

## SENATE BILL No. 360

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### DIGEST OF INTRODUCED BILL

**Citations Affected:** IC 31-9-2-0.5; IC 31-9-2-74.5; IC 31-34-12-2; IC 31-34-21; IC 31-35.

**Synopsis:** Adoption and safe families act. Extends the right to notice and the opportunity to be heard at a child's periodic case review, including a permanency hearing, in a child in need of services proceeding and at any hearings in an involuntary termination proceeding with respect to the child to the following persons: (1) The child's foster parent. (2) A prospective adoptive parent named in a petition for adoption under certain circumstances. (3) Any other person who the county office of family and children knows is currently providing care for the child. (4) Any other suitable relative or other  
(Continued next page)

**Effective:** July 1, 1998; July 1, 1999.

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**Clark**

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January 8, 1998, read first time and referred to Committee on Judiciary.

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guardian, or custodian. Requires that whenever a petition to terminate the parent-child relationship has been filed or authorized in relation to a child in need of services, the child's caseworker shall post certain nonidentifying information about the child on the Internet in order to facilitate a potential adoptive placement of the child. Provides that, in an effort to facilitate a permanent placement for the child, the county office of family and children may contract with a licensed child placing agency to assume the county office's role in representing the state in the child in need of services proceeding provided that the state has retained its jurisdiction over the child for more than 12 months after: (1) the child has been removed from the home; or (2) the court enters its original dispositional decree. Requires a petition to terminate the parent-child relationship to be filed and a hearing on the petition to be conducted if: (1) a child in need of services has been in a certain out-of-home placement for at least 15 months out of the most recent 22 months; or (2) a court has made a finding that reasonable efforts for family preservation or reunification with respect to a child in need of services are not required. Allows the county office of family and children to file a petition or motion requesting that the court not terminate the parent-child relationship in the above-named circumstances if: (1) the child is being cared for by a certain relative; (2) termination would not be in the child's best interests; (3) the county office of family and children has not provided adequate services to the child; or (4) the completion of the program for family services has not expired. Provides for certain standards and procedures to apply whenever it is mandatory to file a petition to terminate the parent-child relationship. Requires that whenever a hearing is requested on a petition to involuntarily terminate the parent-child relationship, a court must conduct the hearing not more than 90 days after a petition is filed. Applies this requirement to proceedings to involuntarily terminate the parent-child relationship involving: (1) a child in need of services or a delinquent child; or (2) a parent who has been convicted of a certain offense. (Under current law, the court is not required to conduct the involuntary termination hearing within a specified period after the petition is filed.) Provides for certain phase-in deadlines applicable to when certain mandatory termination proceedings must begin to be conducted.

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Introduced

Second Regular Session 110th General Assembly (1998)

PRINTING CODE. Amendments: Whenever an existing statute (or a section of the Indiana Constitution) is being amended, the text of the existing provision will appear in this style type, additions will appear in **this style type**, and deletions will appear in ~~this style type~~.

Additions: Whenever a new statutory provision is being enacted (or a new constitutional provision adopted), the text of the new provision will appear in **this style type**. Also, the word **NEW** will appear in that style type in the introductory clause of each SECTION that adds a new provision to the Indiana Code or the Indiana Constitution.

Conflict reconciliation: Text in a statute in *this style type* or ~~this style type~~ reconciles conflicts between statutes enacted by the 1997 General Assembly.

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## SENATE BILL No. 360

A BILL FOR AN ACT to amend the Indiana Code concerning family law.

*Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Indiana:*

1 SECTION 1. IC 31-9-2-0.5 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE  
2 AS A **NEW SECTION** TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY  
3 1, 1998]: **Sec. 0.5. "Abandoned infant", for purposes of**  
4 **IC 31-34-21-5.6, means a child who is less than twelve (12) months**  
5 **of age and whose parent, guardian, or custodian:**

6 (1) **has knowingly or intentionally left the child in:**

7 (A) **an environment that endangers the child's life or**  
8 **health; or**

9 (B) **a hospital or medical facility; and**

10 (2) **has no reasonable plan to assume the care, custody, and**  
11 **control of the child.**

12 SECTION 2. IC 31-9-2-74.5 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE  
13 AS A **NEW SECTION** TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY  
14 1, 1998]: **Sec. 74.5. "Legal guardian", for purposes of IC 31-34-21,**  
15 **means a caretaker in a judicially created relationship between the**



1 **child and caretaker that is intended to be permanent and**  
 2 **self-sustaining as evidenced by the transfer to the caretaker of the**  
 3 **following parental rights with respect to the child:**

4 **(1) Care, custody, and control of the child.**

5 **(2) Decision making concerning the child's upbringing.**

6 SECTION 3. IC 31-34-12-2, AS ADDED BY P.L.1-1997,  
 7 SECTION 17, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE  
 8 JULY 1, 1998]: Sec. 2. **Except as provided in IC 31-35-2-4.7(c)**, a  
 9 finding in a proceeding to terminate parental rights must be based upon  
 10 clear and convincing evidence.

11 SECTION 4. IC 31-34-21-2, AS ADDED BY P.L.1-1997,  
 12 SECTION 17, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE  
 13 JULY 1, 1998]: Sec. 2. (a) In accordance with federal law, the case of  
 14 each child in need of services under the supervision of the county  
 15 office of family and children must be reviewed at least once every six  
 16 (6) months, or more often, if ordered by the court.

17 (b) The first of these periodic case reviews must occur:

18 (1) at least six (6) months after the date of the child's removal  
 19 from the child's parent, guardian, or custodian; or

20 (2) at least six (6) months after the date of the dispositional  
 21 decree;

22 whichever comes first.

23 (c) A case review ~~may~~ **must** be conducted ~~either~~ by:

24 ~~(1) an administrative panel appointed by the director of the county~~  
 25 ~~office of family and children; or~~

26 ~~(2) the juvenile court in a formal court hearing.~~

27 ~~(d) If a panel is appointed under subsection (c), at least one (1) of~~  
 28 ~~the members must be free from responsibility for the case management~~  
 29 ~~or the delivery of services to the child or the child's parent, guardian,~~  
 30 ~~or custodian.~~

31 SECTION 5. IC 31-34-21-4, AS ADDED BY P.L.1-1997,  
 32 SECTION 17, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE  
 33 JULY 1, 1998]: Sec. 4. (a) At least five (5) days before the **periodic**  
 34 **case review, including a case review that is a permanency hearing**  
 35 **under section 7 of this chapter**, the county office of family and  
 36 children shall send notice of the review to ~~the parent, guardian, or~~  
 37 ~~custodian of the child. The county office of family and children may~~  
 38 ~~send notice of the review to any foster parent of the child. each of the~~  
 39 **following:**

40 **(1) The child's parent, guardian, or custodian.**

41 **(2) The child's foster parent.**

42 **(3) A prospective adoptive parent named in a petition for**



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1 **adoption of the child filed under IC 31-19-2 if:**

2 (A) each consent to adoption of the child that is required  
3 under IC 31-19-9-1 has been executed in the form and  
4 manner required by IC 31-19-9 and filed with the county  
5 office of family and children;

6 (B) the court having jurisdiction in the adoption case has  
7 determined under any applicable provision of IC 31-19-9  
8 that consent to adoption is not required from a parent,  
9 guardian, or custodian; or

10 (C) a petition to terminate the parent-child relationship  
11 between the child and any parent who has not executed a  
12 written consent to adoption under IC 31-19-9-2, has been  
13 filed under IC 31-35 and is pending.

14 **(4) Any other person who:**

15 (A) the county office of family and children has knowledge  
16 is currently providing care for the child; and

17 (B) is not required to be licensed under IC 12-17.2 or  
18 IC 12-17.4 to provide care for the child.

19 **(5) Any other suitable relative or person who the county office  
20 knows has had a significant or caretaking relationship to the  
21 child.**

22 **(b) The court shall provide to a person described in subsection  
23 (a) an opportunity to be heard and to make any recommendations  
24 to the court in a periodic case review, including a permanency  
25 hearing under section 7 of this chapter.**

26 **(c) A person described in subsection (a)(2) through (a)(5) does  
27 not become a party to a proceeding under this chapter as the result  
28 of the person's right to notice and the opportunity to be heard  
29 under this section.**

30 SECTION 6. IC 31-34-21-5, AS ADDED BY P.L.1-1997,  
31 SECTION 17, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE  
32 JULY 1, 1998]: Sec. 5. (a) The ~~panel~~ or court shall determine:

33 (1) whether the child's case plan, services, and placement meet  
34 the special needs and best interests of the child;

35 (2) whether the county office of family and children has made  
36 reasonable efforts to provide family services; and

37 (3) a projected date for the child's return home, the child's  
38 adoption placement, the child's emancipation, or the appointment  
39 of a legal guardian for the child.

40 **(b) The determination of the ~~panel~~ court under subsection (a) must  
41 be based on findings written after consideration of the following:**

42 (1) Whether the county office of family and children, the child, or

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- 1 the child's parent, guardian, or custodian has complied with the  
 2 child's case plan.
- 3 (2) What family services have been provided and offered to the  
 4 child or the child's parent, guardian, or custodian.
- 5 (3) The extent of the efforts made by the county office of family  
 6 and children to offer and provide family services.
- 7 (4) The extent to which the parent, guardian, or custodian has  
 8 enhanced the ability to fulfill parental obligations.
- 9 (5) The extent to which the parent, guardian, or custodian has  
 10 visited the child, including the reasons for infrequent visitation.
- 11 (6) The extent to which the parent, guardian, or custodian has  
 12 cooperated with the county office of family and children or  
 13 probation department.
- 14 (7) The child's recovery from any injuries suffered before  
 15 removal.
- 16 (8) Whether any additional services are required for the child or  
 17 the child's parent, guardian, or custodian and, if so, the nature of  
 18 those services.
- 19 (9) The extent to which the child has been rehabilitated.
- 20 (10) If the child is placed out-of-home, whether the child is in the  
 21 least restrictive, most family-like setting, and whether the child is  
 22 placed close to the home of the child's parent, guardian, or  
 23 custodian.
- 24 (11) The extent to which the causes for the child's out-of-home  
 25 placement or supervision have been alleviated.
- 26 (12) Whether current placement or supervision by the county  
 27 office of family and children should be continued.
- 28 (13) The extent to which the child's parent, guardian, or custodian  
 29 has participated or has been given the opportunity to participate  
 30 in case planning, periodic case reviews, dispositional reviews,  
 31 placement of the child, and visitation.
- 32 **(14) Whether the county office of family and children has**  
 33 **made reasonable efforts to reunify or preserve a child's family**  
 34 **unless reasonable efforts are not required under section 5.6 of**  
 35 **this chapter.**
- 36 **(15) Whether it is an appropriate time to prepare or**  
 37 **implement a permanency plan for the child under section 7.5**  
 38 **of this chapter.**
- 39 SECTION 7. IC 31-34-21-5.5 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA  
 40 CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS  
 41 [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 1998]: **Sec. 5.5. (a) In determining the extent**  
 42 **to which reasonable efforts to reunify or preserve a family are**

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1 appropriate under this chapter, the child's health and safety are of  
2 paramount concern.

3 (b) Except as provided in section 5.6 of this chapter, a county  
4 office of family and children shall make reasonable efforts to  
5 preserve and reunify families as follows:

6 (1) If a child has not been removed from the child's home, to  
7 prevent or eliminate the need for removing the child from the  
8 child's home.

9 (2) If a child has been removed from the child's home, to make  
10 it possible for the child to return safely to the child's home.

11 SECTION 8. IC 31-34-21-5.6 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA  
12 CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS  
13 [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 1998]: Sec. 5.6. (a) A court may make a  
14 finding described in this section at any phase of a child in need of  
15 services proceeding.

16 (b) Reasonable efforts to reunify or preserve a child's family as  
17 described in section 5.5 of this chapter are not required if the court  
18 finds any of the following:

19 (1) A parent, guardian, or custodian of a child who is or is  
20 alleged to be a child in need of services has been convicted of:

21 (A) an offense described in IC 31-35-3-4(1)(B) or  
22 IC 31-35-3-4(1)(D) through IC 31-35-3-4(J) against a  
23 victim who is a child described in IC 31-35-3-4(2); or

24 (B) a comparable offense as described in clause (A) in any  
25 other state, territory, or country by a court of competent  
26 jurisdiction.

27 (2) A parent, guardian, or custodian of a child who is or is  
28 alleged to be a child in need of services:

29 (A) has committed:

30 (i) the murder (IC 35-42-1-1) or voluntary manslaughter  
31 (IC 35-42-1-3) of a victim who is a child described in  
32 IC 31-35-3-4(2)(B); or

33 (ii) a comparable offense described in item (i) in any  
34 other state, territory, or country; or

35 (B) has:

36 (i) aided, induced, or caused another person;

37 (ii) attempted; or

38 (iii) conspired with another person;

39 to commit an offense described in clause (A);

40 regardless of whether the child's parent, guardian, or  
41 custodian is convicted of the offense.

42 (3) A parent, guardian, or custodian of a child who is or is

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1 **alleged to be a child in need of services has committed:**

2 (A) battery (IC 35-42-2-1 (a)(4)) as a Class B felony;

3 (B) battery (IC 35-42-2-1(a)(3)) as a Class C felony;

4 (C) aggravated battery (IC 35-42-2-1.5);

5 (D) criminal recklessness (IC 35-42-2-2(c)) as a Class C  
6 felony; or

7 (E) a comparable offense described in clauses (A) through

8 (D) in another state, territory, or country;

9 **against a child described in IC 31-35-3-4(2)(B), regardless of**  
10 **whether the child's parent, guardian, or custodian is convicted**  
11 **of the offense.**

12 **(4) The parental rights of a parent with respect to a biological**  
13 **or adoptive sibling of a child who is a child in need of services**  
14 **have been involuntarily terminated by a court under:**

15 (A) IC 31-35-2 (involuntary termination involving a  
16 delinquent child or a child in need of services);

17 (B) IC 31-35-3 (involuntary termination involving an  
18 individual convicted of a criminal offense); or

19 (C) any comparable law described in clause (A) or (B) in  
20 any other state, territory, or country.

21 **(5) The child is an abandoned infant, provided that the court:**

22 (A) has appointed a guardian ad litem or court appointed  
23 special advocate for the child; and

24 (B) after receiving a written report and recommendation  
25 from the guardian ad litem or court appointed special  
26 advocate, and after a hearing, finds that reasonable efforts  
27 to locate the child's parents or reunify the child's family  
28 would not be in the best interests of the child.

29 SECTION 9. IC 31-34-21-5.7 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA  
30 CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS  
31 [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 1998]: **Sec. 5.7. (a) This section applies at any**  
32 **phase of a child in need of services proceeding whenever a court**  
33 **enters a finding that reasonable efforts to reunify or preserve a**  
34 **child's family are not required under section 5.6 of this chapter.**

35 **(b) The county office of family and children shall do the**  
36 **following:**

37 (1) Complete a permanency plan for the child that complies  
38 with the requirements of section 7.5 of this chapter.

39 (2) Seek court approval of the permanency plan under section  
40 7 of this chapter.

41 (c) Notwithstanding any otherwise applicable requirements  
42 under IC 31-34, whenever the county office of family and children

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1 seeks approval of a permanency plan for the child under subsection  
2 (b), the following reports, orders, and hearings are not required:

3 (1) A predispositional report to consider participation of a  
4 child's parent, guardian, or custodian in any program of care,  
5 treatment, or rehabilitation of the child.

6 (2) A dispositional decree under IC 31-34-19-6 and findings  
7 and conclusions under IC 31-34-19-10 that concern:

8 (A) participation of the child's parent, guardian, or  
9 custodian in a program for future care or treatment of the  
10 child; or

11 (B) reasonable efforts to prevent the child's removal from  
12 the child's home or to reunite the child with the child's  
13 parent, guardian, or custodian.

14 SECTION 10. IC 31-34-21-5.8 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA  
15 CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS  
16 [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 1998]: Sec. 5.8. (a) This section applies only  
17 if a court has approved a permanency plan for a child under  
18 section 7(b)(3).

19 (b) If the continuation of reasonable efforts to preserve and  
20 reunify a child in need of services with the child's family is  
21 inconsistent with the child's permanency plan, the county office of  
22 family and children shall make reasonable efforts to:

23 (1) place the child in an out-of-home placement in accordance  
24 with the permanency plan; and

25 (2) complete whatever steps are necessary to finalize the  
26 permanent placement of the child in a timely manner.

27 (c) Unless consistent with or required by the child's permanency  
28 plan, periodic progress reports, case reviews, and postdispositional  
29 hearings to determine whether or the extent to which the following  
30 have occurred are not required:

31 (1) Whether the county office of family and children, or any  
32 other agency, has provided or offered to provide family  
33 services to the parent, guardian, or custodian.

34 (2) Whether reasonable efforts have been made to eliminate  
35 the need for removal of the child from the child's home or to  
36 make it possible for the child to safely return to the child's  
37 home.

38 (3) Whether the parent, guardian, or custodian from whom  
39 the child was removed has enhanced the ability to fulfill  
40 parental obligations.

41 (4) Whether the child is placed in close proximity to the home  
42 of the child's parent, guardian, or custodian.



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1 (5) Whether the causes of out-of-home placement or  
2 supervision have been alleviated.

3 (6) Whether any other action has been or may be taken or any  
4 service provided that is incompatible with the permanency  
5 plan for the child included in the dispositional decree entered  
6 under this chapter.

7 SECTION 11. IC 31-34-21-7, AS ADDED BY P.L.1-1997,  
8 SECTION 17, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE  
9 JULY 1, 1998]: Sec. 7. (a) The court shall hold a ~~format~~ permanency  
10 hearing:

11 (1) not more than thirty (30) days after a court finds that  
12 reasonable efforts to reunify or preserve a child's family are  
13 not required as described in section 5.6 of this chapter;

14 ~~(1)~~ (2) every twelve (12) months after:

15 (A) the date of the original dispositional decree; or

16 (B) a child in need of services was removed from the child's  
17 parent, guardian, or custodian;

18 whichever comes first; or

19 ~~(2)~~ (3) more often if ordered by the juvenile court.

20 **There is a rebuttable presumption that the court retains**  
21 **jurisdiction over a child in need of services for not longer than**  
22 **twelve (12) months after the date of the original dispositional**  
23 **decree or twelve (12) months after the child in need of services was**  
24 **removed from the child's parent, guardian, or custodian,**  
25 **whichever occurs first.**

26 (b) The court shall:

27 (1) make the determination and findings required by section 5 of  
28 this chapter;

29 (2) consider the question of continued jurisdiction and whether  
30 the dispositional decree should be modified;

31 **(3) consider recommendations of persons listed under section**  
32 **4 of this chapter, before approving a permanency plan under**  
33 **subdivision (4);**

34 ~~(3)~~ determine whether the child should: **(4) consider and**  
35 **approve a permanency plan for the child that complies with**  
36 **the requirements set forth in section 7.5 of this chapter;**

37 ~~(A)~~ return home;

38 ~~(B)~~ continue in foster care;

39 ~~(C)~~ be placed for adoption; or

40 ~~(D)~~ be placed under another permanent plan; and

41 **(5) determine whether an existing permanency plan must be**  
42 **modified; and**

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1           (4) ~~(6)~~ examine procedural safeguards used by the county office  
2           of family and children to protect parental rights.

3           (c) The state must show that jurisdiction should continue by proving  
4           that the objectives of the dispositional decree have not been  
5           accomplished, ~~and~~ that a continuation of the decree with or without any  
6           modifications ~~has a probability of success. is necessary, and that it is~~  
7           **in the child's best interests for the state to maintain its jurisdiction**  
8           **over the child.** If the state does not sustain its burden for continued  
9           jurisdiction, the court ~~may:~~ **shall:**

10           (1) authorize **the county office of family and children to file a**  
11           petition for termination of the parent-child relationship **within**  
12           **thirty (30) days;** or

13           (2) discharge the child ~~or~~ **and** the child's parent, guardian, or  
14           custodian.

15           SECTION 12. IC 31-34-21-7.3 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA  
16           CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS  
17           [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 1998]: **Sec. 7.3. (a) This section applies after:**

18           (1) **a court authorizes the filing of a petition to terminate the**  
19           **parent-child relationship; or**

20           (2) **a petition to terminate the parent-child relationship is**  
21           **filed;**

22           **in relation to a child in need of services.**

23           (b) **A child's caseworker shall post the following nonidentifying**  
24           **information on the Internet to facilitate a potential adoptive**  
25           **placement of the child:**

26           (1) **The child's age, gender, and summary of the child's**  
27           **educational, social, and medical background, including known**  
28           **disabilities.**

29           (2) **The reason the child was removed from the child's home.**  
30           (3) **Whether a person has expressed an interest in adopting**  
31           **the child.**

32           (4) **The name, address, and telephone number of a contact**  
33           **person from the appropriate:**

34           (A) **county office of family and children; or**

35           (B) **licensed child placing agency;**

36           **where a person who may be interested in adopting the child**  
37           **may obtain further information about adopting the child.**

38           (5) **Whether a petition to terminate the rights of the child's**  
39           **parents has been authorized or filed, and whether the rights**  
40           **of the child's parents have been terminated.**

41           (6) **An address and telephone number of the appropriate:**

42           (A) **county office of family and children; or**

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1                   **(B) licensed child placing agency;**  
2                   **where a person who may be interested in adopting the child**  
3                   **may obtain further information about adopting the child.**  
4                   **(c) The information posted under subsection (a) may not**  
5                   **identify the name of any of the following persons:**  
6                   **(1) The child.**  
7                   **(2) The child's biological or adoptive parents.**  
8                   **(3) A sibling of the child.**  
9                   **(4) A caretaker of the child.**  
10                  **(d) The caseworker shall update any relevant information under**  
11                  **this section after either of the following:**  
12                  **(1) Each of the child's periodic reviews that occur after the**  
13                  **information under this section is required to be posted.**  
14                  **(2) The rights of the child's parents have been terminated.**  
15                  **(e) The appropriate county office of family and children shall**  
16                  **remove the information required under subsections (b) and (c)**  
17                  **from the Internet whenever the child is reunited with the child's**  
18                  **family or an adoption of the child is filed under IC 31-19-2.**  
19                  **(f) Upon request, a county office of family and children shall**  
20                  **inform the person making the request of the address of the Internet**  
21                  **Web site containing the information described in this section.**  
22                  SECTION 13. IC 31-34-21-7.4 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA  
23                  CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS  
24                  [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 1998]: **Sec. 7.4. (a) This section applies**  
25                  **whenever a court retains its jurisdiction over a child in need of**  
26                  **services for more than twelve (12) months after:**  
27                  **(1) the child is removed from the child's parent, guardian, or**  
28                  **custodian; or**  
29                  **(2) the court enters an original dispositional decree.**  
30                  **(b) The county office of family and children may contract with**  
31                  **a licensed child placing agency:**  
32                  **(1) to assume the county office of family and children's role in**  
33                  **representing the state in the child in need of services**  
34                  **proceeding; and**  
35                  **(2) in an effort to facilitate a permanent placement for the**  
36                  **child.**  
37                  SECTION 14. IC 31-34-21-7.5 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA  
38                  CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS  
39                  [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 1998]: **A permanency plan under this**  
40                  **chapter includes the following:**  
41                  **(1) The intended permanent or long term arrangements for**  
42                  **care and custody of the child that may include any of the**

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1 following arrangements that the court considers most  
2 appropriate and consistent with the best interests of the child:

3 (A) Return to or continuation of existing custodial care  
4 within the home of the child's parent, guardian, or  
5 custodian.

6 (B) Initiation of a proceeding for termination of the  
7 parent-child relationship under IC 31-35.

8 (C) Placement of the child for adoption.

9 (D) Placement of the child with a responsible person,  
10 including:

11 (i) an adult sibling;

12 (ii) a grandparent;

13 (iii) an aunt;

14 (iv) an uncle; or

15 (v) other relative;

16 who is able and willing to act as the child's permanent  
17 custodian and carry out the responsibilities required by the  
18 permanency plan.

19 (E) Appointment of a legal guardian.

20 (F) Placement of the child in another planned, permanent  
21 living arrangement.

22 (2) A time schedule for implementing the applicable  
23 provisions of the permanency plan.

24 (3) Provisions for temporary or interim arrangements for  
25 care and custody of the child, pending completion of  
26 implementation of the permanency plan.

27 (4) Other items required to be included in a case plan under  
28 IC 31-34-15 or federal law, consistent with the permanent or  
29 long term arrangements described by the permanency plan.

30 SECTION 15. IC 31-35-2-4, AS ADDED BY P.L.1-1997,  
31 SECTION 18, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE  
32 JULY 1, 1999]: Sec. 4. (a) A verified petition to terminate the  
33 parent-child relationship involving a delinquent child or a child in need  
34 of services may be signed and filed with the juvenile or probate court  
35 by any of the following:

36 (1) The attorney for the county office of family and children.

37 (2) The prosecuting attorney.

38 (3) The child's court appointed special advocate.

39 (4) The child's guardian ad litem.

40 (b) The petition must:

41 (1) be entitled "In the Matter of the Termination of the  
42 Parent-Child Relationship of \_\_\_\_\_, a child, and

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\_\_\_\_\_, the child's parent (or parents)"; and

(2) allege that:

(A) one (1) of the following exists:

~~(A)~~ (i) the child has been removed from the parent for at least six (6) months under a dispositional decree **in which a court has entered a finding under IC 31-34-21-5.6 that reasonable efforts for family preservation or reunification are not required, including a description of the court's finding, the date of the finding, and the manner in which the finding was made;** or

(ii) the child has been removed from the parent and has been under the supervision of a county office of family and children, for at least fifteen (15) months of the most recent twenty-two (22) months;

(B) there is a reasonable probability that:

(i) the conditions that resulted in the child's removal or the reasons for placement outside the home of the parents will not be remedied; or

(ii) the continuation of the parent-child relationship poses a threat to the well-being of the child;

(C) termination is in the best interests of the child; and

(D) there is a satisfactory plan for the care and treatment of the child.

SECTION 16. IC 31-35-2-4.5 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 1999]: **Sec. 4.5. (a) This section applies if:**

**(1) a court has made a finding under IC 31-34-21-5.6 that reasonable efforts for family preservation or reunification with respect to a child in need of services are not required; or**

**(2) a child in need of services:**

**(A) has been placed in:**

**(i) a foster family home, child caring institution, or group home licensed under IC 12-17.4; or**

**(ii) the home of a person related to the child (as defined in IC 12-7-2-162.5);**

**as directed by an court in a child in need of services proceeding under IC 31-34; and**

**(B) has been removed from a parent and has been under the supervision of a county office of family and children for not less than fifteen (15) months of the most recent twenty-two (22) months, excluding any period not exceeding sixty (60) days before the court has entered a**

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finding and judgment under IC 31-34 that the child is a child in need of services.

(b) A person described in section 4(a) of this chapter shall:

- (1) file a petition to terminate the parent-child relationship under section 4 of this chapter; and
- (2) request that the petition be set for a hearing.

(c) If a petition under subsection (b) is filed by the child's court appointed special advocate or guardian ad litem, the prosecuting attorney or the county office of family and children are entitled to be joined as a party to the petition upon application to the court.

(d) The attorney for the county office of family and children may file a petition or motion requesting that the court not terminate the parent-child relationship regardless of whether a termination petition has already been filed under subsection (b). Whenever a petition or motion is filed under this subsection the county office of family and children shall request that the petition or motion be set for a hearing. A petition or motion filed under this subsection must allege at least one (1) of the following circumstances:

- (1) That the child is being cared for by a custodian who is a parent, stepparent, grandparent, or responsible adult who is the child's sibling, aunt, or uncle.
- (2) That the current case plan prepared by or under the supervision of the county office of family and children under IC 31-34-15 has documented a compelling reason, based on facts and circumstances stated in the petition or motion, for concluding that filing, or proceeding to a final determination of, a petition to terminate the parent-child relationship is not in the best interests of the child.
- (3) That:
  - (A) IC 31-34-21-5.6 is not applicable to the child;
  - (B) the county office of family and children has not provided family services to the child, parent, or family of the child in accordance with a currently effective case plan prepared under IC 31-34-15 or a permanency plan or dispositional decree approved under IC 31-34, for the purpose of permitting and facilitating safe return of the child to the child's home; and
  - (C) the period for completion of the program of family services, as specified in the current case plan, permanency plan, or decree, has not expired.
- (4) That:

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- (A) IC 31-34-21-5.6 is not applicable to the child;
- (B) the county office of family and children has not provided family services to the child, parent, or family of the child, in accordance with applicable provisions of a currently effective case plan prepared under IC 31-34-15, or a permanency plan or dispositional decree approved under IC 31-34; and
- (C) the services that the county office of family and children has not provided are substantial and material in relation to implementation of a plan to permit safe return of the child to the child's home.

SECTION 17. IC 31-35-2-4.6 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 1999]: (a) The following provisions apply whenever a petition or motion requesting that a court not terminate the parent-child relationship is filed under section 4.5(d) of this chapter.

- (b) The prosecuting attorney and the child's guardian ad litem or court appointed special advocate must be:
  - (1) served with a copy of a petition or motion filed under this section 4.5(d) of this chapter; and
  - (2) provided an opportunity to be heard and present evidence relevant to disposition of the motion or petition.

(c) Unless ordered by the court, the prosecuting attorney, child's guardian ad litem, or court appointed special advocate who has not filed a petition to terminate the parent-child relationship under section 4.5(b) of this chapter is not a party in a case in which a petition or motion is filed under section 4.5(d) of this chapter.

SECTION 18. IC 31-35-2-4.7 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 1999]: (a) This section applies if a motion requesting that a court not terminate the parent-child relationship is filed under section 4.5(d) of this chapter.

- (b) After a hearing is conducted on a motion filed under section 4.5(d) of this chapter, the court may enter an order authorizing or directing that:
  - (1) a petition to terminate the parent-child relationship not be filed under this section;
  - (2) a pending petition filed under this section be dismissed; or
  - (3) a hearing or further proceedings on a petition filed under this section be continued for a period specified in the order, not exceeding one (1) year.

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1 (c) The court may enter an order granting relief under section  
2 4.5 of this chapter, if the court finds that:

3 (1) the allegations contained in the motion under section  
4 4.5(d) of this chapter are true, as established by a  
5 preponderance of the evidence; and

6 (2) the relief granted is in the best interests of the child, based  
7 on specific findings of fact related to the circumstances of the  
8 family and the child.

9 SECTION 19. IC 31-35-2-6, AS ADDED BY P.L.1-1997,  
10 SECTION 18, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE  
11 JULY 1, 1999]: Sec. 6. **Except when a hearing is required under**  
12 **section 4.5**, the person filing the petition may request the court to set  
13 the petition for a hearing. **Whenever a hearing is requested under**  
14 **this chapter, the court shall conduct a hearing on the petition not**  
15 **more than ninety (90) days after a petition is filed under this**  
16 **chapter.**

17 SECTION 20. IC 31-35-2-6.5 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA  
18 CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS  
19 [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 1998]: Sec. 6.5. (a) **This section applies to**  
20 **hearings under this chapter relating to a child in need of services.**

21 (b) **At least five (5) days before a hearing on a petition or motion**  
22 **under this chapter:**

23 (1) **the person or entity who filed the petition to terminate the**  
24 **parent-child relationship under section 4 of this chapter; or**

25 (2) **the county office of family and children, if a petition**  
26 **requesting that the court not terminate the parent-child**  
27 **relationship is filed under section 4.5(d) of this chapter, and**  
28 **a petition to terminate the parent-child relationship has not**  
29 **been filed;**

30 **shall send notice of the review to the persons listed in subsection**  
31 **(c).**

32 (c) **The following persons shall receive notice of a hearing on a**  
33 **petition or motion filed under this chapter:**

34 (1) **The child's parent, guardian, or custodian.**

35 (2) **The child's foster parent.**

36 (3) **A prospective adoptive parent named in a petition for**  
37 **adoption of the child filed under IC 31-19-2 if:**

38 (A) **each consent to adoption of the child that is required**  
39 **under IC 31-19-9-1 has been executed in the form and**  
40 **manner required by IC 31-19-9 and filed with the county**  
41 **office of family and children;**

42 (B) **the court having jurisdiction in the adoption case has**

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1           **determined under an applicable provision of IC 31-19-9**  
 2           **that consent to adoption is not required from a parent,**  
 3           **guardian, or custodian; or**

4           **(C) a petition to terminate the parent-child relationship**  
 5           **between the child and any parent who has not executed a**  
 6           **written consent to adoption under IC 31-19-9-2, has been**  
 7           **filed under IC 31-35 and is pending.**

8           **(4) Any other person who:**

9           **(A) the county office of family and children has knowledge**  
 10           **is currently providing care for the child; and**

11           **(B) is not required to be licensed under IC 12-17.2 or**  
 12           **IC 12-17.4 to provide care for the child.**

13           **(5) Any other suitable relative or person who the county office**  
 14           **of family and children knows has had a significant or**  
 15           **caretaking relationship to the child.**

16           **(d) The court shall provide to a person described in subsection**  
 17           **(c) an opportunity to be heard and make recommendations to the**  
 18           **court at the hearing.**

19           **(e) A person described in subsection (c)(2) through (c)(5) does**  
 20           **not become a party to a proceeding under this chapter as the result**  
 21           **of the person's right to notice and the opportunity to be heard**  
 22           **under this section.**

23           SECTION 21. IC 31-35-2-8, AS ADDED BY P.L.1-1997,  
 24           SECTION 18, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE  
 25           JULY 1, 1999]: Sec. 8. (a) **Except as provided in section 4.7 of this**  
 26           **chapter**, if the court finds that the allegations in a petition described in  
 27           section 4 of this chapter are true, the court shall terminate the  
 28           parent-child relationship.

29           (b) If the court does not find that the allegations in the petition are  
 30           true, the court shall dismiss the petition.

31           SECTION 22. IC 31-35-3-7, AS ADDED BY P.L.1-1997,  
 32           SECTION 18, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE  
 33           JULY 1, 1999]: Sec. 7. (a) The person filing the petition may request  
 34           that the court set the petition for a hearing.

35           **(b) Whenever a hearing on the petition is requested under this**  
 36           **chapter, the court shall conduct the hearing not more than ninety**  
 37           **(90) days after a petition is filed under this chapter.**

38           SECTION 23. IC 31-34-21-6 IS REPEALED [EFFECTIVE JULY  
 39           1, 1998].

40           SECTION 24. [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 1999] (a) **This SECTION**  
 41           **applies to a child in Indiana who:**

42           **(1) is in an out-of-home placement described in**

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- 1           **IC 31-35-2-4.5(a)(2)(A), as added by this act, on or before**  
 2           **November 19, 1997; and**  
 3           **(2) has been removed from a parent and is under the**  
 4           **supervision of a county office of family and children for at**  
 5           **least fifteen (15) months of the most recent twenty-two (22)**  
 6           **months under IC 31-35-2-4.5(a)(2)(B), as added by this act.**  
 7           **(b) As used in this SECTION, "division" refers to the division**  
 8           **of family and children.**  
 9           **(c) As used in this SECTION, "county office" refers to a county**  
 10           **office of family and children.**  
 11           **(d) Except as provided in IC 31-35-2-4.5(d), as added by this act,**  
 12           **a petition to terminate the parent-child relationship must be filed**  
 13           **under IC 31-35-2-4 with respect to all children in Indiana to whom**  
 14           **this section applies as follows:**  
 15               **(1) Not later than October 29, 1999, for at least one-third (1/3)**  
 16               **of the children described in this SECTION.**  
 17               **(2) Not later than April 29, 2000, for at least two-thirds (2/3)**  
 18               **of the children described in this SECTION.**  
 19               **(3) Not later than October 29, 2000, for all children described**  
 20               **in this SECTION.**  
 21           **(e) The division shall prepare and maintain a record of children**  
 22           **described in subsection (a). Each county office shall transmit to the**  
 23           **division information, in a form and at the time prescribed by the**  
 24           **division, sufficient to enable the division to prepare and maintain**  
 25           **the record required by this SECTION.**  
 26           **(f) The division shall select, from the record described in**  
 27           **subsection (e), the children for whom a petition must be filed not**  
 28           **later than the dates specified in subsection (d). The division shall**  
 29           **notify the following of the name of each child selected and the**  
 30           **deadline for filing each petition:**  
 31               **(1) The director of a county office of family and children that**  
 32               **has responsibility for the child.**  
 33               **(2) The prosecuting attorney for the county that has**  
 34               **jurisdiction over the placement of the child.**  
 35               **(3) The child's guardian ad litem or court appointed special**  
 36               **advocate, if any.**  
 37           **(g) In selecting the children from the record maintained under**  
 38           **this SECTION, for the purposes of subsections (d)(1) and (d)(2),**  
 39           **the division shall give priority to children:**  
 40               **(1) for whom a permanency plan approved under**  
 41               **IC 31-34-21-7 provides for placement of the child for**  
 42               **adoption; and**

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- 1           **(2) who have been placed in an out-of-home placement as**
- 2           **described in IC 31-35-2-4.5(a)(2), as added by this act, for the**
- 3           **greatest length of time.**
- 4           **(h) This SECTION does not require the filing of a petition to**
- 5           **terminate the parent-child relationship with respect to a child**
- 6           **described in this SECTION if the child is not a child who is in an**
- 7           **out-of-home placement as described in IC 31-35-2-4.5(a)(2), as**
- 8           **added by this act, on the date the petition is or would be ready for**
- 9           **filing.**
- 10          **(i) This SECTION expires December 31, 2000.**
- 11          **SECTION 25. [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 1999] (a) This SECTION**
- 12          **applies to a child in Indiana who:**
- 13               **(1) is first placed in an out-of home placement described in**
- 14               **IC 31-35-2-4.5(a)(2), as added by this act after November 17,**
- 15               **1997 and before July 1, 1999; and**
- 16               **(2) on July 1, 1999 has been removed from a parent and has**
- 17               **been under the supervision of a county office of family and**
- 18               **children for at least fifteen (15) months of the most recent**
- 19               **twenty-two (22) months.**
- 20          **(b) Except as provided in IC 31-35-2-4.5(d), as added by this act,**
- 21          **a petition to terminate the parent-child relationship must be filed**
- 22          **under IC 31-35-2-4 with respect to all children in Indiana to whom**
- 23          **this section applies, not later than July 29, 1999.**
- 24          **(c) This SECTION does not require the filing of a petition to**
- 25          **terminate the parent-child relationship with respect to a child**
- 26          **described in this SECTION if the child is not a child who is in an**
- 27          **out-of-home placement as described in IC 31-35-2-4.5(a)(2), as**
- 28          **added by this act, on the date the petition is or would be ready for**
- 29          **filing.**
- 30          **(d) This SECTION expires December 31, 1999.**

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