

STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTS
302 West Washington Street
Room E418
INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA 46204-2769

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS EXAMINATION REPORT

OF

ROSS TOWNSHIP

CLINTON COUNTY, INDIANA

January 1, 2010 to December 31, 2011



FILED
08/18/2016

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>Description</u>	<u>Page</u>
Schedule of Officials	2
Independent Accountant's Report.....	3
Financial Statements and Accompanying Notes:	
Statements of Receipts, Disbursements, and Cash and Investment	
Balances - Regulatory Basis	6-7
Notes to Financial Statements	8-11
Other Information - Unexamined:	
Combining Schedules of Receipts, Disbursements, and Cash and	
Investment Balances - Regulatory Basis	14-15
Schedule of Capital Assets.....	16
Other Reports.....	17

SCHEDULE OF OFFICIALS

<u>Office</u>	<u>Official</u>	<u>Term</u>
Trustee	Matthew Marley James A. Harris	01-01-07 to 12-31-10 01-01-11 to 12-31-14
Chairman of the Township Board	Daniel Lahrman Mike Gochenour	01-01-10 to 12-31-15 01-01-16 to 12-31-16



STATE OF INDIANA
AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMPLOYER

STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTS
302 WEST WASHINGTON STREET
ROOM E418
INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA 46204-2769

Telephone: (317) 232-2513
Fax: (317) 232-4711
Web Site: www.in.gov/sboa

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT

TO: THE OFFICIALS OF ROSS TOWNSHIP, CLINTON COUNTY, INDIANA

We have examined the accompanying financial statements of Ross Township (Township), for the period of January 1, 2010 to December 31, 2011. The financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the financial statements based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and, accordingly, included examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the financial statements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our examination provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 1, the Township prepares its financial statements on the prescribed basis of accounting that demonstrates compliance with the reporting requirements established by the State Board of Accounts as allowed by state statute (IC 5-11-1-6), which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The effects on the financial statements of the variances between these regulatory accounting practices and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material. The basis noted above is a different basis than that used in the prior period.

In our opinion, because of the matter discussed in the preceding paragraph, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position and results of operations of the Township for the period of January 1, 2010 to December 31, 2011.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position and results of operations of the Township for the period of January 1, 2010 to December 31, 2011, on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

Our examination was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the Township's financial statements. The Combining Schedules of Receipts, Disbursements, and Cash and Investment Balances - Regulatory Basis and Schedule of Capital Assets, as listed in the Table of Contents, are presented for additional analysis and are not required parts of the financial statements. They have not been subjected to the examination procedures applied to the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on them.

Paul D. Joyce
Paul D. Joyce, CPA
State Examiner

March 1, 2016

(This page intentionally left blank.)

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND ACCOMPANYING NOTES

The financial statements and accompanying notes were approved by management of the Township.
The financial statements and notes are presented as intended by the Township.

ROSS TOWNSHIP, CLINTON COUNTY
STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND CASH AND INVESTMENT BALANCES -
REGULATORY BASIS
For the Year Ended December 31, 2010

Fund	Cash and Investments 01-01-10	Receipts	Disbursements	Cash and Investments 12-31-10
Township	\$ 307,389	\$ 64,086	\$ 26,285	\$ 345,190
Township Assistance	6,318	17,329	696	22,951
Fire Fighting	68,988	19,580	33,389	55,179
Cumulative Fire	21,523	17,453	20,842	18,134
Levy Excess	2,818	-	2,818	-
Cemetery Operating	3,005	10	3,015	-
Rainy Day	1,637	-	-	1,637
Totals	<u>\$ 411,678</u>	<u>\$ 118,458</u>	<u>\$ 87,045</u>	<u>\$ 443,091</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

ROSS TOWNSHIP, CLINTON COUNTY
STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND CASH AND INVESTMENT BALANCES -
REGULATORY BASIS
For the Year Ended December 31, 2011

Fund	Cash and Investments 01-01-11	Receipts	Disbursements	Cash and Investments 12-31-11
Township	\$ 345,190	\$ 81,536	\$ 18,487	\$ 408,239
Township Assistance	22,951	7,924	17,376	13,499
Fire Fighting	55,179	30,534	21,240	64,473
Rainy Day	1,637	-	1,500	137
Cumulative Fire	<u>18,134</u>	<u>16,529</u>	<u>2,239</u>	<u>32,424</u>
Totals	<u>\$ 443,091</u>	<u>\$ 136,523</u>	<u>\$ 60,842</u>	<u>\$ 518,772</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

ROSS TOWNSHIP, CLINTON COUNTY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

A. Reporting Entity

The Township was established under the laws of the State of Indiana. The Township operates under a township trustee/township board form of government and provides some or all of the following services: public safety (fire), health and social services (township assistance), culture and recreation (parks and/or community centers), and general administrative services (weed and dog control).

The accompanying financial statements present the financial information for the Township.

B. Basis of Accounting

The financial statements are reported on a regulatory basis of accounting prescribed by the State Board of Accounts in accordance with state statute (IC 5-11-1-6), which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Receipts are recorded when received and disbursements are recorded when paid.

The regulatory basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, in that receipts are recognized when received in cash, rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid, rather than when a liability is incurred.

C. Cash and Investments

Investments are stated at cost. Any changes in fair value of the investments are reported as receipts in the year of the sale of the investment.

D. Receipts

Receipts are presented in the aggregate on the face of the financial statements. The aggregate receipts include the following sources:

Taxes, which can include one or more of the following: property taxes, certified shares (local option tax), property tax replacement credit (local option tax), county option income tax, wheel tax, innkeepers tax, food and beverage tax, county economic development income tax, boat and trailer excise tax, county adjusted gross income tax, and other taxes that are set by the Township.

Intergovernmental receipts, which include receipts from other governments in the form of operating grants, entitlements, or payments in lieu of taxes. Examples of these types of receipts include, but are not limited to: federal grants, state grants, cigarette tax distributions received from the state, motor vehicle highway distribution received from the state, local road and street distribution received from the state, financial institution tax received from the state, auto excise surtax received from the state, commercial vehicle excise tax received from the state, major moves distributions received from the state, and riverboat receipts received from the county.

ROSS TOWNSHIP, CLINTON COUNTY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

Charges for services, which can include, but are not limited to the following: planning commission charges, building department charges, copies of public records, copy machine charges, accident report copies, gun permit applications, 911 telephone services, recycling fees, dog pound fees, emergency medical service fees, park rental fees, swimming pool receipts, cable tv receipts, ordinance violations, fines and fees, bond forfeitures, court costs, and court receipts.

Other receipts, which include amounts received from various sources which can include, but are not limited to the following: net proceeds from borrowings; interfund loan activity; transfers authorized by statute, ordinance, resolution or court order; internal service receipts; and fiduciary receipts.

E. Disbursements

Disbursements are presented in the aggregate on the face of the financial statements. The aggregate disbursements include the following uses:

Personal services, which include outflows for salaries, wages, and related employee benefits provided for all persons employed. In those units where sick leave, vacation leave, overtime compensation, and other such benefits are appropriated separately, such payments would also be included.

Supplies, which include articles and commodities that are entirely consumed and materially altered when used and/or show rapid depreciation after use for a short period of time. Examples of supplies include office supplies, operating supplies, and repair and maintenance supplies.

Other services and charges, which include, but are not limited to: professional services, communication and transportation, printing and advertising, insurance, utility services, repairs and maintenance, and rental charges.

Capital outlay, which includes all outflows for land, infrastructure, buildings, improvements, and machinery and equipment having an appreciable and calculable period of usefulness.

Other disbursements, which include, but are not limited to the following: interfund loan payments, loans made to other funds, internal service disbursements, and transfers out that are authorized by statute, ordinance, resolution, or court order.

F. Interfund Transfers

The Township may, from time to time, transfer money from one fund to another. These transfers, if any, are included as a part of the receipts and disbursements of the affected funds and as a part of total receipts and disbursements. The transfers are used for cash flow purposes as provided by various statutory provisions.

ROSS TOWNSHIP, CLINTON COUNTY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

G. Fund Accounting

Separate funds are established, maintained, and reported by the Township. Each fund is used to account for money received from and used for specific sources and uses as determined by various regulations. Restrictions on some funds are set by statute while other funds are internally restricted by the Township. The money accounted for in a specific fund may only be available for use for certain, legally restricted purposes. Additionally, some funds are used to account for assets held by the Township in a trustee capacity as an agent of individuals, private organizations, other funds, or other governmental units and, therefore, the funds cannot be used for any expenditures of the unit itself.

Note 2. Budgets

The operating budget is initially prepared and approved at the local level. The fiscal officer of the Township submits a proposed operating budget to the governing board for the following calendar year. The budget is advertised as required by law. Prior to adopting the budget, the governing board conducts public hearings and obtains taxpayer comments. Prior to November 1, the governing board approves the budget for the next year. The budget for funds for which property taxes are levied or highway use taxes are received is subject to final approval by the Indiana Department of Local Government Finance.

Note 3. Property Taxes

Property taxes levied are collected by the County Treasurer and are scheduled to be distributed to the Township in June and December; however, situations can arise which would delay the distributions. State statute (IC 6-1.1-17-16) requires the Indiana Department of Local Government Finance to establish property tax rates and levies by February 15. These rates were based upon the preceding year's March 1 (lien date) assessed valuations adjusted for various tax credits. Taxable property is assessed at 100 percent of the true tax value (determined in accordance with rules and regulations adopted by the Indiana Department of Local Government Finance). Taxes may be paid in two equal installments which normally become delinquent if not paid by May 10 and November 10, respectively.

Note 4. Deposits and Investments

Deposits, made in accordance with state statute (IC 5-13), with financial institutions in the State of Indiana, at year end, should be entirely insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation or by the Indiana Public Deposit Insurance Fund. This includes any deposit accounts issued or offered by a qualifying financial institution.

State statutes authorize the Township to invest in securities including, but not limited to, federal government securities, repurchase agreements, and certain money market mutual funds. Certain other statutory restrictions apply to all investments made by local governmental units.

ROSS TOWNSHIP, CLINTON COUNTY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

Note 5. Risk Management

The Township may be exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; job-related illnesses or injuries to employees; medical benefits to employees, retirees, and dependents; and natural disasters.

These risks can be mitigated through the purchase of insurance, establishment of a self-insurance fund, and/or participation in a risk pool. The purchase of insurance transfers the risk to an independent third-party. The establishment of a self-insurance fund allows the Township to set aside money for claim settlements. The self-insurance fund would be included in the financial statements. The purpose of participation in a risk pool is to provide a medium for the funding and administration of the risks.

(This page intentionally left blank.)

OTHER INFORMATION – UNEXAMINED

The Township's Annual Reports for years prior to 2011 can be found on the Indiana Transparency Portal website: www.in.gov/itp/annual_reports/.

The Township's Annual Report information for years 2011 and later can be found on the Gateway website: <https://gateway.ifionline.org/>.

Differences may be noted between the financial information presented in the financial statements contained in this report and the financial information presented in the Annual Reports of the Township which are referenced above. These differences, if any, are due to adjustments made to the financial information during the course of the examination. This is a common occurrence in any financial statement examination. The financial information presented in this report is examined information, and the accuracy of such information can be determined by reading the opinion given in the Independent Accountant's Report.

The other information presented was approved by management of the Township. It is presented as intended by the Township

ROSS TOWNSHIP, CLINTON COUNTY
COMBINING SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND
CASH AND INVESTMENT BALANCES - REGULATORY BASIS
For the Year Ended December 31, 2010

	Township	Township Assistance	Fire Fighting	Cumulative Fire	Levy Excess	Cemetery Operating	Rainy Day	Totals
Cash and investments - beginning	\$ 307,389	\$ 6,318	\$ 68,988	\$ 21,523	\$ 2,818	\$ 3,005	\$ 1,637	\$ 411,678
Receipts:								
Taxes	54,812	17,329	19,580	17,453	-	-	-	109,174
Other receipts	9,274	-	-	-	-	10	-	9,284
Total receipts	64,086	17,329	19,580	17,453	-	10	-	118,458
Disbursements:								
Personal services	16,232	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,232
Supplies	316	-	-	-	-	-	-	316
Other services and charges	5,804	-	12,112	-	-	142	-	18,058
Capital outlay	3,933	-	21,277	20,842	-	-	-	46,052
Other disbursements	-	696	-	-	2,818	2,873	-	6,387
Total disbursements	26,285	696	33,389	20,842	2,818	3,015	-	87,045
Excess (deficiency) of receipts over disbursements	37,801	16,633	(13,809)	(3,389)	(2,818)	(3,005)	-	31,413
Cash and investments - ending	\$ 345,190	\$ 22,951	\$ 55,179	\$ 18,134	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,637	\$ 443,091

ROSS TOWNSHIP, CLINTON COUNTY
COMBINING SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND
CASH AND INVESTMENT BALANCES - REGULATORY BASIS -
For the Year Ended December 31, 2011

	Township	Township Assistance	Fire Fighting	Rainy Day	Cumulative Fire	Totals
Cash and investments - beginning	\$ 345,190	\$ 22,951	\$ 55,179	\$ 1,637	\$ 18,134	\$ 443,091
Receipts:						
Taxes	66,099	6,372	30,322	-	16,421	119,214
Intergovernmental receipts	12,985	43	181	-	98	13,307
Charges for services	475	-	-	-	-	475
Other receipts	1,977	1,509	31	-	10	3,527
Total receipts	81,536	7,924	30,534	-	16,529	136,523
Disbursements:						
Personal services	7,320	-	-	-	-	7,320
Supplies	259	-	-	-	-	259
Other services and charges	7,278	17,376	21,240	-	-	45,894
Capital outlay	586	-	-	-	2,239	2,825
Other disbursements	3,044	-	-	1,500	-	4,544
Total disbursements	18,487	17,376	21,240	1,500	2,239	60,842
Excess (deficiency) of receipts over disbursements	63,049	(9,452)	9,294	(1,500)	14,290	75,681
Cash and investments - ending	\$ 408,239	\$ 13,499	\$ 64,473	\$ 137	\$ 32,424	\$ 518,772

ROSS TOWNSHIP, CLINTON COUNTY
SCHEDULE OF CAPITAL ASSETS
December 31, 2011

Capital assets are reported at actual or estimated historical cost based on appraisals or deflated current replacement cost. Contributed or donated assets are reported at estimated fair value at the time received.

	Ending Balance
Governmental activities:	
Machinery, equipment, and vehicles	\$ 400
Total capital assets	<u>\$ 400</u>

OTHER REPORTS

In addition to this report, other reports may have been issued for the Township. All reports can be found on the Indiana State Board of Accounts' website: <http://www.in.gov/sboa/>.