

IC 8-6-4

Chapter 4. Signals at Railroad Grade Crossings

IC 8-6-4-0.3

Legalization of certain ordinances; review of crossing safety levels; program to increase crossing safety; development of crossing safety program; consultation with railroads, municipalities

Sec. 0.3. (a) An ordinance that would be permitted under section 1(c) of this chapter, as added by P.L.101-1993, that was adopted before April 27, 1993:

- (1) is legalized; and
- (2) may be enforced after May 11, 1993.

(b) The Indiana department of transportation shall conduct a review of crossing safety levels at all crossings to which an ordinance legalized under this section applies. The department shall complete a study required by this subsection not later than one (1) year after April 27, 1993.

(c) If the Indiana department of transportation finds, based upon the results of the department's review under subsection (b), that the crossing safety level at a crossing to which an ordinance legalized under this section applies creates an undue risk of harm to the public, the department shall, after consulting with the railroad and the municipality, develop a program to increase crossing safety at the crossing to an acceptable level, as determined by the department.

(d) A program to increase crossing safety under subsection (c) must be decided after an evaluation of all remedies available to the Indiana department of transportation and the costs and benefits of each remedy. The department must consider the following in an evaluation of the costs and benefits of each remedy upon the municipality:

- (1) The degree to which the remedy is likely to increase safety at the crossing.
- (2) The economic impact of the cost of the remedy, including possible cost-sharing mechanisms.
- (3) The impact of the remedy upon the environment in the municipality.

As added by P.L.220-2011, SEC.193.

IC 8-6-4-1

Bell and whistle required equipment; duty to sound; signs in vicinity of crossings

Sec. 1. (a) A railroad company operating in this state shall equip every locomotive engine with a whistle and a bell, maintained in good working order, such as are used by other railroad companies. Except when approaching a crossing to which an ordinance adopted under subsection (d) applies, the engineer or other person in charge of or operating an engine upon the line of a railroad shall, when the engine approaches the crossing of a turnpike, public highway, or street in this state:

- (1) sound the whistle on the engine distinctly not less than four

(4) times, which sounding shall be prolonged or repeated until the crossing is reached; and

(2) ring the bell attached to the engine continuously from the time of sounding the whistle until the engine has fully passed the crossing.

(b) A railroad company shall erect a sign that is:

(1) not more than one-fourth (1/4) mile in advance of a crossing or multiple consecutive crossings; and

(2) visible from an approaching train;

to notify the engineer or other person in charge of or operating an engine to sound the engine's whistle in accordance with federal law. The railroad company shall maintain the sign in good repair or replace the sign. However, this subsection does not apply to a crossing to which an ordinance adopted under subsection (d) applies. The locomotive engineer or other person in charge of the train shall notify, in writing, the appropriate maintenance of way supervisor of the railroad of any missing or damaged whistle post, and the railroad shall, within thirty (30) days after the maintenance of way supervisor is notified under this subsection, repair or replace the missing or damaged whistle post.

(c) It is unlawful for an engineer or other person in charge of a locomotive to move the locomotive, or allow it to be moved, over or across a turnpike, public highway, or street crossing if the whistle and bell are not in good working order. It is unlawful for a railroad company to order or permit a locomotive to be moved over or across a turnpike, public highway, or street crossing if the whistle and bell are not in good working order. When a whistle or bell is not in good working order, the locomotive must stop before each crossing and proceed only after manual protection is provided at the crossing by a member of the crew unless manual protection is known to be provided.

(d) A city, town, or county may adopt an ordinance to regulate the sounding of a whistle or the ringing of a bell under subsection (a) in the city, the town, or the county. However, an ordinance may not prohibit the sounding of a whistle or the ringing of a bell at a crossing that does not have an automatic train activated warning signal as set forth in IC 8-6-7.7-2. An ordinance adopted after June 30, 2003, that prohibits the sounding of a whistle or the ringing of a bell at a crossing must require that signs be posted at the crossing to warn the public that trains do not sound whistles or ring bells at that crossing. Before an ordinance adopted under this subsection goes into effect, the city, town, or county must receive the written permission of the department to regulate the sounding or the ringing. The department shall grant permission only if the department determines, based upon a study conducted by the department, that the ordinance, as applied to the rail corridor identified in the ordinance, increases the overall safety of the corridor for the public. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this subsection, the department shall grant permission to a city or a town to regulate the sounding of a whistle or the ringing of a bell if the city or town had

an ordinance regulating the sounding of a whistle or the ringing of a bell that was approved and in effect on January 1, 1991, if the city or town amended or repealed the ordinance, and if the city or town adopts a subsequent ordinance on the same subject. In making its determination during the course of the study, the department shall consider:

- (1) school bus routes;
- (2) emergency service routes;
- (3) hazardous materials routes;
- (4) pedestrian traffic;
- (5) trespassers;
- (6) recreational facilities;
- (7) trails; and
- (8) measures to increase safety in the corridor, including:
 - (A) four (4) quadrant gates;
 - (B) median barriers;
 - (C) crossing closures;
 - (D) law enforcement programs; and
 - (E) public education.

The study by the department required under this subsection must be completed not later than one hundred twenty (120) days after the department receives notice of the passage of the ordinance from the city, town, or county.

(e) Notwithstanding a contrary provision in an ordinance adopted under subsection (d), an engineer or other person who is operating an engine shall sound the engine's whistle if, in the determination of the engineer or other person who is operating the engine, an apparent emergency exists.

(f) A railroad company and the employees of the railroad company are immune from criminal or civil liability for injury or property damage that results from an accident that occurs at a crossing to which an ordinance described in subsection (d) applies if the injury or property damage was proximately caused solely by the railroad company and the employees failing to sound a whistle.

(g) The Indiana department of transportation shall review crossing safety at each crossing to which an ordinance adopted under subsection (d) applies not less than one (1) time in a five (5) year period.

(h) The Indiana department of transportation may not revoke the permission granted under subsection (d) for an ordinance.

(i) The Indiana department of transportation may create pilot railroad crossing safety projects to improve railroad crossing safety. *(Formerly: Acts 1879(ss), c.77, s.1; Acts 1881(ss), c.85, s.1; Acts 1943, c.208, s.1; Acts 1972, P.L.63, SEC.1.) As amended by P.L.62-1984, SEC.100; P.L.384-1987(ss), SEC.63; P.L.18-1990, SEC.73; P.L.59-1992, SEC.1; P.L.101-1993, SEC.1; P.L.199-1999, SEC.1; P.L.137-2003, SEC.1; P.L.182-2009(ss), SEC.507.*

IC 8-6-4-1.3

Legalization of certain ordinances; review of crossing safety levels;

program to increase crossing safety; development of crossing safety program; consultation with railroads, municipalities

Sec. 1.3. (a) An ordinance that would be permitted under section 1(c) of this chapter, as added by P.L.101-1993, that was adopted before April 27, 1993:

- (1) is legalized; and
- (2) may be enforced on May 12, 1993.

(b) The Indiana department of transportation shall conduct a review of crossing safety levels at all crossings to which an ordinance legalized under this section applies. The department shall complete a study required by this subsection not later than April 27, 1994.

(c) If the Indiana department of transportation finds, based upon the results of the department's review under subsection (b), that the crossing safety level at a crossing to which an ordinance legalized under this section applies creates an undue risk of harm to the public, the department shall, after consulting with the railroad and the municipality, develop a program to increase crossing safety to an acceptable level, as determined by the department, at the crossing.

(d) A program to increase crossing safety under subsection (c) must be decided after an evaluation of all remedies available to the Indiana department of transportation and the costs and benefits of each remedy. The department must consider the following in an evaluation of the costs and benefits of each remedy upon the municipality:

- (1) The degree to which the remedy is likely to increase safety at the crossing.
- (2) The economic impact of the cost of the remedy, including possible cost-sharing mechanisms.
- (3) The impact of the remedy upon the environment in the municipality.

As added by P.L.220-2011, SEC.194.

IC 8-6-4-2

Violations; penalties; damages for personal injuries or property damage

Sec. 2. (a) Every engineer or other person in charge of or operating an engine, who shall fail or neglect to comply with the provisions of section 1 of this chapter, shall be held personally liable to the state, in a penalty of not less than ten dollars (\$10.00) nor more than fifty dollars (\$50.00), to be recovered in a civil action brought by the state in the circuit or superior court of any county where the crossing is located.

(b) A railroad company that violates section 1(c) of this chapter shall be held liable therefor to the state for a penalty of not less than two hundred fifty dollars (\$250) nor more than five thousand dollars (\$5,000), to be recovered in a civil action brought by the state in the circuit or superior court of any county where the crossing is located. The railroad company in whose employ such engineer or person may be, as well as the engineer or person in charge of or operating the

engine, shall be liable in damages to any person, or the person's representatives, who may be injured in property or person, or to any corporation that may be injured in property, by the neglect or failure of said engineer or other person as aforesaid.

(c) A railroad company that violates section 1(b) of this chapter may be held liable to the state for a penalty of not less than two hundred fifty dollars (\$250) or more than one thousand dollars (\$1,000), to be recovered in a civil action brought by the state in the circuit or superior court of any county where the crossing is located. *(Formerly: Acts 1879(ss), c.77, s.2; Acts 1972, P.L.63, SEC.2.) As amended by P.L.1-2009, SEC.69; P.L.182-2009(ss), SEC.508.*

IC 8-6-4-3

Actions to recover penalties; venue

Sec. 3. All actions for the recovery of the penalties prescribed in section 2 of this chapter shall be prosecuted in the name of the state by the prosecuting attorney of any county where the failure or neglect occurs.

(Formerly: Acts 1879(ss), c.77, s.3.) As amended by P.L.62-1984, SEC.101; P.L.192-1986, SEC.7.

IC 8-6-4-4

Repealed

(Repealed by Acts 1972, P.L.63, SEC.3.)

IC 8-6-4-5

Fines and penalties; disposition

Sec. 5. All fines and penalties collected under the provisions of this chapter shall be appropriated to the benefit of the common school fund of the state, and the clerk of the court wherein such fines and penalties may be assessed and recovered shall, upon receipt thereof, pay the same over to the treasurer of said county, for the purpose aforesaid.

(Formerly: Acts 1879(ss), c.77, s.5.) As amended by P.L.62-1984, SEC.102.