

HOUSE BILL No. 1577

DIGEST OF INTRODUCED BILL

Citations Affected: IC 20-5.5.

Synopsis: Charter schools. Allows the governing body of a school corporation to issue a charter to an organizer to establish a charter school within the school corporation. Provides an appeal to the superintendent of public instruction when a charter school proposal is not accepted but at least one-third of the members of the governing body favor the proposal. Sets forth the organization, powers, method of establishment, charter contents, policies, oversight, and restrictions for charter schools. Requires the charter to establish whether collective bargaining applies to a charter school and to identify the bargaining unit for the charter school. Requires all charter school teachers to have a college degree and at least 75% of the teachers to hold a license to teach in a public school.

Effective: Upon passage.

Bosma, Burton, Buck

January 21, 1999, read first time and referred to Committee on Ways and Means.

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First Regular Session 111th General Assembly (1999)

PRINTING CODE. Amendments: Whenever an existing statute (or a section of the Indiana Constitution) is being amended, the text of the existing provision will appear in this style type, additions will appear in **this style type**, and deletions will appear in ~~this style type~~.

Additions: Whenever a new statutory provision is being enacted (or a new constitutional provision adopted), the text of the new provision will appear in **this style type**. Also, the word **NEW** will appear in that style type in the introductory clause of each SECTION that adds a new provision to the Indiana Code or the Indiana Constitution.

Conflict reconciliation: Text in a statute in *this style type* or ~~this style type~~ reconciles conflicts between statutes enacted by the 1998 General Assembly.

HOUSE BILL No. 1577



A BILL FOR AN ACT to amend the Indiana Code concerning education.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Indiana:

- 1 SECTION 1. IC 20-5.5 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE AS
- 2 A NEW ARTICLE TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE UPON
- 3 PASSAGE]:
- 4 **ARTICLE 5.5. CHARTER SCHOOLS**
- 5 **Chapter 1. Definitions**
- 6 **Sec. 1. The definitions in this chapter apply throughout this**
- 7 **article.**
- 8 **Sec. 2. "Board" refers to the Indiana state board of education**
- 9 **established by IC 20-1-1-1.**
- 10 **Sec. 3. "Charter" means a contract between an organizer and**
- 11 **the governing body of a school corporation for the establishment of**
- 12 **a charter school.**
- 13 **Sec. 4. "Charter school" means a public elementary school or**
- 14 **secondary school established under this article that:**
- 15 **(1) is nonsectarian and nonreligious; and**
- 16 **(2) operates:**
- 17 **(A) under a charter; and**



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(B) as a part of a school corporation.

Sec. 5. "Department" refers to the department of education established by IC 20-1-1.1-2.

Sec. 6. "Elementary school" has the meaning set forth in IC 20-10.1-1-15.

Sec. 7. "Governing body" has the meaning set forth in IC 20-5-1-3(b).

Sec. 8. "Home based instruction" means instruction that:

- (1) a parent establishes, organizes, and directs for education of the parent's child; and
- (2) excuses a child from compulsory school attendance under IC 20-8.1-3-34.

Sec. 9. "Organizer" refers to a person or an entity that enters into a contract under this article to operate a charter school.

Sec. 10. "Parent" has the meaning set forth in IC 20-1-1.8-8.

Sec. 11. "Proposal" refers to a proposal from an organizer to establish a charter school.

Sec. 12. "Public school" has the meaning set forth in IC 20-10.1-1-2.

Sec. 13. "School corporation" has the meaning set forth in IC 20-5-1-3(a).

Sec. 14. "Secondary school" refers to a high school (as defined in IC 20-10.1-1-16).

Sec. 15. "Teacher" has the meaning set forth in IC 20-6.1-1-8.

Chapter 2. Description

Sec. 1. A charter school may be established under this article to provide innovative and autonomous programs to do the following:

- (1) Serve the different learning styles and needs of public school students.
- (2) Offer public school students appropriate and innovative choices.
- (3) Afford varied opportunities for professional educators.
- (4) Allow public schools freedom and flexibility in exchange for exceptional levels of accountability.
- (5) Provide parents, students, community members, and local entities with an expanded opportunity for involvement in the public school system.

Sec. 2. A charter school is subject to all federal and state laws and constitutional provisions that prohibit discrimination on the basis of the following:

- (1) Disability.
- (2) Race.

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- 1 (3) Color.
 2 (4) Gender.
 3 (5) National origin.
 4 (6) Religion.
 5 (7) Ancestry.
- 6 **Chapter 3. Powers and Exemptions**
- 7 **Sec. 1. A charter school may do the following:**
- 8 (1) Sue and be sued in its own name.
 9 (2) For educational purposes, acquire real and personal
 10 property or an interest in real and personal property by
 11 purchase, gift, grant, devise, or bequest.
 12 (3) Convey property.
 13 (4) Enter into contracts in its own name.
- 14 **Sec. 2. A charter school may not do the following:**
- 15 (1) Operate at a site or for grades other than as specified in
 16 the charter.
 17 (2) Charge tuition to any student residing within the school
 18 corporation's geographic boundaries. However, a charter
 19 school may charge tuition for preschool or latch key
 20 programs, if the charter school provides those programs.
 21 (3) Except for a foreign exchange student who is not a United
 22 States citizen, enroll a pupil who is not a resident of Indiana.
 23 (4) Operate outside the geographic boundaries of the school
 24 corporation that grants the charter to the charter school.
 25 (5) Be located in a private residence.
 26 (6) Provide home based instruction.
- 27 **Sec. 3. For each charter school established under this article, the**
 28 **charter school and the organizer are accountable to the governing body**
 29 **for ensuring compliance with:**
- 30 (1) applicable federal and state laws;
 31 (2) the charter; and
 32 (3) the Constitution of the State of Indiana.
- 33 **Sec. 4. (a) A governing body shall set geographic boundaries for a**
 34 **charter school.**
- 35 (b) Unless otherwise specified in a charter school contract, a
 36 governing body shall make enrollment at a charter school available
 37 to all students who reside within the geographic boundaries for the
 38 charter school.
- 39 (c) A governing body may make enrollment at a charter school
 40 available to students who:
- 41 (1) reside within the school corporation boundaries; and
 42 (2) do not reside within the geographic boundaries for the

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- 1 charter school.
- 2 **Sec. 5. A charter school may do the following:**
- 3 (1) **Include any grade or any configuration of grades specified in**
- 4 **the charter, including the following:**
- 5 (A) **Early childhood education.**
- 6 (B) **Kindergarten.**
- 7 (C) **Grades 1 through 12.**
- 8 (2) **Limit admission to pupils who are within a particular age**
- 9 **range or grade level.**
- 10 **Sec. 6. Except as specifically provided in this article and the**
- 11 **statutes listed in section 7 of this chapter, the following do not apply**
- 12 **to a charter school:**
- 13 (1) **Any Indiana statute or a rule or guideline adopted by the**
- 14 **Indiana state board of education or the Indiana professional**
- 15 **standards board (established by IC 20-1-1.4-2) relating to:**
- 16 (A) **education, including curriculum and textbooks;**
- 17 (B) **teachers; or**
- 18 (C) **schools.**
- 19 (2) **A local regulation or policy adopted by a school**
- 20 **corporation unless specifically incorporated in the charter.**
- 21 **Sec. 7. The following statutes, and rules and guidelines adopted**
- 22 **under the following statutes, apply to a charter school:**
- 23 (1) **IC 20-1-1.5 (unified accounting system).**
- 24 (2) **IC 20-5-2-3 (subject to laws requiring regulation by state**
- 25 **agencies).**
- 26 (3) **IC 20-6.1-4-15 (void teacher contract when two (2)**
- 27 **contracts are signed).**
- 28 (4) **IC 20-6.1-6-11 (nondiscrimination for teacher marital**
- 29 **status).**
- 30 (5) **IC 20-6.1-6-13 (teacher freedom of association).**
- 31 (6) **IC 20-6.1-6-15 (school counselor immunity).**
- 32 (7) **IC 20-8.1-7 and IC 20-8.1-8 (health and safety measures).**
- 33 (8) **IC 20-8.1-9-3 (exemption from school fees for eligible**
- 34 **families and fee reimbursement).**
- 35 (9) **IC 20-8.1-9-5 (notice to parents concerning financial**
- 36 **assistance).**
- 37 (10) **IC 20-8.1-12 (reporting of student violations of law).**
- 38 (11) **IC 20-10.1-2-1 and IC 20-10.1-2-2 (minimum school day,**
- 39 **instructional days, and year).**
- 40 (12) **IC 20-10.1-2-4 and IC 20-10.1-2-6 (patriotic**
- 41 **commemorative observances).**
- 42 (13) **IC 20-10.1-16, IC 20-10.1-17, or any other statute, rule,**



1 or guideline related to standardized testing (assessment
2 programs, including remediation under the assessment
3 programs).

4 (14) IC 20-10.1-22.4 (parental access to education records).

5 (15) IC 5-11-1-9 (requiring audit by state board of accounts).

6 **Chapter 4. The Charter**

7 **Sec. 1. A charter must do the following:**

8 (1) Be a written instrument.

9 (2) Be executed by a governing body and an organizer.

10 (3) Confer certain rights, franchises, privileges, and
11 obligations on a charter school.

12 (4) Confirm the status of a charter school as a public school.

13 (5) Be granted for:

14 (A) not less than three (3) years; and

15 (B) a fixed number of years agreed to by the governing
16 body and the organizer.

17 (6) Provide for renewal, if the governing body and the
18 organizer agree to renew the charter.

19 (7) Specify the grounds for the governing body to:

20 (A) revoke the charter before the end of the term for which
21 the charter is granted; or

22 (B) not renew a charter.

23 (8) Set forth the methods by which the charter school is held
24 accountable for achieving the educational mission and goals of
25 the charter school, including the following:

26 (A) Evidence of improvement in assessment measures,
27 attendance rates, and graduation rates (if appropriate),
28 and increased numbers of academic honors diplomas.

29 (B) Evidence of progress toward reaching the educational
30 goals set by the governing body.

31 (9) Describe the method to be used to monitor the charter
32 school's:

33 (A) compliance with applicable law; and

34 (B) performance in meeting targeted educational
35 performance.

36 (10) Specify that the governing body and the organizer may
37 amend the charter during the term of the charter by mutual
38 consent and describe the process for amending the charter.

39 (11) Describe specific operating requirements, including at
40 least all of the matters set forth in the application for the
41 charter.

42 (12) Specify the compensation that the governing body shall

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- 1 pay to the charter school and its fiscal agent.
 2 (13) Specify the school corporation policies, if any, that will
 3 apply to the charter school.
 4 (14) Specify a date when the charter school will:
 5 (A) begin school operations; and
 6 (B) have students in attendance at the charter school.
 7 (15) Specify:
 8 (A) whether IC 20-7.5 applies to the charter school; and
 9 (B) if IC 20-7.5 applies to the charter school, whether the
 10 charter school is:
 11 (i) a separate bargaining unit; or
 12 (ii) included in a bargaining unit of the school
 13 corporation.
- 14 **Chapter 5. Establishment**
- 15 **Sec. 1. A governing body may grant a charter to an organizer to**
 16 **operate a charter school under this article. The governing body has**
 17 **final authority to grant a charter:**
 18 (1) subject to the approval required by section 6 of this
 19 chapter, if applicable; and
 20 (2) except as provided in section 8 of this chapter.
- 21 **Sec. 2. The governing body may not grant a charter for a**
 22 **charter school to operate outside the geographic boundaries of the**
 23 **school corporation.**
- 24 **Sec. 3. An organizer may submit to the governing body a**
 25 **proposal to establish a charter school. A proposal must contain, at**
 26 **a minimum, the following information:**
 27 (1) Identification of the organizer.
 28 (2) A description of the organizer's organizational structure
 29 and governance plan.
 30 (3) The following information for the proposed charter school:
 31 (A) Name.
 32 (B) Purposes.
 33 (C) Governance structure.
 34 (D) Management structure.
 35 (E) Educational mission goals.
 36 (F) Curriculum and instructional methods.
 37 (G) Methods of pupil assessment.
 38 (H) Admission policy and criteria, subject to IC 20-5.5-2-2,
 39 IC 20-5.5-3-4, and IC 20-5.5-3-5.
 40 (I) School calendar.
 41 (J) School daily schedule.
 42 (K) Age or grade range of pupils to be enrolled.



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- 1 (L) A description of staff responsibilities.
 2 (M) A description and the address of the physical plant.
 3 (N) Budget and financial plans.
 4 (O) Personnel plan, including methods for selection,
 5 retention, and compensation of employees.
 6 (P) Transportation plan.
 7 (Q) Discipline program.
 8 (R) Plan for compliance with any applicable desegregation
 9 order.
 10 (S) The extent to which the charter school will be governed
 11 by school corporation policies.
 12 (T) The date when the charter school is expected to:
 13 (i) begin school operations; and
 14 (ii) have students in attendance at the charter school.
 15 (4) A statement that the charter school will comply with:
 16 (A) this article; and
 17 (B) federal and state laws applicable to public bodies or
 18 school corporations.
 19 (5) Identification of the school corporation where the charter
 20 school will be located.
 21 (6) The compensation that the school corporation shall pay to the
 22 organizer.
 23 (7) The manner in which an annual audit of the financial and
 24 programmatic operations of the charter school is to be
 25 conducted by the governing body.
- 26 Sec. 4. (a) Except as provided in subsection (b), if the governing
 27 body grants a charter to establish a charter school, the governing
 28 body must provide a noncharter school that students of the same age
 29 or grade levels may attend.
 30 (b) The department may waive the requirement that a
 31 governing body provide a noncharter school under subsection (a)
 32 upon the request of the governing body.
- 33 Sec. 5. The governing body may revoke the charter of a charter
 34 school that does not by the date specified in the charter:
 35 (1) begin school operations; and
 36 (2) have students in attendance at the charter school.
- 37 Sec. 6. Before granting a charter under which more than fifty
 38 percent (50%) of the students in the school corporation will attend
 39 a charter school, the governing body must receive the approval of
 40 the department.
- 41 Sec. 7. (a) The governing body must notify the department of the
 42 following:



- 1 (1) The receipt of a proposal.
 2 (2) The acceptance of a proposal.
 3 (3) The rejection of a proposal, including the number of
 4 members of the governing body favoring the proposal and the
 5 number of members of the governing body not favoring the
 6 proposal.
 7 (b) The department shall annually do the following:
 8 (1) Compile the information received under subsection (a) into
 9 a report.
 10 (2) Submit the report to the general assembly.
 11 **Sec. 8. (a) This section applies if:**
 12 (1) a governing body rejects a proposal; and
 13 (2) at least one-third (1/3) of the members of the governing
 14 body favor the proposal.
 15 (b) The organizer may appeal the decision of the governing body
 16 to the superintendent of public instruction.
 17 (c) The superintendent of public instruction may approve or
 18 reverse the decision of the governing body. The superintendent must
 19 act within sixty (60) days after receipt of an appeal.
 20 (d) If the superintendent of public instruction reverses the
 21 decision of the governing body, the governing body must grant a
 22 charter to the organizer to operate a charter school under this
 23 article as specified in the organizer's proposal.
 24 **Chapter 6. Employment**
 25 **Sec. 1. Individuals who work at a charter school are employees**
 26 **of the charter school.**
 27 **Sec. 2. The following apply to teachers in a charter school:**
 28 (1) A teacher must have a four (4) year college degree from an
 29 accredited institution.
 30 (2) At least seventy-five percent (75%) of the teachers in a
 31 charter school must hold a license to teach in a public school.
 32 (3) A charter school must have as a goal that each charter
 33 school teacher hold a license to teach in a public school.
 34 However, because of circumstances and staffing needs,
 35 twenty-five percent (25%) of the teachers in a charter school
 36 are not required to hold a license to teach in a public school.
 37 **Sec. 3. (a) A charter school shall participate in the following:**
 38 (1) The Indiana state teachers' retirement fund in accordance
 39 with IC 21-6.1.
 40 (2) The public employees' retirement fund in accordance with
 41 IC 5-10.3.
 42 (b) A person who:



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1 (1) teaches in a charter school; and
 2 (2) holds a license to teach in a public school;
 3 is a member of the Indiana state teachers' retirement fund. Service
 4 in a charter school is creditable service for purposes of IC 21-6.1.

5 (c) A person who:

6 (1) is a local school employee of a charter school; and
 7 (2) is not eligible to participate in the Indiana state teachers'
 8 retirement fund;
 9 is a member of the public employees' retirement fund.

10 (d) The boards of the Indiana state teachers' retirement fund
 11 and the public employees' retirement fund shall implement this
 12 section through the school corporation of which the charter school
 13 is a part, subject to and conditioned upon receiving any approvals
 14 either board considers appropriate from the Internal Revenue
 15 Service and the United States Department of Labor.

16 Sec. 4. (a) This section applies if a school corporation cancels the
 17 indefinite contract of:

18 (1) a permanent teacher (as described in IC 20-6.1-4-9); or
 19 (2) a semi-permanent teacher (as described in
 20 IC 20-6.1-4-9.5);
 21 in connection with or as a result of the establishment of a charter
 22 school.

23 (b) The cancellation of an indefinite contract is:

24 (1) a cancellation for good and just cause in accordance with:
 25 (A) IC 20-6.1-4-10(a)(7); and
 26 (B) IC 20-6.1-4-10.5(a)(6); and
 27 (2) an action in the best interest of the school corporation in
 28 accordance with IC 20-6.1-4-10.5(a)(7).

29 Cancellation of an indefinite contract is not subject to
 30 IC 20-6.1-4-10.5(c) or IC 20-6.1-4-11.

31 (c) If a school corporation enters into a charter:

32 (1) IC 20-6.1-4-14 does not apply to the school corporation
 33 with respect to any nonpermanent teacher whose position with
 34 the school corporation is eliminated as a result of a school
 35 corporation entering into a charter;
 36 (2) IC 20-6.1-4-12 does not apply to the cancellation of a
 37 teacher's contract that is made under this section as a result
 38 of a school corporation entering into a charter; and
 39 (3) IC 20-6.1-4-17.1, IC 20-6.1-4-17.2, IC 20-6.1-4-18,
 40 IC 20-6.1-4-20, IC 20-6.1-4-23, IC 20-6.1-4-24, and
 41 IC 20-6.1-4-25 do not apply to the cancellation or nonrenewal
 42 of a contract with a principal, an assistant principal, a



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superintendent, or a local director of special education as a result of a school corporation entering into a charter.

Sec. 5. The governing body must grant a transfer for not more than five (5) years to a teacher of a noncharter school in the school corporation who wishes to teach and has been accepted to teach at a charter school within the school corporation. During the term of the transfer:

- (1) the teacher's seniority status under law continues as if the teacher were an employee of a noncharter school in the school corporation; and
- (2) the teacher's years as a charter school employee shall not be considered for purposes of permanent or semi-permanent status with the school corporation under IC 20-6.1-4.

Sec. 6. IC 20-7.5 does not apply to the establishment of a charter school.

Chapter 7. Fiscal Matters

Sec. 1. (a) The organizer is the fiscal agent for the charter school.

- (b) The organizer has exclusive control of:
 - (1) funds received by the charter school; and
 - (2) financial matters of the charter school.
- (c) The organizer shall maintain separate accountings of all funds received and disbursed by the charter school.

Sec. 2. For purposes of computing:

- (1) state tuition support;
- (2) state funding for any purpose; or
- (3) average attendance statistics;

charter school students of a school corporation are counted in the same manner as students of the school corporation who do not attend a charter school.

Sec. 3. The department shall distribute:

- (1) tuition support; and
- (2) state funding for any purpose;

for students in a charter school to the school corporation where the charter school is located.

Sec. 4. (a) The governing body of the school corporation shall pay to the fiscal agent of a charter school the amount provided in the charter for operation of the charter school.

(b) Subject to subsection (c), a charter school or its fiscal agent may not receive public funds on a per student basis for an amount that exceeds the school corporation's average annual per pupil expenditures for noncharter schools during the two (2) years before

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1 the execution of a charter.

2 (c) For purposes of computing a school corporation's average
3 annual per pupil expenditures in a school corporation's noncharter
4 schools under subsection (b):

5 (1) only expenditures from the school corporation's general
6 fund (established under IC 21-2-11) and school transportation
7 fund (established under IC 21-2-11.5) may be considered; and

8 (2) expenditures from other school funds may not be used.

9 Sec. 5. Notwithstanding section 4 of this chapter, a
10 proportionate share of state and federal funds received by a school
11 corporation for:

12 (1) students with disabilities; or

13 (2) staff services for students with disabilities;

14 may be directed to a charter school that enrolls students with
15 disabilities.

16 Sec. 6. Notwithstanding section 4 of this chapter, a
17 proportionate share of funds generated by or received by a school
18 corporation under federal or state categorical aid programs may be
19 directed to a charter school serving students who are eligible for that
20 federal or state aid.

21 Sec. 7. Services that a school corporation provides to a charter
22 school, including transportation, must be provided at cost.

23 Sec. 8. An operator may apply for and accept for a charter
24 school:

25 (1) independent financial grants; or

26 (2) funds from public or private sources other than the school
27 corporation of which the charter school is a part.

28 Chapter 8. Oversight and Revocation

29 Sec. 1. An organizer that has established a charter school shall
30 submit an annual report to the department for informational and
31 research purposes.

32 Sec. 2. An annual report under this chapter must contain the
33 following information for a charter school:

34 (1) Results of all standardized testing.

35 (2) A description of the educational methods and teaching
36 methods employed.

37 (3) Daily attendance records.

38 (4) Graduation statistics.

39 (5) Student enrollment data, including the following:

40 (A) The number of students enrolled.

41 (B) The number of students expelled.

42 (C) The number of students who discontinued attendance at

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the charter school and the reasons for the discontinuation.

Sec. 3. The governing body shall oversee a charter school's compliance with:

- (1) the charter; and
- (2) all applicable law.

Sec. 4. Notwithstanding the provisions of the charter, a governing body that grants a charter may revoke the charter at any time before the expiration of the term of the charter if the governing body determines that at least one (1) of the following occurs:

- (1) The organizer fails to comply with the conditions established in the charter.
- (2) The charter school established by the organizer fails to meet the educational goals set forth in the charter.
- (3) The organizer fails to comply with all applicable laws.
- (4) The organizer fails to meet generally accepted government accounting principles.
- (5) One (1) or more grounds for revocation exist as specified in the charter.

Sec. 5. A charter school shall report the following to the governing body:

- (1) Attendance records.
- (2) Student performance data.
- (3) Financial information.
- (4) Any information necessary for the local school corporation to comply with state and federal government requirements.

Chapter 9. Student Transfers From Charter Schools

Sec. 1. A public noncharter school that receives a transfer student from a charter school may not discriminate against the student in any way, including placing the student:

- (1) in an inappropriate age group according to the student's ability;
- (2) below the student's abilities; or
- (3) in a class where the student has already mastered the subject matter.

Sec. 2. Public noncharter schools shall develop equitable policies and procedures for the:

- (1) appropriate placement; and
- (2) activity involvement;

of students transferring from atypical educational settings, including charter schools.

SECTION 2. An emergency is declared for this act.

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