

STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTS
302 West Washington Street
Room E418
INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA 46204-2769

FINANCIAL STATEMENT EXAMINATION REPORT

OF

HANOVER TOWNSHIP

SHELBY COUNTY, INDIANA

January 1, 2010 to December 31, 2010



FILED

12/28/2011

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OFFICIALS

<u>Office</u>	<u>Official</u>	<u>Term</u>
Trustee	Shirley A. Shepherdson	01-01-07 to 12-31-14
Chairman of the Township Board	Jerry Wilhelm	01-01-10 to 12-31-11



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INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT

TO: THE OFFICIALS OF HANOVER TOWNSHIP, SHELBY COUNTY, INDIANA

We have examined the financial statement of Hanover Township (Township), for the period of January 1, 2010 to December 31, 2010. The Township's management is responsible for the financial statement. Our responsibility is to express an opinion based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and, accordingly, included examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the financial statement and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our examination provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 1, the Township prepares its financial statement on the prescribed basis of accounting that demonstrates compliance with the reporting requirements established by the State Board of Accounts as allowed by state statute (IC 5-11-1-6), which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The basis noted above is a different basis than that used in the prior year.

In our opinion, the financial statement referred to above presents fairly, in all material respects, the financial position and results of operations of the Township for the year ended December 31, 2010, on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

The Combining Schedule of Receipts, Disbursements, and Cash and Investment Balances – Regulatory Basis and Schedule of Long Term Debt, as listed in the Table of Contents, is presented for additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statement. The schedule has not been subjected to the examination procedures applied to the financial statement and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Township's management and the Township Board and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties. In accordance with Indiana Code 5-11-5-1, this report is a part of the public records of the State Board of Accounts and of the office examined.

STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTS

November 17, 2011

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FINANCIAL STATEMENT

The financial statement and accompanying notes were prepared by management of the Township. The financial statement and notes are presented as intended by the Township.

HANOVER TOWNSHIP, SHELBY COUNTY
 STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND CASH AND INVESTMENT BALANCES -
 REGULATORY BASIS
 For The Year Ended December 31, 2010

	Cash and Investments 01-01-10	Receipts	Disbursements	Cash and Investments 12-31-10
Township	\$ 36,470	\$ 36,537	\$ 36,446	\$ 36,561
Township Assistance	8,490	7,605	9,777	6,318
Fire Fighting	42,603	61,035	40,000	63,638
Cumulative Fire	48,044	15,461	2,425	61,080
Levy Excess	-	186	-	186
Rainy Day	2,211	1,848	-	4,059
Totals	<u>\$ 137,818</u>	<u>\$ 122,672</u>	<u>\$ 88,648</u>	<u>\$ 171,842</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

HANOVER TOWNSHIP, SHELBY COUNTY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

A. Reporting Entity

The Township was established under the laws of the State of Indiana. The Township operates under a township trustee/township board form of government and provides some or all of the following services: public safety (fire), health and social services (township assistance), culture and recreation (parks and/or community centers), and general administrative services (weed and dog control).

The accompanying financial statement presents the financial information for the Township (primary government), and does not include financial information for any of the Township's legally separate component units, which accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be reported with the financial information of the Township (primary government).

B. Basis of Accounting

The financial statement is reported on a regulatory basis of accounting prescribed by the State Board of Accounts in accordance with state statute (IC 5-11-1-6), which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Receipts are recorded when received and disbursements are recorded when paid.

The regulatory basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America in that receipts are recognized when received in cash, rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid, rather than when a liability is incurred.

C. Cash and Investments

Investments are stated at cost. Any changes in fair value of the investments are reported as receipts in the year of the sale of the investment.

D. Receipts

Receipts are presented in the aggregate on the face of the financial statement. The aggregate receipts may include, but are not limited to, the following sources:

Taxes which can include one or more of the following: property taxes, certified shares (local option tax), property tax replacement credit (local option tax), county option income tax, wheel tax, innkeepers tax, food and beverage tax, county economic development income tax, boat and trailer excise tax, county adjusted gross income tax, and other taxes that are set by the Township.

Licenses and permits which include amounts received from businesses, occupations, or nonbusinesses that must be licensed before doing business within the government's jurisdiction or permits levied according to the benefits presumably conferred by the permit. Examples of licenses and permits include: peddler licenses, dog tax licenses, auctioneer license, building and planning permits, demolition permits, electrical permits, sign permits, and gun permits.

HANOVER TOWNSHIP, SHELBY COUNTY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENT
(Continued)

Intergovernmental receipts which include receipts from other governments in the form of operating grants, entitlements, or payments in lieu of taxes. Examples of this type of receipts include, but are not limited to: federal grants, state grants, cigarette tax distributions received from the state, motor vehicle highway distribution received from the state, local road and street distribution received from the state, financial institution tax received from the state, auto excise surtax received from the state, commercial vehicle excise tax received from the state, major moves distributions received from the state, and riverboat receipts received from the county.

Charges for services which can include, but are not limited to the following: planning commission charges, building department charges, copies of public records, copy machine charges, accident report copies, gun permit applications, 911 telephone services, recycling fees, dog pound fees, emergency medical service fees, park rental fees, swimming pool receipts, cable tv receipts, ordinance violations, fines and fees, bond forfeitures, court costs, and court receipts.

Other receipts which include amounts received from various sources which can include, but are not limited to the following: net proceeds from borrowings; interfund loan activity; transfers authorized by statute, ordinance, resolution or court order; internal service receipts; and fiduciary receipts.

E. Disbursements

Disbursements are presented in the aggregate on the face of the financial statement. The aggregate disbursements may include, but are not limited to, the following uses:

Personal services include outflows for salaries, wages, and related employee benefits provided for all persons employed. In those units where sick leave, vacation leave, overtime compensation, and other such benefits are appropriated separately, such payments would also be included.

Supplies which include articles and commodities that are entirely consumed and materially altered when used and/or show rapid depreciation after use for a short period of time. Examples of supplies include office supplies, operating supplies, and repair and maintenance supplies.

Other services and charges which include, but are not limited to: professional services, communication and transportation, printing and advertising, insurance, utility services, repairs and maintenance, and rental charges.

Debt service principal and interest which include fixed obligations resulting from financial transactions previously entered into by the Township. It includes all expenditures for the reduction of the principal and interest of the Township's general obligation indebtedness.

Capital outlay which include all outflows for land, infrastructure, buildings, improvements, and machinery and equipment having an appreciable and calculable period of usefulness.

HANOVER TOWNSHIP, SHELBY COUNTY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENT
(Continued)

Other disbursements which include, but are not limited to the following: interfund loan payments, loans made to other funds, internal service disbursements, and transfers out that are authorized by statute, ordinance, resolution, or court order.

F. Interfund Transfers

The Township may, from time to time, transfer money from one fund to another. These transfers, if any, are included as a part of the receipts and disbursements of the affected funds and as a part of total receipts and disbursements. The transfers are used for cash flow purposes as provided by various statutory provisions.

G. Fund Accounting

Separate funds are established, maintained, and reported by the Township. Each fund is used to account for money received from and used for specific sources and uses as determined by various regulations. Restrictions on some funds are set by statute while other funds are internally restricted by the Township. The money accounted for in a specific fund may only be available for use for certain, legally restricted purposes. Additionally, some funds are used to account for assets held by the Township in a trustee capacity as an agent of individuals, private organizations, other funds, or other governmental units and therefore the funds cannot be used for any expenditures of the unit itself.

Note 2. Budgets

The operating budget is initially prepared and approved at the local level. The fiscal officer of the Township submits a proposed operating budget to the governing board for the following calendar year. The budget is advertised as required by law. Prior to adopting the budget, the governing board conducts public hearings and obtains taxpayer comments. Prior to November 1, the governing board approves the budget for the next year. The budget for funds for which property taxes are levied or highway use taxes are received is subject to final approval by the Indiana Department of Local Government Finance.

Note 3. Property Taxes

Property taxes levied are collected by the County Treasurer and are scheduled to be distributed to the Township in June and December; however, situations can arise which would delay the distributions. State statute (IC 6-1.1-17-16) requires the Indiana Department of Local Government Finance to establish property tax rates and levies by February 15. These rates were based upon the preceding year's March 1 (lien date) assessed valuations adjusted for various tax credits. Taxable property is assessed at 100 percent of the true tax value (determined in accordance with rules and regulations adopted by the Indiana Department of Local Government Finance). Taxes may be paid in two equal installments which normally become delinquent if not paid by May 10 and November 10, respectively.

HANOVER TOWNSHIP, SHELBY COUNTY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENT
(Continued)

Note 4. Deposits and Investments

Deposits, made in accordance with state statute (IC 5-13), with financial institutions in the State of Indiana at year end should be entirely insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation or by the Indiana Public Deposit Insurance Fund. This includes any deposit accounts issued or offered by a qualifying financial institution.

State statutes authorize the Township to invest in securities including, but not limited to, federal government securities, repurchase agreements, and certain money market mutual funds. Certain other statutory restrictions apply to all investments made by local governmental units.

Note 5. Risk Management

The Township may be exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; job related illnesses or injuries to employees; medical benefits to employees, retirees, and dependents; and natural disasters.

These risks can be mitigated through the purchase of insurance, establishment of a self-insurance fund, and/or participation in a risk pool. The purchase of insurance transfers the risk to an independent third party. The establishment of a self-insurance fund allows the Township to set aside money for claim settlements. The self-insurance fund would be included in the financial statement. The purpose of participation in a risk pool is to provide a medium for the funding and administration of the risks. These risks may also be mitigated by the Township by recording as a disbursement and replacement items purchased.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – UNAUDITED

For additional financial information, the Township's Annual Report can be found on the Indiana Transparency Portal website: www.in.gov/itp/annual_reports/.

Differences may be noted between the financial information presented in the financial statement contained in this report and the financial information presented in the Annual Report of the Township which is referenced above. These differences, if any, are due to adjustments made to the financial information during the course of the examination. This is a common occurrence in any financial statement examination. The financial information presented in this report is examined information, and the accuracy of such information can be determined by reading the opinion given in the Independent Accountant's Report.

The supplementary information presented was prepared and/or approved by management of the Township. It is presented as intended by the Township.

HANOVER TOWNSHIP, SHELBY COUNTY
 COMBINING SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND
 CASH AND INVESTMENT BALANCES - REGULATORY BASIS
 For The Year Ended December 31, 2010

	Township	Township Assistance	Fire Fighting	Cumulative Fire	Levy Excess	Rainy Day	Totals
Cash and investments - beginning	\$ 36,470	\$ 8,490	\$ 42,603	\$ 48,044	\$ -	\$ 2,211	\$ 137,818
Receipts:							
Taxes	36,121	7,570	61,035	15,461	186	1,848	122,221
Other receipts	416	35	-	-	-	-	451
Total receipts	<u>36,537</u>	<u>7,605</u>	<u>61,035</u>	<u>15,461</u>	<u>186</u>	<u>1,848</u>	<u>122,672</u>
Disbursements:							
Personal services	20,778	-	-	-	-	-	20,778
Supplies	1,999	-	2,780	-	-	-	4,779
Other services and charges	12,769	2,182	20,220	-	-	-	35,171
Capital outlay	900	-	17,000	2,425	-	-	20,325
Other disbursements	-	7,595	-	-	-	-	7,595
Total disbursements	<u>36,446</u>	<u>9,777</u>	<u>40,000</u>	<u>2,425</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>88,648</u>
Excess (deficiency) of receipts over disbursements	<u>91</u>	<u>(2,172)</u>	<u>21,035</u>	<u>13,036</u>	<u>186</u>	<u>1,848</u>	<u>34,024</u>
Cash and investments - ending	<u>\$ 36,561</u>	<u>\$ 6,318</u>	<u>\$ 63,638</u>	<u>\$ 61,080</u>	<u>\$ 186</u>	<u>\$ 4,059</u>	<u>\$ 171,842</u>

HANOVER TOWNSHIP, SHELBY COUNTY
 SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
 SCHEDULE OF LONG-TERM DEBT
 December 31, 2010

The Township has entered into the following debt:

Description of Debt	Ending Principal Balance	Principal and Interest Due Within One Year
Capital lease:		
Fire truck	\$ 137,428	\$ 19,560

HANOVER TOWNSHIP, SHELBY COUNTY
EXAMINATION RESULTS AND COMMENTS

APPROPRIATIONS

The records presented for examination indicated the following expenditures in excess of budgeted appropriations:

Fund	Year	Excess Amount Expended
Township Assistance	2010	\$ <u>577</u>

Indiana Code 6-1.1-18-4 states in part: ". . . the proper officers of a political subdivision shall appropriate funds in such a manner that the expenditures for a year do not exceed its budget for that year as finally determined under this article."

CONTRACTS

Records presented for examination indicate payments of \$20,000 were made to the Morristown-Hanover Township Volunteer Fire Department for fire protection services in 2010 without a contract. During the year 2005, by way of an interlocal agreement, Hanover Township and the Town of Morristown created a joint fire board called the Morristown-Hanover Township Fire and Emergency Medical Board. This fire board acts as the sole operating entity for the Morristown-Hanover Township Volunteer Fire Department. Per the agreement, "the board finances its operations by monetary contributions from the Township and Town in such amounts and upon such conditions as the payors may determine from time to time."

Payments made or received for contractual services should be supported by a written contract. Each governmental unit is responsible for complying with the provisions of its contracts. (Accounting and Uniform Compliance Guidelines Manual for Townships, Chapter 13)

DISBURSEMENT DOCUMENTATION

During our review of some disbursements, credit card statements were used as supporting documentation for the payments. Itemized receipts or bills were requested for the purchases made with the credit card, but were not presented for examination. Disbursements without proper documentation were as follows: Chase for \$197.55 - memo stated conference, supplies; Chase for \$2,644.31 to Staples - memo stated hard drive. A similar comment was made in previous examination.

Supporting documentation such as receipts, canceled checks, tickets, invoices, bills, contracts, and other public records must be available for audit to provide supporting information for the validity and accountability of monies disbursed. Payments without supporting documentation may be the personal obligation of the responsible official or employee. (Accounting and Uniform Compliance Guidelines Manual for Townships, Chapter 13)

HANOVER TOWNSHIP, SHELBY COUNTY
EXAMINATION RESULTS AND COMMENTS
(Continued)

The State Board of Accounts will not take exception to the use of credit cards by a governmental unit provided the following criteria are observed:

1. The governing board must authorize credit card use through an ordinance or resolution, which has been approved in the minutes.
2. Issuance and use should be handled by an official or employee designated by the board.
3. The purposes for which the credit card may be used must be specifically stated in the ordinance or resolution.
4. When the purpose for which the credit card has been issued has been accomplished, the card should be returned to the custody of the responsible person.
5. The designated responsible official or employee should maintain an accounting system or log which would include the names of individuals requesting usage of the cards, their position, estimated amounts to be charged, fund and account numbers to be charged, date the card is issued and returned, etc.
6. Credit cards should not be used to bypass the accounting system. One reason that purchase orders are issued is to provide the fiscal officer with the means to encumber and track appropriations to provide the governing board and other officials with timely and accurate accounting information and monitoring of the accounting system.
7. Payment should not be made on the basis of a statement or a credit card slip only. Procedures for payments should be no different than for any other claim. Supporting documents such as paid bills and receipts must be available. Additionally, any interest or penalty incurred due to late filing or furnishing of documentation by an officer or employee should be the responsibility of that officer or employee.
8. If properly authorized, an annual fee may be paid.

(Accounting and Uniform Compliance Guidelines Manual for Townships, Chapter 13)

CERTIFIED REPORT

The Township did not file a Certified Report of Names, Addresses, Duties and Compensation of Public Employees (General Form 100-R or its equivalent) with the State Board of Accounts for the year 2010 until July 27, 2010.

Indiana Code 5-11-13-1 states in part:

"Every state, county, city, town, township, or school official . . . shall during the month of January of each year prepare, make, and sign a written or printed certified report, correctly and completely showing the names and addresses of each and all officers, employees, and agents . . . and the respective duties and compensation of each, and shall forthwith file said report in the office of the state examiner of the state board of accounts. . . ."

HANOVER TOWNSHIP, SHELBY COUNTY
EXAMINATION RESULTS AND COMMENTS
(Continued)

OLD OUTSTANDING CHECKS

Our review of the Township's bank activity as of December 31, 2010, revealed checks outstanding in excess of two years.

Indiana Code 5-11-10.5-2 states in part:

"All warrants or checks drawn upon public funds of a political subdivision that are outstanding and unpaid for a period of two (2) or more years as of the last day of December of each year are void. . . ."

Indiana Code 5-11-10.5-3 states:

"Not later than March 1 of each year, the treasurer of each political subdivision shall prepare or cause to be prepared a list in triplicate of all warrants or checks that have been outstanding for a period of two (2) or more years as of December 31 of the preceding year. The original copy of each list shall be filed with the: (1) board of finance of the political subdivision; or (2) the fiscal body of a city or town. The duplicate copy shall be transmitted to the disbursing officer of the political subdivision. The triplicate copy of each list shall be filed in the office of the treasurer of the political subdivision. If the treasurer serves also as the disbursing officer of the political subdivision, only two (2) copies of each list need be prepared or caused to be prepared by the treasurer."

Indiana Code 5-11-10.5-5 states:

"(a) Upon the preparation and transmission of the copies of the list of the outstanding warrants or checks, the treasurer of the political subdivision shall enter the amounts so listed as a receipt into the fund or funds from which they were originally drawn and shall also remove the warrants or checks from the record of outstanding warrants or checks. (b) If the disbursing officer does not serve also as treasurer of the political subdivision, the disbursing officer shall also enter the amounts so listed as a receipt into the fund or funds from which the warrants or checks were originally drawn. If the fund from which the warrant or check was originally drawn is not in existence, or cannot be ascertained, the amount of the outstanding warrant or check shall be receipted into the general fund of the political subdivision."

CONDITION OF RECORDS

The following deficiencies relating to the recordkeeping were noted:

1. Record balances were not reconciled to depository balances. A comparison of the records to the bank account indicated a cash long of \$4,509.61, due in large part to posting errors from 2003.

Indiana Code 5-13-6-1(e) states: "All local investment officers shall reconcile at least monthly the balance of public funds, as disclosed by the records of the local officers, with the balance statements provided by the respective depositories."

HANOVER TOWNSHIP, SHELBY COUNTY
EXAMINATION RESULTS AND COMMENTS
(Continued)

At all times, the manual and/or computerized records, subsidiary ledgers, control ledger, and reconciled bank balance should agree. If the reconciled bank balance is less than the subsidiary or control ledgers, then the responsible official or employee may be held personally responsible for the amount needed to balance the fund. (Accounting and Uniform Compliance Guidelines Manual for Townships, Chapter 13)

2. There were a considerable number of posting errors. These errors included one check that cleared the bank for \$0.28 less than the amount posted to the ledger, one check that cleared the bank for \$110.40 less than the amount posted to the ledger, and bank analysis charges for one month that were \$1.80 less than what was posted to the ledger.

Controls over the receipting, disbursing, recording, and accounting for the financial activities are necessary to avoid substantial risk of invalid transactions, inaccurate records and financial statements and incorrect decision making. (Accounting and Uniform Compliance Guidelines Manual for Townships, Chapter 13)

CAPITAL ASSET RECORDS

Information presented for examination did not indicate an inventory or record of capital assets using General Form 369. A similar comment was made in the previous examination.

Every governmental unit should have a complete inventory of all capital assets owned which reflect their acquisition value. Such inventory should be recorded on the applicable Capital Asset Ledger. A complete inventory should be taken at least every two years for good internal control and for verifying account balances carried in the accounting records. (Accounting and Uniform Compliance Guidelines Manual for Townships, Chapter 13)

HANOVER TOWNSHIP, SHELBY COUNTY
EXIT CONFERENCE

The contents of this report were discussed on November 17, 2011, with Shirley A. Shepherdson, Trustee.