

HOUSE BILL No. 1269

DIGEST OF INTRODUCED BILL

Citations Affected: IC 12-16.5.

Synopsis: Health care compact. Adopts the health care compact. Requires the securing of the consent of the United States Congress. Specifies that the state legislature of each member state has the primary responsibility to regulate health care in the member state's jurisdiction. Allows member states of the compact to suspend all federal laws, regulations, and orders concerning health care that are inconsistent with the laws and regulations adopted by the member state under the compact. Creates the interstate advisory health care commission consisting of individuals from member states.

Effective: July 1, 2012.

Neese, Koch, Cherry, Bacon

January 9, 2012, read first time and referred to Committee on Public Health.

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Introduced

Second Regular Session 117th General Assembly (2012)

PRINTING CODE. Amendments: Whenever an existing statute (or a section of the Indiana Constitution) is being amended, the text of the existing provision will appear in this style type, additions will appear in **this style type**, and deletions will appear in ~~this style type~~.

Additions: Whenever a new statutory provision is being enacted (or a new constitutional provision adopted), the text of the new provision will appear in **this style type**. Also, the word **NEW** will appear in that style type in the introductory clause of each SECTION that adds a new provision to the Indiana Code or the Indiana Constitution.

Conflict reconciliation: Text in a statute in *this style type* or ~~this style type~~ reconciles conflicts between statutes enacted by the 2011 Regular Session of the General Assembly.

HOUSE BILL No. 1269

A BILL FOR AN ACT to amend the Indiana Code concerning health.

Whereas, the separation of powers, both between the branches of the federal government and between federal and state authority, is essential to the preservation of individual liberty;

Whereas, the United States Constitution creates a federal government of limited and enumerated powers, and reserves to the states or to the people those powers not granted to the federal government;

Whereas, the federal government has enacted many laws that have preempted state laws with respect to health care, and placed increasing strain on state budgets, impairing other responsibilities such as education, infrastructure, and public safety;

Whereas, the member states seek to protect individual liberty and personal control over health care decisions, and believe the best method to achieve these ends is by vesting regulatory authority over health care in the states;

Whereas, by acting in concert, the member states may



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express and inspire confidence in the ability of each member state to govern health care effectively; and

Whereas, the member states recognize that consent of Congress may be more easily secured if the member states collectively seek consent through an interstate compact: Therefore,

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Indiana:

1 SECTION 1. IC 12-16.5 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE AS
2 A NEW ARTICLE TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1,
3 2012]:

4 **ARTICLE 16.5. THE HEALTH CARE COMPACT**

5 **Chapter 1. Definitions**

6 **Sec. 1. As used in this article, "commission" refers to the**
7 **interstate advisory health care commission established by**
8 **IC 12-16.5-4-1.**

9 **Sec. 2. As used in this article, "compact" refers to the health**
10 **care compact entered into under this article.**

11 **Sec. 3. As used in this article, "current year inflation adjustment**
12 **factor" means the total gross domestic product deflator, as**
13 **determined by the United States Department of Commerce's**
14 **Bureau of Economic Analysis, in the current year divided by the**
15 **total gross domestic product deflator in federal fiscal year 2010.**

16 **Sec. 4. (a) As used in this article, "health care" means care,**
17 **services, supplies, or plans related to the health of an individual,**
18 **including the following:**

19 (1) Preventative, diagnostic, therapeutic, rehabilitative,
20 maintenance, and palliative care, including counseling,
21 service, assessment, or procedure concerning the physical or
22 mental condition or functional status of an individual or that
23 affects the structure or function of the body.

24 (2) Sale or dispensing of a drug, device, equipment, or other
25 item under a prescription.

26 (3) An individual or group health plan that provides or pays
27 the costs of care, services, or supplies related to the health of
28 an individual.

29 (b) The term does not include care, services, supplies, or plans
30 provided:

31 (1) by the United States Department of Defense;

32 (2) by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs; or

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(3) to Native Americans.
Sec. 5. As used in this article, "member state" means a state that has adopted the health care compact law.

Sec. 6. As used in this article, "member state base funding level" means a number determined by the member state to be equal to the total federal spending on health care in the member state during federal fiscal year 2010 and is set forth in IC 12-16.5-3-4.

Sec. 7. As used in this article, "member state current year funding level" means the member state base funding level multiplied by the member state current year population adjustment factor multiplied by the current year inflation adjustment factor.

Sec. 8. As used in this article, "member state current year population adjustment factor" means the average population of the member state in the current year, as determined by the United States Census Bureau, less the average population of the member state in federal fiscal year 2010, divided by the average population of the member state in federal fiscal year 2010 plus one (1).

Chapter 2. Applicability

Sec. 1. This article is effective upon the following:

- (1) The adoption of the compact by at least two (2) member states.
- (2) The consent of the federal United States Congress without changes by Congress to the following fundamental purposes of the compact:
 - (A) To secure the right of the member states to regulate health care in the member state's jurisdiction under the compact and to suspend the operation of any conflicting federal laws, rules, regulations, and orders within the member state.
 - (B) To secure federal funding for member states that choose to invoke the member state's authority under the compact, as set forth in IC 12-16.5-3.

Chapter 3. Health Care Compact

Sec. 1. (a) The governor shall enter into the compact on behalf of the state with any other state.

(b) The member states shall take joint and separate action to secure the consent of the United States Congress for the compact in order to return the authority to regulate health care to the member states that is consistent with the goals and principles articulated in the compact.

(c) The member states shall improve health care policy within

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1 the states' jurisdictions and according to the judgment and
2 discretion of each member state.

3 **Sec. 2.** The state legislature of each member state has the
4 primary responsibility to regulate health care in the member
5 state's jurisdiction.

6 **Sec. 3. (a)** Each member state, for the member state's
7 jurisdiction, may, by legislation, suspend all federal laws,
8 regulations, and orders concerning health care that are
9 inconsistent with the laws and regulations adopted by the member
10 state under the compact.

11 **(b)** Any federal or state law, regulation, or order concerning
12 health care will remain in effect unless a member state expressly
13 suspends the law, regulation, or order under the member state's
14 authority under the compact.

15 **(c)** The member state shall be responsible for the funding for
16 any federal law, rule, regulation, or order described in this section
17 that remains in effect in the member state.

18 **Sec. 4. (a)** Each member state for each federal fiscal year shall
19 have the right to federal monies in an amount up to the member
20 state current year funding level for the current year, funded by the
21 federal government as mandatory spending and that is not subject
22 to annual appropriation, to support the exercise of the member
23 state authority under the compact. The funding may not be
24 conditional on any action of or regulation, policy, law, or rule being
25 adopted by the member state.

26 **(b)** By the start of each federal fiscal year, the federal United
27 States Congress shall establish an initial member state current year
28 funding level for each member state. The initial member state
29 current year funding level must be based on a reasonable estimate.
30 The final member state current year funding level shall be
31 calculated and funding shall be reconciled by the federal United
32 States Congress based on information provided by each member
33 state and audited by the United States Government Accountability
34 Office.

35 **Sec. 5.** The member states shall fund the commission in a
36 manner agreed upon by the member states.

37 **Sec. 6.** The member states may, by unanimous agreement,
38 amend the compact without the prior consent or approval of the
39 federal United States Congress. Any amendment shall be effective
40 unless, not later than one (1) year from the approval of the
41 amendment, the federal United States Congress disapproves of the
42 amendment.

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1 **Sec. 7. Any state may join the compact after the date of consent**
 2 **of the compact by the federal United States Congress if the state**
 3 **adopts the compact into law.**

4 **Sec. 8. (a) A member state may withdraw from the compact by**
 5 **doing the following:**

6 (1) **The member state's governor notifies other member states**
 7 **of the intent to withdraw from the compact at least six (6)**
 8 **months before the withdrawal may occur.**

9 (2) **The member state's legislature adopts legislation to**
 10 **withdraw from the compact.**

11 **(b) A member state withdrawing from the compact is liable for**
 12 **any obligations that the withdrawing state may have incurred**
 13 **prior to the date of which the withdrawal is effective.**

14 **Sec. 9. The compact shall be dissolved upon the withdrawal**
 15 **from the compact of all but one (1) member state.**

16 **Chapter 4. Interstate Advisory Health Care Commission**

17 **Sec. 1. (a) The interstate advisory health care commission is**
 18 **established.**

19 **(b) The commission consists of members appointed by each**
 20 **member state in a manner determined by each member state. A**
 21 **member state may not appoint more than two (2) members to the**
 22 **commission and may withdraw membership from the commission**
 23 **at any time.**

24 **(c) Each commission member is entitled to one (1) vote. The**
 25 **commission may not act unless a majority of the members are**
 26 **present, and an action is not binding unless approved by a majority**
 27 **of the commission's total membership.**

28 **Sec. 2. (a) The commission may do the following:**

29 (1) **Elect a chairperson from the commission's membership.**

30 (2) **Adopt and publish bylaws and policies that are consistent**
 31 **with the compact.**

32 (3) **Study issues of health care regulation that are of concern**
 33 **to the member states.**

34 (4) **Make non-binding recommendations to the member states,**
 35 **of which the state legislatures of the member states may**
 36 **consider in determining appropriate health care policies for**
 37 **the member state.**

38 **(b) The commission shall do the following:**

39 (1) **Meet at least one (1) time per calendar year.**

40 (2) **Collect information and data to assist member states in the**
 41 **regulation of health care, including assessing the performance**
 42 **of state health care programs and compiling information on**

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1 **the prices of health care.**
2 **(c) The commission shall make the information collected under**
3 **this section available to the legislatures of member states.**
4 **(d) Legislatures of the member states may confer additional**
5 **responsibilities and duties on the commission through legislative**
6 **action in accordance with the terms of the compact.**
7 **(e) The commission may not take any action within a member**
8 **state that violates the member state's state law.**
9 **Sec. 3. A member state may not disclose personal health**
10 **information of an individual to the commission. The commission**
11 **may not disclose the personal health information of an individual.**

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