Second Regular Session 118th General Assembly (2014)

PRINTING CODE. Amendments: Whenever an existing statute (or a section of the Indiana Constitution) is being amended, the text of the existing provision will appear in this style type, additions will appear in this style type, and deletions will appear in this style type.

Additions: Whenever a new statutory provision is being enacted (or a new constitutional provision adopted), the text of the new provision will appear in this style type. Also, the word NEW will appear in that style type in the introductory clause of each SECTION that adds a new provision to the Indiana Code or the Indiana Constitution.

Conflict reconciliation: Text in a statute in this style type or this style type reconciles conflicts between statutes enacted by the 2013 Regular Session and 2013 First Regular Technical Session of the General Assembly.

HOUSE ENROLLED ACT No. 1061

AN ACT to amend the Indiana Code concerning professions and occupations.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Indiana:

SECTION 1. IC 25-13-1-2, AS AMENDED BY P.L.134-2008, SECTION 19, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2014]: Sec. 2. As used in this article:

(a) "Dental hygienist" means one who is especially educated and trained in the science and art of maintaining the dental health of the individual or community through prophylactic or preventive measures applied to the teeth and adjacent structures.

(b) "License" means the license to practice dental hygiene issued by the state board of dentistry to dental hygienist candidates who satisfactorily pass the board's examinations.

(c) "Board" means the state board of dentistry established by IC 25-14-1.

(d) "Proprietor dentist" means a licensed dentist who is the owner and operator of the dental office in which he the licensed dentist practices the profession of dentistry and who employs at least one (1) licensed dentist or dental hygienist to supplement his the licensed dentist's operation and conduct of his the licensed dentist's dental office.

(e) "Employer dentist" means a proprietor dentist who employs at least one (1) dental hygienist to supplement his the proprietor dentist's dental service to his the proprietor dentist's clientele.

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(f) "Referral" means a recommendation that a patient seek further dental care from a licensed dentist, but not a specific dentist.

(g) "Screening" means to identify and assess the health of the hard or soft tissues of the human oral cavity.

(h) "Public health setting" means a location, including a mobile health care vehicle, where the public is invited for health care, information, and services by a program sponsored or endorsed by a governmental entity or charitable organization.

(i) "Direct supervision" means that a licensed dentist is physically present in the facility when patient care is provided by the dental hygienist.

(j) "Prescriptive supervision" means that a licensed dentist is not required to be physically present in the facility when patient care is provided by the dental hygienist if:

1. the dental hygienist has completed at least two (2) years of active practice as a dental hygienist under the direct supervision of a licensed dentist;

2. a licensed dentist:
   
   A. has:
      
      i. in a dental office setting, provided the patient with a comprehensive oral examination and any appropriate care in the previous seven (7) months; and
      
      ii. issued written authority for the care to be provided in a dental office; and
      
      iii. notified the patient that the licensed dentist will not be present when the dental hygienist is providing the patient care; or
   
   B. has:
      
      i. in a setting other than a dental office, provided the patient with a comprehensive oral examination; and
      
      ii. issued to the patient, on the same day the licensed dentist provided the patient with a comprehensive oral examination, a written prescription that is valid for forty-five (45) days; and

3. the patient has provided a current medical history, examined the patient and has prescribed the patient care within the previous forty-five (45) days.

Nothing in subdivisions (2)(A)(i) or (2)(B)(i) prohibits a dental hygienist from providing patient care before the licensed dentist provides the comprehensive oral examination if the licensed dentist provides the comprehensive oral examination on the same day that the dental hygienist has provided the patient care.

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(k) "Licensed dentist" refers to a dentist licensed under IC 25-14. 

SECTION 2. IC 25-13-1-10, AS AMENDED BY P.L.134-2008, SECTION 20, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2014]: Sec. 10. (a) A licensed dental hygienist may practice dental hygiene in Indiana in the following:

1. A dental office, or clinical setting, or health facility except as described in subdivisions (3) through (5); where the dental hygienist is practicing under the direct supervision or prescriptive supervision of a legally practicing licensed dentist.

2. A dental school or dental hygiene school to teach and demonstrate the practice of dental hygiene if direct supervision by a licensed dentist is provided for training on providing local anesthetics by injection.

3. The dental clinic of any public, parochial, or private school or other institution supported by public or private funds in which the licensee is employed by the state department of health or any county or city board of health or board of education or school trustee or parochial authority or the governing body of any private school where the dental hygienist is practicing under the direct or prescriptive supervision of a licensed dentist.

4. The dental clinic of a bona fide hospital, sanitarium, or charitable institution duly established and being operated under the laws of Indiana in which the licensee is employed by the directors or governing board of such hospital, sanitarium, or institution. However, such practice must be under the direct or prescriptive supervision at all times of a licensed dentist who is a staff member of the hospital or sanitarium or a member of the governing board of the institution.

5. A:

   - (A) fixed charitable dental care clinic;
   - (B) public health setting; or
   - (C) correctional institution; or
   - (D) location other than one described in clauses (A) through (C);

   that has been approved by the board and where the dental hygienist is under the direct or prescriptive supervision of a licensed dentist.

(b) A licensed dental hygienist may provide without supervision the following:

1. Dental hygiene instruction and in-service training without restriction on location.

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(2) Screening and referrals for any person in a public health setting.

(c) A dental hygienist may not use a laser to provide treatment to a patient.

(d) The board may adopt rules under IC 4-22-2 concerning subsection (a)(5)(D).

(e) Before October 1, 2017, the board, with assistance from the professional licensing agency, shall report to the legislative council in an electronic format under IC 5-14-6 on the effectiveness of the prescriptive supervision laws and rules and any changes that are needed in the law concerning prescriptive supervision. This subsection expires December 31, 2017.