

STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTS
302 West Washington Street
Room E418
INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA 46204-2769

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS EXAMINATION REPORT

OF

GREENE TOWNSHIP

WAYNE COUNTY, INDIANA

January 1, 2010 to December 31, 2011



FILED
12/28/2012

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SCHEDULE OF OFFICIALS

<u>Office</u>	<u>Official</u>	<u>Term</u>
Trustee	Rebecca S. Brown	01-01-07 to 12-31-14
Chairman of the Township Board	Frank Monroe	01-01-10 to 12-31-12



STATE OF INDIANA
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INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT

TO: THE OFFICIALS OF GREENE TOWNSHIP, WAYNE COUNTY, INDIANA

We have examined the accompanying financial statements of Greene Township (Township), for the years ended December 31, 2010 and 2011. The financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the financial statements based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and, accordingly, included examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the financial statements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our examination provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 1, the Township prepares its financial statements on the prescribed basis of accounting that demonstrates compliance with the reporting requirements established by the State Board of Accounts as allowed by state statute (IC 5-11-1-6), which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The basis noted above is a different basis than that used in the prior year.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position and results of operations of the Township for the years ended December 31, 2010 and 2011, on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

Our examination was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the Township's financial statements. The Combining Schedules of Receipts, Disbursements, and Cash and Investment Balances – Regulatory Basis, as listed in the Table of Contents, are presented for additional analysis and are not required parts of the financial statements. They have not been subjected to the examination procedures applied to the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on them.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Township's management, Township Board, and others within the entity and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties. In accordance with Indiana Code 5-11-5-1, this report is a part of the public records of the State Board of Accounts and of the office examined.

STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTS

November 13, 2012

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FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements and accompanying notes were approved by management of the Township.
The financial statements and notes are presented as intended by the Township.

GREENE TOWNSHIP, WAYNE COUNTY
STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND CASH AND INVESTMENT BALANCES -
REGULATORY BASIS
For The Year Ended December 31, 2010

Fund	Cash and Investments 01-01-10	Receipts	Disbursements	Cash and Investments 12-31-10
Township	\$ 14,097	\$ 14,206	\$ 14,911	\$ 13,392
Township Assistance	13,271	2,953	7,142	9,082
Fire Fighting	41,555	63,197	46,625	58,127
Cumulative Fire	96,026	16,345	7,756	104,615
Levy Excess	614	204	-	818
Rainy Day	1,814	-	-	1,814
Totals	<u>\$ 167,377</u>	<u>\$ 96,905</u>	<u>\$ 76,434</u>	<u>\$ 187,848</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

GREENE TOWNSHIP, WAYNE COUNTY
 STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND CASH AND INVESTMENT BALANCES -
 REGULATORY BASIS
 For The Year Ended December 31, 2011

Fund	Cash and Investments 01-01-11	Receipts	Disbursements	Cash and Investments 12-31-11
Township	\$ 13,392	\$ 17,370	\$ 14,369	\$ 16,393
Township Assistance	9,082	9,399	6,915	11,566
Fire Fighting	58,127	49,605	28,246	79,486
Rainy Day	1,814	-	-	1,814
Levy Excess	818	-	-	818
Cumulative Fire	104,615	6,590	-	111,205
Totals	<u>\$ 187,848</u>	<u>\$ 82,964</u>	<u>\$ 49,530</u>	<u>\$ 221,282</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

GREENE TOWNSHIP, WAYNE COUNTY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

A. Reporting Entity

The Township was established under the laws of the State of Indiana. The Township operates under a township trustee/township board form of government and provides some or all of the following services: public safety (fire), health and social services (township assistance), culture and recreation (parks and/or community centers), and general administrative services (weed and dog control).

The accompanying financial statements present the financial information for the Township.

B. Basis of Accounting

The financial statements are reported on a regulatory basis of accounting prescribed by the State Board of Accounts in accordance with state statute (IC 5-11-1-6), which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Receipts are recorded when received and disbursements are recorded when paid.

The regulatory basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America in that receipts are recognized when received in cash, rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid, rather than when a liability is incurred.

C. Cash and Investments

Investments are stated at cost. Any changes in fair value of the investments are reported as receipts in the year of the sale of the investment.

D. Receipts

Receipts are presented in the aggregate on the face of the financial statements. The aggregate receipts may include the following sources:

Taxes which can include one or more of the following: property taxes, certified shares (local option tax), property tax replacement credit (local option tax), county option income tax, and other taxes that are set by the Township.

Intergovernmental receipts which include receipts from other governments in the form of operating grants, entitlements, or payments in lieu of taxes. Examples of this type of receipts include, but are not limited to: federal grants, state grants, cigarette tax distributions received from the state, motor vehicle highway distribution received from the state, local road and street distribution received from the state, financial institution tax received from the state, auto excise surtax received from the state, commercial vehicle excise tax received from the state, major moves distributions received from the state, and riverboat receipts received from the county.

Other receipts which include amounts received from various sources which can include, but are not limited to the following: net proceeds from borrowings; interfund loan activity; transfers authorized by statute, ordinance, resolution or court order; internal service receipts; and fiduciary receipts.

GREENE TOWNSHIP, WAYNE COUNTY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

E. Disbursements

Disbursements are presented in the aggregate on the face of the financial statements. The aggregate disbursements may include the following uses:

Personal services include outflows for salaries, wages, and related employee benefits provided for all persons employed. In those units where sick leave, vacation leave, overtime compensation, and other such benefits are appropriated separately, such payments would also be included.

Supplies which include articles and commodities that are entirely consumed and materially altered when used and/or show rapid depreciation after use for a short period of time. Examples of supplies include office supplies, operating supplies, and repair and maintenance supplies.

Other services and charges which include, but are not limited to: professional services, communication and transportation, printing and advertising, insurance, utility services, repairs and maintenance, and rental charges.

F. Interfund Transfers

The Township may, from time to time, transfer money from one fund to another. These transfers, if any, are included as a part of the receipts and disbursements of the affected funds and as a part of total receipts and disbursements. The transfers are used for cash flow purposes as provided by various statutory provisions.

G. Fund Accounting

Separate funds are established, maintained, and reported by the Township. Each fund is used to account for money received from and used for specific sources and uses as determined by various regulations. Restrictions on some funds are set by statute while other funds are internally restricted by the Township. The money accounted for in a specific fund may only be available for use for certain, legally restricted purposes. Additionally, some funds are used to account for assets held by the Township in a trustee capacity as an agent of individuals, private organizations, other funds, or other governmental units and therefore the funds cannot be used for any expenditures of the unit itself.

Note 2. Budgets

The operating budget is initially prepared and approved at the local level. The fiscal officer of the Township submits a proposed operating budget to the governing board for the following calendar year. The budget is advertised as required by law. Prior to adopting the budget, the governing board conducts public hearings and obtains taxpayer comments. Prior to November 1, the governing board approves the budget for the next year. The budget for funds for which property taxes are levied or highway use taxes are received is subject to final approval by the Indiana Department of Local Government Finance.

GREENE TOWNSHIP, WAYNE COUNTY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

Note 3. *Property Taxes*

Property taxes levied are collected by the County Treasurer and are scheduled to be distributed to the Township in June and December; however, situations can arise which would delay the distributions. State statute (IC 6-1.1-17-16) requires the Indiana Department of Local Government Finance to establish property tax rates and levies by February 15. These rates were based upon the preceding year's March 1 (lien date) assessed valuations adjusted for various tax credits. Taxable property is assessed at 100 percent of the true tax value (determined in accordance with rules and regulations adopted by the Indiana Department of Local Government Finance). Taxes may be paid in two equal installments which normally become delinquent if not paid by May 10 and November 10, respectively.

Note 4. *Deposits and Investments*

Deposits, made in accordance with state statute (IC 5-13), with financial institutions in the State of Indiana at year end should be entirely insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation or by the Indiana Public Deposit Insurance Fund. This includes any deposit accounts issued or offered by a qualifying financial institution.

State statutes authorize the Township to invest in securities including, but not limited to, federal government securities, repurchase agreements, and certain money market mutual funds. Certain other statutory restrictions apply to all investments made by local governmental units.

Note 5. *Risk Management*

The Township may be exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; job related illnesses or injuries to employees; medical benefits to employees, retirees, and dependents; and natural disasters.

These risks can be mitigated through the purchase of insurance, establishment of a self-insurance fund, and/or participation in a risk pool. The purchase of insurance transfers the risk to an independent third party. The establishment of a self-insurance fund allows the Township to set aside money for claim settlements. The self-insurance fund would be included in the financial statements. The purpose of participation in a risk pool is to provide a medium for the funding and administration of the risks.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – UNAUDITED

For additional financial information, the Township's 2010 Annual Report can be found on the Indiana Transparency Portal website: www.in.gov/itp/annual_reports/.

For additional financial information, the Township's 2011 Annual Report information can be found on the Gateway website: <https://gateway.ifionline.org/>.

Differences may be noted between the financial information presented in the financial statements contained in this report and the financial information presented in the Annual Reports of the Township which are referenced above. These differences, if any, are due to adjustments made to the financial information during the course of the examination. This is a common occurrence in any financial statement examination. The financial information presented in this report is examined information, and the accuracy of such information can be determined by reading the opinion given in the Independent Accountant's Report.

The supplementary information presented was approved by management of the Township. It is presented as intended by the Township.

GREENE TOWNSHIP, WAYNE COUNTY
 COMBINING SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND
 CASH AND INVESTMENT BALANCES - REGULATORY BASIS
 For The Year Ended December 31, 2010

	<u>Township</u>	<u>Township Assistance</u>	<u>Fire Fighting</u>	<u>Cumulative Fire</u>	<u>Levy Excess</u>	<u>Rainy Day</u>	<u>Totals</u>
Cash and investments - beginning	\$ 14,097	\$ 13,271	\$ 41,555	\$ 96,026	\$ 614	\$ 1,814	\$ 167,377
Receipts:							
Taxes	13,954	2,953	62,947	7,029	-	-	86,883
Other receipts	<u>252</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>250</u>	<u>9,316</u>	<u>204</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>10,022</u>
Total receipts	<u>14,206</u>	<u>2,953</u>	<u>63,197</u>	<u>16,345</u>	<u>204</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>96,905</u>
Disbursements:							
Personal services	8,328	-	4,900	-	-	-	13,228
Supplies	768	-	5,286	-	-	-	6,054
Other services and charges	5,519	7,142	18,540	-	-	-	31,201
Capital outlay	<u>296</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>17,899</u>	<u>7,756</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>25,951</u>
Total disbursements	<u>14,911</u>	<u>7,142</u>	<u>46,625</u>	<u>7,756</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>76,434</u>
Excess (deficiency) of receipts over disbursements	<u>(705)</u>	<u>(4,189)</u>	<u>16,572</u>	<u>8,589</u>	<u>204</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>20,471</u>
Cash and investments - ending	<u>\$ 13,392</u>	<u>\$ 9,082</u>	<u>\$ 58,127</u>	<u>\$ 104,615</u>	<u>\$ 818</u>	<u>\$ 1,814</u>	<u>\$ 187,848</u>

GREENE TOWNSHIP, WAYNE COUNTY
 COMBINING SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND
 CASH AND INVESTMENT BALANCES - REGULATORY BASIS
 For The Year Ended December 31, 2011

	<u>Township</u>	<u>Township Assistance</u>	<u>Fire Fighting</u>	<u>Rainy Day</u>	<u>Levy Excess</u>	<u>Cumulative Fire</u>	<u>Totals</u>
Cash and investments - beginning	\$ 13,392	\$ 9,082	\$ 58,127	\$ 1,814	\$ 818	\$ 104,615	\$ 187,848
Receipts:							
Taxes	3,925	8,533	46,247	-	-	6,144	64,849
Intergovernmental	13,264	866	3,358	-	-	446	17,934
Other receipts	<u>181</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>181</u>
Total receipts	<u>17,370</u>	<u>9,399</u>	<u>49,605</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,590</u>	<u>82,964</u>
Disbursements:							
Personal services	9,214	-	5,000	-	-	-	14,214
Supplies	441	-	7,348	-	-	-	7,789
Other services and charges	<u>4,714</u>	<u>6,915</u>	<u>15,898</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>27,527</u>
Total disbursements	<u>14,369</u>	<u>6,915</u>	<u>28,246</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>49,530</u>
Excess of receipts over disbursements	<u>3,001</u>	<u>2,484</u>	<u>21,359</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,590</u>	<u>33,434</u>
Cash and investments - ending	<u>\$ 16,393</u>	<u>\$ 11,566</u>	<u>\$ 79,486</u>	<u>\$ 1,814</u>	<u>\$ 818</u>	<u>\$ 111,205</u>	<u>\$ 221,282</u>

GREENE TOWNSHIP, WAYNE COUNTY
EXAMINATION RESULTS AND COMMENTS

FEDERAL AND STATE AGENCIES - COMPLIANCE REQUIREMENTS

The Township did not comply with directives of the Internal Revenue Service by filing form 941, Employees Quarterly Federal Tax Return, by the due date of the return for 2011. The late filing of the Form 941 also caused the payments to be made late.

Political subdivisions are required to comply with all grant agreements, rules, regulations, bulletins, directives, letters, letter rulings and filing requirements concerning reports and other procedural matters of federal and state agencies, including opinions of the Attorney General of the State of Indiana, and court decisions. Governmental units should file accurate reports required by federal and state agencies. Noncompliance may require corrective action. (Accounting and Uniform Compliance Guidelines Manual for Townships, Chapter 13)

Each governmental unit is responsible for compliance with all rules, regulations, guidelines, and directives of the Internal Revenue Service and the Indiana Department of Revenue. All questions concerning taxes should be directed to these agencies. (Accounting and Uniform Compliance Guidelines Manual for Townships, Chapter 13)

PAYROLL DEDUCTIONS

Social security was withheld from employees' 2011 salaries at the rate of 6.2 percent rather than the reduced rate of 4.2 percent. The Township should reimburse the employees for 2 percent of the employee salary.

Political subdivisions are required to comply with all grant agreements, rules, regulations, bulletins, directives, letters, letter rulings, and filing requirements concerning reports and other procedural matters of federal and state agencies, including opinions of the Attorney General of the State of Indiana, and court decisions. Governmental units should file accurate reports required by federal and state agencies. Noncompliance may require corrective action. (Accounting and Uniform Compliance Guidelines Manual for Townships, Chapter 13)

PENALTIES AND INTEREST

Penalties totaling \$278.44 and interest totaling \$16.48 were paid to the Internal Revenue Service on June 18, 2012, for late payment of payroll taxes for the last two quarters of 2011.

Officials and employees have the duty to pay claims and remit taxes in a timely fashion. Failure to pay claims or remit taxes in a timely manner could be an indicator of serious financial problems which should be investigated by the governmental unit.

GREENE TOWNSHIP, WAYNE COUNTY
EXAMINATION RESULTS AND COMMENTS
(Continued)

Additionally, officials and employees have a responsibility to perform duties in a manner which would not result in any unreasonable fees being assessed against the governmental unit.

Any penalties, interest or other charges paid by the governmental unit may be the personal obligation of the responsible official or employee. (Accounting and Uniform Compliance Guidelines Manual for Townships, Chapter 13)

LIST OF EMPLOYEES NOT FILED WITH COUNTY TREASURER

Officials or employees of the Township had money due from the Township, but no lists of such employees have been certified to the County Treasurer since March 31, 2010.

Indiana Code 6-1.1-22-14(a) states in part:

"On or before June 1 and December 1 of each year . . . the disbursing officer of each political subdivision . . . shall certify the names and addresses of each person who has money due from the political subdivision to the treasurer of each county in which the political subdivision is located."

OFFICIAL BONDS

The Trustees' official bond coverage was \$15,000, which was the statutory minimum until July 1, 2009. Also, the bonds for 2011 and 2012 were not recorded in the County Recorder's office.

Indiana Code 5-4-1-18 states in part:

"(a) . . . the following . . . township officers and employees shall file an individual surety bond: . . . (4) Township trustees.

(c) . . . the fiscal bodies of the respective units shall fix the amount of the bond of . . . township trustees . . . as follows:

- (1) The amount must equal thirty thousand dollars (\$30,000) for each one million dollars (\$1,000,000) of receipts of the officer's office during the last complete fiscal year before the purchase of the bond, subject to subdivision (2).
- (2) The amount may not be less than thirty thousand dollars (\$30,000) nor more than three hundred thousand dollars (\$300,000) unless the fiscal body approves a greater amount for the officer or employee."

Indiana Code 5-4-1-5.1(b) states in part: "Every elected or appointed officer, official, deputy, or employee of a political subdivision . . . shall file the bond in the office of the county recorder . . ."

GREENE TOWNSHIP, WAYNE COUNTY
EXIT CONFERENCE

The contents of this report were discussed on November 13, 2012, with Rebecca Brown, Trustee. The official concurred with our findings.