

## SENATE BILL No. 432

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### DIGEST OF INTRODUCED BILL

**Citations Affected:** IC 35-45-6-1; IC 35-45-15.

**Synopsis:** Money laundering. Makes money laundering a Class D felony. Enhances the offense to a Class C felony if the value of the proceeds or funds is at least \$100,000. Includes money laundering in the definition of racketeering activity.

**Effective:** July 1, 1998.

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Wyss, Wolf

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January 13, 1998, read first time and referred to Committee on Corrections, Criminal and Civil Procedures.

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Introduced

Second Regular Session 110th General Assembly (1998)

PRINTING CODE. Amendments: Whenever an existing statute (or a section of the Indiana Constitution) is being amended, the text of the existing provision will appear in this style type, additions will appear in **this style type**, and deletions will appear in ~~this style type~~.

Additions: Whenever a new statutory provision is being enacted (or a new constitutional provision adopted), the text of the new provision will appear in **this style type**. Also, the word **NEW** will appear in that style type in the introductory clause of each SECTION that adds a new provision to the Indiana Code or the Indiana Constitution.

Conflict reconciliation: Text in a statute in *this style type* or ~~this style type~~ reconciles conflicts between statutes enacted by the 1997 General Assembly.

## SENATE BILL No. 432

A BILL FOR AN ACT to amend the Indiana Code concerning criminal law and procedure.

*Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Indiana:*

- 1 SECTION 1. IC 35-45-6-1 IS AMENDED TO READ AS  
2 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 1998]: Sec. 1. As used in this  
3 chapter:  
4 "Documentary material" means any document, drawing, photograph,  
5 recording, or other tangible item containing compiled data from which  
6 information can be either obtained or translated into a usable form.  
7 "Enterprise" means:  
8 (1) a sole proprietorship, corporation, limited liability company,  
9 partnership, business trust, or governmental entity; or  
10 (2) a union, an association, or a group, whether a legal entity or  
11 merely associated in fact.  
12 "Pattern of racketeering activity" means engaging in at least two (2)  
13 incidents of racketeering activity that have the same or similar intent,  
14 result, accomplice, victim, or method of commission, or that are  
15 otherwise interrelated by distinguishing characteristics that are not  
16 isolated incidents. However, the incidents are a pattern of racketeering  
17 activity only if at least one (1) of the incidents occurred after August

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IN 432—LS 7156/DI 51+



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1 31, 1980, and if the last of the incidents occurred within five (5) years  
2 after a prior incident of racketeering activity.

3 "Racketeering activity" means to commit, to attempt to commit, to  
4 conspire to commit a violation of, or aiding and abetting in a violation  
5 of any of the following:

6 (1) A provision of IC 23-2-1, or of a rule or order issued under  
7 IC 23-2-1.

8 (2) A violation of IC 35-45-9.

9 (3) A violation of IC 35-47.

10 (4) A violation of IC 35-49-3.

11 (5) Murder (IC 35-42-1-1).

12 (6) Battery as a Class C felony (IC 35-42-2-1).

13 (7) Kidnapping (IC 35-42-3-2).

14 (8) Child exploitation (IC 35-42-4-4).

15 (9) Robbery (IC 35-42-5-1).

16 (10) Carjacking (IC 35-42-5-2).

17 (11) Arson (IC 35-43-1-1).

18 (12) Burglary (IC 35-43-2-1).

19 (13) Theft (IC 35-43-4-2).

20 (14) Receiving stolen property (IC 35-43-4-2).

21 (15) Forgery (IC 35-43-5-2).

22 (16) Fraud (IC 35-43-5-4(1) through IC 35-43-5-4(9)).

23 (17) Bribery (IC 35-44-1-1).

24 (18) Official misconduct (IC 35-44-1-2).

25 (19) Conflict of interest (IC 35-44-1-3).

26 (20) Perjury (IC 35-44-2-1).

27 (21) Obstruction of justice (IC 35-44-3-4).

28 (22) Intimidation (IC 35-45-2-1).

29 (23) Promoting prostitution (IC 35-45-4-4).

30 (24) Promoting professional gambling (IC 35-45-5-4).

31 (25) Dealing in cocaine or a narcotic drug (IC 35-48-4-1).

32 (26) Dealing in a schedule I, II, or III controlled substance  
33 (IC 35-48-4-2).

34 (27) Dealing in a schedule IV controlled substance  
35 (IC 35-48-4-3).

36 (28) Dealing in a schedule V controlled substance (IC 35-48-4-4).

37 (29) Dealing in marijuana, hash oil, or hashish (IC 35-48-4-10).

38 **(30) Money laundering (IC 35-45-15-5).**

39 SECTION 2. IC 35-45-15 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE  
40 AS A NEW CHAPTER TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE  
41 JULY 1, 1998]:

42 **Chapter 15. Money Laundering**



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1           **Sec. 1.** As used in this chapter, "criminal activity" means any  
2 offense that is:

- 3           (1) classified as a felony under Indiana or United States law;  
4           or  
5           (2) punishable by confinement for more than one (1) year  
6           under the laws of another state.

7           **Sec. 2.** As used in this chapter, "funds" includes the following:

- 8           (1) Coin or paper money of the United States or any other  
9           country that is designated as legal tender and that circulates  
10           and is customarily used and accepted as a medium of  
11           exchange in the country of issue.  
12           (2) United States silver certificates, United States Treasury  
13           notes, and Federal Reserve System notes.  
14           (3) Official foreign bank notes that are customarily used and  
15           accepted as a medium of exchange in a foreign country.  
16           (4) Foreign bank drafts.

17           **Sec. 3.** As used in this chapter, "law enforcement officer"  
18 includes a federal enforcement officer.

19           **Sec. 4.** As used in this chapter, "proceeds" means funds  
20 acquired or derived directly or indirectly from, produced through,  
21 or realized through an act.

22           **Sec. 5.** (a) A person that knowingly or intentionally:

- 23           (1) acquires or maintains an interest in, receives, conceals,  
24           possesses, transfers, or transports the proceeds of criminal  
25           activity;  
26           (2) conducts, supervises, or facilitates a transaction involving  
27           the proceeds of criminal activity; or  
28           (3) invests, expends, receives, or offers to invest, expend, or  
29           receive, the proceeds of criminal activity or funds that the  
30           person believes are the proceeds of criminal activity;

31 commits money laundering, a Class D felony. However, the offense  
32 is a Class C felony if the value of the proceeds or funds is at least  
33 one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000).

34           (b) For purposes of subsection (a)(3), a person is presumed to  
35 believe that funds are the proceeds of criminal activity if a law  
36 enforcement officer or a person acting at the direction of a law  
37 enforcement officer represents to the person that the funds are  
38 proceeds of criminal activity, regardless of whether the law  
39 enforcement officer or person acting at the law enforcement  
40 officer's direction discloses the person's status as a law  
41 enforcement officer or that the person is acting at the direction of  
42 a law enforcement officer.

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**(c) It is a defense to prosecution under this section that the person acted with intent to facilitate the lawful seizure, forfeiture, or disposition of funds or other legitimate law enforcement purpose under Indiana or United States law.**

**(d) It is a defense to prosecution under this section that:**

**(1) the transaction was necessary to preserve a person's right to representation as guaranteed by the Sixth Amendment of the United States Constitution or Article 1, Section 13, of the Constitution of the State of Indiana; or**

**(2) the funds were received as bona fide legal fees by a licensed attorney and, at the time of the receipt of the funds, the attorney did not have actual knowledge that the funds were derived from criminal activity.**

**SECTION 3. [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 1998] IC 35-45-6-1, as amended by this act, and IC 35-45-15, as added by this act, apply only to offenses committed after June 30, 1998.**

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