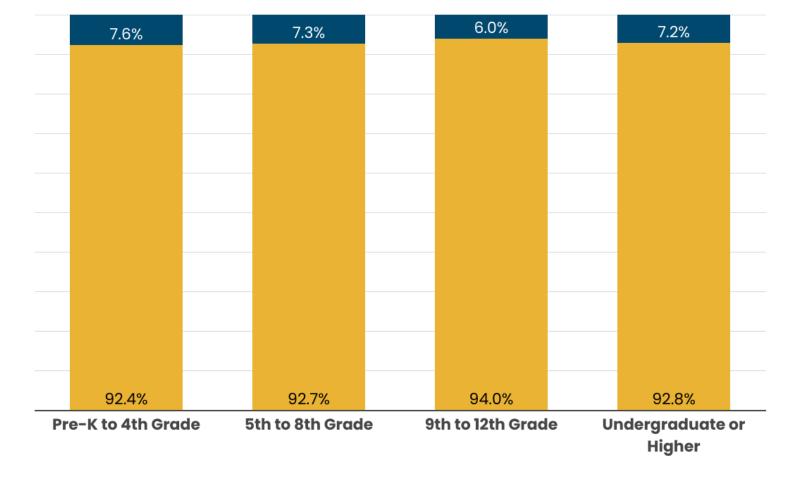
Prevalence of ACEs in Youth 0-17 Years by Type: 2020-2021





Data Spotlight: Access to Technology

Household Computer and Internet Access by Grade: 2021

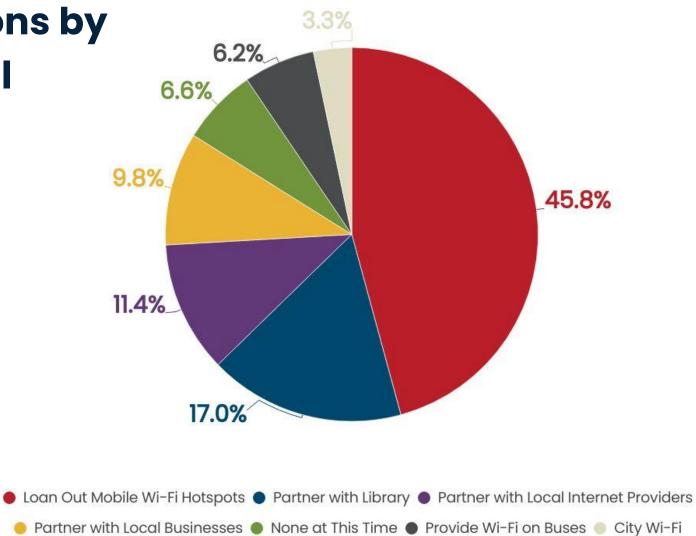


● Has a computer and internet subscription ● No subscription or no computer



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School Corporations by Away From School Access: 2022





Related CISC Strategic Plan Objectives

2.4. Identify and encourage adoption of effective and promising ways to promote mental health and prevent addictions in youth, especially those whose families experience mental health and substance use disorders.

4.1. Identify and encourage adoption of effective and promising practices for identification, referral, and appropriate services for victims of commercial sexual exploitation of children (CSEC).

4.3. Identify and encourage adoption of effective and promising programs and practices to support the healthy development of children with an incarcerated parent.

4.4. Identify and encourage adoption of effective and promising practices and policies that integrate the science of child and adolescent development into the justice system's response to children and youth.

Health

2023 Annie E. Casey Foundation Ranking



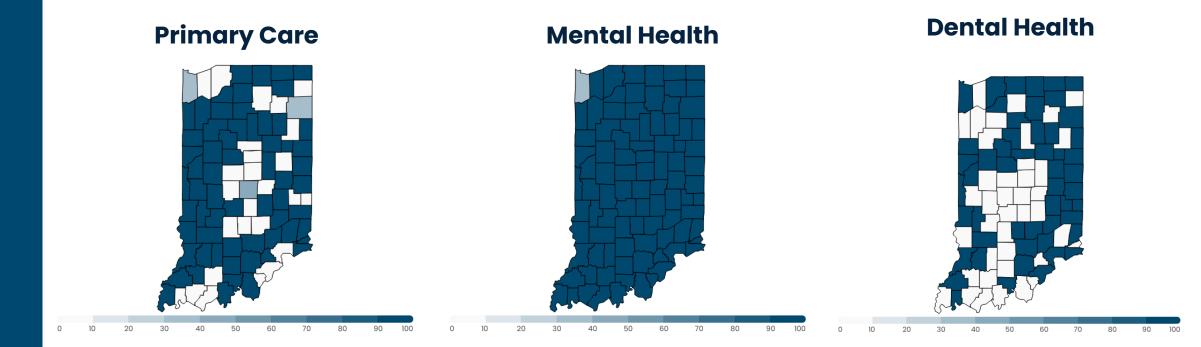
	UNITED	STATES		INDIANA		
Low birth-weight babies Is 311,932 IN 6,704	8.3 % 2019	8.5 % 2021	↑ WORSE	8.2%	8.4%	↑ WORSE
Children without health insurance	6% 2019	5% 2021	↓ BETTER	7% 2019	6%	↓ BETTER
Child and teen deaths per 100,000 Is 23,198 IN 633	25 2019	30 2021	↑ WORSE	29 ²⁰¹⁹	37 2021	↑ WORSE
Children and teens (ages 10 to 17) who are overweight or obese Is N.A. IN N.A.	31% 2018-19	33 % 2020-21	↑ WORSE	37% 2018-19	30% 2020-21	↓ BETTER

N.A.: Not available.



Data Spotlight: Access to Health Care

Percentage of Population Living in a Primary Care, Mental Health, Dental Health Shortage: 2022







Health Provider Ratio to Total Population: 2022

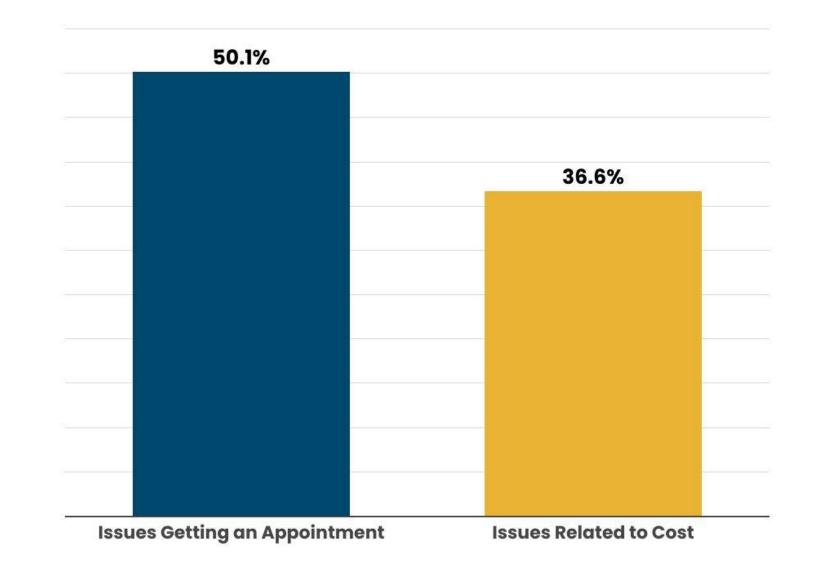
Provider Type	United States	Indiana
Primary Care Physicians	1,310:1	1,500:1
Dentists	1,380:1	1,700:1
Mental Health Providers	340:1	530:1

Source: County Health Rankings





Reasons Child Forgone Health Care: 2020-2021







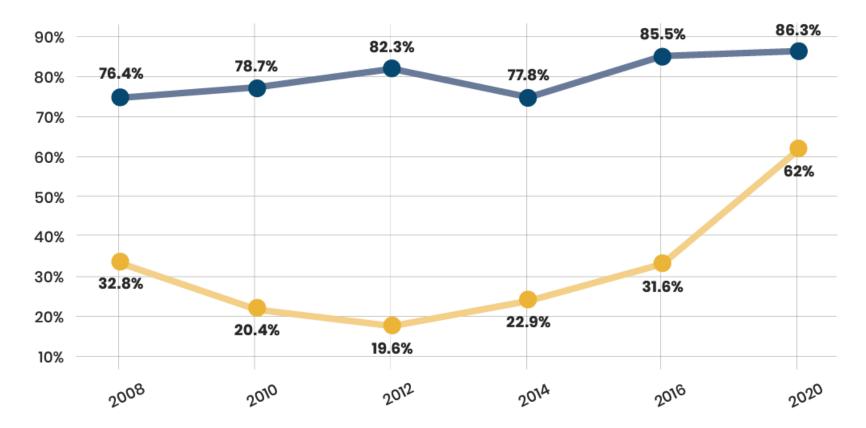
Support Staff Ratio to Student Population: 2022

Support Staff Type	Recommendation	Indiana
School Counselors	250:1	624:1
School Social Workers	250:1	2,788:1
School Psychologists	500-700:1	2,699:1
School Nurses	750:1	959:1

Source: Indiana Department of Education



Emotional and Mental Health School Training: 2022



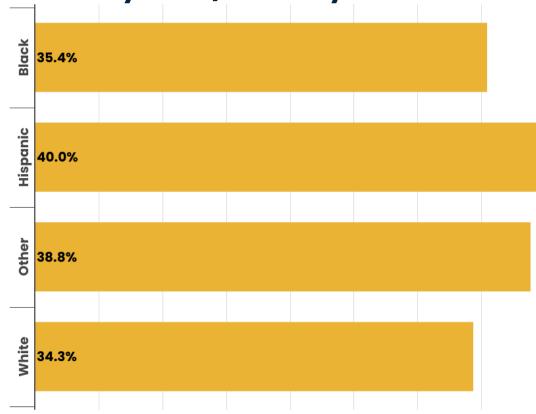
- Percentage of schools in which the lead health education teacher receieved professional development on emotional and mental health during the last 2 years
- Percentage of schools in which teachers tried to increase student knowledge on suicide prevention in a required course in any of grades 6 through 12 during current school year

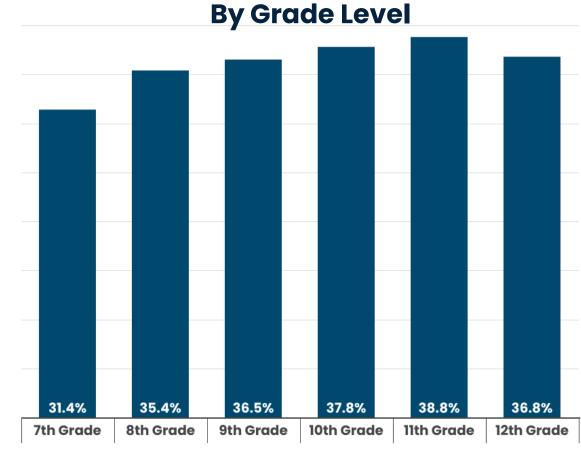




Students Grades 7–12 Who Felt Sad or Hopeless for 2+ Weeks: 2022

By Race/Ethnicity



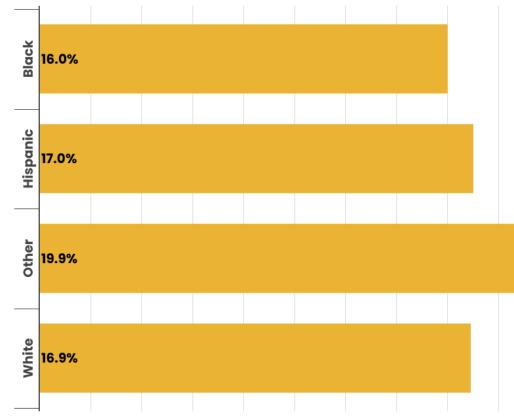


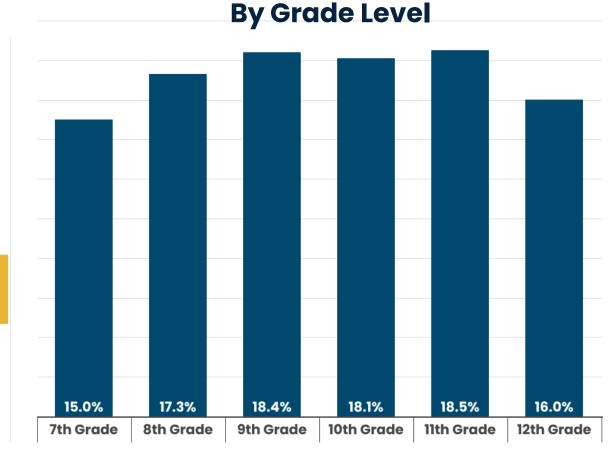




Students Grades 7-12 Who Seriously Considered Attempting Suicide: 2022

By Race/Ethnicity



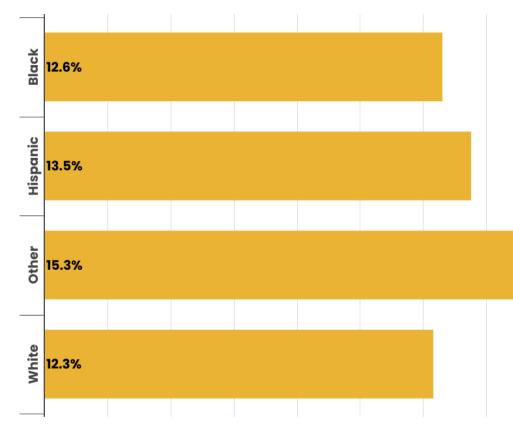


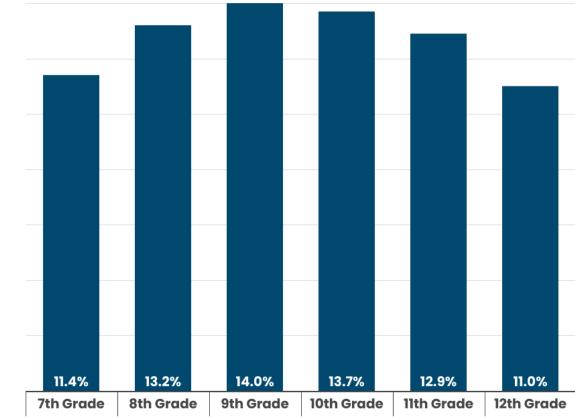




Students Grades 7-12 Who Made a Plan About How to Attempt Suicide: 2022

By Race/Ethnicity

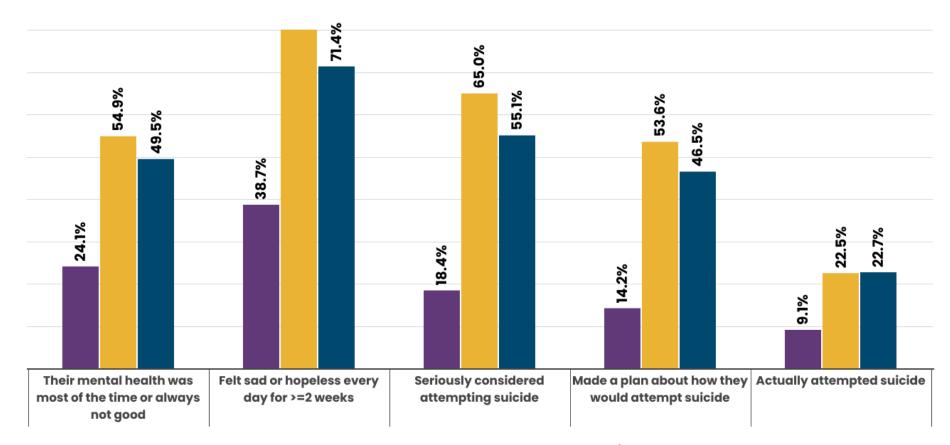




By Grade Level



Youth Mental Health and Suicide Ideation by Sexuality: 2021



Heterosexual Gay, Lesbian, or Bisexual Other/Questioning



Related CISC Strategic Plan Objectives

1.5: Increase access to early intervention for vulnerable young children

2.1. Increase the use of evidence-based practices in mental health care and addiction treatment for youth and families

2.2. Increase collaboration and solution-finding among the mental health, disabilities, child services, and juvenile justice systems with regard to children with high-acuity care needs.

2.5. Increase access to programs and interventions that improve teen mental health and reduce youth suicide.

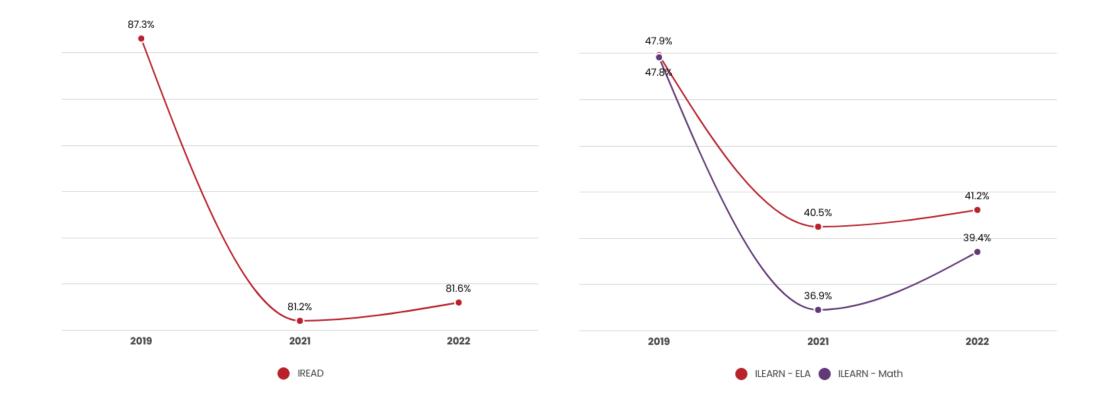
Education

2023 Annie E. Casey Foundation Ranking

		UNITED	STATES		INDIANA		
	Young children (ages 3 and 4) not in school us 4,380,000 IN 104,000	53% 2012-16	54% 2017-21	↑ WORSE	60% 2012-16	60% 2017-21	= SAME
	Fourth-graders not proficient in reading us N.A. IN N.A.	66% 2019	68 % 2022	↑ WORSE	63%	67%	↑ WORSE
Indiana	Eighth-graders not proficient in math us N.A. IN N.A.	67% 2019	74% 2022	↑ WORSE	63%	70%	↑ WORSE
Ranks 13th	High school students not graduating on time* us N.A. IN N.A.	14% 2018-19	14% 2019-20	= SAME	13% 2018-19	9% 2019-20	↓ BETTER

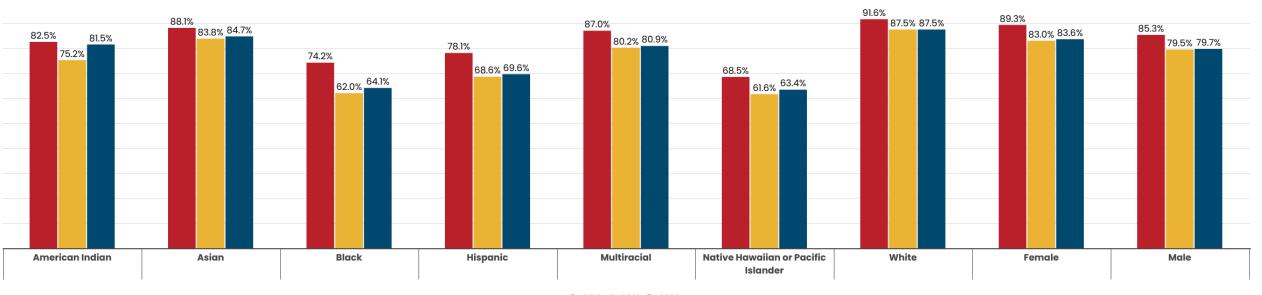
N.A.: Not available *Graduation data may not be comparable across time due to the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic.

Data Spotlight: Academic Proficiency IREAD and ILEARN Proficiency: 2019-2022





IREAD Proficiency by Race/Ethnicity & Gender: 2019-2022

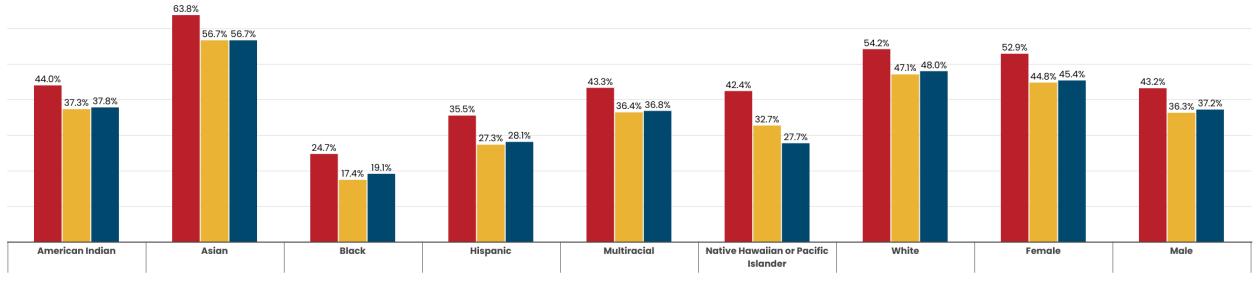


🔴 2019 🔴 2021 🌒 2022





ILEARN ELA Proficiency by Race/Ethnicity & Gender : 2019-2022

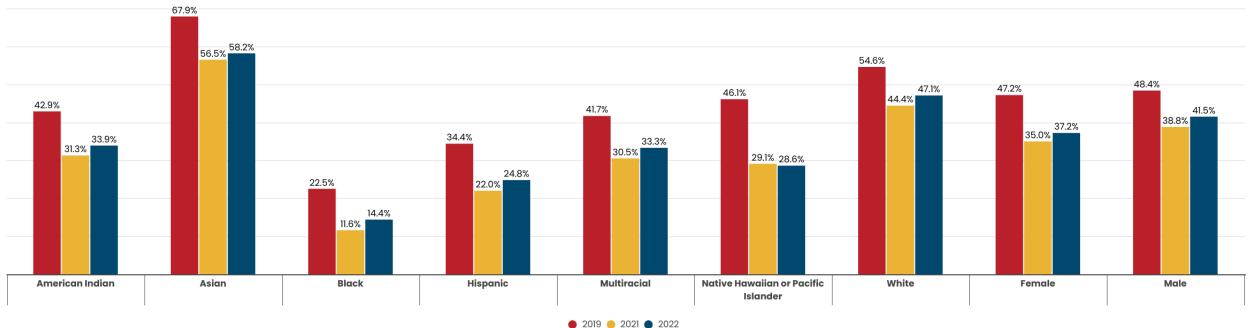


• 2019 • 2021 • 2022





ILEARN Math Proficiency by Race/Ethnicity & Gender: 2019-2022

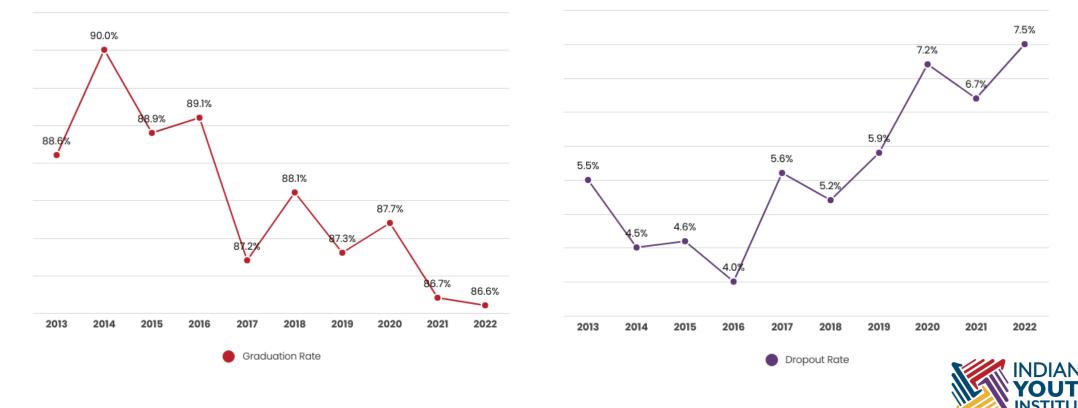


2019 🛑 2021 🛑 2022





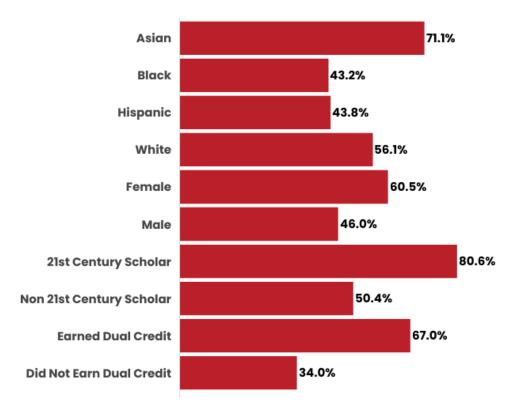
Data Spotlight: College Enrollment and Readiness Graduation and Dropout Rate: 2013-2022

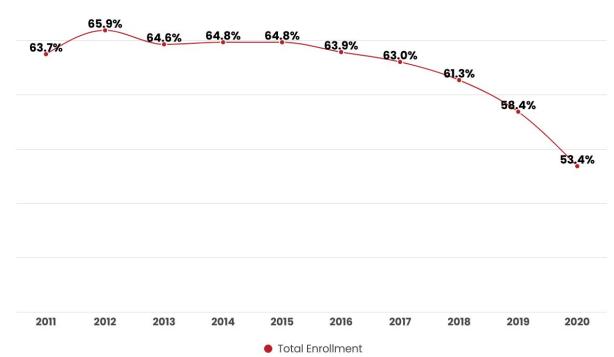




By Subgroup; 2020 Cohort

Total Enrollment; 2011-2020

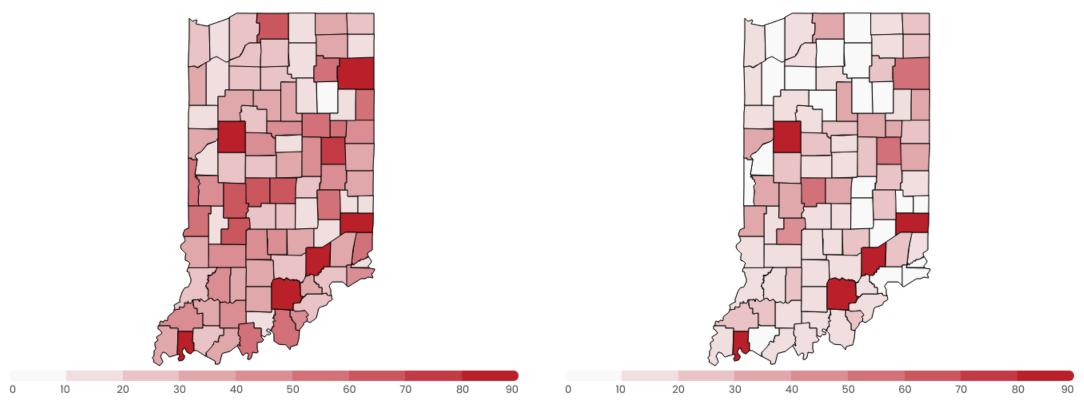






21st Century Scholars Program Eligible Student Enrollment: 2026 and 2027 Cohort

2026 Cohort





2027 Cohort



Indiana's FAFSA Filing Rate: 2023

	FAFSA Filing Rate
Illinois	65.3%
Kentucky	57.5%
Ohio	55.5%
Indiana	50.5%
Michigan	50.1%

58%

of the 2023 21st Century Scholar High School Seniors Filed FAFSA

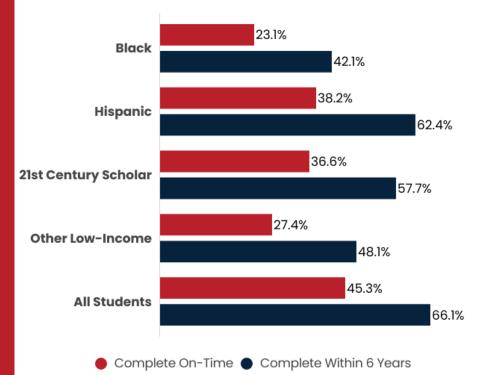


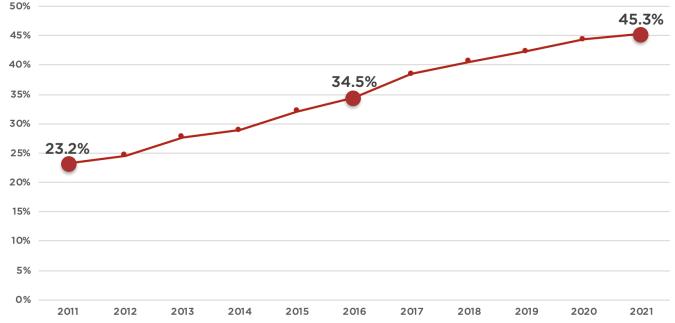
Source: Indiana Commission for Higher Education, National FAFSA Tracker

College On-Time Completion

By Subgroup; 2021

By Graduating Class; 2011-2021







Related CISC Strategic Plan Objectives

3.1. Improve access to high-quality early care and education for vulnerable children and families

3.3. Identify and encourage adoption of effective and promising practices that promote trauma-informed schools

3.5. Identify and encourage adoption of effective interventions for youth who have individualized education plans and are involved with one of the other state systems (DCS, FSSA, juvenile justice)

3.6. Identify and encourage adoption of effective and promising practices to promote access to postsecondary education and workforce readiness for vulnerable youth, including building a pipeline to future work in youth-serving professions.

Economic Well-Being

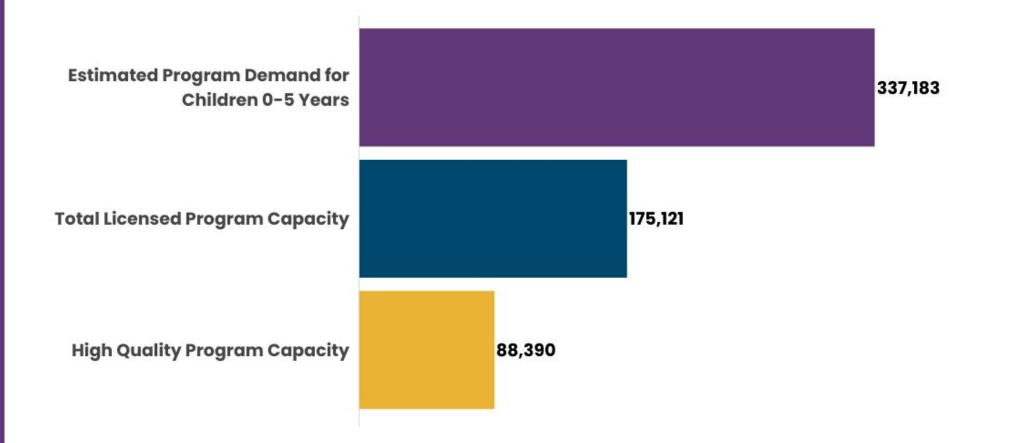
2023 Annie E. Casey Foundation Ranking

	UNITED STATES			INDIANA		
Children in poverty us 12,243,000 I IN 249,000	17 % 2019	17 % 2021	= SAME	15% 2019	16%	↑ WORSE
Children whose parents lack secure employment us 21,143,000 IN 428,000	26% 2019	29 % 2021	↑ WORSE	27% 2019	27%	= Same
Children living in households with a high housing cost burden us 21,857,000 IN 337,000	30% 2019	30 % 2021	= SAME	21%	21%	= Same
 Teens not in school and not working us 1,234,000 IN 24,000	6 % 2019	7 % 2021	↑ WORSE	7% 2019	6%	↓ BETTER

Indiana Ranks

16th

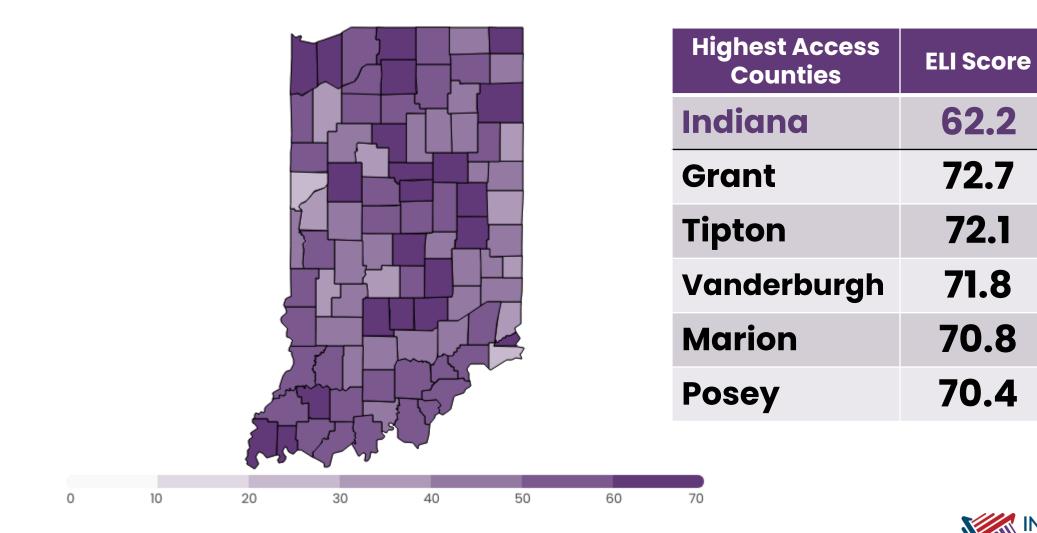
Data Spotlight: Early Childhood Care and Education Est. Demand and Program Capacity: 2022





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Early Child Care and Education Accessibility Index: 2022





72.1



Average Annual Early Child Care and Education Cost: 2022

		Single Mother Household			Father ehold	Married Couple Household	
	Average Annual Cost	Median Income	% of Income	Median Income	% of Income	Median Income	% of Income
Infant & Toddler Care	\$13,332	\$30,511	43.7%	\$47,315	28.2%	\$99,945	13.3%
Preschool Care	\$10,377	\$30,511	34.0%	\$47,315	21.9%	\$99,945	10.4%





Data Spotlight: Out-of-School (OST) Time Programs



Children Would Participate in an Afterschool Program if Available

5.4 Hours

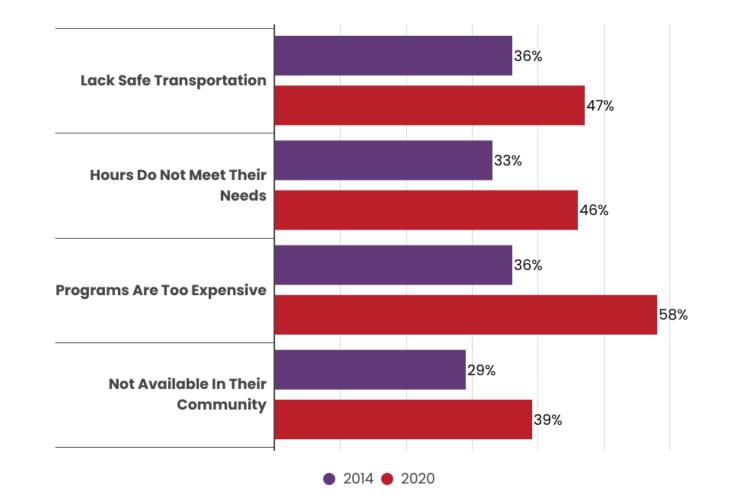
Average Time Per Week Spend Alone and Unsupervised After School

3

Average Number of Children Waiting For an Available Program Per 1 Available Spot



Parent Reported Barriers to OST Programs: 2020







Average Annual School Age Care Cost: 2022

		Single Mother Household			Father ehold	Married Couple Household	
	Average Annual Cost	Median Income	% of Income	Median Income	% of Income	Median Income	% of Income
Center Based Care	\$7,403	\$30,511	24.3%	\$47,315	15.6%	\$99,945	7.4%
Family Child Care	\$6,286	\$30,511	20.6%	\$47,315	13.3%	\$99,945	6.3%



Related CISC Strategic Plan Objectives 1.1. Increase community-based social and concrete support for families with children, including those being cared for informally by relatives.

1.2. Increase housing stability for families with children.

3.1. Improve access to high-quality early care and education for vulnerable children and families



2023 Indiana KIDS COUNT® Data Book is now available.

Scan QR Code or visit iyi.org







iyi.org | 🗗 @IndianaYouth | 🛫 @Indiana_Youth | 🞯 @indianayouthinstitute | in Indiana Youth Institute



5. Data Sharing and Mapping Committee

Update: Vulnerable Youth Dashboard

The CISC Youth Dashboard

Data Sharing & Mapping Committee

Introductions

- Co-Chairs: Josie Fasoldt and Nikki Ford
- Agencies/Organizations Involved in Committee:
 - DOE
 - DCS
 - MPH Tyler Brown
 - FSSA
 - Office of Court Services
 - Office of the Attorney General
 - Indiana Youth Institute
 - Central Indiana Corporate Partnership AnalytixIN

Overview

- Dashboard by the Data Sharing and Mapping Committee, in partnership with the Management Performance Hub, to Break Down Data Silos to Report on a Holistic View of Youth Receiving Services from the State of Indiana.
- Dashboard Focus:
 - 3 Questions the Dashboard Aims to Answer:
 - 1. What is the holistic picture of youth receiving services from the State of Indiana?
 - 2. What is the overlap of services received by youth in Indiana?
 - 3. What outcomes are associated with youth receiving services from the State of Indiana?

Statutory Definition

IC 2-5-36-1

Definitions

Sec. 1. The following definitions apply throughout this chapter:

(1) "Commission" refers to the commission on improving the status of children in Indiana established by section 3 of this chapter.

(2) "Vulnerable youth" means a child served by:

(A) the department of child services;

(B) the office of the secretary of family and social services;

(C) the department of correction; or

(D) a juvenile probation department.

As added by P.L.119-2013, SEC.1.

Dashboard Outline

Section 1 of the dashboard will show current youth served by DCS (based on most recent available data) and falling within various categories of need from DOE.

- The data will be displayed in a heatmap to show geographical relationship of youth served.
- There will also be disaggregation by race/ethnicity, gender, age, and rural/urban as disclosure rules allow.

Dashboard Outline

Section 2 of the dashboard will show current youth served by DCS (based on most recent available data) and falling within various categories of need from DOE, focusing on an overlap of services.

• The data will be displayed in a matrix table to show overlap of services provided to youth by DCS and DOE.

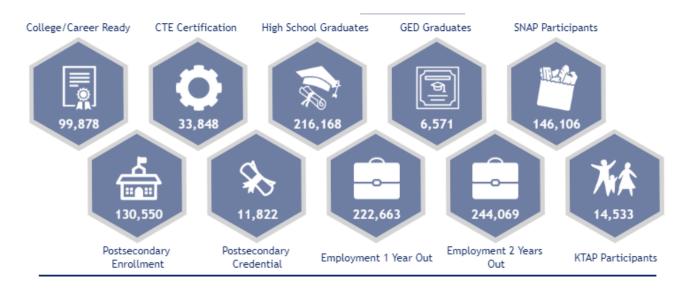
Example to Right is from the Kentucky Youth and Young Adult Dashboard by KYSTATS. This is shown as an example and may not be comprehensive or match to what will be included in the CISC Youth Dashboard

	Low Socioeconomic Status	Special Education	Homeless	Limited English Proficiency	ted English Corrections oficiency		Unaccompanied Youth
Low Socioeconomic Status	434,531	72,873	71,955	19,711	10,110	4,469	2,768
Special Education	72,873	72,873	17,549	1,690	2,424	Redacted	Redacted
Homeless	71,955	17,549	71,955	4,351	3,000	1,508	2,768
Limited English Proficiency	19,711	1,690	4,351	19,711	Redacted	1,659	Redacted
Corrections	10,110	2,424	3,000	Redacted	10,110	109	Redacted
Migrant	4,469	Redacted	1,508	1,659	109	4,469	Redacted

Dashboard Outline

Section 3 of the dashboard focus on a historical cohort(s) of youth served by DCS and/or DOE to identify key outcomes associated with you that received these services.

Example to Right is from the Kentucky Youth and Young Adult Dashboard by KYSTATS. This is shown as an example and may not be comprehensive or match to what will be included in the CISC Youth Dashboard



Status

- Phase 1 is Currently Underway
 - Funded by the U.S. Department of Education through the Statewide Longitudinal Data Systems (SLDS) Grant
 - First Phase will focus on connecting data from the Indiana Department of Education and Indiana Department of Child Services
 - Currently on track for a Fall release of Phase 1 Dashboard
- Future phases will add in other agencies that serve youth in Indiana, focusing on the statutory definition for vulnerable youth.



Questions?



6. Youth Engagement

Stephaney Knight, Youth Representative

Presentation: Authentic Youth Engagement



foster success.org

india and the second



Foster Success is a nonprofit dedicated to ensuring teens and young adults transitioning out of foster care are educated, housed, financially stable, employed, and connected to a reliable support system by their 26th birthday.

foster success.org

mpact Areas













What is Authentic Youth Engagement?

Authentic Youth Engagement

"Young people are the experts in their own lives and should be fully engaged in decision making that affects them — from leading their own case planning to partnering with system leaders to improve child welfare policy and practice. Authentic youth engagement builds individual leadership skills, strengthens meaningful relationships and leads to effective solutions." -Annie E₄-C₂-S₂ ging teens and young adults in planning and decision making regarding their own lives. -Annie E. Casey Foundation

- + Youth are full partners in making decisions that affect their lives -*Jim Casey Youth Opp. Initiative*
- + Young people are actively involved, motivated, and excited about an issue, process, event, or program. -*Jim Casey Youth Opp. Initiative*

Authentic Youth Engagement

+ Youth Engagement is the intentional, authentic, and sustained involvement of young people in a decision making activity. - *Center for States*

+ Youth involvement or engagement is a strengths based approach to working with youth that focuses on preparing them to meet the challenges of adolescence and adulthood through a coordinated, progressive series of activities and experiences that help them to become socially, morally, emotionally, physically, and cognitively competent. -Administration of Families and Children

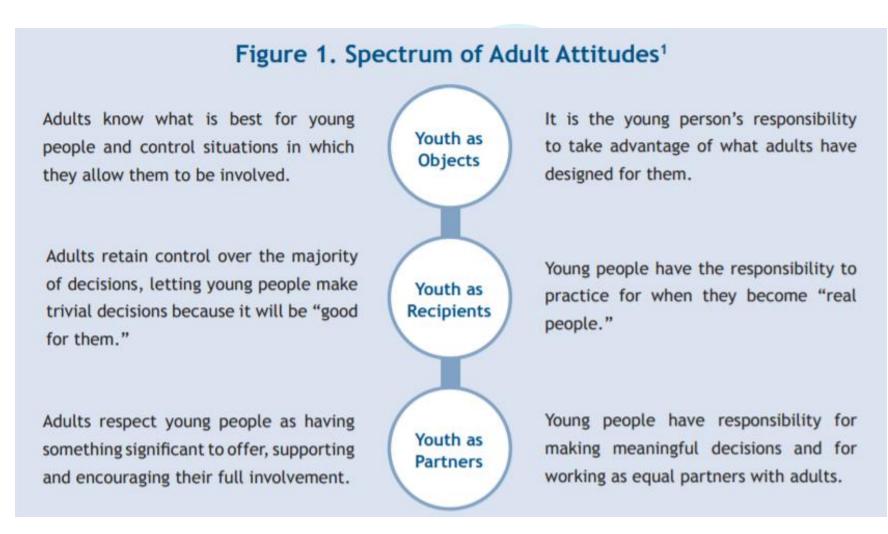
Levels of Youth Engagement

Individual/Youth Level Engagement or Practice Level Engagement: Focused on individual relationships between the professional and the youth. Establish and maintain relationships to accomplish change together. Achieves buy-in and empowers individuals to drive the decision making process.

Peer Level or Peer-Led: Enlisting individuals who were once involved with child welfare services (lived experience) to help others involved meet goals and navigate the system. Uniquely qualified to help by servicing as empathetic peers, mentors, guides, and advocates.

System Level: Intentional inclusion of those with lived experience as active participants in systems change activities. Advocate for policy changes, serve on decision making boards, evaluate child welfare services and programs, employ them as practice advisors and consultants, and consult trainings and participate in social marketing campaigns.

What Makes Youth Engagement Authentic?



Lofquist, W. (1989). *The technology of prevention workbook.* Associates for Youth Development, Inc. 47-50

Benefits of Authentic Youth Engagement

For Youth...

- + Adolescent Brain Development
 - Understanding the effects of trauma and adversity
 - Opportunity to heal and rewire the brain
 - Learning through experience

- + Skills Enhanced Through AuthenticYouth Engagement
 - └ Reasoning
 - Decision Making
 - Self Regulation
 - Self Esteem
 - Leadership
 - Advocacy
 - Professional Development Skills
 - Personal Stake in their
 - Communities



Youth-Adult Partnerships

"For youth who have experienced systems, the opportunities to practice adult skills alongside of supportive adults are especially important. These moments allow safe ways to shape the adolescent brain-one that the field of neuroscience says is undergoing significant development specifically in the area of executive function.

Youth-adult partnerships provide chances for systems-involved youth to actively participate in decision making and leading others, as well as reduce isolation and mitigate possible feelings of powerlessness they may have from being involved in the child welfare system."



Youth Adult Partnerships

Examples:

- + Working together on case planning
- + Co designing and facilitating trainings to educate child welfare professionals.
- + Co presenting resources and information to community partners.



Preparation

Preparation

Requires the following....

- + Time
- + Awareness of the young person's development needs
- + Being flexible (agendas and schedules)
- + Relationship Building

+ Effort

- + Young and Adults being open to practicing new skills
- + Patience
- Addressing attitudes and beliefs they hold about each other

Strategic Sharing

A method of telling your story safely and effectively in order to achieve a goal.



A process for sharing your lived experience with others in a manner that keeps you safe from negative experiences and that teaches you how to share in a way that will help you reach the end result that you are aiming for.

Preparation

Preparation for Specific Events

- + Strategic Sharing Training We can provide this.
- + Reviewing the context for the event and strengthening the young person's understanding of relevant subject matter
- + Supporting a young person by asking effective questions to gather information and details related to the event and their role in it,
- + Techniques for managing inappropriate audience questions
- + Reviewing agenda for upcoming meeting with young people
- + Developing and practicing a key message to equip young people to advocate



Opportunity

Opportunities

- + Providing avenues to exercise the youth-adult partnerships that have been formed.
- + Youth and adults should identify, evaluate and create opportunities while thinking about how they will further a young person's goals.
- + Youth should be engaged and prepared for leadership opportunities that may arise organically.

Opportunity

Examples of Opportunities

- + Speaking Engagement
- + Workgroup
- + Partner to develop written materials or resources
- + Social Media Campaigns
- + Youth Advisory Board
- + Summer Job Opening at State or National organization
- + Learning about a workshop or specialized course for young people in foster care.







Support

Financial Compensation

A form of sharing power and is required when young people contribute their expertise to advance results.

Also includes advocating for equitable resources for young people

Physical Support

An adult is present and available before, during and after an opportunity.

Emotional Support

Offering encouragement and motivation before, during and after an opportunity.

Supporting the young person in managing their reactions to information that may trigger difficult memories or emotions

INANCIAL LITERACY FOS

Organizational Assessment & Action Steps

How can you integrate authentic youth engagement into your role in:

1 month?

6 months?

1 year?



Post-Survey

Let us know how we did and what you learned!





Authentic Youth Engagement

Stephaney Knight, CISC Youth Representative stephaneyImiller@gmail.com Diana Owens, MSW Assistant Director of Youth Engagement diana@fostersuccess.org Angel Crone, MPH Senior Director of Impact & Programs angel@fostersuccess.org

THANK YOU!

Citations

Annie E. Casey Foundation. (2019). A Framework for Effectively Partnering with Young People.Baltimore,MD. Retrieved from www.aecf.org.

Annie E. Casey Foundation. (2012). *Authentic Youth Engagement: Youth Adult Partnerships.* Baltimore, MD:

Jim Casey Youth Opportunities Initiative. Retrieved from <u>www.aecf.org</u>

Capacity Building Center for States. (2016). *The Child Welfare Capacity Building Collaborative, Brief #1: Child*

Welfare Organizational Capacities. Retrieved from <u>https://capacity.childwelfare.gov/pubPDFs/cbc/youth-organizational-assets-cp-00130.pdf</u>

Jim Casey Youth Opportunities, Issue Brief #3



6. Youth Engagement

Announcement and Appointment of new Youth Commission Members



7. Executive Director and Committee Updates

Implementation updates



8. Discussion: Future Meeting Topics or Other Items from Commission Members



9. Next Meeting

Wednesday, August 16, 9 a.m. – noon

Indiana Government Center South, Conference Room C