

# adoption

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INDIANA'S ADOPTION PROGRAM



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## BRANDY

Brandy is an adorable redheaded girl who is very outgoing and full of spunk! She is fun to be around and she loves to meet new people and make new friends. She can spark up a conversation with almost anyone!

Brandy would like to learn how to play an instrument and she already practices on a drum kit sometimes. She loves the outdoors and she is learning to swim and to cook. She also sings and dances and likes to make all kinds of crafts. Brandy has a creative side and a fun, independent nature.

She collects coins and Sing-a-ma-jigs and she hopes to one day have a big sister. She loves puppies, kittens, baby birds, and squirrels—and almost any baby animal. Her face lights up when she talks about animals and she hopes to help care for a pet in her new home.

Brandy is very bright and honest. She learns quickly and enjoys school. She says that her favorite thing about herself is how everyone compliments her red hair!



Brandy will need a family that can provide close supervision and guidance. She would do well in a home where she is the youngest child. She hopes to live with two parents and she is not particular about the makeup of her new family. She enjoys being around all kinds of families! She will benefit from having a stable home environment with consistent routines, clear expectations and boundaries, and plenty of one-on-one attention.



# ***Welcome to the Indiana Adoption Program***

The Indiana Adoption Program is a statewide effort to create permanence for children who are wards of the State of Indiana. It is a program of the Indiana Department of Child Services in collaboration with the Children's Bureau, Inc.

There are many aspects of adoption and the Indiana Adoption Program is just one of those aspects. We will help you consider some aspects of adoption in this book.

The picture book is also available on the internet. To view a current list of children available go to <http://www.adoptuskids.org/states/in/index.aspx>. You may download a PDF copy of this "Opening Hearts. Changing Lives." Adoption Picture Book at <http://www.in.gov/dcs/2737.htm>

To learn more about Children's Bureau, Inc., see us on the web at: [www.childrens-bureau.org](http://www.childrens-bureau.org) or call for a brochure: 317-545-5281.

To mail correspondence to the Indiana Adoption program send to:

The Indiana Adoption Program  
c/o Children's Bureau Inc.  
3801 N. Temple Ave.  
Indianapolis, IN 46205

PROTECTING OUR CHILDREN,  
FAMILIES & FUTURE.



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## Table of Contents

What is Adoption? .....	38
How Do I Start The Adoption Process in Indiana? .....	39
How to Adopt Overview .....	40
Step 1: Educate Yourself about Adoption .....	40
Step 2: Decide What Type of Adoption You Want to Pursue .....	42
Step 3: Investigate Ways to Cover Adoption Expenses .....	42
Step 4: Select an Adoption Agency .....	43
Step 5: Let Your Agency Know You Are Serious about Adopting .....	43
Step 6: Adoption Application.....	43
Step 7: Attend Adoption and Parenting Classes .....	44
Step 8: Begin the Family Preparation Process .....	44
Step 9: Begin Searching for a Child .....	45
Step 10: Considering a Child.....	45
Step 11: Prepare for Your Child’s Arrival .....	46
Step 12: The Child is Placed in Your Home .....	46
Step 13: File a Petition to Adopt.....	47
Step 14: Finalize the Adoption.....	47
Common Challenges of Children With Special Needs .....	48
The Legal Aspects of Adoption .....	50
Adoption Chart .....	51
Youth Connections Program .....	52

## **If I inquire about a child, does this mean I will get to adopt this child?**

A prospective adoptive parent must have completed the Family Preparation process and be approved to adopt a child introduced in this book. If you are just beginning that process or have not yet begun, a child you see here may be living with a new family before you complete the Family Preparation process.

If you become their adoptive parent, a child's future development, well being, and sense of family and community will rest with you.

Therefore, adoption requires serious considerations.

The child's social worker or adoption team will help determine if you and your family are compatible with the child and there may also be several families that are considering the same child.

### ***Subscription Information***

You can receive a six-month subscription to this magazine by mailing a \$15 check along with your name and address to:

Children's Bureau Inc.  
3801 N. Temple Ave.  
Indianapolis, IN 46205

If you have any questions please call 1-888-25-ADOPT.

## **Meet Our Children**

In this book you will see many different faces of youth. The words next to their faces only tell a partial story. Their biography is not complete. Any young person's story is worthy of telling you, yet what you read here about them is just a few short sentences.

The paragraphs next to each child are an introduction. Beyond the paragraphs, we want you to know the whole biography of a child when you are considering making a commitment as a parent; however here in this book we balance your need to know with a child's need for privacy and sense of well-being.

Children who have experienced foster care all have one thing in common: they have had to leave their home. And by that very fact alone, their need for healing, stability and nurturing requires attention. Children who have had to endure neglect, abuse, or trauma can face many challenges. Those challenges can range from mild to severe and can also be temporary or permanent.

The challenges our children face will not be detailed in the introductions. Listing a short medical or mental health diagnosis can sometimes be misleading and can breach confidentiality. You can read about some of the challenges that are common to many children in the adoption program in a separate section of this book.

In the adoption program, many of the children are older and may have physical, mental or emotional impairments. Some have brothers and sisters in the program with them and they may need to live together or they may need to keep their essential connection to each other through different living arrangements.

The youth featured in this book are in foster care and they may live with a foster family or they may be living in a group home or other child-caring facility such as a treatment center. Every child needs the love and support of a family. We invite you to learn more about adopting children in the Indiana Adoption Program.

You will see a number next to each child's introduction. Please refer to this number when making an inquiry about them.

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## **Ariel (13), Aaron (12), & Ladarion (9)**

Ariel is a very intelligent, well-spoken little girl. She makes friends easily and likes to play with other children. She is creative and likes to draw and color. Ariel loves to sing and dance and will often make up her own songs and dance moves.

Aaron is a bright, inquisitive young man who likes to learn new things. His favorite subjects in school are Math and Science. Aaron enjoys reading and spending time with friends.

Ladarion loves to run around and has a lot of energy. He is talkative and playful and delights in doing new activities. Although he likes to be outside, Ladarion also enjoys playing video games and watching cartoons. Ladarion is looking forward to school and being around other children and learning new things.

These children look forward to being in a home where their parents can be patient and supportive as well as committed to keeping the three children together. These children will thrive in a structured, peaceful, loving environment.

(5058ABCIA) *Lake County*



## **Marisa (16) & Allissa (14)**

Marisa volunteers at a pet shelter and likes to keep busy. She loves horses and wants to be a vet tech when she grows up. She hopes that her new parents are Christians because her church is very important to her. She would like to join the swim team and math is her favorite subject. She likes to go shopping and count out the correct money and change to pay for what she buys. Cheese pizza is her favorite food, pink is her favorite color, and "Titanic" is her favorite movie.

Allissa has a great imagination and a sunny disposition. She loves to play sports, especially basketball, football, baseball, and swimming. She has a great voice and will gladly sing for anyone who will listen. Her favorite movie is "The Help" and her favorite color is red. She enjoys reading the Twilight series and she loves to order chicken teriyaki and crab rangoon at Chinese restaurants. She likes animals and hopes to have pets at her new home.

These girls need an active, loving family that can provide structure, consistency, clear boundaries, and realistic expectations. These sisters need support and encouragement. Both single and two-parent families will be considered. (5086ABBD) *Scott County*



### Ian (14) & Gunnar (12)

Ian is very artistic and creative and loves to draw! He does lots of drawings of animals that are quite good. He also loves being outdoors and being around animals. He is fascinated by snakes, lizards and frogs and is very knowledgeable about animals and their habitats. Ian likes horses and has recently learned how to ride. He is a very bright young man who is sensitive and caring. He would like to work with animals and the environment when he grows up.

Gunnar is outgoing and friendly. He loves to play sports and plays on his school basketball team. Like his brother, he enjoys the outdoors, and likes going to the park, camping, and other outdoor activities. Gunnar also enjoys playing board games and video games with his brother and their friends.

These boys will do best in a two-parent family with a strong, positive, male role model. They respond well to clear boundaries and expectations. They also need a family that can be nurturing and patient with them as they adjust to their new family. These boys have a sister with whom they will need to maintain contact. (7006ABBD) *Scott County*



### Alex (17) & Nicole (15)

Alex is a sweet, affectionate boy. He can write out his words and type them too, but mostly he uses sign language to communicate. If you tell him he can have one piece of cheese, he'll change your hand so that it is holding up three fingers instead of one. He is clever and has a hearty appetite! He is very ticklish and he loves spending time on the computer.

Nicole is a very gentle and sweet young girl. Though Nicole does not speak, she does smile. She likes to hear music, especially songs for children. She also enjoys having a roommate. She likes interactions with people and also likes objects that light up or make noise. She enjoys toys that stimulate her senses.

These children will need a family with an extended support system since they require 24/7 care. They need a family that can provide constant supervision and plenty of attention to their medical and physical needs. Families that are familiar with autism, cerebral palsy, and diabetes would be preferred. Single-parent and two-parent homes will be considered. (8047ABBD) *Madison County*



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## **Mikayla (12) & Kimberly (10)**

Mikayla is very ambitious and likes to try new things. When she grows up, she wants to be a teacher, a doctor, or an animal trainer. Her favorite subject in school is health and she loves to run track. Mikayla says that "fruits and veggies" are her favorite foods, especially carrots and watermelon. Hot pink, lime green, and other neon colors are her favorites. She loves to sing country songs and Justin Bieber songs while jumping on the trampoline. She loves school and her favorite thing about herself is that she is smart. Mikayla is a very helpful child who likes to cook, work in the garden, and help take care of pets.

Kimberly is a friendly, talkative, and artistic girl. She loves to draw animals. She also loves to help younger children learn new things. Math is her favorite subject because she is good at it. When she grows up, she would like to be a K-9 cop. Her two favorite activities are running in gym class and watching movies in bed. She prefers to live in the country to be close to outdoor parks. Peaches are her favorite fruit and she enjoys eating vegetables too. Someday Kimberly hopes to go to Florida and to have a cat named Buttercup.

These sisters will need an active, nurturing family that can provide stability, structure, and safety. Their new family will need to be patient, supportive of their academic pursuits, and willing to give them ample time to adjust to new surroundings. These girls enjoy being around children and pets and they would like to remain in contact with their siblings. Both single-parent and two-parent homes will be considered. (8089ABMO) *Jefferson County*



## **Cyerra (15) & Grant (13)**

Cierra wants to be a nurse someday because she likes to help others, especially babies and the elderly. She loves to shop for clothes and she collects bracelets. Her favorite animal is the penguin. She loves to text and watch TV. "Blindside" is her favorite movie. She wants to get her license someday and her dream car is a blue Hummer. Cierra is sometimes shy and sometimes outgoing. She hopes to one day visit Machu Picchu to learn more about the culture there.

Grant is funny and athletic. He loves to watch and play basketball and football. His favorite team is the Miami Heat. His favorite color is cold and he would like to drive a gold Corvette someday. When he grows up, he would like to be a police officer in the K-9 unit. His favorite animal is the tiger and his favorite pizza topping is sausage. He prefers living in the country because it is peaceful there.

These siblings would like to have a mom and a dad. They would do well in a home with either African American or bi-racial parents. They do best in a structured environment. Cierra hopes that her new family is caring and that they enjoy laughing a lot. Cierra and Grant enjoy having siblings and pets. (8101ABDH) *Benton County*



### **Myesha (9) & Myshelia (8)**

Myesha does very well in school. She receives high marks and always completes her homework early. She has a positive attitude and a good sense of humor. She loves books and she likes to stay active. She is helpful with her younger sister. Myesha says she would like to have a mom and dad, but mostly just wants to be with her younger sister.

Myshelia is an outgoing and fun little girl. Her favorite thing about herself is "that I smile." Myshelia likes animals, especially crocodiles and puppies. She likes to shop and hula hoop and she wants to be a Colts Cheerleader when she grows up. Her favorite food is dessert pizza and her favorite color is purple.

These sisters would do well in a single-parent or two-parent home where they can have siblings. They like being outside and would do well in the country. They need a family that will provide clear boundaries, consistency, and support for the girls' emotional and behavioral needs. (8104ABKY) *Allen County*



### **Derek (16), Anthony (13), & Brittany (11)**

Derek is an easygoing, cheerful, polite young man who hopes to join the military someday. He has also considered going to college and getting a part-time job. In the past, he has worked shoveling driveways and doing lawn care. He is very helpful. Derek enjoys matchbox cars and the movie "Cars." He also loves video games and playing football. His favorite position is linebacker. Science is his best subject in school and he loves to learn new things.

Anthony, who also goes by "Tony," is a helpful, loving boy who smiles easily and likes to be around people. He enjoys learning and he is very curious about new things. He is sweet and compassionate and loves to make new friends. He is very interested in electronics and he is very good at playing football and playing the saxophone. He hopes to be a cook or a veterinarian when he grows up.

Brittany loves to be fashionable. She loves to have stylish hair and clothes. She always wants to do well and she works hard to make good grades. Brittany needs a family that will help her have the childhood she missed out on. She would do well with a role model that could help her to be more carefree.

These children need a single-parent or two-parent home with no other children in the home. Their new family will need to provide supervision, structure, accountability, attention, and encouragement. These siblings need strong male and female role models in their lives. (8112ABCKY) *Allen County*



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## Holiday Celebration Match Event

On December 1st, children and families packed plenty of holiday cheer and brought it to the Holiday Celebration Match Event in southern Indiana. There were cookies to be decorated, ornaments to be made, stockings to be hung, and gingerbread houses to be decorated. The children and families ate delicious Arni's pizza and the children received stockings and got to pick out their own stocking stuffers!

Match Events like this one provide opportunities for SNAP-recommended families to interact with some of the children who are waiting to be adopted in Indiana. If you would like to attend a Match Event, please see the back page of this magazine to identify the SNAP Specialist in your region to contact for further information.



Terry is great at decorating wooden ornaments!



Morgan selects items to put in her stocking



Morgan cheeses for the camera



Brandon and Frank got icing all over the place!





Brandon helps to build a gingerbread house



... and then he enjoys a plateful of the toppings!



Chelsea loves her new cup!



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## National Adoption Awareness Month

November was National Adoption Awareness Month. There were finalizations around the State of Indiana with many celebrations, fun activities, and prizes. The Indiana Court worked with Department of Child Services to share this special day with families. Countless workers and volunteers shared in promoting adoption awareness for youth in foster care during the month of November.





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## **Justin (11)**

When asked what he likes to do, Justin says he likes to, "swing on the swing and listen to the trees and the pond." He loves being outside, especially when he can jump on the trampoline. When he is inside, his favorite things to do are playing his Nintendo DS and playing anything related to Pokemon. Justin describes himself as "fun and adventurous." His favorite food is pizza and he loves to dance. Justin is an "A" student and math is his favorite subject. He gets along well with other children at school and enjoys playing and spending time with two good friends who live nearby. He would like to take kickboxing classes someday.

Justin is looking forward to being adopted. He says he hopes to find a family that will be "nice, encouraging, and understanding." He needs a stable family who can be patient and provide him with a lot of time and attention. He would benefit greatly from having an active father figure. Justin would love having brothers and sisters in his new family. (3641BS) *Monroe County*



## **Christopher (14)**

Christopher loves anything that has a remote control. He keeps a sketchbook of his drawings of remote control cars and planes and all sorts of robotics that he hopes to build someday. He loves electronics and hopes to have an iPod in the future. His favorite drink is pop; he loves root beer, cherry Coke, and Mountain Dew. Christopher describes himself as "a creative, nice, clean hard worker" and he wishes he had a job. He has not decided what he wants to be when he grows up, but he knows he loves to build things. He also loves to sing, do math, and play with NERF toys. He would prefer to live on a farm, especially if it has bunny rabbits.

It would be beneficial for Christopher to be placed with two parents and preferably a home with older children or no other children in the home. The family would need to provide patience, support, encouragement and guidance to allow Christopher in adjusting to the home. Christopher is very eager to have a family of his own. (36721A) *Lake County*



## **Jerry (13)**

Jerry is a pleasant, affectionate little boy who likes to give and receive hugs. He enjoys wrestling and rough-housing on the floor. He likes music and will dance and sometimes babble, trying to sing along. He likes to rock in his rocking chair or on a rocking horse. Jerry likes swinging and climbing into things he can sit in.

Jerry is a sweet little boy who needs a family that can be patient and loving with him. Families with an extended support system, and knowledge and understanding of developmental delays and autism are preferred. (3682BD) *Bartholomew County*

### **Toby (11)**

Toby's favorite thing to do is to go on "tall tower adventures." He is fascinated by electrical and cell phone towers and he loves to drive to see all the different types. He can even give directions to his favorite ones. Toby loves computer games and games that he can play on his iPod. He likes to play Labyrinth Two when he is inside. When he is outside, he likes to ride his bike and he always wears his helmet. He likes to swim, dance, and read SpongeBob books and Berenstain Bears books. Toby is a friendly, outgoing child who loves to be helpful and loves to share things with others. Toby has made great strides with communication skills and activities of daily living. He is eager to please others and responds positively to attention and affection.

Toby needs an experienced family that can provide structure, routine, some redirection, and close supervision at all times. His family should be patient and respond appropriately to his behavioral needs. A two-parent family with a strong extended support system is preferred. (3716MO) *Delaware County*



### **Justin (16)**

Justin is fascinated by electronics. He loves visiting websites on the internet and has even designed a few web pages of his own—one is about fire safety. Christmas is his favorite holiday and "Elf" is his favorite movie. He thinks he might have the whole movie memorized! Justin is a friendly, intellectual, and outgoing young man. He loves to have conversations and he is very popular among his peers and adults. He enjoys watching television, playing outside, and being on the computer. When he grows up, he would like to work in the film industry, either making films or editing them.

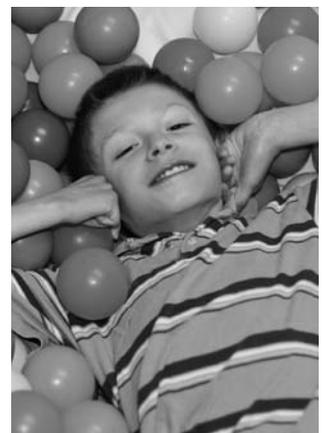
Justin needs a family that can provide stability, structure, and consistency. A patient, loving family with no children or older children would be ideal for Justin. Single-parent and two-parent homes will be considered. (4000IA) *Lake County*



### **Kristian (13)**

Kristian is an energetic and easygoing young man who loves to jump and climb. His favorite activities are playing on the jungle gym, playing in the ball pit, and playing in the water. Kristian also enjoys spending quiet time cuddled in a blanket and watching a Disney video or having a bright, colorful book read to him. He is very sweet and affectionate little boy. He can feed himself and he is not a picky eater!

Kristian has been making progress with some activities of daily living and responds well to positive rewards. He will need a loving and patient family that will support his growth and provide structure, routine, and close supervision at all times. He would do well in a home that has a large yard to play in, possibly one with a fence. Two-parent homes with good support systems will be preferred. (4016KY) *Allen County*



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## **Christian (17)**

Christian describes himself as easygoing, respectful, and friendly. He is a laid-back young man who enjoys listening to country music and participating in 4-H. He made a pie that came in 1st place and a poster that earned him a 2nd place ribbon. He is very talkative and likes helping others. Christian enjoys playing sports especially football and basketball. He also likes to go fishing. Christian is intelligent and does well in school. His favorite subjects are reading and spelling. He loves to read, especially mystery novels. He thinks he would like to study the culinary arts after he finishes high school and someday he wants to visit the Grand Ole Opry in Nashville.

Christian would enjoy living in the country. He likes to be busy and needs a loving family that can provide consistency, structure and support him in his continued growth. Families with parenting experience are preferred. (4023MO) *Blackford County*



## **Devonte (17)**

Devonte is a charming and confident young man who is eager to be adopted. He is very athletic and enjoys wrestling, football, and basketball. Devonte has expressed an interest in joining a step team and he wants to play the clarinet. He says he is the class clown at school and he loves history and math because he has good teachers in those subjects. He also loves writing poetry. Devonte likes to listen to music, watch movies, and explore the internet. He wants to be an engineer someday or maybe go into the Army.

Devonte needs a family that can be patient and loving yet firm in their rules and expectations. He would do best in a two-parent home with a positive male father figure. Devonte has a brother with whom he will need to maintain contact. (4056KY) *St. Joseph County*



## **Logan (17)** 🇺🇸

Logan loves to talk and has a good sense of humor. He is very outgoing and enjoys interacting with both adults and peers. He enjoys taking trips, going to the movies, playing basketball, and eating out at restaurants. Logan's hobbies are playing video games and collecting Hot Wheels cars. He enjoys being outdoors and likes to do yard work. Logan has made a lot of progress in the last year and is currently on the A/B Honor Roll at school. He is interested in working with his hands and is considering becoming an auto mechanic.

Logan is at his best when he has a structured and consistent environment. Logan needs a loving family that can be attentive to his needs. He would do best as the only or youngest child in the family. (4057IA) *Jasper County*



Look for this symbol throughout our children's pages; it indicates that they have recorded a video message. You can view their video on-line at [www.adoptuskids.org/states/IN](http://www.adoptuskids.org/states/IN).

### Sylvester (11)

Sylvester is a very lovable, calm, and handsome little boy. In the summer he loves to play in the pool and he enjoys watching the Disney Channel, coloring, and dancing. His favorite movie is "Red Tails" and he enjoys when someone reads to him. Sylvester is bright and maintains good grades in school. Sylvester favorite classes are gym, music, and art. He would like to be a policeman when he grows up. When asked where he would like to go someday, he says, "to college."

Sylvester needs a nurturing family that can provide stability, supervision, and appropriate medical attention. He would greatly benefit from a two-parent home. Sylvester needs a strong male figure who will be consistent with discipline and who is willing to spend a lot of one-on-one time with him. He would do best in a home with only older children. He needs a family with a lot of patience and love to get him through the trauma that he has experienced. Sylvester has siblings with whom he will need to maintain contact. (40631A) *Lake County*



### Cyerra (16)

Cyerra is very exuberant and has a great smile. She has a good sense of humor and likes to laugh. She is full of energy and has many interests. Cyerra likes music and loves to sing and dance. She enjoys playing basketball, rollerblading, and doing crafts. Cyerra describes herself as a "girly-girl" in the sense that she likes getting her hair and nails done and loves to shop for clothes. She loves to sing and has a big voice! Cyerra has a love for animals and enjoys volunteering at the local animal shelter.

She would love to be part of a family that likes to be active and do things together. She enjoys helping around the house with chores and says she even likes to do dishes! Cyerra will do best in family that can provide consistent structure, boundaries, and consequences. Cyerra needs a family that can give her a lot of time and attention as she has missed this in her life. (4073BD) *Bartholomew County*



### Brianna (14)

Brianna is a very sweet and loving little girl. She very much enjoys one-on-one attention with adults. She is caring and empathic to those she feels are less fortunate. She loves playing with baby dolls and likes to have her hair brushed and styled. Brianna's favorite activities are playing on the playground and doing arts and crafts. She is also very enthusiastic about going swimming! Uno and SKIP-BO are her favorite card games and she hopes to go to the zoo someday.

Brianna needs a family that can give her a lot of care and attention. She needs a nurturing family that will be patient and encourage her to develop to her fullest potential. She would like to have two parents and maybe live in the city. Parents with experience with special needs children are preferred. (4077KY) *St. Joseph County*



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## **Lewis (15)** 🧑🏻

Lewis is the best swimmer in his class! He loves to swim laps as fast as possible. He can hold his breath underwater for long periods of time, but he has no desire to go scuba diving because "those tanks can run out of air!" Lewis has a good sense of humor, a beautiful smile, and a contagious laugh. Reading is one of his favorite activities. "I could read every book in the library," he says. He also enjoys soccer and Chinese checkers. Lewis describes himself as kind and generous, nice and neat, and strong. He collects coins and loves to discuss them. He wants to be a scientist or a doctor someday, but also thinks he would make a great construction worker because he loves to dig holes and be outside.

Lewis would do best in a structured home that can offer stability and consistency. A family that is patient, understanding, and able to provide one-on-one attention would be ideal. Two-parent families are preferred. (40891A) *Porter County*



## **Michael (17)** 🧑🏻

Michael has a good sense of humor and likes to make people laugh. He enjoys being out in nature and going fishing, swimming, and camping. He also enjoys sports such as football, basketball, and soccer. Michael would like to be a chef when he grows up and he loves to be creative while cooking. He is very proud of his recipe for pancakes. Sweets are his specialty. He likes drawing and is quite a talented artist. Michael is an avid reader and he also volunteers at a local pet shelter.

Michael very much wants to be part of a family and hopes to have a sibling or two as well as a pet. He will need a family that can provide structure and consistency and someone willing to assist him with his school work. Michael would do best with older siblings or as an only child. Two-parent families are preferred. (40901A) *Porter County*



## **Terry (14)** 🧑🏻

Terry loves to ride quad bikes. He also likes to play football and basketball and go fishing. In school, Terry likes math and reading classes. He gets along with his peers and adults, participates in school activities, and has a good sense of humor. Terry enjoys playing video games and watching movies. He listens to a variety of music, from country to rock'n'roll. Terry is very outgoing, funny, and playful. He likes dogs and cats. His favorite foods are fried chicken and mash potatoes and McDonald's cheeseburgers. The Lakers and the Patriots are his favorite sport teams.

Terry would thrive in a two-parent home or with a family that is able to show him affection and patience and provide consistency and structure. Having clear expectations and being placed with no other children or older children would be beneficial to Terry. (4098MO) *Rush County*



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### **Austin (11)**

Austin is an inquisitive and friendly little dynamo! He likes going to the playing ground, swimming, riding bikes, and rollerblading. He is very interested in dinosaurs, Transformers, and Spiderman. Austin is also very interested in cause-and-effect relationships and how things work. He enjoys being part of a group, but really thrives with one-on-one adult attention. He enjoys being read to and has a vivid imagination. Austin is very bright and is doing well in school. He wants to be a singer when he grows up and he describes himself as "smart, excited, and charismatic."

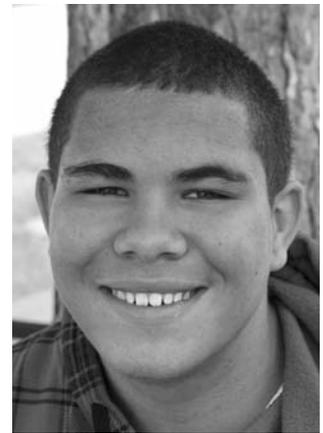
Austin needs a family that can give him a lot of attention while providing structure and close supervision. An adoptive family will need to be patient and committed to providing stability while he works on developing a bond with them. Austin needs to be the youngest or only child in the family. (5002DH) *Tippecanoe County*



### **Brian (15)**

Brian is a bright young man who smiles often and learns things quickly. He loves to tell stories and he loves to listen to them too. He describes himself as "funny and caring" and says he, "loves being around people" and "makes friends easily." Brian enjoys listening to music and singing. He likes to play on the computer, but also enjoys outdoor activities such as baseball and rock climbing. He loves to be the center of attention and is never at a loss for words. Brian hopes to one day have a job where he can work with animals in the wild. Ideally, he would like to help the Timber Wolf population.

Brian needs a family that will provide firm, loving boundaries and structure. He says that he wants a father figure because he "never had one." A home in the country would be best for Brian because "the country is open and free" and he "feels trapped in cities." Brian would benefit greatly from having a strong, positive male role model. (50261A) *LaPorte County*



### **Steven (13)**

Steven is an energetic and friendly little boy with a mega-watt smile! He is very excited about being adopted and joining a family. He likes to learn new things and says math is his favorite subject in school. He loves playing outside and playing football and basketball with his friends. Steven says, "I'm a really good artist and I like to draw!" He also likes helping others in whatever way he can. He thinks he would like to be a teacher when he grows up so he can help other kids. Steven loves to eat and some of his favorite foods are Big Macs, spaghetti and meatballs, and Chinese food. His favorite restaurant is Bob Evans and he loves their dinner rolls.

Steven needs a family that can be patient with him and provide structure and clear expectations and boundaries. Ideally, Steven would like to have a mom and a dad and be part of a family that has pets. Steven would do best in a home where he could be the only child or the youngest child. (5037MO) *Jay County*



# Opening hearts. Changing lives.



## **Morgan (16)**

Morgan is friendly and likes to meet new people. She has a great sense of humor and can be very playful. She loves to sing and dance! Morgan also loves to go shopping, especially for clothes and shoes. She likes going to the movies and going to Golden Corral, her favorite restaurant.

Morgan says she would like to have both a mother and a father, and wouldn't mind having an older brother or sister to look up to. She will do well with a family that can provide structure and clear boundaries, rules, and expectations. (5084BD) *Clark County*



## **Brittany (16)**

Brittany loves to learn and works hard in school. Her teachers say that she is very helpful in class and gets along well with other children. Brittany likes having her hair done and wearing pretty clothes. Her favorite colors are rainbow colors and pink. She likes playing outside, swimming, reading, and playing computer games. Brittany loves Justin Bieber and thinks she would like to take hip hop dance classes and perform in front of audiences. When she grows up, she would like to be an interior designer. She would design a Justin Bieber-themed room first and then try other ideas. She would like to go to California someday.

Brittany is looking forward to having a family that can give her a lot of one-on-one attention. She likes doing family activities like going to the movies, taking walks, and playing games. Brittany needs a family that can provide structure, routine, and consistency. Two-parent families are preferred. (5090IA) *Porter County*



## **Crystal (17)**

Crystal would like to be a foster parent when she is older so that she can share her experiences with others and teach children about forgiveness. Crystal is an intelligent and intuitive girl who enjoys going to church. Crystal also likes spending time with her friends and talking on the phone. Her favorite food is pizza and her favorite color is blue. Crystal enjoys the Twilight movies and books, and is looking forward to the continuance of the series.

Crystal prefers living in a city rather than in the country, but is most interested in being with a family that will love her and spend time with her. Crystal needs a family that can provide structure and clear boundaries and expectations. Crystal would benefit from being placed in a single-parent or a two-parent home with a family that is patient. She has siblings with whom she will need to maintain contact. (6001MO) *Delaware County*



Look for this symbol throughout our children's pages; it indicates that they have recorded a video message. You can view their video on-line at [www.adoptuskids.org/states/IN](http://www.adoptuskids.org/states/IN).

### **Damar (14)**

Damar is a creative, engaging young man who is eager to be adopted! He is friendly, outgoing, and very likeable. Damar enjoys music, playing video games, doing computer searches, and shopping at gaming stores. He thinks he might like to design gaming systems and games for a living someday.

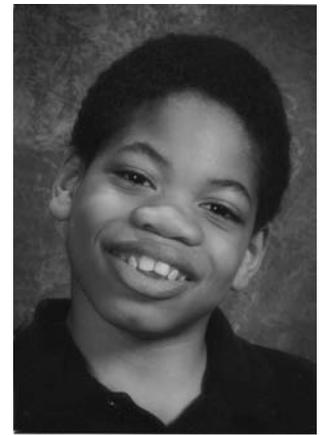
Damar is looking forward to having a father who will spend time with him doing things like working on electronics, playing video games, or going fishing. Damar needs a loving family that can provide consistent rules, boundaries, and expectations. He is at his best when he has a routine in a stable environment. Damar has a brother with whom he will need to maintain contact. (6004KY) *Allen County*



### **Roger (15)**

Roger is a very helpful young man. He enjoys helping his foster mother around the house by cleaning and assisting with the laundry. He loves to read books and enjoys having others read to him. Roger has become involved in Irish dancing through a local church and greatly enjoys that activity. Roger gets along well with others and loves receiving attention.

Roger needs a family that can be patient and will nurture his development. A two-parent home that can provide supervision and consistency would be ideal. Families with knowledge and understanding of developmental disabilities are preferred. (6023KY) *St. Joseph County*



### **Samantha (15)**

Samantha describes herself as "creative and girly." She enjoys talking to her friends, listening to music, getting her hair done, and shopping for shoes, clothes, and purses. When asked what she likes, she says that "HUGS!," animals, and the colors purple, black, and neon green are her favorite things. She likes to be outdoors to go swimming or to walk on trails through the woods. Samantha would love to ride a roller coaster at an amusement park, go on a shopping spree, and go swimming in Florida someday.

Samantha is eager to have an adoptive home and would do best in an active family that can provide structure and clear boundaries and expectations. (6026SS) *Marion County*



# Opening hearts. Changing lives.



## **Summer (15)**

Summer loves animals very much. She once fixed a dog's paw and it inspired her to want to be a vet someday. In the meantime, she would like to volunteer at an animal shelter. Summer's favorite food is ice cream and she likes to give and receive hugs. Though shy at first, she actually loves being the center of attention. She describes herself as a "country girl" and would enjoy living out in the country and having pets. She especially loves wrinkly dogs. Summer likes to play games and is known among her friends as a "card shark." Her favorite card game is Rummy. Summer enjoys being outdoors and likes playing soccer and softball. She also likes to go fishing.

Summer needs a family that can provide structure and stability. She thinks she would be most comfortable with a single mother, but she is open to other families as well as long as they are able to give her a loving home. (6046BS) *Dubois County*



## **Dustin (17)**

Dustin is a very compassionate and caring young man. He enjoys playing football, swimming, and fishing. He likes listening to music, playing video games, and drawing. Dustin likes to have fun and enjoys participating in activities with both peers and adults. He likes being outdoors and enjoys working in the yard.

Dustin is eager to join a family and would like have both a mom and a dad. He would like to have siblings and hopes his new family will have pets. Dustin needs a loving family that will set clear boundaries and expectations and advocate for him educationally. (6054SS) *Marion County*



## **Brandon (14)** 🧑🏻

Brandon wants to be a famous actor when he grows up! He will soon begin acting classes. He is a charming young man and he has a wonderful smile. Language Arts is his favorite subject in school and someday he would love to visit Times Square. Brandon likes playing video games, drawing, and making comics. He is very much into martial arts and has received a black belt in three different arts!

Brandon is a friendly, polite, and respectful young man who needs a patient family that will continue to encourage him and can give him a lot of time and attention. Brandon would like to have both a mother and a father and he hopes his new family will enjoy spending time together. He would do best in a home where there are younger children, or where he can be an only child. (6064IA) *Lake County*

### **Brandon (16)**

Brandon is bright and creative. He even invented his own board game! Brandon has a great personality and loves to joke and tease. Brandon likes playing video and computer games, fishing, and playing sports. He enjoys being outdoors, gardening, and bee keeping. His favorite meal is steak, but he also loves fruits and vegetables. He collects quartz rocks and thinks he would like to visit Greece someday because of its art and mythology. "Avatar" is his favorite movie. Dolphins and elephants are his favorite animals. Brandon enjoys drawing and attending church. He would like to be a chef, farmer, or singer when he grows up.

Brandon would like a mom and a dad. He needs a family that can provide a structured environment with clear, strict boundaries and expectations. Two-parent families with no other children and no animals are preferred. (60651A) *Starke County*



### **Brandon (17)**

Brandon is a friendly, profound, and intelligent boy. He says he admires Ghandi and Martin Luther King, Jr. because they stood for their beliefs. Brandon is a great conversationalist and he has a winning smile. He thinks that he would like to be neurosurgeon, not for the pay but because they help people. Brandon also admires Ben Carson, a neurosurgeon, and is currently reading Dr. Carson's books. Brandon likes science as well as writing and reciting poetry. He calls himself a "nature freak" and wolves are his favorite animal.

Brandon is eager to be adopted and longs to have a sense of belonging. Ideally he would like to have both a mother and a father. Having a positive male role model would be of great benefit to him. Brandon needs a family that will be patient and supportive as he transitions into his new family. (60661A) *LaPorte County*



### **Brandy (12)**

Brandy is very friendly and outgoing. She enjoys being the center of attention and loves to talk! She likes to play all kinds of games and enjoys being outdoors, learning to swim, and collecting Sing-a-ma-jigs and coins that she finds on the ground. Brandy has an independent nature and has a creative side. She loves singing, dancing, and learning to cook new dishes. She is very bright and likes learning new things in school. Brandy would love to be part of a two-parent family and is wishing for a big sister. Her face lights up when she talks about animals and says she would really like to help care for a pet. She loves puppies, kittens, baby birds, and squirrels. Her favorite thing about herself how everyone compliments her red hair!

Brandy will do best with a family that can provide close supervision and guidance. She will benefit from a stable home environment where there is a consistent routine with clear expectations and boundaries. She will do best in a home where she can be the youngest child. (6069SS) *Vigo County*



# Opening hearts. Changing lives.



## **Abby (15)** 🧑

Abby is a very engaging, outgoing, positive, and friendly young lady. She would like to be a nurse when she grows up and she is very caring, nurturing, and protective. She is athletic and she plays volleyball, basketball, and soccer. She recently joined the swimming team and is very excited to compete. Abby likes reading, crocheting, and drawing. She also likes going for walks and listening to country music. Abby says she enjoys school and that her favorite subject is social studies. "Walk the Line" is her favorite movie because she loves all of the songs. She would love to have a pet Chihuahua someday.

Abby would do well in a two-parent family that will show a strong commitment to her. She enjoys participating in extracurricular activities and hopes her family will be supportive of those activities. Abby gets along well with other children, especially younger children. She will need an adoptive family that can help provide boundaries and expectations and encourage her to do her best in her studies. She is open to all kinds of families and she really hopes her new family will be active like she is. (6076BD) *Clark County*



## **Paul (12)**

Paul is a friendly and kind little boy who likes to help others. He is known for helping his peers with their school work or even with their chores! Paul likes playing video games and reading comic books. He likes being outdoors and playing basketball with his friends too. Paul enjoys school and is making mostly A's and B's on his report card. He enjoys science and learning about space. He likes rap music and says one of his favorite artists is Lil' Wayne.

Paul needs a loving family and would benefit greatly from having positive adult role models. He will do best with a family that will be supportive and encouraging. He needs a stable home with structure and consistent rules and consequences. (6089BD) *Madison County*



## **Damont (15)**

Damont is a sweet and lovable boy. He enjoys playing video games, PlayStation, and Xbox, especially football and basketball games since those are his favorite sports to play. He likes school and is a good student. He describes himself as "nice and fun." He loves reptiles and dogs. Damont is eager to be part of a family and enjoys participating in activities with his foster family. He enjoys going to church and hopes his new family will share this value. He would love to travel "everywhere" and thinks he will play football for the Saints someday.

Damont needs a loving family that will make a permanent commitment to him. He would prefer a home in a city with a mom and a dad. He is at his best in a structured environment with clear boundaries and expectations. (6099KY) *Allen County*

### **De'Angelo (16)**

De'Angelo is creative in many areas including art, sculpture, music, and poetry to name a few! He is gifted at drawing cars and airplanes. During the summer he enjoys playing basketball and football. During the winter he uses his energy to build forts, pack snowballs, and make snow angels.

De'Angelo needs to feel a true sense of belonging with a strong family that can dedicate themselves to meeting his multiple needs and helping him develop a sense of self-worth. De'Angelo will do best in a home with a consistent routine and structure, as well as clear boundaries and expectations. (7000SS) *Marion County*



### **Jory (16)**

Jory is a laid-back, friendly young man who likes DC and Marvel comic books. He enjoys playing video games and watching television. He is a funny young man and he describes himself as "nerdy, nice, and sleepy." He writes fictional stories and likes to make illustrations. He loves big dogs and if he had one, he would name it Krypto since that was Superman's dog's name. Jory gets along well with others, especially when they have similar interests. He enjoys being around people and thinks he would like to have siblings around his age. He hopes to travel to Japan and Italy and to learn French. He wants to be a physicist or a cartoonist when he grows up and he wants to go to Harvard for college.

Jory would like to be part of a small family that is loving and caring and has time to spend with him. He would do well in a home that fosters his talents and encourages him in his writing, drawing, and schoolwork. His new family will need to be supportive as he continues to work through his grief and loss issues. He would do well in a home where he can have a structured environment and educational support. Two-parent homes with older or no other children are preferred, but single-parent homes will be considered. (7001DH) *Morgan County*



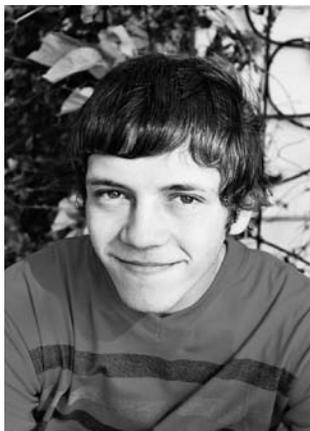
### **Andrew (14)**

Andrew likes to draw things and then give his drawings to others. He is a bright young man who is very creative, artistic, and athletic. He is very likable and has a good sense of humor. Andrew has a great imagination. He can be very kind and giving. Andrew loves animals and says his favorite animals are dogs, cats, and bunnies. He likes watching the Colts, building with Legos, and collecting Hot Wheels cars and Bakugans. Andrew has an interest in the military and would like to build or design machines someday.

Andrew needs a family that can provide clear boundaries and expectations as well as good supervision. He would benefit from having a strong, positive male role model. The family best suited for Andrew will be able to commit to spending the time necessary to bond with him and help him feel secure while he heals from past traumas. (7004BS) *Monroe County*



# Opening hearts. Changing lives.



## **Robert (17)** 🧑🏻

Robert is a bright, articulate young man who loves sports. He is friendly, quiet, and thoughtful. Robert's favorite sport is basketball and he hopes to play on a team once he joins his new family. Robert is eager to be adopted and has stated, "I want to be part of a family that loves me for who I am and enjoys doing things I like." Robert especially hopes his new parents will want to attend his school athletic events to support him when he plays. In addition to sports, Robert enjoys playing video games, spending time with friends, and eating strawberry toaster strudels. When he grows up, Robert wants to be an automotive technician or mechanic. He is good with cars and loves learning about how they work. He is a hard worker who describes himself as "helpful and not lazy."

Robert hopes to be part of an active family either as an only child, or with other children near his age. He says it does not matter if his new family has one parent or two parents. Robert has siblings with whom he will need to maintain contact. (7010BD) *Bartholomew County*



## **Da'Jaion (11)** 🧑🏻

Da'Jaion has a cheerful demeanor and a contagious laugh! He enjoys playing with small toys, especially ones with lights, sounds, or music. His favorite toy is a tambourine in the shape of a turtle. While he cannot walk independently, Da'Jaion utilizes a wheelchair and a stander. He is able to scoot around on the floor and can cover ground pretty quickly! Da'Jaion can drink from a sippy cup and feed himself finger foods. His favorite food is probably Cheetos.

Da'Jaion needs a loving family that can provide 24-hour supervision and total care for him. Families with knowledge and experience with special needs children are preferred. (7016KY) *Allen County*



## **Zen (15)** 🧑🏻

Zen is a friendly and easygoing young man. He describes himself as an "outdoorsy kind of person" who is "easy to get along with, funny, and hardworking." His favorite outdoor activities include hunting, fishing, camping, and riding dirt bikes. He likes sports and enjoys both playing and watching football, basketball and baseball. Zen likes school and says his favorite subjects are math and science. He thinks he would like to join the army one day and perhaps become a weapons technician. He loves animals and has always wanted to name a dog "D-O-G."

Zen gets along well with other children and says he would really like to have an older brother or siblings near his age. He would like to have both a mom and a dad, but is open to being part of a single-parent family as well. Because he loves the outdoors so much, Zen would love to live in a rural setting. He would enjoy being able to have pets too. An active family that likes outdoor activities and sports would be a good match for Zen. He will do best in a home that has structure and communicates clear boundaries and expectations. He would benefit greatly from having a strong, positive, male role model. Zen has some birth family members with whom he would like to maintain contact. (7018BS) *Knox County*

### **Matthew (17)**

Matthew likes being outdoors and enjoys playing sports, camping, and landscaping. He is very interested in electronics and likes playing video games and being on the computer. Matthew loves music, dancing, and art. He is a big eater and he likes to cook when he has the opportunity.

Matthew would like to be part of a family. He will need a family that can provide structure and clear boundaries and expectations. He would benefit greatly from having strong, positive male role models in his life. (7027SS) *Marion County*



### **Zach (14)**

Zach is very athletic and enjoys taking part in sports activities. His favorite sports are basketball and hockey, but he also likes football, skating, and golf. Zach loves being outdoors and likes riding his bike and going swimming. He has an artistic side as well and likes to do drawings. He would love to be a clothing designer in Paris when he grows up. Zach is very well-mannered and fun to be around. He has a sweet, shy smile and is easy to talk to. Zach likes school and says his favorite subject is Math. His favorite books are ones about Martin Luther King, Jr. He loves to learn about history. Zach enjoys attending church and hopes his new family will share that value.

Zach needs a family that can provide a healthy combination of structure and nurturing from strong, loving parents. He would benefit greatly from having a strong, positive male role model. (7037SS) *Marion County*



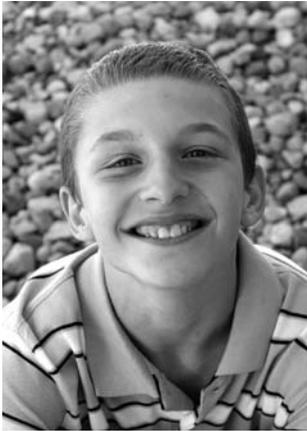
### **Nathan (13)**

Nathan is a lively boy with energy to spare! Nathan is bright and inquisitive and has a good sense of humor. He likes to help others and likes to please adults. Nathan enjoys hands-on work and would do extremely well working alongside a father figure. He enjoys playing with and working with electronics. He loves the outdoors and likes fishing, biking, and camping. Nathan loves animals and likes to help care for them and play with them.

More than anything, Nathan wants to be adopted and to have a permanent family. Nathan is looking for a family that will stick by him and give him a sense of belonging. Nathan might be at his best as the youngest child in the family, or in a context where he could be the main focus. He is affectionate and responds to firm, loving boundaries and consistent discipline. Nathan has a brother with whom he will need to maintain contact. (7040BD) *Bartholomew County*



# Opening hearts. Changing lives.



## **Joshuah (13)** 🇺🇸

Josh is looking forward to being part of a family that will enjoy spending time with him. He likes going to new places and he wants to visit Africa someday. Josh loves playing catch and watching television. His favorite subject in school is science "because it is so fun!" He enjoys playing video games, playing outdoors, and wrestling. He wants to be a famous wrestler when he grows up. Josh also likes drawing and playing with toy cars and action figures. He thinks he would like to take martial arts or kung fu lessons.

Although Josh would love to have a mom and a dad, he would also be open to a single-parent family. He enjoys attending church and participating in church life. Josh needs a loving family that can provide structure, clear boundaries, and close supervision. (7045KY) *Allen County*



## **Vince (7)**

Vince is a sweet, loving little boy who likes to cuddle and play. He has a bright smile and enjoys interacting with people. Vince likes playing with musical toys, playing with puzzle shapes, and jumping on the trampoline. He is very mobile and likes to walk while holding on to things or crawl around on the floor. Vince is able to communicate using gestures and some sounds.

Vince needs a loving family that will work with him to achieve his full potential. He needs a family that can provide 24-hour care for all his basic needs. Families that have experience caring for medically fragile children are desired. (7046SS) *Marion County*



## **Jerome (12)**

Jerome is a very outgoing and easygoing young man. He describes himself as "funny, very caring, and helpful" and he also adds that he "likes to dress up." Jerome is bright and does very well in school. He is active in extra-curricular activities and especially enjoys theater and being in school plays. He would like to be a meteorologist when he grows up, so he pays close attention in math and science classes. He also loves to participate in choir class. His favorite season is winter because both Christmas and his birthday fall in that season. He likes Sunday school and he also likes talking about Friday night football games. He would like to be a world traveler and he hopes to visit Paris, China, and Spain.

Jerome is eager to be adopted and would like to have siblings if possible. He would like to be part of an African-American family says he would be most comfortable with a single mother. Jerome needs a loving, nurturing family that will support him as he deals with grief and loss issues, and also help him achieve his potential. (7048KY) *St. Joseph County*



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### Jasmine (13)

Jasmine is active and energetic and loves to sing and dance! Her favorite artist is Beyoncé. Jasmine enjoys being the center of attention. When she grows up, she wants to be a model or a babysitter. Jasmine thinks she would like to live in the city because a city could provide more opportunities to become what she wants to be. Jasmine is outgoing and friendly and gets along well with other children. She describes herself as, "pretty, smart, and nice," and she likes shopping and playing with her dolls. She enjoys going to and singing at her church.

Jasmine wants to have a normal life and longs to be part of a family. She will need a family that will be patient and nurturing as she continues to heal from past trauma. Jasmine would do well with or without siblings, as long as she is able to have one-on-one time with her parent or parents. Both single-parent and two-parent homes will be considered. (7051KY) *Allen County*



### Sean (15)

Sean is a great musician and plays the trumpet. His favorite thing about himself is that he is musically inclined. Sean can also play the guitar, banjo, and piano. He loves being around animals, especially horses and big dogs. His hobbies are stamp collecting and fishing. He also enjoys swimming and boating. Sean likes to play basketball or video games for fun. Sean's favorite place to eat out is KFC and he likes to get the gizzards there. Sean has an above average IQ. Sean can be very helpful, friendly, and outgoing in the right setting. When he grows up, he would like to go into construction management or bounty hunting. If those two careers do not work out, he would like to become a policeman or go into the Navy.

Sean would benefit from a loving, nurturing home with a strong male role model. He would like to have an active mom and a dad and he prefers the city to the country. (8004BD) *Hamilton County*



### Breion (14)

Breion would love to have a pet Komodo dragon, which he would name "Awesome." Breion has an active imagination and loves to create art and draw pictures. He hopes to design computer games for a living when he grows up. Breion has a very strong sense of determination and likes to be able to try new things. He would love to go surfing in California someday. Breion spends his days playing basketball and paintball, swimming, and making new friends. He also really enjoys jumping on the trampoline and shopping. Chips are his favorite thing to purchase.

Breion is an easygoing child who likes to talk, be listened to, and feel as though what he says matters. Breion would benefit from a two-parent home with a strong father figure and a structured, consistent schedule. (80061A) *Lake County*



# Opening hearts. Changing lives.



## **Justin (14)** 🧑🏾

Justin is very sweet-natured. He has a great sense of humor and a great smile. He loves martial arts! "Karate Kid" is his favorite movie and he will happily show off the karate moves he learned from the movie to anyone who will watch. He hopes to one day take martial arts classes. Justin takes pride in accomplishing new things. He would like to play on a softball team during the summer and he would love to learn Chinese.

Justin enjoys activities that help him grow and develop. With assistance, he is able to identify and complete tasks that he needs to complete. Justin would like to maintain contact with his brothers and current foster parents. He is very loving and caring towards his siblings and caregivers and he has a close bond with his friends and family. He hopes to have a big brother in his new home. (8008BS) *Vanderburgh County*



## **Nicole (17)**

Nicole is a shy, sweet, and loving girl. She takes a little while to warm up in social settings, but once she does, she is helpful and has a good sense of humor. Nicole is cooperative and well-behaved. She is a good listener and responds well to redirection.

Nicole participates on the volleyball team and is athletic. She enjoys working out and running! Her favorite subject is history and she likes to learn about it. She is very intelligent and she does well academically. Nicole is artistic and she enjoys reading, writing, drawing, and photography. She is active in her church youth group.

Nicole needs consistency, structure, and a family that likes to keep busy. She also needs a family that is committed to supporting her emotionally. She is open to all types of families, but would really thrive with a strong female role model. (8019KY) *Elkhart County*



## **Keirsten (16)**

Keirsten loves sushi! She is an outgoing child with a lot of personality. She is very calm and kind. Keirsten enjoys being around people and animals and thinks she would like to be a vet or a doctor someday. She is a skilled artist and enjoys singing and playing the guitar. Soccer, volleyball, and basketball are her favorite sports to play. She also likes to read and write poetry. Keirsten enjoys camping and going on road trips. One day she would like to go to Australia to try surfing. She is not even afraid of sharks!

An ideal family for Keirsten would be either a single or two-parent family with younger children. The family should be supportive and patient and be able to provide a structured and nurturing family life. (8027BS) *Daviess County*

### Jose (16)

Jose is polite and friendly. He describes himself as "a nice person" and "great to get along with." He is a great speller and does well in school. He likes to play video games, construction games, and do puzzles. Jose likes to help around the house doing chores like making his bed, cleaning his room, taking out the trash, and cooking. He wants to learn more about working on cars and thinks he would like to be a mechanic when he grows up. Jose likes dogs and enjoys watching "Animal Planet." If he had a dog, he would name is Shadow. Jose's favorite book is "Romeo and Juliet" because it is romantic. His favorite foods are meatloaf and spaghetti and his favorite restaurants are Red Lobster and Golden Corral. He likes county music, fishing, and going to church.

Jose would thrive in a two-parent home that is able to provide structure, affection, and stability. The family would need to be clear with their expectations and be very consistent. It would be beneficial for Jose to be the youngest in the family or to be in a home with no other children.

(8032SS) *Marion County*



### Cassie (12)

Cassie likes to stay busy! She spends her time playing baseball, doing science homework, and shopping for clothes and jewelry. Her favorite color is purple and she likes to eat at Golden Corral. When she grows up, she would like to be a singer. Until then, she would just like to go to movies, amusement parks, and a Justin Bieber concert.

Cassie needs a faithful family that will help her with accountability and guidance. She would do well in a two-parent or single-parent home where she can be the youngest child. Cassie would like to live in the city, but more importantly, she has stated that she wants a place to call home.

(8051KY) *Allen County*



### Taylor (16)

Taylor is a bright girl with a great attitude! She has a natural charisma and is friendly and outgoing. She converses easily with others and is creative, talented, intelligent, athletic, and resilient. She loves to learn new things and she has a good sense of humor. She likes to keep a journal and loves to be active.

Taylor needs a nurturing, stable family that is wholeheartedly committed to her on a long-term basis. She needs a family that can provide lots of supervision and support. A single mother or two-parent home that can provide clear expectations, consistent discipline, and structure would be best for Taylor. (8061KY) *St. Joseph County*



# Opening hearts. Changing lives.



## **Brandon (13)** 🧑🏻

Brandon is a charming and fun-loving child. He likes to play basketball, football, and baseball. He prefers to be outdoors and loves going to parks to ride bikes, skateboard, or go for walks. Brandon would like to be a truck driver someday because he likes to travel. If he could pick a place to go on a vacation, he would choose Georgia. He also hopes to have a pet gerbil at his new home.

Brandon needs a family that will provide structure for him and understand how to best meet his educational and emotional needs. He would do well in a two-parent home with older siblings. (8067MO) *Jay County*



## **Caleb (13)** 🧑🏻

Caleb is a very loyal friend. He makes friends easily and he enjoys telling jokes and making other people laugh. He is compassionate and caring and will defend those he feels are being mistreated. Caleb enjoys video games and watching movies. He has a desire to succeed in life and works hard to achieve his goals. He would like to be an astronaut someday.

Caleb would like to have older siblings. He would prefer to live with a single mother who is African-American, but two-parent homes will be considered as well. He needs a patient family that understands the importance of healing and will advocate for his education. He needs love, stability, and a sense of security. He would do well in a structured environment with firm boundaries. (8070BS) *Vanderburgh County*



## **Chelsea (12)** 🧑🏻

Chelsea is very lovable and playful girl. Her favorite flavor of ice cream is cookie dough and she does very well in school. Math is her best subject. Basketball, crafting, sleeping, and eating are her favorite activities. She is very outgoing and has a good sense of humor. Chelsea loves both real and stuffed animals. Pigs and bunnies are her favorites. She is helpful around the kitchen and likes to help cook meals. She is very proud of the fact that she can hold her breath long enough to touch the bottom of the deep end of the swimming pool. She would like to learn more about recycling and she would love to help care for a pet.

Chelsea would do well in an active single-parent or two-parent household that can provide consistency. She will need a family that is able and available to help her with any medical and emotional needs. She would like to live in the country with animals around and she would like to have siblings, but she is open to any kind of family. (8071BD) *Harrison County*



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### Niccole (16)

Niccole finds the humor in situations rather than dwelling on the negative. She is very outgoing and funny. She has a great personality and enjoys laughing and making others laugh. Niccole can crochet baby blankets and she has played drums in the past. She enjoys reading and she likes to write poetry. If she could choose a place to vacation, she would visit Portland, Maine. Nicole loves to dance, especially to country or hip-hop music, and she hopes to one day play softball on a team.

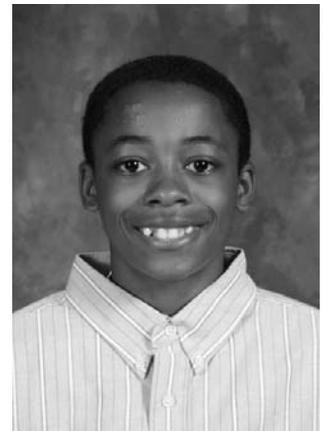
Niccole will need a home where the family is active and able to provide appropriate nurturing, structure, and consistency. She needs supervision and clear boundaries, as well as a family that is patient while she adjusts to a new environment. She would do well in a family that has a good understand of teenagers who have experienced trauma and loss. Single-parent and two-parent homes will be considered. (8073BD) *Clark County*



### Bernard (14)

Bernard is a sports enthusiast! He loves to play basketball and football. Bernard wants to be a professional football player when he grows up. He also likes video games and drawing. Bernard has a real sense of pride and just loves to be praised. He readily shows his trophies that he has received.

Either a two-parent or single parent home will be considered. Bernard needs someone he can identify with who has an interest in sports i.e. football and/or basketball. He needs the caregivers to be firm and fair. Bernard needs nurturance almost as much as bread and water, and needs an abundance of unconditional love. (8085KY) *St. Joseph County*



### Zion (13)

Zion is very charming and outgoing! He is a jokester who has a great sense of humor and loves to be the center of attention. He is very good at competitions, especially games and sports. Basketball and football are his favorite sports, but he is great running and a variety of other sports. He loves video games and hanging out with his friends. He excels at math, is very insightful, and enjoys helping others. He enjoys looking his best and likes to dress up to go to church.

Zion would do best in a two-parent home with older or no other children. His new family should be loving, but also firm with their boundaries and supervision. Zion would like to have an African American parent and a family that likes to stay active. Zion needs a strong female role model and time for him to adjust to a new setting. (8088SS) *Marion County*



# Opening hearts. Changing lives.



## **Donald (10)**

Donald is very curious about the world around him. He is sensory-oriented and likes to use his sense of smell and sense of taste. He loves scented stickers! Pastries are his favorite food to eat. He likes music and he loves the busy, colorful images in books like *Where's Waldo?* and *I Spy*. He also enjoys playing with LEGOs, blocks, and Play-Doh and he likes to play on the trampoline. He collects Pillow Pets and he enjoys any activity with water, especially water slides. Donald is very energetic, happy, and affectionate. He enjoys back rubs. Donald is neat and he enjoys organizing blocks by shape, color, or size.

Donald will do best in a home that can provide routine, structure, and supervision. He listens well and follows directions with prompting. He will need a family that has knowledge of developmental disabilities. Two-parent homes or single-parent homes with extended support systems would be preferred for Donald and he would thrive with a positive male role model. (8091BS) *Knox County*



## **Nathaniel (14)**

Nathaniel, who goes by Nate, says that his favorite food is mac and cheese. He loves Star Wars so much that it is his favorite movie, his favorite book, and the thing that he likes to collect. His favorite subject in school is math. He loves country music, especially Rodney Adkins. He loves animals, especially livestock, and thinks that he would like to live on a farm. His favorite thing about himself is that he is "smart, bright, loving, and mechanically inclined." He loves to take things apart and see how and why they work the way they do. When he grows up, he would like to be an underwater welder. Nathaniel enjoys going to church and would like to visit Germany someday.

The ideal family for Nathan would be a one-parent or two-parent home where Nathan can be the youngest or only child. He looks forward to being a part of a family that shares his interests. He will need a home that can provide clear boundaries and supervision. (8092KY) *Steuben County*



## **Shyenne (9)**

Shyenne's favorite holiday is Halloween and she loves to dress up for it. She also loves to ride her 4-wheeler and play with her Barbies, her tea set, and her Nintendo DS. She is making great strides in her communication and she can say some full sentences. She likes being at school very much. She is sweet and compassionate and helps cook and clean dishes. She likes to draw and she is very happy when she receives letters in the mail. She has even written one letter to her favorite character, Duncan, on the TV show "Total Drama Island."

Shyenne needs a home that will encourage her to develop to her fullest potential. She will need a family that can provide long-term care throughout her entire life as well as support for her developmental needs. She does well with other children and also with animals. Shyenne needs routine in her life and does well with plenty of encouragement and attention. Single-parent and two-parent home will be considered. (8094MO) *Jefferson County*



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### **Kristian (13)**

Kristian wants to play basketball for the Miami Heat when he grows up. He loves to play point guard and when he plays football, he likes to be the quarterback. Kristian describes himself as, "caring, loving, and athletic." He is also helpful and nice. He recently read the first book in the Hunger Games series and he would like to read the other two books. His favorite subject is math and he received an award for being the "Most Polite Student." His favorite food is pizza and he likes all toppings except anchovies. He would like to visit Miami, Florida some day because he wants to see a Heat game and also because he has never seen a beach before.

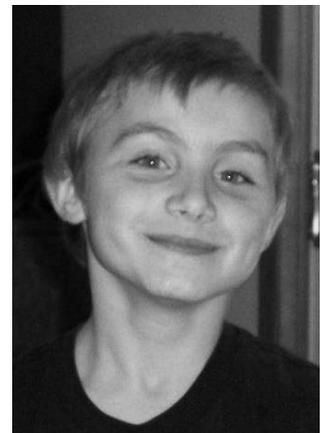
Kristian needs a home where he can have strong, positive role models. He needs a family that will encourage positive behavior and help him succeed in school. Kristian needs a family that will be strict with their supervision, but also provide him with unconditional love. His adoptive family must establish rules and implement discipline from the very beginning. Kristian says that he would like a family that is "clean and nice." He would do well in a single-parent or two-parent home with older children or no other children. He has siblings with whom he would like to remain in contact. (8095MO) *Jefferson County*



### **Riley (13)**

Riley's favorite things are Hawaiian pizza, Star Wars games, stuffed animals, and cartoons. His favorite animal is a snake and he has a stuffed animal snake that he loves to carry with him. His favorite sports are hockey and baseball. Riley likes to go swimming and be active. He likes to play Wii video games such as LEGO and Star Wars. When he grows up, he would like to work in a restaurant. He loves to play with army men and collects toys with movable limbs. He is very proud of how he learned to ride a bike.

Riley would like a "friendly and nice" two-parent family. It would be beneficial for a parent to have knowledge on PTSD and for his new family to encourage Riley's growth and education. Both single-parent and two-parent homes will be considered. Riley would like to have older brothers in his new home. (8096KY) *Elkhart County*



### **Aniya (11)**

Aniya wants to be a nurse when she grows up so that she can help others. Her favorite thing about herself is that she is "pretty and smart." Aniya likes math and she enjoys drawing and other artistic activities. She likes to read, especially iCarly books. She loves being in school plays and likes to try out for different parts that include singing, dancing, and speaking. Some of her favorite activities are going to the mall, seeing movies, having picnics, getting her hair done, drawing, and being active.

Aniya needs a home that can provide consistency and very clear expectations and rules. She needs a loving and patient family that can help her deal with the loss she has experienced. She would benefit from being the youngest or only child in the home, but homes with younger children will be considered too. Single-parent and two-parent homes will be considered. (8097SS) *Marion County*



# Opening hearts. Changing lives.



## **Johan (7)**

Johan is an adventurous child. He is bright, friendly, and curious. He enjoys being around other children. Johan loves to communicate. He is an excellent student and talking about school brings a big smile to his face. He is very friendly and he loves to play sports, especially basketball and baseball. He could spend a whole day playing outside! He is very talented and driven.

Johan needs a home with parents who can provide structure and supervision and encourage him to make good choices. His new family also will need to provide strong supervision and the nurturing that he needs to work through his trauma history. He would do well in an active family that can provide plenty of love and attention. He would do best as the youngest child in the home. Both single-parent and two-parent homes will be considered. Johan has siblings with whom he would like to maintain contact. (8100KY) *St. Joseph County*



## **Jamiah (12)**

Jamiah is a sweet young girl. She enjoys being around people and listening to children play. Jamiah will smile when she is around other people, especially children and babies. Jamiah enjoys listening to cooking shows and cartoons. The television programs where there are individuals talking is what Jamiah really enjoys. She will not cry or moan unless she is in pain. Although she is limited in communication, she is able to express herself with a smile when she is pleased or moan with dissatisfaction.

Jamiah will need a supportive family that can provide her with the attention she needs. The prospective family will need to have experience with her medical needs. Jamiah responds well to a caregiver's voice and touch. (8103KY) *St Joseph County*



## **Briestyn (8)** 🐾

Briestyn loves to ride horses, 4-wheelers, and his bike. He prefers to be outdoors, but he also loves to play Xbox games and watch cartoons or "Storage Wars." Briestyn is very good at reading and spelling. He has a good sense of humor and can be compassionate and caring, especially when working with the elderly. Briestyn is eager to try new things. His favorite movie is "Lifted" and he would like to play football on a team someday.

Briestyn will do best in a two-parent home with an extensive support system and parenting experience. His family will need to provide close supervision and plenty of one-on-one attention. He needs a family that is encouraging, strong, and patient, to help him overcome his intense emotional and behavioral needs. (8106SS) *Vermillion County*



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### **Kenneth (10)**

Kenneth is a very friendly, fun-loving child with a big personality and a big smile. He loves to make other people happy and he is a good helper. Kenneth loves to dance. His favorite song to dance to is "We Will Rock You" by Queen. McDonald's is his favorite restaurant because he loves their cheeseburgers and fries. He loves to play on electronics, especially playing "phone call" on real phones. He is good at computer games that involve picture or letter matching. He also loves the Angry Birds game.

Kenneth needs a family that is ready to be completely invested in his growth. His family will need to understand his limitations and work with him to achieve his greatest potential. Kenneth needs a home that can provide supervision and continued medical services. His family will need to advocate for him educationally. Two-parent families with older or no other children will be preferred. (8108BD) *Jennings County*



### **Micheal (14)**

Micheal is a bright, well-spoken, and thoughtful boy. He is also energetic and athletic and he loves to play basketball. Micheal's favorite activities are reading, listening to music, and playing video games. He is often described as helpful and kind and loves to help others. He cares very much for his sister and he hopes to maintain contact with her.

Micheal needs a home where he can have a strong, positive male role model. He needs an encouraging, supportive family that can provide necessary boundaries, supervision, and educational support, as well as love and acceptance. Single-parent and two-parent homes with older or no other children will be preferred. (8109KY) *Allen County*



### **Joshua (14)**

Joshua is an inquisitive boy who enjoys attending school and is very ambitious. Joshua has set high goals for himself; he would like to study birds and become an ornithologist when he grows up. Joshua loves observing nature and spending time outdoors. National Geographic is his favorite magazine to read. He also likes to play board games and play with Yu-Gi-Oh cards.

Joshua would like a family that shares his interests. He would also like to be an only child. His new family will need to understand his background and be willing to work with him as he develops and matures into a young adult. His new family also needs to be an advocate for his emotional needs and educational goals. Both single-parent and two-parent homes will be considered. (8111BS) *Vanderburgh County*



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## **Chataivia (15)**

Chataivia is a thoughtful, honest, talkative, and insightful girl. She loves karaoke and she chooses "My Heart Will Go On" when it is her turn to sing. The movie "Titanic" is one of her favorites and she is saving up to buy a DVD player or a Kindle. Math is her favorite subject because she appreciates a good challenge. She also enjoys playing basketball and volleyball. Chataivia would like to visit New York City someday and she would also like to go to college or find a job.

Chataivia hopes her new family will celebrate her favorite holidays, Thanksgiving and Halloween, and accept her for who she is. She would like to be in a home without pets and she hopes to have older siblings. She would do well in a consistent, structured family environment with a strong, but sensitive female role model. She will need a fun, active family that can encourage her in her self-care and educational needs. (81131A) *LaPorte County*



# Opening hearts. Changing lives.

## What is Adoption?

Adoption is meant to establish a legally recognized, lifelong relationship between a parent and child who are not parent/child related biologically. The adoptive parent(s) becomes legally and morally responsible for the child's safety, education, health care, value development, development of life skills, as well as the day-to-day care of that child.

Our society acknowledges that the man and woman who biologically create a life are traditionally the ones responsible for the child. Our society created adoption as a means to meet the needs of children whose biological parents are not able to assume the responsibilities of parenting.

Originally, adoption laws were based on "ownership"-type principles and focused on the rights of adults. However, over time, laws have become much more focused on meeting the emotional, physical, spiritual and developmental needs of the child.

In the past, the two people who biologically gave them life raised most children. This is no longer the case in our country. Today, single parents, grandparents, stepparents, foster parents or other parents acting as guardian are parenting a majority of children. Many children are now experiencing what it is like to have multiple sets of parents, grandparents and extended families. It is common for a child to experience a series of adults functioning in parental roles in their family.

Children who are adopted always have at least two sets of parents. For these children to be able to understand who they are, it is important for them to come to know, at some level, each of the parents who have had a part in creating the life they are living. All children try to make sense of these complex relationships. The more they know about the people to whom they have had any type of parental tie, the more successful they will be at developing a more complete picture of themselves.

According to Vera Fahlberg, a child and family expert and author, we can divide the parenting role in a child's life into three parts. Part One, *the Biological Aspect of Parenting*, gives life itself to a child. The biological parent also determines the sex of the child, eye color, hair color and texture, intellectual potential, temperament, potential talents as well as some of the medical conditions that may surface as the child develops. Racial and ethnic heritage are also determined by the biological factors.

Part Two, *the Legal Aspect of Parenting*, is financially responsible for the child. It is the legal parent's responsibility to keep the child

safe and secure. The legal parent makes all important decisions for the child, for instance, deciding where the child will live, what school the child will attend, what medical care is given, etc. This parent is also legally and financially responsible for the child's actions.

Part Three, *the Parenting Aspect of Parenting*, sees to the day-to-day care of the child. This parent is responsible for providing love and discipline. This parent models behavior for the child to copy. This is the person who cooks meals, washes clothes, helps with school work, takes care of the ill child, watches the child's ball game etc. This person is the child's primary educator who teaches values, religion, and most life skills.

For any child, it would be much easier to understand life if the same one or two people filled all three of these parental roles throughout the child's entire life. For many children, and all adopted children, multiple people are involved. Most children are able to do quite well with multiple "parents" as long as transitions are handled appropriately and the child has someone to talk with about the changes. In fact, many very successful adults credit their success to having had many parent models and mentors along the way.

Circumstances and the legal system may change who provides two of these three parts of parenting to a particular child. However, circumstances and the legal system cannot change the biological connection. **The child's bonds to the biological parents are permanent and important to whom that child is as a person.** Anyone planning to adopt a child needs to recognize and value this fact.

Recognizing this is the only way that you will be able to understand the identity questions that the child will wrestle with as he or she grows and matures. The adoptive parent, who assumes both the role of legal parent and parenting parent for their adoptive child, can help them reach their highest potential by helping the child deal with such issues.

In a legal sense, people become a member of a family in one of three ways: by birth, by marriage or by adoption. "Family" is defined in our legal structure as two or more people who: 1)

have biological ties; or 2) make a long-term legally binding commitment to each other.

When entering a family by birth, the child shares genetics as well as cultural and ethnic heritage with others in the family.

When entering a family through adoption or marriage, family members blend themselves emotionally with another person or persons who usually differ in genetics and heritage. There generally is no biological tie. However, governments and societies

have developed ways to recognize the great importance and permanence of such deep, emotional commitments.

Laws, regulations and practices have been developed to give persons related by adoption and marriage comparable rights and responsibilities as those related by birth. Our society expects all families, whether formed by birth, adoption or marriage, to be permanent connections that offer love, acceptance and support for all members.

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## How Do I Start The Adoption Process in Indiana?

The Adoption Process for a child who is a ward of Indiana requires the supervision of the Department of Child Services. The process begins with Family Preparation and parents are required to attend educational workshops and complete a Family Preparation Assessment, sometimes called a Home Study. You can learn more about the process in another section of this book. Prospective Adoptive parents must be recommended to the Indiana Adoption Program after their Family Preparation is complete and approved.

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You will be given the contact information of those in your community responsible for helping you with Family Preparation and your contact information will be submitted to your local Training Coordinator and to your local county Department of Child Services. The Training Coordinator will send you a schedule and they may contact you about registering for the educational workshops. You can also choose to contact your community agencies.

If you have an approved Family Preparation Assessment or Home Study from the Indiana Department of Child Services and want more information on a child introduced in the Picture Book, contact the Indiana Adoption Program. You will be given the contact information for the child and your contact

information will be submitted to the child's social worker and Special Needs Adoption Specialist.

We encourage you to contact the Indiana Adoption Program first in order to ensure that you communicate to the proper individuals responsible for any child featured in this book

To begin to inquire about Family Preparation contact the Indiana Adoption Program:

Call 1-888-25-ADOPT or e-mail at [snap@childrensbureau.org](mailto:snap@childrensbureau.org)

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## How to Adopt Overview

The information below provides an overview of the steps involved in adopting a child from the foster care system. This information has been reprinted in part from the National Council on Adoptable Children (NACAC) and can be read in more detail on their website at [www.nacac.org](http://www.nacac.org) or at [www.adoptachild.in.gov](http://www.adoptachild.in.gov).

### Step 1: Educate Yourself about Adoption

#### Where Do I Start Learning?

Ask adoptive parents where they started their adoption journey and you will get many answers. For some their process began with reading a newspaper or magazine article. Maybe they found adoption material on the Internet. They may have checked out a book on adoption from their local library. Others may have known someone who had already adopted and talked with them about expectations and what steps to take. Others may have looked in the phone book for adoption agencies in their area, then called and received basic information, either on the phone or in the mail.

The more information you have, the better choices you can make for yourself and your children-to-be. Individuals must choose for themselves when and how to gather the information they need.

#### National Adoption Organizations

**The National Adoption Information Clearinghouse (NAIC)** publishes a wide variety of adoption fact sheets, many of which are free or very inexpensive. It also provides information about state and federal adoption laws, and tracks upcoming adoption conferences. NAIC's web site includes a searchable collection of adoption-related articles and report abstracts, as well as a directory of more than 5,700 public and private adoption agencies, support groups, and government officials. To learn more, contact:

#### NAIC

330 C St. S.W.  
Washington, DC 20447  
888-251-0075 or 703-352-3488  
fax: 703-385-3206  
e-mail: [NAIC@calib.com](mailto:NAIC@calib.com)  
web: [www.childwelfare.gov](http://www.childwelfare.gov)

#### North American Council on Adoptable Children

This national organization offers information and resources to support adoption of children from the foster care system. They host a national conference each year for adoptive families and families waiting to adopt.

970 Raymond Avenue, Suite 106  
St. Paul, MN 55114  
phone: 651-644-3036  
fax: 651-644-9848  
e-mail: [info@nacac.org](mailto:info@nacac.org)

#### Adoption Conferences

Many national, regional, and local groups hold annual adoption conferences with workshops geared toward new or prospective adoptive parents.

- Some publishers and booksellers produce or market many child welfare and adoption-related materials. Some of the best known include:

#### Written Materials

##### Child Welfare League of America

440 First St. N.W., 3rd Floor  
Washington, DC 20001-2085  
202-638-2952 • fax: 202-638-4004  
web: [www.cwla.org/pubs/welcome.htm](http://www.cwla.org/pubs/welcome.htm)  
Headquarters  
2395 Crystal Dr., Suite 250  
Arlington, VA 22202  
Phone: 703-412-2400 • fax: 703-412-2401

##### Tapestry Books

P.O. Box 651  
Ringoes, NJ 08551  
877-266-5406 • fax: 609-737-5951  
e-mail: [info@tapestrybooks.com](mailto:info@tapestrybooks.com)  
web: [www.tapestrybooks.com](http://www.tapestrybooks.com)

- Your phone book. Adoption agencies, advocates, attorneys, support groups, and more can be found listed in the Yellow Pages under "Adoption."
- Use your public library. Most libraries now have online access so you can use the Internet, find listings of periodicals, and do inter-library transfers. A wealth of free information can be located through these means.
- Your home computer can be a gateway to adoption information. The Internet has no shortage of information about adoption.

## Self Assessment

Children don't need perfect parents, just one or two individuals willing to meet the unique challenges of parenting and make a lifetime commitment to caring for and nurturing their children. One of the advantages of special needs adoption is that almost any responsible adult can become an adoptive parent. Prospective parents do not have to be rich, married, under 40, highly educated, or homeowners to adopt. Far more important are personal characteristics like:

- a belief in adoption and an ability to commit
- patience and perseverance
- a good sense of humor and talent for keeping life in perspective
- a love of children and parenting
- the ability to roll with unexpected changes, stresses, and challenges
- the ability to deal with rejection without taking it personally
- the ability to accept without judging
- tolerance and understanding for your child's conflicting feelings and your own
- an awareness that healing doesn't come quickly, all wounds cannot be healed, and your child may not attach to your family
- the strength to be consistent and set limits
- a willingness to learn new parenting techniques and advocate for your children's educational and medical needs
- resourcefulness

If you have all or most of those qualities, then ask yourself these questions:

- Do I clearly understand why I want to adopt?
- If applicable — do my partner and I work as a team? Are we both committed to adoption?
- If applicable — have I talked with my own children and considered their feelings?
- Does my lifestyle allow me the time necessary to meet the needs of a special child?

Think carefully about your answers to these questions. You may decide to pursue a different type of adoption, consider foster care, or realize that adoption really is not for you. Take the time to make a good decision, because it is a decision you and your adoptive child will live with for life.

In addition, before seriously contemplating special needs adoption, prospective parents must honestly evaluate their desire and ability to successfully parent children who have troubling pasts and uncertain futures. Many children who become available for adoption at older ages have not received the early care that kids need to develop a strong sense of security, trust, and self-esteem. Many also suffer from conditions caused by past trauma, or prenatal exposure to alcohol or drugs. Children whose backgrounds include traumatic experiences, abuse, and/or neglect may exhibit symptoms of distress such as:

- aggressiveness
- attachment disorders
- attention deficits and hyperactivity
- bed wetting
- defiance
- depression
- impulsiveness
- learning disabilities
- low self-esteem
- lying
- poor peer relationships/social skills

Fortunately, through therapy, medication, and consistent care, children can overcome or at least better cope with many of these challenges.

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Most children put their new adoptive parents through a period of testing to see if the parents are truly committed or just waiting for an excuse to desert the child as others have done before. To improve your chances of successfully adopting a child who has special needs, be prepared to offer a home environment that combines extra love, support, and attention with clear structure and consistent limit-setting. Parents should also be ready to actively advocate for their child at school, with peers, and within the community. It can be immensely helpful for parents to have a support network or belong to an adoptive parent support group.

## Step 2: Decide What Type of Adoption You Want to Pursue

Even if you already know that you want to adopt a child who has special needs, you still need to make a number of choices about your adoption. Most importantly, you need to decide what type of child you are willing to bring into your family. What disabilities and challenges (physical, mental, emotional, or behavioral) can you comfortably handle? What age range, background, and ethnicity would fit best within your household and community? Are you open to helping your adopted child maintain contact with some of his or her birth relatives? Can you welcome a group of two or more siblings into your home?

Next, you might want to consider whether you would rather work through a public or a private adoption agency. Though most children who have special needs become available for adoption through the public foster care system, both public and private agencies can help you locate a child or sibling group to adopt.

## Step 3: Investigate Ways to Cover Adoption Expenses

Many agencies do not charge service fees to families who adopt children from the foster care system. However, you will need a home study, and because adoption is a legal process, you may need an attorney. The cost of a home study can vary from \$0 to \$3,000. Attorney fees and court costs can range from \$2,000 to \$5,000, and special needs adoptive families often incur additional costs for medical services, counseling, etc. — costs that may continue throughout the child's lifetime. Fortunately, due to federal and employer-initiated programs, parents have several options for covering the cost of special needs adoption.

### Employer Assistance

Employers who offer adoption benefits may provide workers with:

- direct cash assistance for adoption expenses
- reimbursement of approved adoption expenses
- paid or unpaid leave (beyond federal leave requirements established through the Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993)
- resource and referral services

To request a list of employers who provide adoption benefits or learn more about employer provided adoption benefits, contact: Adoption Benefits Coordinator, National Adoption Center, 1500 Walnut Street, Suite 701, Philadelphia, PA 19102; 800-TO-ADOPT or 215-735-9988.

### Tax Credits and Exclusions

For tax years beginning 2008–2009 the adoption or credit has increased. See form 8839, "Qualified Adoption Expenses" and its instructions for more information. Check the Internal Revenue Services website at [www.irs.gov](http://www.irs.gov) and look under Forms & Publications.

### Adoption Subsidies

If you adopt a child who has special needs, he or she may be eligible for federal adoption assistance. Adoption assistance payments are designed to help offset the short- and long-term costs associated with adopting children who need special services. Children who are wards may be eligible for adoption assistance benefits if they meet specific eligibility guidelines. Ask your child's Family Case Manager about the child eligibility for subsidies.

### Indiana Adoption Subsidy

The new adoption subsidy guidelines can be found on the Department of Child Services website. Go to [www.in.gov/dcs](http://www.in.gov/dcs) — when you look at the page, on the left-hand side are tabs. Go to the pull-down arrow of Policies and click on Child Welfare policies. When you get to that page you will see a list of Policy Changes via Administrative Letters. About 3/4 of the way down, you will find an Administrative Letter from Director Payne, titled "Indiana Adoption Program" and it has a January 2009 date. The letter is 15 pages long and outlines the entire subsidy program.

## Step 4: Select an Adoption Agency

### How to Find Agencies

To find as many agencies to choose from as possible, consider several of the options listed below:

- The Indiana Adoption Program is coordinated through the County Department of Child Services (CDCS) and private Licensed Child Placing Agencies (LCPA) that are contracted with the local counties to provide adoption services, including Family Preparation. You can contact the Indiana Adoption Program at 1-888-25-ADOPT or view a list of SNAP Specialists at <http://www.in.gov/dcs/2747.htm> for agency information in your area.
- Look in the Yellow Pages under “Adoption” or “Social Services” for private adoption agencies. If you live in a small town, you may want to check in a phone book from a larger community nearby.
- Contact adoptive parent support groups or adoptive parents for suggestions. Both are a great source of information about agencies and adoption, plus they are usually eager to share what they know with prospective adopters. To find an adoptive parent support group in your area contact your local county DCS to see if they know of one or use the Internet to search. Support groups are generally very informal and you may need to ask people in your community who have adopted to find out if a group meets near you.

### Finding the Right Agency for You

To find a public or private agency that is a good fit for you, your beliefs and values, and your unique situation, compare information from several different agencies. Most will gladly provide details about their services and requirements upon request. Before selecting an agency, take the initiative to interview agency representatives by phone or in person to learn more about them. You may want to ask:

- Who can adopt from the agency?
- What kinds of children does the agency place (ages, backgrounds, etc.)?
- Does the agency work with the foster care system or is it exclusively a private adoption agency?
- Where do the agency’s children come from, and how many are legally free for adoption?
- How long, on average, must one wait for a child? What is the time lapse between application and placement?

- How much does a completed adoption cost-in total and part by part?
- What are the assessment or home study requirements?
- What services — such as parenting classes, support group activities, access to therapy and counseling, and respite care — will the agency provide before and after a child is placed in your home?
- Can the agency provide references from parents who recently adopted from the agency?

## Step 5: Let Your Agency Know You Are Serious about Adopting

When you call an agency to let staff there know you are interested in adopting, the person you talk to may ask a series of screening questions or simply volunteer to send literature about the agency. If you want to adopt relatively soon, find out how you can get the process started.

One common first step is an orientation meeting or training session for prospective adoptive parents. At the meeting or training you will likely:

- meet social workers and learn about policies and practices regarding adoption
- learn what types of children are available for adoption through the agency
- learn about foster care
- be asked to examine your feelings about adoption, and judge if adoption is the right choice for you
- gain insight into the challenges and rewards of adoptive parenting
- obtain application materials

## Step 6: Adoption Application

The application process may be different between private agencies and those agencies (LCPA) that contract with the DCS for the Indiana Adoption Program. If you are adopting a child who is in foster care, you may need to attend several of the educational workshops before you begin the application or Family Preparation process.

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If you find that the application process is hard to understand, ask the agency or another adoptive parent for help. Don't let the challenges of completing forms keep you from pursuing adoption.

Find out how long it will take for the agency to process your application once you have completed the forms. Ask when you should next expect to hear from the agency, and how you can schedule and prepare for an assessment or home study.

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## Step 7: Attend Adoption and Parenting Classes

Public agencies commonly require pre-placement training to acquaint prospective parents with issues that can arise after a child or sibling group is placed with them. School-aged adoptees bring not only unique special needs, but also a history of life experiences that will affect interactions with adoptive parents, new siblings, schoolmates, and others. Issues related to disability, culture, early abuse, and a child's birth family should all be discussed before a child is placed in your home.

Prospective adoptive parents who want to be approved to adopt children through the Indiana Adoption Program must complete 26 hours of adoption preparation training in scheduled workshops. Pre-Adoption Training is scheduled through your local Training Coordinator. To find out who the Training Coordinator is in your area contact the Indiana Adoption Program.

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## Step 8: Begin the Family Preparation Process

The Family Preparation process can loosely be defined as an educational process designed to help your social worker learn more about your ability to parent and provide a stable home, to teach you about adoption and its effect on children and families, and to prepare you to parent a child whose experiences and history are very different from your own. Everyone who hopes to adopt must have a completed Family Preparation Assessment, also called a home study. Depending on the agency, the worker, and the prospective parents' cooperation, the process can take anywhere from two months to a year.

## Items You May Need for a Family Preparation Assessment (Home Study)

Specific requirements for assessments or home studies vary by agency, so be sure to ask for a list of the items and information your agency needs. The following items are commonly required during the assessment process:

- an autobiographical statement — a statement you create about your life history
- certified copies of birth certificates for you, your partner, and any children
- a certified copy of your marriage license
- certified copies of divorce decrees
- the death certificate of a former spouse
- certified copies of the finalization or adoption decrees for any adopted children
- child abuse and criminal record clearances, or a notarized statement from the police declaring that you and your partner have faced no felony convictions
- income verification (may include tax returns, W-2 forms, and paycheck stubs)
- a statement of health provided by a physician, which might include lab test results or a statement of infertility
- written references from friends, employers, neighbors, etc.

At some point in the process, you may also need to pay for the home study. The cost through a public agency may be quite low or even free; other agencies typically charge between \$500 and \$2,000 for a completed study.

## Questions You May Be Asked

During Family Preparation meetings with your worker, you can expect to answer questions about your background, your education, your job history, your marriage, your leisure activities, your religion (particularly for religiously affiliated agencies), and your experiences with children. For instance, the worker may ask:

- What is your family like? How will you integrate your new child into your family?
- How will your extended family treat an adopted child?
- How is your marriage? How do you make decisions, resolve conflicts, and express your feelings?

- Why do you want to adopt?
- What is your home like? Are there places for your child to play or spend time alone?
- What is your neighborhood like?
- How do you plan to address discipline issues with your new child?
- What was your family like when you were growing up? How were you raised? Are you close to your parents?
- Where do you work? Is your schedule flexible enough to accommodate the responsibilities that come with parenting?
- What sort of child care arrangements will you make for your child?

The aim of any assessment or home study is to help the agency locate the best home for each child it places, and make good matches between prospective parents and children. If you have questions about the process, ask your social worker or agency.

## Step 9: Begin Searching for a Child

If you adopt through the Indiana Adoption Program, you are urged to complete training and your Family Preparation process before you begin searching for a child. It may take several months for you to complete the process and become approved to adopt, so a child that you see listed in the Picture Book now may not be available several months from now.

The children are listed in the Picture Book by their first name, followed by an identification number. The last two letters of the identification number are the initials for the SNAP specialist for the child. The SNAPs and their contact information can be found on the back inside cover of the Picture Book.

If you adopt through a private agency, learn how the agency will conduct a search. What criteria do they use to match children with families? Are they willing to search outside your immediate area for a child? If you learn of a child in another state, will the agency pursue the child for you?

## Step 10: Considering a Child

Before agreeing to accept any child or sibling group for adoption, learn as much as you can about the child — including prenatal care and exposure to drugs or alcohol, birth parents' medical

histories, attachments to foster families or other relatives, foster care placements, relationships with siblings, interests and talents, etc. Most agencies want adoptive parents to get to know children before agreeing to adopt. If the child has certain medical conditions or other disabilities, decide if your family is prepared to address issues that may arise from the child's situation.

If you agree to adopt and accept placement of a child whose birth parents' rights have not been voluntarily surrendered or involuntarily terminated (known as a legal-risk placement), you must accept the chance that the child could be returned to his or her birth parents. Until birth parents' rights are terminated, the child cannot legally become a member of your family and must instead stay in your home as a foster child.

### Questions for Prospective Adoptive Parents to Ask

- What is known about the child's birth history?
- What is known about the child's developmental history — physically, mentally, emotionally and socially?
- Is there any evidence of handicap? Any suspected learning difficulties?
- When was last contact with any birth family member?
- Are there pictures the birth family can pass on, or any family memento?
- Is there a Life Book for the child?
- Are there any siblings? Will it be possible or beneficial for ongoing contact with siblings (if they have been separated)?
- What social and medical history is available on the parents? On extended family members or siblings?
- Do the parents have a history of drug or alcohol abuse? Was the mother using substances during the pregnancy?
- What was the home environment like? What was the environment of the foster home(s) like?
- How many moves or placements did the child experience and why did they occur?
- What is the child's current adjustment status?
- Has the child been prepared for the adoptive placement? How can you help?
- What is the child's current health status? Does the child have any allergies?

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- o. Is there any history of physical, sexual or emotional abuse? What treatment has been pursued?
- p. What method of discipline works best with the child?
- q. Does the child accept and give affection?
- r. Does the child have any therapeutic needs or treatment plans?
- s. What adoption subsidy options are there for the child?

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## Step 11: Prepare for Your Child's Arrival

Anticipate how the addition of a new family member will affect your life and plan accordingly. Depending on your situation and the child you adopt, you may need to:

- Update the family's insurance. Adoptees can be covered under your health insurance from the date they are placed with your family. Group health insurance carriers must insure adoptees under the terms of their parents' policy and cannot deny coverage due to pre-existing conditions. Add a child to your health insurance plan within 30 days after he or she is placed in your home. If your child is eligible for an adoption subsidy, he or she may be covered through Medicaid. Also change beneficiary designations on life insurance policies and update wills as needed.
- Get and keep a copy of the adoption decree with the child's amended birth certificate. Once the adoption is finalized, that document may be sealed and neither you nor the adoptee can access it. Without it, some adoptees have had trouble getting passports and other official documents. With it, adoptees may have an easier time searching for their biological roots, if and when they decide to do so.
- Prepare to get a new social security card and birth certificate for your child that recognizes the child's new last name and family situation. To claim your child as a dependent for tax purposes, the child must have a social security number.
- Learn as much as you can about the child's habits and personality. Talk to the child's foster parents and worker so you can learn information that will help ease the child's transition into your family. What are the child's favorite foods and games? What is the best way to comfort the child?

- Keep items that tie to the child's past. Encourage the child to bring all his possessions from previous homes, and ask the foster parents and workers for copies of any pictures they have of the child. Never throw away broken toys or worn out clothes unless the child wants to. Familiar objects and smells are comforting, and the child needs you to respect that he has a past and prior attachments and loyalties.
- Make your house child-friendly. Reposition or remove household objects that could be dangerous to your new child. Prepare the child's room to make it welcoming and to signal that the area belongs to him or her.
- Inform your other children about changes that will occur. Tell your children how their roles may change when the new child arrives. Prepare them to share, adjust schedules, and withhold judgment during the transition. Include everyone in visits and trial weekends before the child is placed, and establish clear ground rules for behavior, interaction, and discipline.
- Negotiate an adoption assistance agreement. Parents who adopt an eligible child with special needs from a public or private agency can receive federal or state benefits for their child. Ask your agency what steps you must take to obtain a subsidy and negotiate an adoption assistance agreement, including any post-adoptive services and subsidies.

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## Step 12: The Child is Placed in Your Home

If you adopt a younger child, you may need to find day care. If you adopt an older child, you may need to enroll him or her in school; arrange for therapy, counseling, or tutoring; and identify respite care options. You might also want to join an adoptive parent support group.

Children who are placed for adoption through public agencies may move in with an adoptive family as soon as the parents complete required pre-placement visits and are approved to adopt—provided the timing is not unnecessarily disruptive to the child's schooling or other activities.

When a new child is placed in your home, you will assume temporary legal custody. For a few months, while your family undergoes the inevitable adjustment period, your agency will monitor how the placement is proceeding.

The monitoring period typically lasts about six months to a year. During this time, the worker may call or visit to assess how you and your new child are adjusting, and to answer questions. If all goes well, at the end of the monitoring period the agency will recommend to the court that the adoption be approved.

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### Step 13: File a Petition to Adopt

An adoption petition is the document filed in court that initiates the legal aspect of adoption. Through the petition, adoptive parents formally request permission to adopt a specific child. To file a petition you will likely need the following information and documentation:

- the child's birth certificate or birth date and place of birth
- a written statement that confirms your desire and suitability to adopt, as well as your ability to provide financially for the child
- a written declaration that the adoption is in the child's best interest
- your name, age, and address
- the date on which and from whom you received custody of the child
- a statement of the legal reason why the birth parents' rights are being (or have been) terminated
- a disclosure of any relationship that you share with the child (other than as an adoptive parent) — such as being the child's aunt, grandparent, or stepparent

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### Step 14: Finalize the Adoption

Your adoption is not legally complete until your newly created family goes through the finalization process. Finalization hearings usually take place within a year after a child is placed in the home. Before scheduling a hearing, check with your agency to make sure you have completed the necessary paperwork. If you are missing required documents, the finalization could be delayed.

The finalization hearing is a judicial proceeding, sometimes held in the judge's chambers, during which adoptive parents are granted permanent legal custody of their adopted child. The hearing, which usually lasts only 30 to 60 minutes, is designed to establish the legality of the new family unit, and confirm that

the adoptive parents are willing and able to provide for their new child.

#### Who Should Attend the Hearing

The following individuals generally attend the finalization hearing:

- the adoptive parents and adoptee(s)
- the adoptive family's lawyer
- the agency social worker who placed the child with the adoptive parents

#### What the Hearing Involves

To verify that the adoption should take place, the court will attempt to establish that the child has been placed in a safe, loving home. Expect to list all the identifying information included in your adoption petition and answer questions such as:

- Why do you want to adopt?
- How will you care for your new child?
- How will your family adjust to a new child?
- Is there anything the court should know before finalizing this adoption?

As soon as the judge signs the adoption order, you gain permanent legal custody of your child. Finalization is the last formal step in the adoption process and marks the official beginning of your new family. From this point, learn as much as you can about post-adoption services (like respite care, support groups, etc.) that can help you make the most of your new role as an adoptive parent.

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## Common Challenges of Children With Special Needs

Children in the Indiana Adoption Program are often considered to have “special needs.” Special Needs can mean different things to people. The Adoption Program has been referred to as a Special Needs Adoption Program (SNAP) and the regional representative coordinating the adoption process for a child is called a SNAP Specialist.

Special Needs are the unique challenges each child faces and will require parents to assist them in their childhood development and schooling in a knowledgeable way. Special Needs can describe physical disabilities, medical conditions, emotional difficulties and developmental issues.

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### Abuse

Many of the children, regardless of their age, in the Indiana Adoption Program have experienced abuse. This can mean physical abuse, emotional abuse, sexual abuse or any combination of these types of trauma. Abuse generally leaves its mark with behavioral problems, physical impairments and therapeutic needs that require the attention of parents and professionals working together to benefit the child’s future development.

### Attachment

This term describes a child’s ability to form relationships. Children who have been abused, neglected, or have experienced disruptions in significant relationships may face challenges in creating new relationships.

### Attachment Disorder

An attachment disorder is a condition in which children have difficulty forming loving, lasting close relationships. Attachment disorders vary in severity, but the term is usually reserved for those who show a nearly complete lack of ability to be genuinely affectionate with others. They may seem distant, insincere or uncaring and have difficulty trusting others.

### Attention Deficit Disorder/Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADD/ADHD)

ADD/ADHD is a diagnosable, treatable, biologically based disorder. The primary symptoms include some combination of being inattentive and being distracted, being impulsive, and in some children, physical restlessness or hyperactive behavior.

### Developmental Disabilities (DD)

This term describes many conditions that may be mild or severe and generally includes any physical, mental or emotional condition, which will continue to inhibit the normal developmental progress of a child. Many children have educational requirements that must be met through the Special Education process of their school

### Drug-Exposed

A child born to a mother who used drugs such as cocaine or certain pharmaceuticals while she was pregnant may have damage to their nervous system. A newborn will appear stiff and rigid and have prolonged crying episodes and be at an increased risk for Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (SIDS). Some children will develop behavior and learning difficulties.

A child’s challenges can range from mild to severe, and be temporary or permanent. The environment provided in a child’s future development, that may include you as their parent, will to a great degree affect the measure of their challenges.

### **Emotional Disability (ED)**

Abuse, trauma and sometimes genetics can result in various degrees of multiple emotional challenges. This term is also used as eligibility criteria for services at school through Special Education under state and federal law.

### **Fetal Alcohol Syndrome/Fetal Alcohol Effects (FAS/FAE)**

### **Alcohol-Related Neurodevelopmental Disorder (ARND)**

FAS/FAE is a set of physical, mental and neurobehavioral birth defects associated with alcohol consumption by a child's birth mother during pregnancy. Prenatal alcohol exposure does not always result in FAS—although there is no known safe level of alcohol consumption during pregnancy. Some children affected by alcohol exposure before birth do not have the characteristic facial abnormalities and growth retardation identified with FAS, yet they have brain and other impairments that are just as significant. Alcohol-Related Neurodevelopmental Disorder (ARND) describes the functional or mental impairments linked to prenatal alcohol exposure.

### **Learning Disability**

Children with learning disabilities may be of average or above average intelligence but have difficulties remembering or understanding information. This term is also used as eligibility criteria for services at school through Special Education under state and federal law.

### **Mental Disability**

Mental disabilities is a term that is used to describe a wide variety of different challenges and can affect children in ways that are unique to each child, especially in regards to levels of severity. This is also a term used as eligibility criteria for Special Education services.

### **Neglect**

Neglect is the absence of essential and healthy nurturing of a child for their physical, intellectual, and emotional development. Neglect includes physical neglect, child abandonment and expulsion, medical neglect, inadequate supervision, emotional neglect and educational neglect by parents, parent substitutes, and other adult caretakers of children. Children who have experienced neglect may be--problems.

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## The Legal Aspects of Adoption

Prospective adoptive parents should consult an attorney for legal advice and as they prepare to adopt a child.

### Selecting an Attorney

Federal and state laws that apply to foster care and adoption require certain steps to be followed prior to the finalization of an adoption. It is important to have an attorney to represent you in the adoption process. Your family, friends or individuals you know who have adopted may be able to recommend an attorney for legal advice and you can find out more information on attorneys from your local county Bar Association. Sometimes it is helpful for an attorney to have knowledge of the foster care system.

For a referral to an attorney trained by ACT in adoptions from foster care, or for a free consultation with an ACT-trained attorney, please view the following website for contact information at: [www.adoptioninchildtime.org](http://www.adoptioninchildtime.org)

### Attorney Fees

Attorney fees vary around the state. You will need to ask the attorney what fees they charge and how they bill their services. Since some children are eligible for an adoption subsidy (a one-time reimbursement of legal fees or non-recurring adoption expenses with a maximum expenditure of \$1500 per child) your attorney may be able to assist you in applying the subsidy to their fees.

### Approval

Prospective adoptive parents need an approved Family Preparation Assessment (Home Study) to be recommended for a child who is a ward. Your local county Department of Child Services (DCS) and/or the private agency (LCPA) that contracts with the county must determine if you have been approved. You are required to have written approval before a child can be placed with you for adoption and through your local court jurisdiction.

### Agency Supervision

Indiana law requires that adoptions be granted only after a period of supervision has been met. The child and adoptive family relationship must be supervised by a local county Department of Child Services or private child placing agency (LCPA) that contracts with them. The length of the supervision period is at the discretion of the court, however most courts require a standard time period of six months.

### Required Consents

The consent of the child's mother, if she is living, is required by law to complete an adoption. The consent of a child's father who has established paternity or signed a paternity affidavit is also required. The county Department of Child Services (DCS) may have completed a court action to terminate the parent-child relationship so that a child who is a ward can be legally free for adoption, whether the child's parents have consented or not determines the type of court action that is necessary. You will need the consent of the CDCS that has the responsibility of care and supervision of the child you wish to adopt for the court proceedings, unless the court finds that their consent is not necessary to serve the best interests of the child.

### Adoption Petition Filing

In Indiana, an attorney needs to file the adoption petition and represent the family through the court process. A petition may be filed in the county where the pre-adoptive parent resides, or in the county where the child resides, or where the Department of Child Services (DCS) or private agency (LCPA) has custody of the child. If you are not an Indiana resident, you may petition to adopt a child who is a ward of Indiana in the county where the LCPA or DCS has custody or the county where the child resides.

If you are married, both you and your spouse must sign the adoption petition. Partners of an unmarried couple may not petition to adopt together and in such cases, only one partner may be the petitioner.

### Adoption Filing Fees

The adoption filing fee consists of the following: The adoption history fee, which is \$20 and the putative father registry fee, which is \$50. Both of these fees are sent to the State Department of Health for records maintenance; and the county clerk's office fee, which can range from \$100 to \$200. The court may not require payment of the clerk's fee if you are unable to pay it based on an affidavit regarding your income and expenses.

### Adoption Assistance

If a child has been determined eligible for adoption assistance, the adoption assistance agreement **MUST** be signed by all parties before the final adoption is entered.

## Adoption Chart

There are four basic types of adoption: public agency adoption, domestic private agency adoption, international adoption, and independent adoption. As the chart below shows, requirements, costs, and timing vary between and within the different types of adoption. To decide which type of adoption is best for you, think seriously about the type of child you would like to adopt (for example, an infant, an older child or group of siblings, a child from another country, a child who has special needs, etc.).

Type of Adoption	Definition	Children Available	Approximate Cost	Who Can Adopt	How Long It Takes
<b>Public agency adoption</b>	an adoption directed and supervised by a state or local Department of Human Services (or Social Services, or Human Resources, or Health and Welfare, or Child and Family Services, etc.)	children with special needs (kids who are harder to place due to emotional or physical disorders, age, race, membership in a sibling group, backgrounds); rarely infants	from \$0 to \$1,500 (depending on the state, up to \$1,500 of "nonrecurring" adoption costs for eligible special needs children may be reimbursed)	flexible eligibility requirements for adoptive parents; on a case-by-case basis, will consider single parents, parents over the age of 40, parents who have other children, parents with low incomes, etc.	starts slowly, but for those who have an updated home study, placement can occur as soon as a few months after selecting a child
<b>Private agency adoption</b>	an adoption directed and supervised by a privately funded, licensed adoption agency	sometimes handle special needs children; more commonly associated with younger children and infants	\$6,000 to \$25,000; lower for special needs children; some agencies have sliding fee scales	agencies may recruit parents based on race, religious affiliation, etc.; for infant adoptions, birth mother often chooses	a few months to a few years (sometimes longer for infant adoption)
<b>International adoption</b>	process of adopting a child who is not a U.S citizen, which may be accomplished privately through an attorney, or through an international adoption agency	about 88 countries currently allow their children to be adopted by U.S. citizens—6 countries in Africa, 20 in Asia, 32 in Europe, and 30 in Latin America; ages range from infant to teens; health conditions vary; generally infants	\$7,000 to \$30,000 (varies by country; travel and travel-related expenses may be additional)	depends on agency and country requirements; some will accept single parents, most prospective parents are between 25 and 45 years old	six months to several years depending on the child's age and health, and the country's political climate
<b>Independent adoption (not legal in all states; also known as private adoption)</b>	an adoption initiated by prospective adopters and completed with help from an attorney or adoption counselor		\$5,000 to \$40,000 (includes prospective parents' cost of finding a birth mother, certain birth mother expenses, and attorney's fees)	birth mothers typically choose the adoptive parent — preferences tend to run toward younger, affluent, married couples	variable; as long as it takes to find a birth mother who will see the process through to finalization

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## Youth Connections Program

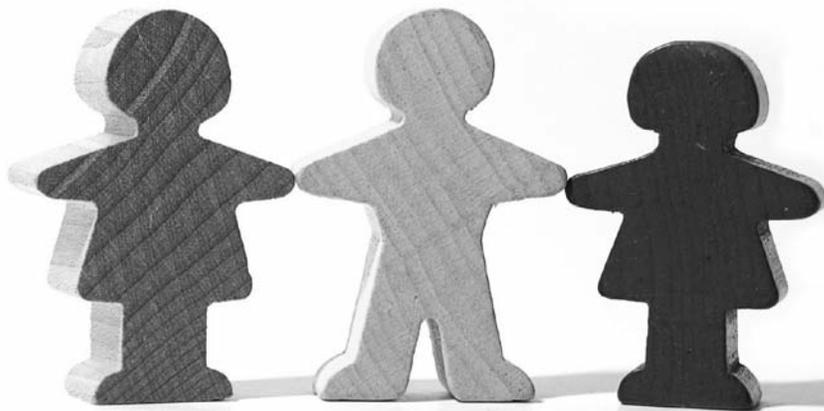
The Department of Child Services (DCS) works with teens who are ages 14 through 18 for whom an adoptive family has not been identified or who have expressed that they do not want to be adopted; but the youth need a caring adult in their life to help them make the transition to adulthood.

The Youth Connections Program has been implemented to assist teens who will be on their own when they leave foster care. Every young person aging out of foster care should have at least one caring adult in their life whom they can count on to be there for them when they need support, guidance, advice and resources.

What can you do? Consider that a teen on their own will need someone to talk to; for advice or a sympathetic ear or to celebrate a birthday, they may need help finding a job, finishing school, or locating a safe place to live, a place to do laundry or use the telephone, a ride to work, an occasional meal, some emergency cash, they may need a coat or someone to advocate for them.

Youth Connections Program Specialists will provide support to the adults and teens to help build and sustain a relationship that will nurture a long-term connection. They will assist in identifying Independent Living services and community resources for the teen.

To find out how you can help and to receive further information on the program, please contact one of the people listed below, nearest to your own location.



Beth Prebeck  
Southern Youth Connections Specialist  
DCS Brown County Office  
121 Locust Lane, P.O. Box 325  
Nashville, IN 47448-0325  
812-988-2239 (Work)  
317-439-6599 (Cell)  
812-988-1279 (fax)  
Beth.Prebeck@dcs.in.gov

Barbara A. Gainer  
Northern Indiana YCP Specialist  
Youth Connections Program  
217 East Southway Blvd, Suite 202  
Kokomo, IN 46901  
765-865-2212  
765-864-3000 fax  
Barbara.Gainer@dcs.in.gov

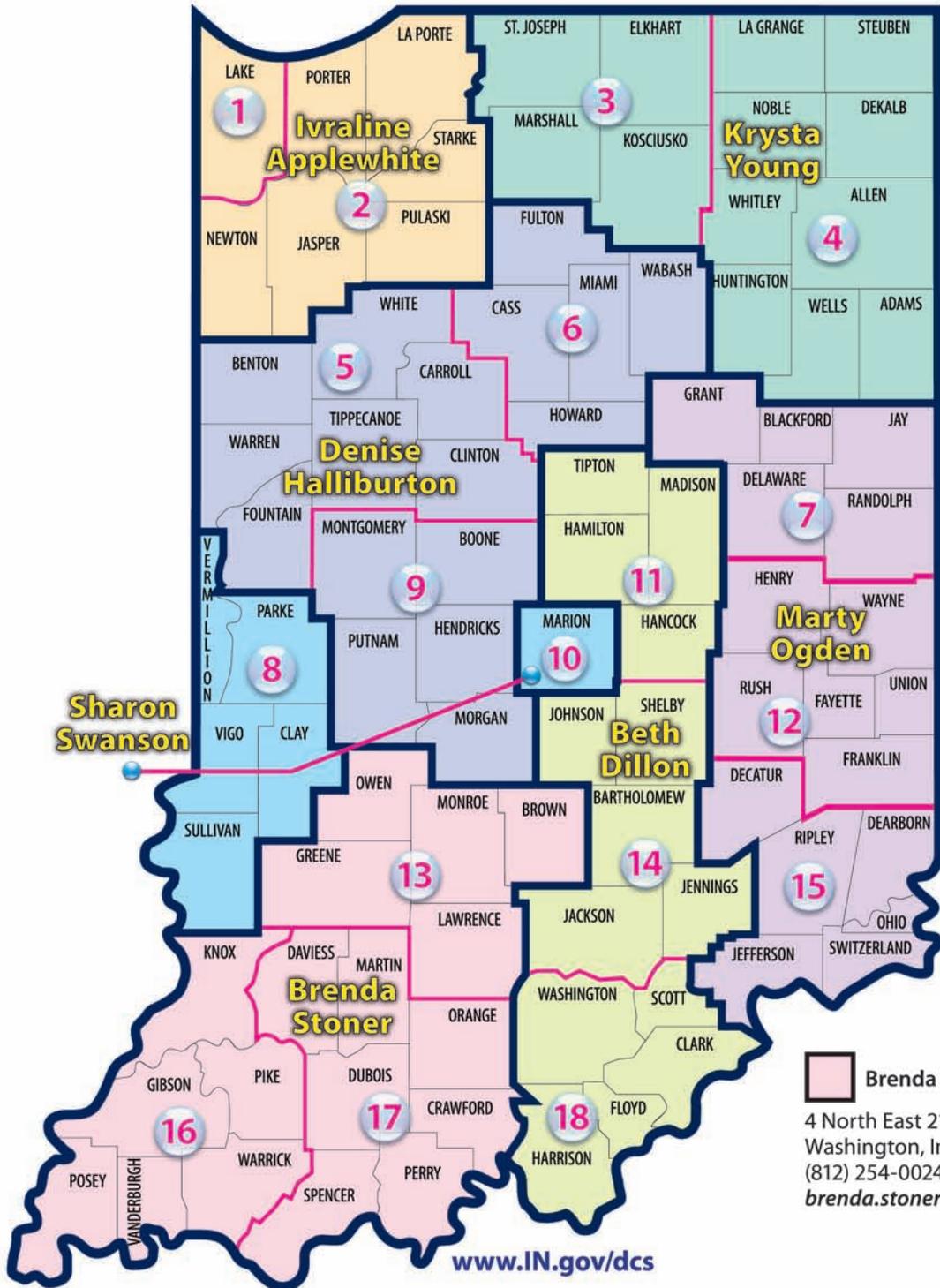
# Area Specialist Locator Map

Thank you for your interest in Indiana's Adoption Program.

This map shows the Special Needs Adoption Program (SNAP) specialist who coordinates adoption information for their Team.

For more information, please call the toll-free number—

**1-888-25-ADOPT**



- 
**Sharon Swanson**  
 4150 N. Keystone Avenue  
 Indianapolis, Indiana 46205-2843  
 (317) 544-3890  
[Sharon.Swanson@dcs.in.gov](mailto:Sharon.Swanson@dcs.in.gov)
- 
**Ivraline Applewhite**  
 661 Broadway  
 Gary, Indiana 46402  
 (219) 881-2043, ext: 13280  
[Ivraline.applewhite@dcs.in.gov](mailto:Ivraline.applewhite@dcs.in.gov)
- 
**Krysta Young**  
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- 
**Denise Halliburton**  
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[www.IN.gov/dcs](http://www.IN.gov/dcs)



The Indiana Adoption Program  
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Indianapolis, IN 46205

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