
HOUSE BILL No. 1296

DIGEST OF INTRODUCED BILL

Citations Affected: IC 22-6-6.

Synopsis: Employee's right to work. Makes it a Class A misdemeanor to require an individual to: (1) become or remain a member of a labor organization; (2) pay dues, fees, or other charges to a labor organization; or (3) pay to a charity or another third party an amount that represents dues, fees, or other charges required of members of a labor organization; as a condition of employment or continuation of employment. Establishes a separate private right of action for violations or threatened violations. Provides that the statute does not apply to federal employees, employees subject to certain federal laws, certain employees over whom the federal government has jurisdiction, state employees, and employees of a political subdivision. Provides that the statute does not apply to the extent it is in conflict with or preempted by federal law. Provides that the statute applies only if the voters of Indiana approve a public question. Requires a public question to be placed on the 2012 general election ballot asking the voters of Indiana whether it should be unlawful for an employer to require an individual to become or remain a member of a labor organization or pay dues, fees, assessments, or other charges of any kind or amount to a labor organization as a condition of employment or continuation of employment.

Effective: Upon passage.

McClain

January 11, 2012, read first time and referred to Committee on Employment, Labor and Pensions.

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PRINTING CODE. Amendments: Whenever an existing statute (or a section of the Indiana Constitution) is being amended, the text of the existing provision will appear in this style type, additions will appear in **this style type**, and deletions will appear in ~~this style type~~.

Additions: Whenever a new statutory provision is being enacted (or a new constitutional provision adopted), the text of the new provision will appear in **this style type**. Also, the word **NEW** will appear in that style type in the introductory clause of each SECTION that adds a new provision to the Indiana Code or the Indiana Constitution.

Conflict reconciliation: Text in a statute in *this style type* or ~~this style type~~ reconciles conflicts between statutes enacted by the 2011 Regular Session of the General Assembly.

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HOUSE BILL No. 1296

A BILL FOR AN ACT to amend the Indiana Code concerning labor and safety.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Indiana:

1 SECTION 1. IC 22-6-6 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE AS
2 A **NEW** CHAPTER TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE UPON
3 PASSAGE]:

4 **Chapter 6. Right to Work**

5 **Sec. 1. (a) This chapter applies only if the voters of Indiana**
6 **approve the following public question as provided by law:**

7 "Should it be unlawful for an employer to require an
8 individual to become or remain a member of a labor
9 organization or pay dues, fees, assessments, or other charges
10 of any kind or amount to a labor organization as a condition
11 of employment or continuation of employment (a "right to
12 work" law)?".

13 **(b) This chapter does not apply to the following:**

14 **(1) An employee of the United States or a wholly owned**
15 **corporation of the United States.**

16 **(2) An:**

17 **(A) employee; and**



- 1 **(B) employer;**
 2 **subject to the federal Railway Labor Act (45 U.S.C. 151 et**
 3 **seq.).**
 4 **(3) An employee employed on property over which the United**
 5 **States government has exclusive jurisdiction for the purpose**
 6 **of labor relations.**
 7 **(4) An employee of the state.**
 8 **(5) An employee of a political subdivision (as defined in**
 9 **IC 36-1-2-13).**
 10 **Sec. 2. This chapter does not apply to the extent that it:**
 11 **(1) conflicts with; or**
 12 **(2) is preempted by;**
 13 **federal law.**
 14 **Sec. 3. As used in this chapter, "employer" means:**
 15 **(1) a person employing at least one (1) individual in Indiana;**
 16 **or**
 17 **(2) an agent of an employer described in subdivision (1).**
 18 **Sec. 4. As used in this chapter, "labor organization" means:**
 19 **(1) an organization;**
 20 **(2) an agency;**
 21 **(3) a union; or**
 22 **(4) an employee representation committee;**
 23 **that exists, in whole or in part, to assist employees in negotiating**
 24 **with employers concerning grievances, labor disputes, wages, rates**
 25 **of pay, or other terms or conditions of employment.**
 26 **Sec. 5. As used in this chapter, "person" means:**
 27 **(1) an individual;**
 28 **(2) a proprietorship;**
 29 **(3) a partnership;**
 30 **(4) a firm;**
 31 **(5) an association;**
 32 **(6) a corporation;**
 33 **(7) a labor organization; or**
 34 **(8) another legal entity.**
 35 **Sec. 6. As used in this chapter, "the state" includes:**
 36 **(1) a board;**
 37 **(2) a branch;**
 38 **(3) a commission;**
 39 **(4) a department;**
 40 **(5) a division;**
 41 **(6) a bureau;**
 42 **(7) a committee;**

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1 (8) an agency;
 2 (9) an institution (including a state educational institution as
 3 defined in IC 21-7-13-32);
 4 (10) an authority; or
 5 (11) another instrumentality;
 6 of the state.

7 **Sec. 7. A person may not require an individual to:**

8 (1) become or remain a member of a labor organization;
 9 (2) pay dues, fees, assessments, or other charges of any kind
 10 or amount to a labor organization; or
 11 (3) pay to a charity or third party an amount that is
 12 equivalent to or a pro rata part of dues, fees, assessments, or
 13 other charges required of members of a labor organization;
 14 as a condition of employment or continuation of employment.

15 **Sec. 8. A contract, agreement, understanding, or practice,**
 16 **written or oral, express or implied, between:**

- 17 (1) a labor organization; and
 18 (2) an employer;

19 **that violates section 7 of this chapter is unlawful and void.**

20 **Sec. 9. A person that knowingly or intentionally, directly or**
 21 **indirectly, violates section 7 of this chapter commits a Class A**
 22 **misdemeanor.**

23 **Sec. 10. An individual who is employed by an employer may file**
 24 **a complaint that alleges a violation or threatened violation of this**
 25 **chapter with the attorney general or the prosecuting attorney of**
 26 **the county in which the individual is employed. Upon receiving a**
 27 **complaint under this section, the attorney general or prosecuting**
 28 **attorney shall:**

- 29 (1) investigate the complaint; and
 30 (2) enforce compliance if a violation of this chapter is found.

31 **Sec. 11. (a) If an individual suffers an injury:**

32 (1) as the result of any act or practice that violates this
 33 chapter; or
 34 (2) from a threatened violation of this chapter;
 35 **the individual may bring a civil action.**

36 **(b) A court may order an award of any or all of the following to**
 37 **an individual who prevails in an action under subsection (a):**

- 38 (1) Actual and consequential damages resulting from the
 39 violation or threatened violation.
 40 (2) A civil penalty against the violator of not more than one
 41 thousand dollars (\$1,000).
 42 (3) Reasonable attorney's fees, litigation expenses, and costs.

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1 **(4) Declaratory or equitable relief, including injunctive relief.**
2 **(5) Other relief the court considers proper.**
3 **(c) The remedies and penalties set forth in subsection (b) are:**
4 **(1) cumulative; and**
5 **(2) in addition to other remedies and penalties imposed for a**
6 **violation of this chapter.**
7 **Sec. 12. Sections 7 through 11 of this chapter:**
8 **(1) apply to a written or oral contract or agreement entered**
9 **into, modified, renewed, or extended after March 14, 2012;**
10 **and**
11 **(2) do not apply to or abrogate a written or oral contract or**
12 **agreement in effect on March 14, 2012.**
13 **SECTION 2. [EFFECTIVE UPON PASSAGE] (a) The county**
14 **election board of each county shall place the following public**
15 **question on the ballot at the November 2012 general election:**
16 **"Should it be unlawful for an employer to require an**
17 **individual to become or remain a member of a labor**
18 **organization or pay dues, fees, assessments, or other charges**
19 **of any kind or amount to a labor organization as a condition**
20 **of employment or continuation of employment (a "right to**
21 **work" law)?".**
22 **(b) Each county election board shall:**
23 **(1) tabulate the votes cast on the public question stated in**
24 **subsection (a); and**
25 **(2) certify the results under IC 3-12-4-9.**
26 **(c) IC 3 applies to the public question required by this**
27 **SECTION except where IC 3 conflicts with this SECTION.**
28 **(d) The secretary of state shall certify the results of the vote in**
29 **each county on the public question required by this SECTION to**
30 **each of the following:**
31 **(1) The speaker of the house of representatives.**
32 **(2) The minority leader of the house of representatives.**
33 **(3) The president pro tempore of the senate.**
34 **(4) The minority leader of the senate.**
35 **(5) The governor.**
36 **(e) This SECTION expires July 1, 2013.**
37 **SECTION 3. An emergency is declared for this act.**

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