# Walk a mile in my shoes:

Understanding the impact of homelessness on patient care

# National Center for Homeless Education

- Acts as the U.S. Department of Education's technical assistance & information center
- NCHE provides:
  - A comprehensive website: <a href="https://nche.ed.gov/index.php">https://nche.ed.gov/index.php</a>
  - A helpline at 800-308-2145 or <a href="mailto:homeless@serve.org">homeless@serve.org</a>
  - A listserv: visit <a href="https://nche.ed.gov/listserv.php">https://nche.ed.gov/listserv.php</a> to join
  - Free resources at <a href="https://nche.ed.gov/products.php">https://nche.ed.gov/products.php</a>

# Statistics for the Domino Effect

- Great Recession: 8.7 million jobs lost
  - Indianapolis: 850,000 people
  - More than 10x the people in Indy lost jobs
- How many months income should you have in savings: 6
  - Shouldn't spend more than 30% of income on housing
  - Indiana's current cost of living: \$14.84
  - \$16,000 saved to be safe

# Statistics for the Domino Effect

- Most people don't have \$16,000 saved
  - Most people have \$4,400 saved on average
  - 38 million households, or 45x the population of Indy, live paycheck to paycheck
  - Instead, have about \$17,000 in high interest credit card debt
- 1.3 million children were homeless in School Year 15-16
- 1.1 million adults used shelters
  - Not all adults- just the ones in shelters

# Statistics for the Domino Effect

- Going into the health professions is smart
  - Median salary, excluding doctors, is \$58,000 a year
  - Works out to \$28/hr, or about twice the cost of living in Indiana

# **Unmet Needs**

- Focused on 5 types of needs
- 73% of the respondents reported at least one unmet health need,
- Inability to obtain
  - Needed medical or surgical care: 32%
  - Prescription medications: 36%
  - Mental health care: 21%
  - Eyeglasses: 41%
  - Dental care: 41%

# Experiences in Health Care System

- 1. Felt talked down to by doctors and nurses.
- 2. Health providers were perceived as rude.
- 3. Feelings of being treated awfully.
- 4. Patient requests were not acknowledged.
- 5. Confidentiality of the health care encounters lacking.

## Resources

### National Healthcare for the Homeless Council

- https://www.nhchc.org/
- On their website:
  - Policy and advocacy info, including toolkit
  - Publications and research
  - Clinical standards and health center program requirements
  - Info on local programs and option to ask questions

## Resources

National Low Income Housing Coalition: <a href="http://nlihc.org/">http://nlihc.org/</a>

- Out of Reach: <a href="http://nlihc.org/oor">http://nlihc.org/oor</a>
- Provides information on cost of living in each state and metro area

#### National Center for Homeless Education

- https://nche.ed.gov/index.php
- Data and statistics: <u>https://nche.ed.gov/ibt/aw\_statistics.php</u>

# **Contact Information**

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