



Environmental Restricted Sites & How to Find Them

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IDEM Consultants' Day 2024

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How many of you have heard of ERCs?

 How many of you have used maps on your phone?

How many of you have used (or heard of)
 IDEM's What's in My Neighborhood?





Overview

- Indiana Department of Environmental Management (IDEM) – Created 1986
- A Brief History of IDEM Cleanups
- IDEM Remediation Programs
- What's an Institutional Control?
 - ✓ Environmental Restrictive Covenants (ERCs)
- Informational Tools
 - ✓ What's In My Neighborhood
- Fun Interactive Demo!





IDEM Programs Addressing Contamination

Voluntary Remediation Program

State Cleanup

Brownfields

(Indiana Finance Authority)

Superfund

RCRA Hazardous
Waste Corrective
Action

Site
Investigation/
Immediate
Removals

Leaking USTs/ELTF

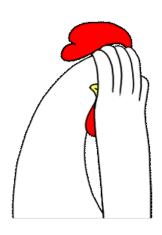
Institutional Controls Group: Restricted Sites





IDEM Cleanups - Brief History

- Cleanups levels were absolute and very conservative.
- Cleanups were expensive and difficult to achieve.
- Sites were left open and unusable:



- Bad for property owners
- Bad for communities
- Bad for IDEM





House Enrolled Act 1162

Effective July 1, 2009, the law requires IDEM to consider <u>risk-based</u> remediation objectives for hazardous substances and petroleum that:

- A. Manages risk; and
- B. Controls completed or potential exposure pathways.

"The department shall consider and give effect to <u>environmental</u> <u>restrictive covenants (ERCs)</u> and environmental restrictive ordinances (EROs) in evaluating <u>risk-based</u> remediation proposals."



House Enrolled Act 1162

Faster, protective cleanups and closures:

- Good for property owners
- Good for communities
- Good for IDEM





IC 13-11-2-193.5 Environmental Restrictive Covenants

An Environmental Restrictive Covenant (ERC) executed after June 30, 2009:

- A. Limits the use of the land or the activities that may be performed on or at the land or requires the maintenance of any engineering control on the land designed to protect human health or the environment;
- B. By its terms is intended to run with the land and be binding on successors;
- C. Is recorded with the county recorder's office in the county in which the land is located;





IC 13-11-2-193.5 Environmental Restrictive Covenants (Continued)

- D. Explains how it can be modified or terminated;
- E. Grants the department access to the land;
- F. Requires notice to a transferee of:
 - i. the land; or
 - ii. an interest in the land; of the existence of the restrictive covenant; and
- G. Identifies the means by which the environmental files at the department that apply to the land can be located.



In other words, an ERC is...

- A document attached to a deed stating that there is environmental contamination remaining on the property.
- Legally binding and enforced by IDEM.
- Provides <u>conditional closure</u>:
 - ✓ Sites are safe for reuse and redevelopment *so long as* <u>land use</u> <u>restrictions</u> are maintained to prevent exposure to environmental contamination left in place.



What's a Land Use Restriction?

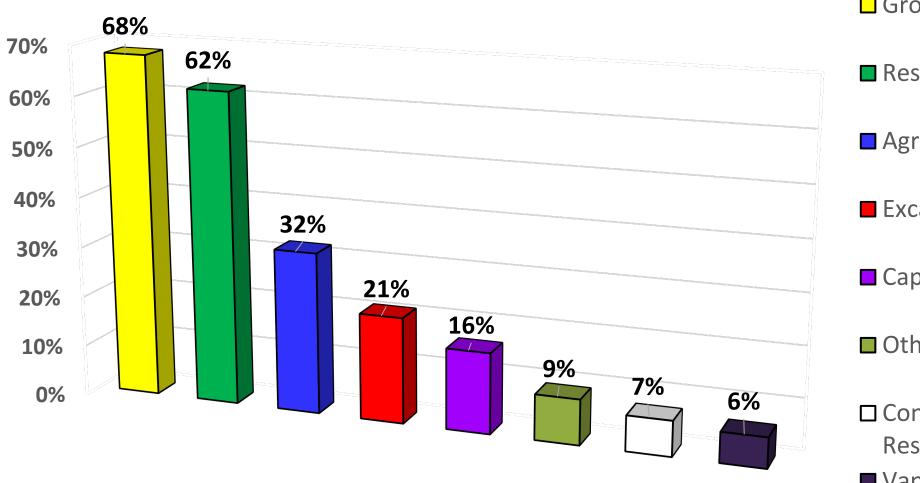
 Land use restrictions are designed to eliminate exposure pathways* and protect human health from residual environmental contamination left in place by restricting certain activities.

* Exposure pathways:

- Ingestion
- Inhalation
- Dermal Exposure



Types of Land Use Restrictions

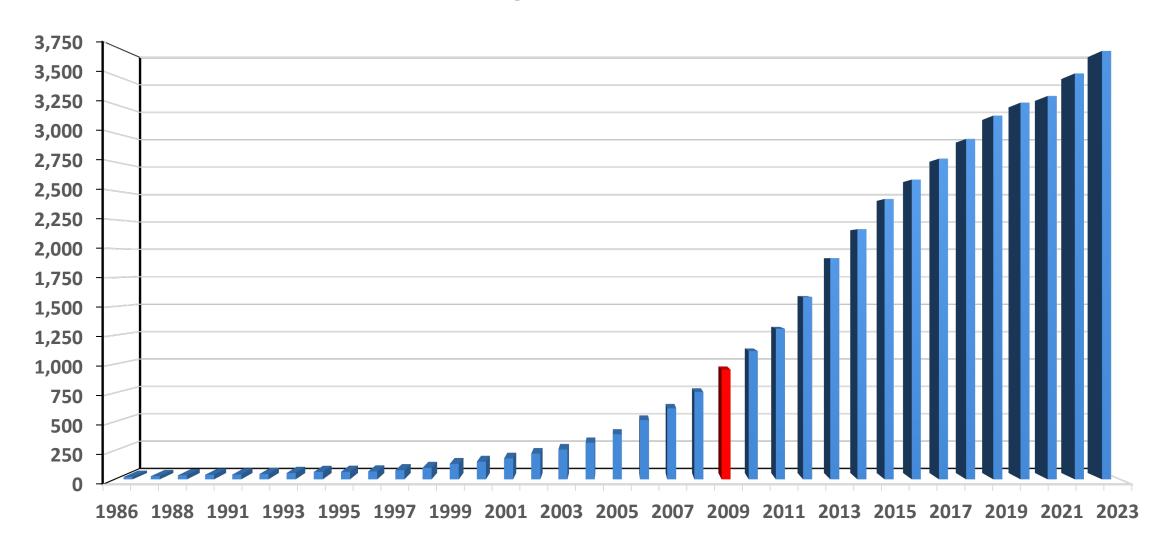


- ☐ Groundwater Use
- Residential Use
- Agricultural Use
- **■** Excavation Notice
- Capping/covers
- Other
- ☐ Construction Worker **Restriction Area**
- Vapor





How many ERCs are there?







How To Find Environmental Sites

IDEM's What's in My Neighborhood (WIMN) Viewer

idem.IN.gov/resources/whats-in-my-neighborhood





IDEM's What's in My Neighborhood Viewer



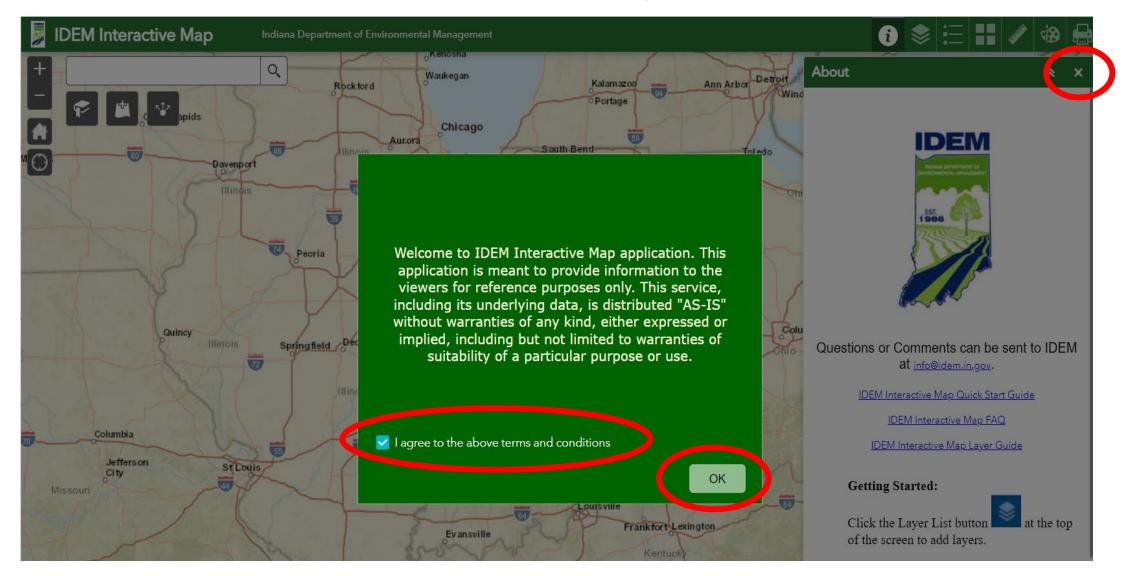
Since IDEM was formed in 1986, the agency has been aggressively searching for and cleaning up contaminated properties. The following links offer Hoosiers several ways to access a wide variety of environmental information about your community.

Map-based Resources

- IDEM Interactive Map: Interactive IDEM-regulated site viewer.
 - Quick Start Guide [PDF]
 - Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs) [PDF]
 - Layer Guide Guidance Document [PDF]
- <u>IndianaMap</u>: Official Indiana state GIS atlas. IndianaMap is maintained for the Indiana GIS Community by the <u>Indiana Geographic Information Officer</u> (GIO) in partnership with <u>geoConvergence</u> and the <u>Indiana Geographic Information Council</u> (IGIC).
 - Additional information about IndianaMap [PDF]

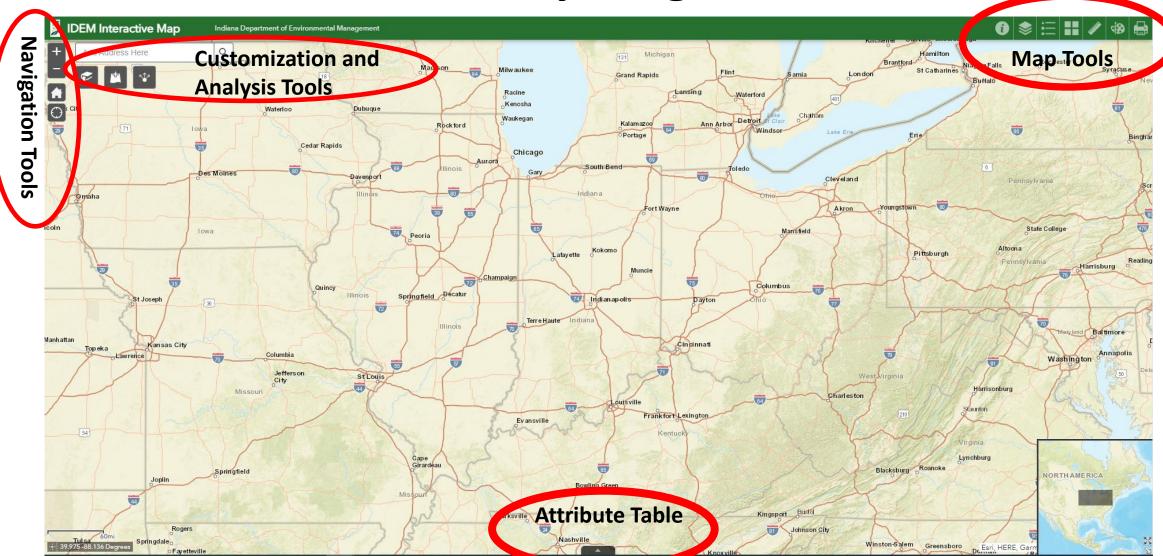






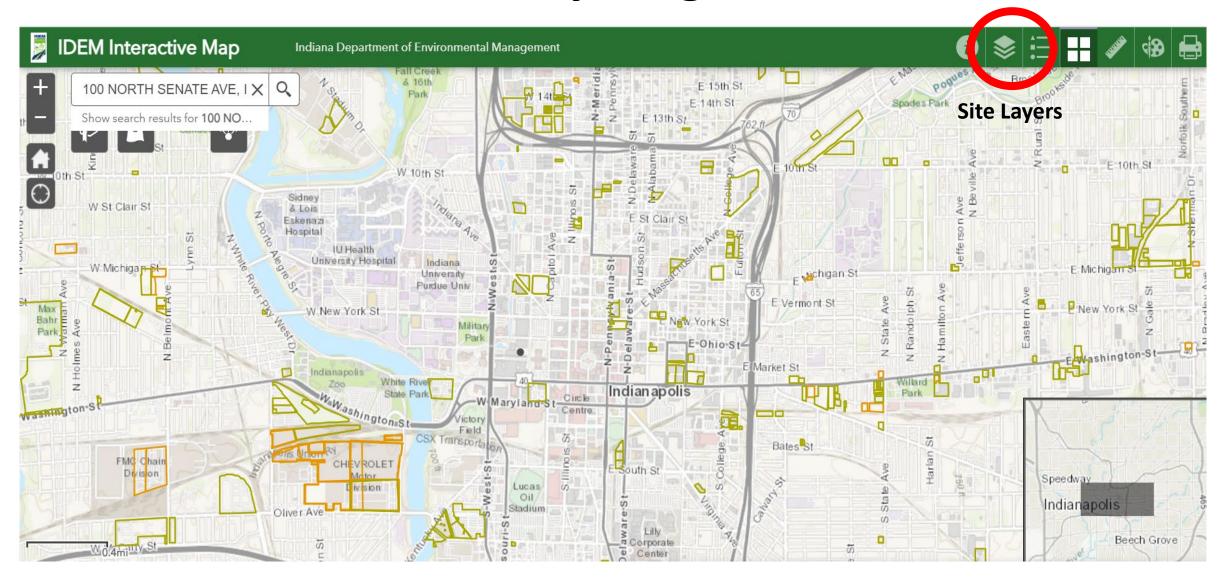






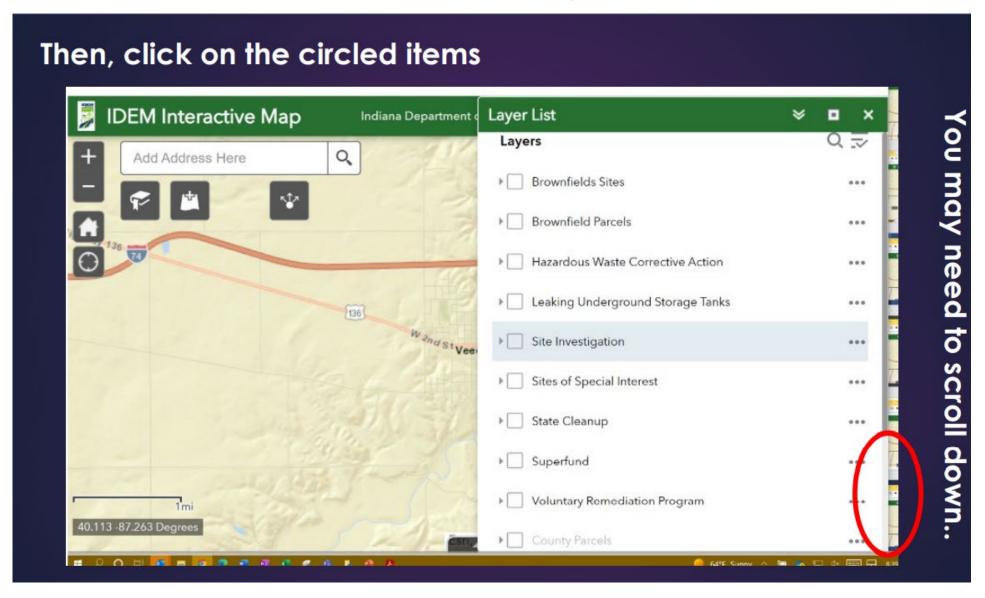
















Remediation Site Layers

Voluntary Remediation Program

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Brownfields

(Indiana Finance Authority)

Superfund

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Waste Corrective
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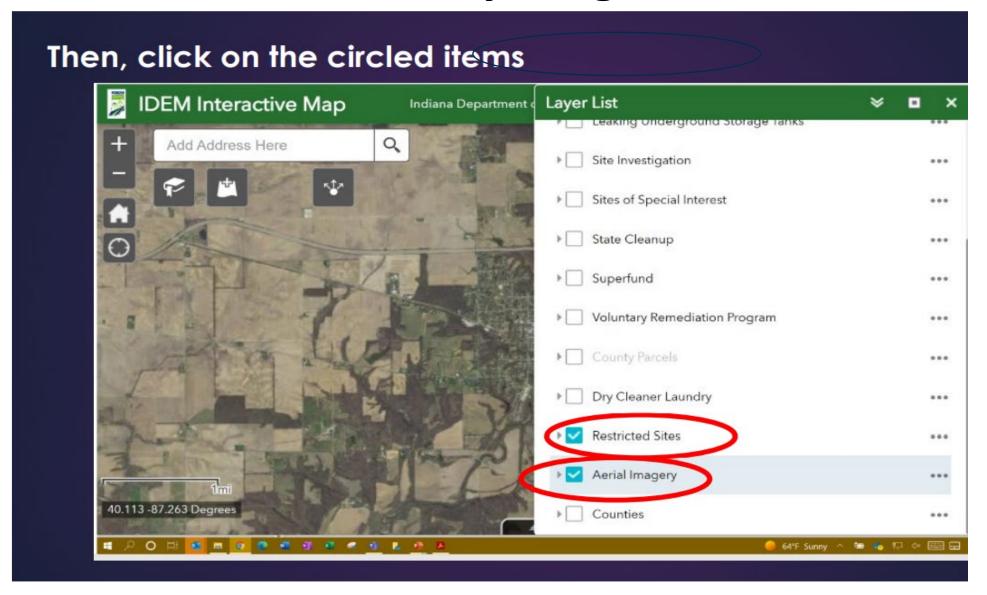
Institutional Controls Group: Restricted Sites

U.S. EPA Cleanups

Sites of Special Interest Dry Cleaners & Laundry





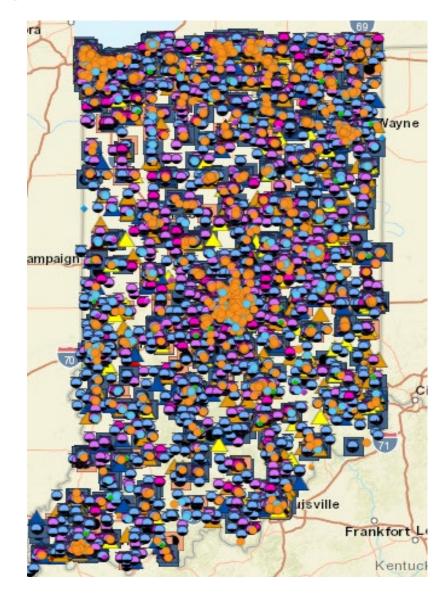






IDEM's What's in My Neighborhood Viewer

All Remediation Layers Active

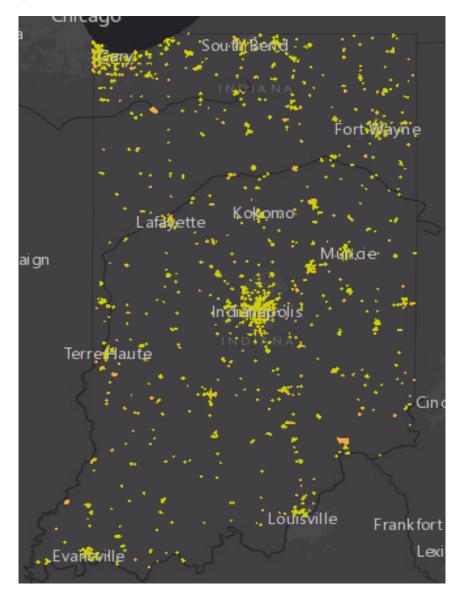






IDEM's What's in My Neighborhood Viewer

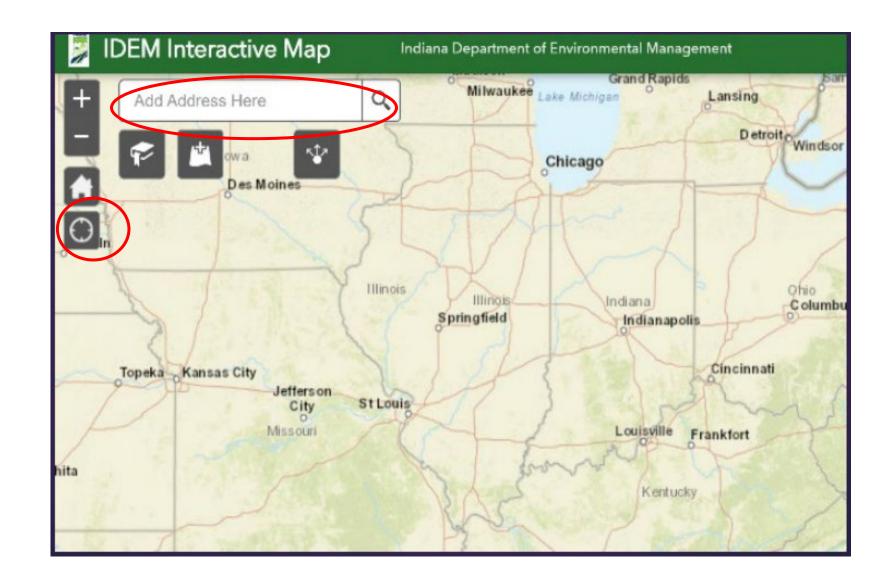
Restricted Sites Only







- Type the site
 address into the
 box and click on
 the magnifying
 glass to search.
- The "location button" will take you to your current location.



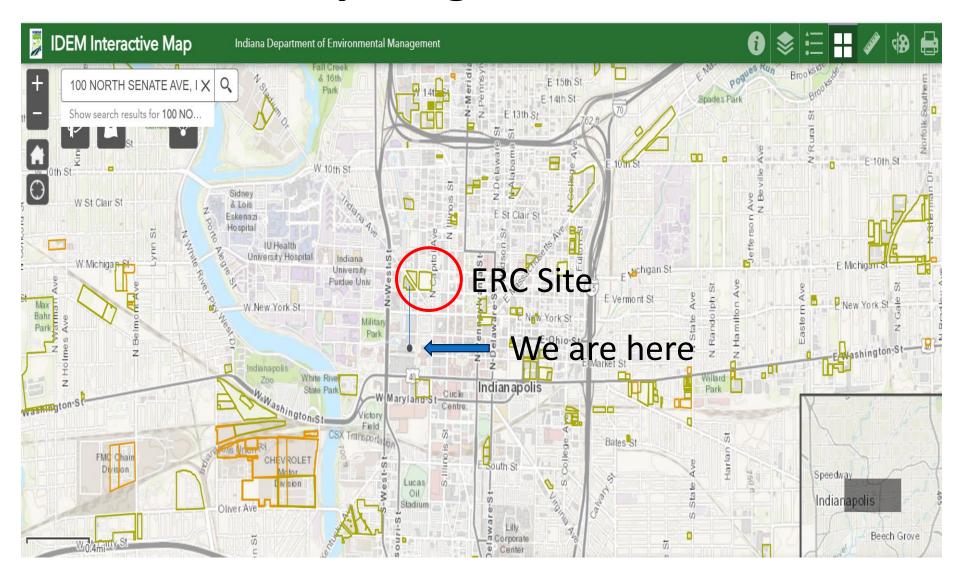




IDEM's What's in My Neighborhood Viewer

Click

 anywhere
 within the
 polygon for
 additional
 information.







\otimes	(1 of 1)
Institutional Controls: Canal Overl	ook Associates
MASTER_AI_ID	116,062.00
PROGRAM_ID	4220707
FACILITY_NAME	Canal Overlook Associates
ADDRESS	430 Indiana Ave
CITY	Indianapolis
COUNTY	Marion County
REGULATORY_PROGRAM	Brownfields Program
CLOSURE_TYPE	Comfort Letter 12/14/2022
IC_TYPE	Environmental Restrictive Covenant
IC_ID	1
RM_IC_ID	
DATE_IC_RECORDED	3/6/2023, 7:00 PM
CONTROL_METHODS	Maintain Vapor Mitigation System; Ground Water Use Restriction; Other Restriction (Speci
AFFECTED_MEDIA	Ground Water; Soil Gas (Vapor)
CONTAMINANTS_OF_CONCERN	VOCs - Volatile Organic Compounds
RESTRICTION_COVERAGE	Entire Property
ACRES	1.54
COMMENTS	49-11-02-101-002.000-101
IC_VFC_ID	
PROGRAM_DOCUMENTS_URL	More info
IC_DATE_LAST_MODIFIED	
DATE_LAST_MODIFIED	4/10/2023, 8:00 PM
USER_CREATED	





IDEM's What's in My Neighborhood Viewer

A202300017624

03/07/2023 11:34 AM FAITH KIMBROUGH MARION COUNTY IN RECORDER FEE: \$ 35.00 PAGES: 46

Environmental Restrictive Covenant

THIS ENVIRONMENTAL RESTRICTIVE COVENANT is made this 2nd day of March, 2023, by Justus at New Palestine, LLC and Justus in Fort Wayne, LLC ("collectively, Owner")

WHEREAS: Owner is the fee owner of certain real estate in the County of Marion, Indiana, which is located at 430 Indiana Avenue in Indianapolis and more particularly described in the attached Exhibit "A" ("Real Estate"), which is hereby incorporated and made a part hereof. The Real Estate was acquired by deed on March 16, 2022, and recorded on April 6, 2022, as Deed Record A202200040894, in the Office of the Recorder of Marion County, Indiana. The Real Estate consists of approximately 1.564 acres and is identified by the State by parcel identification number 49-11-02-101-002.000-101. The Real Estate to which this Covenant applies is depicted on a map attached hereto as Exhibit "B"

WHEREAS: A common state of the Indiana Department of Environmental Management ("the Department" or "IDEM") pursuant to the Indiana Brownfields Program's ("Program") recommendation the Owner to address the redevelopment potential of the Real Estate which is a brownfield site resulting from a release of hazardous substances relating to historical operations on and in the vicinity of the Real Estate, Program site number BFD #4220707.

WHEREAS: The Comfort Letter, as approved by the Department, provides that certain contaminants of concern ("COCs") were detected in groundwater and soil gas on the Real Estate but will not pose an unacceptable risk to human health at the detected concentrations provided that the land use restrictions contained herein are implemented and maintained to ensure the protection of public health, safety, or welfare, and the environment. The COCs are tetrachloroethene ("PCE"), trichloroethene ("TCE"), and dichlorodifluoromethane in subslab soil gas and PCE in groundwater.

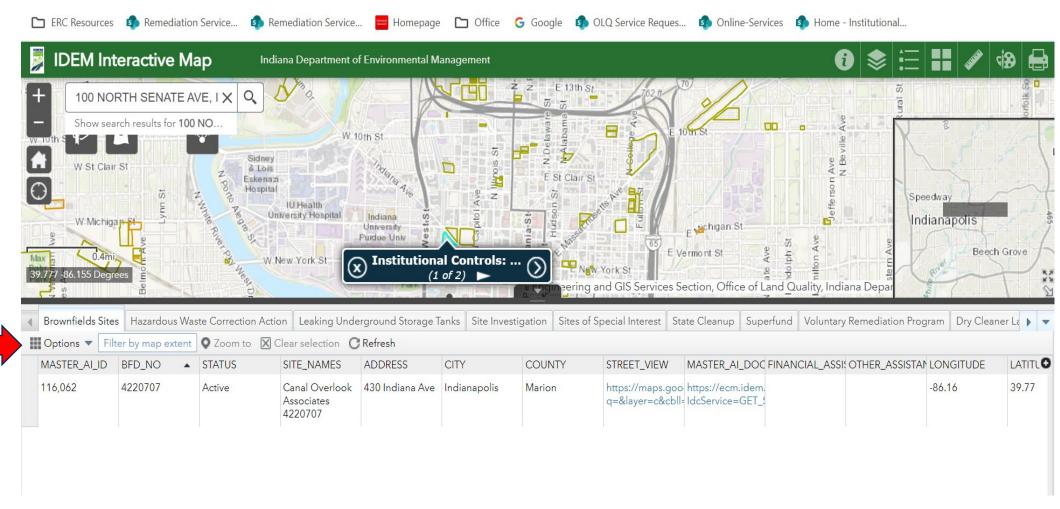
WHEREAS: Soil, groundwater, soil gas, and/or indoor air on the Real Estate were sampled for volatile organic compounds ("VOCs"), polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons ("PAHs"), and/or metals. Investigations detected levels of PCE and TCE above published levels established by IDEM in the Risk-based Closure Guide ("R2") (July 8, 2022). PCE, TCE, and dichlorodifluoromethane were detected in subslab soil gas at levels above their respective residential subslab published levels ("RSSPLs") and/or commercial subslab published levels ("CSSPLs"). PCE was detected in groundwater at levels above its groundwater published level ("GWSL"). Soil gas and groundwater results above applicable R2 published levels are summarized on Tables 1 and 2, attached hereto as Exhibit "D". A site map, attached hereto as "Exhibit E", depicts sample locations on the Real Estate at which the COCs were detected in subslab soil gas and groundwater above applicable R2 published levels.

 The land use restrictions on the WIMN popup are right in the Environmental **Restrictive Covenant** that was filed in the **Marion County** Recorder's Office!





IDEM's What's in My Neighborhood Viewer



Attribute Table...very cool & downloadable in CSV!





FUN INTERACTIVE DEMO!



"What's in My
-`Q'-Neighborhood"

For more information Scan the QR code or follow this link: on_in_gov/if38j





Search / Type Address Here









Fun Interactive Demo!

- 1. Using your cellphone, go to the "Scan Me!" QR code for "What's in My Neighborhood" on your postcards
- 2. Go to "IDEM Interactive Map"
- 3. Tap "OK", then tap the box for "I agree" then tap "OK" ("X" out of "About")





Fun Interactive Demo!

4. In upper left corner, in the search bar type in, "430 Indiana Avenue, Indianapolis, IN" then click on the magnifying glass

OR tap on the little circle in the upper left to go to our current location.

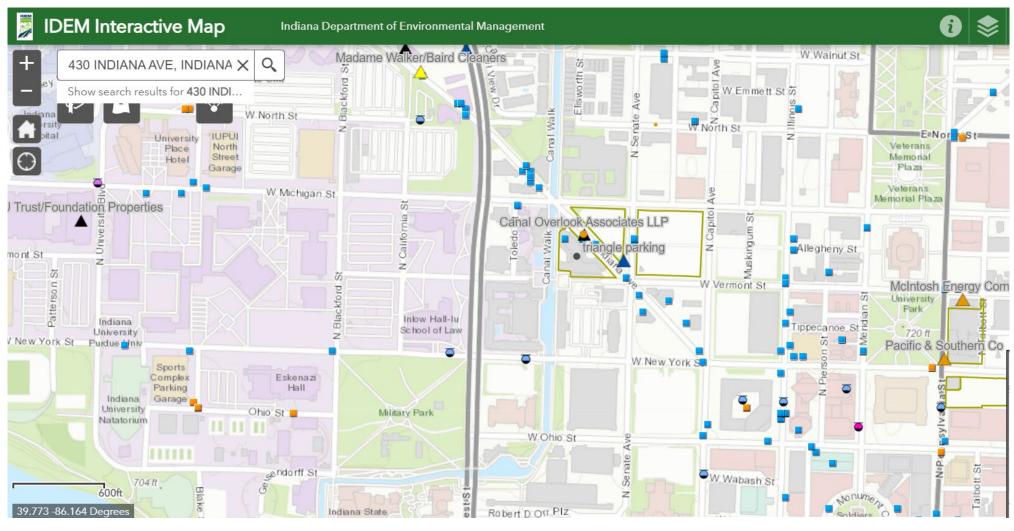


- 5. Now, we're going to click on most of the layers. Go to the three-line menu in upper right. Go to the Layer List "stack of papers" in upper right corner. *NOT COUNTY PARCELS
- 6. "X" out of layer list





Fun Interactive Demo!



• Each one of these symbols is an IDEM site.



Summary

- There are thousands of impacted sites in Indiana, many of which are in your county.
- Find these environmental sites using IDEM's new website "What's in My Neighborhood".
 - Desktop
 - Smartphone
- Shows sites in different IDEM remediation programs and *restricted sites* closed with contamination in place.



MORE Good Reasons to know about ERC Restricted Sites

- Zoning & Variances
- Well permitting programs
 - 22 counties permit water wells
- Sensitive Redevelopments
 - Daycares
 - Schools
 - Parks, walking trails, etc.





For More Information



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Office of Land Quality
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317-234-7886



idem.IN.gov/resources/whats-in-my-neighborhood