

## SENATE BILL No. 142

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### DIGEST OF INTRODUCED BILL

**Citations Affected:** IC 34-11-2-4; IC 35-41-4-2.

**Synopsis:** Statutes of limitations involving child sex abuse. Increases the statute of limitations for a civil action based on child sexual abuse to the later of: (1) seven years after the cause of action accrues; or (2) four years after the person ceases to be a dependent of the person alleged to have performed the sexual abuse. Increases the statute of limitations for the criminal prosecution of certain sex offenses from five years to the later of: (1) ten years after the commission of the offense; or (2) four years after the person ceases to be a dependent of the person alleged to have committed the offense.

**Effective:** July 1, 2013.

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**Mrvan**

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January 7, 2013, read first time and referred to Committee on Corrections & Criminal Law.

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First Regular Session 118th General Assembly (2013)

PRINTING CODE. Amendments: Whenever an existing statute (or a section of the Indiana Constitution) is being amended, the text of the existing provision will appear in this style type, additions will appear in **this style type**, and deletions will appear in ~~this style type~~.

Additions: Whenever a new statutory provision is being enacted (or a new constitutional provision adopted), the text of the new provision will appear in **this style type**. Also, the word **NEW** will appear in that style type in the introductory clause of each SECTION that adds a new provision to the Indiana Code or the Indiana Constitution.

Conflict reconciliation: Text in a statute in *this style type* or ~~this style type~~ reconciles conflicts between statutes enacted by the 2012 Regular Session of the General Assembly.

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# SENATE BILL No. 142



A BILL FOR AN ACT to amend the Indiana Code concerning civil and criminal law and procedure.

*Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Indiana:*

1 SECTION 1. IC 34-11-2-4 IS AMENDED TO READ AS  
2 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2013]: Sec. 4. (a) An action for:  
3 (1) injury to person or character;  
4 (2) injury to personal property; or  
5 (3) a forfeiture of penalty given by statute;  
6 must be commenced within two (2) years after the cause of action  
7 accrues.

8 (b) An action for injury to a person that results from the sexual  
9 abuse of a child must be commenced within the later of:  
10 (1) seven (7) years after the cause of action accrues; or  
11 (2) four (4) years after the person ceases to be a dependent of  
12 the person alleged to have performed the sexual abuse.

13 SECTION 2. IC 35-41-4-2, AS AMENDED BY P.L.143-2009,  
14 SECTION 47, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE  
15 JULY 1, 2013]: Sec. 2. (a) Except as otherwise provided in this section,  
16 a prosecution for an offense is barred unless it is commenced:  
17 (1) within five (5) years after the commission of the offense, in



- 1 the case of a Class B, Class C, or Class D felony; or  
 2 (2) within two (2) years after the commission of the offense, in the  
 3 case of a misdemeanor.
- 4 (b) A prosecution for a Class B or Class C felony that would  
 5 otherwise be barred under this section may be commenced within one  
 6 (1) year after the earlier of the date on which the state:  
 7 (1) first discovers evidence sufficient to charge the offender with  
 8 the offense through DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid) analysis; or  
 9 (2) could have discovered evidence sufficient to charge the  
 10 offender with the offense through DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid)  
 11 analysis by the exercise of due diligence.
- 12 (c) A prosecution for a Class A felony may be commenced at any  
 13 time.
- 14 (d) A prosecution for murder may be commenced:  
 15 (1) at any time; and  
 16 (2) regardless of the amount of time that passes between:  
 17 (A) the date a person allegedly commits the elements of  
 18 murder; and  
 19 (B) the date the alleged victim of the murder dies.
- 20 (e) A prosecution for the following offenses is barred unless  
 21 commenced before the date that the alleged victim of the offense  
 22 reaches thirty-one (31) years of age:  
 23 (1) IC 35-42-4-3(a) (Child molesting).  
 24 (2) IC 35-42-4-5 (Vicarious sexual gratification).  
 25 (3) IC 35-42-4-6 (Child solicitation).  
 26 (4) IC 35-42-4-7 (Child seduction).  
 27 (5) IC 35-46-1-3 (Incest).
- 28 (f) A prosecution for forgery of an instrument for payment of  
 29 money, or for the uttering of a forged instrument, under IC 35-43-5-2,  
 30 is barred unless it is commenced within five (5) years after the maturity  
 31 of the instrument.
- 32 (g) If a complaint, indictment, or information is dismissed because  
 33 of an error, defect, insufficiency, or irregularity, a new prosecution may  
 34 be commenced within ninety (90) days after the dismissal even if the  
 35 period of limitation has expired at the time of dismissal, or will expire  
 36 within ninety (90) days after the dismissal.
- 37 (h) The period within which a prosecution must be commenced does  
 38 not include any period in which:  
 39 (1) the accused person is not usually and publicly resident in  
 40 Indiana or so conceals himself or herself that process cannot be  
 41 served;  
 42 (2) the accused person conceals evidence of the offense, and

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1 evidence sufficient to charge the person with that offense is  
 2 unknown to the prosecuting authority and could not have been  
 3 discovered by that authority by exercise of due diligence; or  
 4 (3) the accused person is a person elected or appointed to office  
 5 under statute or constitution, if the offense charged is theft or  
 6 conversion of public funds or bribery while in public office.

7 (i) For purposes of tolling the period of limitation only, a  
 8 prosecution is considered commenced on the earliest of these dates:

9 (1) The date of filing of an indictment, information, or complaint  
 10 before a court having jurisdiction.

11 (2) The date of issuance of a valid arrest warrant.

12 (3) The date of arrest of the accused person by a law enforcement  
 13 officer without a warrant, if the officer has authority to make the  
 14 arrest.

15 (j) A prosecution is considered timely commenced for any offense  
 16 to which the defendant enters a plea of guilty, notwithstanding that the  
 17 period of limitation has expired.

18 (k) The following apply to the specified offenses:

19 (1) A prosecution for an offense under IC 30-2-9-7(b) (misuse of  
 20 funeral trust funds) is barred unless commenced within five (5)  
 21 years after the date of death of the settlor (as described in  
 22 IC 30-2-9).

23 (2) A prosecution for an offense under IC 30-2-10-9(b) (misuse  
 24 of funeral trust funds) is barred unless commenced within five (5)  
 25 years after the date of death of the settlor (as described in  
 26 IC 30-2-10).

27 (3) A prosecution for an offense under IC 30-2-13-38(f) (misuse  
 28 of funeral trust or escrow account funds) is barred unless  
 29 commenced within five (5) years after the date of death of the  
 30 purchaser (as defined in IC 30-2-13-9).

31 (l) A prosecution for an offense under IC 23-14-48-9 is barred  
 32 unless commenced within five (5) years after the earlier of the date on  
 33 which the state:

34 (1) first discovers evidence sufficient to charge the offender with  
 35 the offense; or

36 (2) could have discovered evidence sufficient to charge the  
 37 offender with the offense by the exercise of due diligence.

38 **(m) A prosecution for a sex offense listed in IC 11-8-8-4.5 that**  
 39 **is not:**

40 **(1) a Class A felony; or**

41 **(2) listed in subsection (e);**

42 **is barred unless commenced within ten (10) years after the**

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1 **commission of the offense, or within four (4) years after the person**  
2 **ceases to be a dependent of the person alleged to have committed**  
3 **the offense, whichever occurs later.**

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