

State Board of Accounts Contact Information

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Director of Audit Services

Director of Audit Services

cities.towns@sboa.in.gov

317-232-2513



What's On Tap

- Engagements
- Time for an Audit
- The Audit Process



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Required Engagements

Indiana Code 5-11-1-9

Requires the State Examiner to examine all accounts and all financial affairs of every public entity.

Federal Grant Agreements

Federal grant agreements commonly call for an annual audit.

Debt Covenants & Bond Rating Agencies

Most financial institutions and bond rating agencies accept the SBOA audit report for their purposes.



Engagement Goals

Provide Opinions on Financial Information Presented by Auditee

- > Unmodified, or "clean" opinion, lets readers know the information is materially correct.
- > Modified opinion lets readers know there are issues that need to be taken into consideration when it comes to the information presented.

Provide Reader with Noncompliance of Federal Requirements for Major Programs and State Requirements

- > Federal: Section II (Financial Statement Compliance); Section III (Major Program Compliance)
- > State: Audit Results and Comments (significant or impactful to the unit and/or public)



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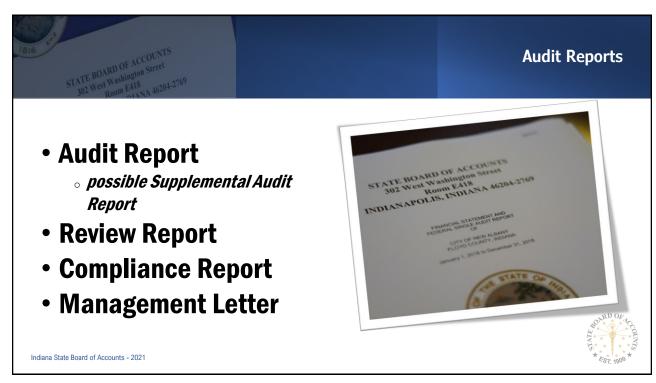
Provide Management with less Significant Noncompliance of State Requirements

Management Letter – General Noncompliance with State Statute or SBOA Compliance Guidelines Manual



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bamabaspiper.con





STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTS STATE BOARD OF ACCOUN	Pre-Audit Forms
(53/20) Ferm 7 UNDERSTANDING THE DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION OF INTERNAL CONTROLS - ENTITY LEVEL Plags 1 of 4. PART I - TO BE COMPLETED BY UNIT OFFICIAL. Questionnaire completed by: Name Title Date	(9109) Form 9 City-Town UNDERSTANDING THE ENTITY AND ITS ENVIRONMENT Part I - Questionnaire Questionnaire completed by: Name Tale Date
CONTROL ENVIRONMENT 1. Communication and enforcement of integrity and ethical values: a. What action is taken to address departures from approved policies or unacceptable conduct that might create errors on the accounting records?	General Information Name of City/Town: City/Towns address: City/Towns swebsite: Primary contact: Telephone number: Fax number: Structure and Governance
b. If fraud is alleged, what does management or the governing body (board) do to investigate the allegation, take appropriate and consistent actions against violators, and assess how relevant controls could be improved?	The primary activities, programs, and services of the city/town are: (Strike through or delete any that don't apply.) a. General Government 1. Planning and Zoning Activities 2. Providing a judicial system which is primarily responsible for handling traffic violations 3. Overall administration of the unit.
Commitment to competence: a. What background, education, and experience do accounting personnel have that assist them with their duties? Mhat inclining do employees receive to help them maintain their accounting and figure is provided experience.	b. Public Safety 1. Izav Enforcement 2. File Protection 3. Protective Inspection 4. Protective Inspection 6. Street Maintenance

STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTS AND ACCOUNTS STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTS STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTS AND ACCOUNTS	Pre-Audit Forms
Management Oversight of Nonaudit Services Period: Name of Individual Designated by Management to oversee nonaudit services: Title of Individual: Review of population services performed: (Management's designee should check each item as it is reviewed.) Statement of Receipts, Disbursements, and Cash and Investment Balances: Beginning cash and investments agree with prior year ending balances for each fund and for the total of all funds. Titles of funds are reported correctly for each fund and the total of all funds. Titles of funds are reported correctly for each fund. Notes to the Financial Statement: Notes to the Financial Statement as compiled accurately reflect the governmental unit. Combining Schedule of Receipts, Disbursements, and Cash and Investment Balances: Beginning cash and investments agree with prior year ending balances for each fund. Ending balances are reported correctly for each fund. Titles of funds are reported correctly for each fund.	As the management designee, I have reviewed the financial statement and notes to the financial statement for each of the aforementioned items. These items were prepared by use of our books and records. Our books and records adequately support the financial statement and notes to the financial statement prepared, and accordingly, I approve these items as compiled by the State Board of Accounts, Lundestand that slight modifications such as spelling, grammatical and formatting errors may be corrected during the processing of our report by the State Board of Accounts, I acknowledge that the financial statement, including the notes to the financial statement, are urresponsibility. Have determined that the regulatory basis of accounting, as established by the Indiana State Board of Accounts, is an acceptable basis of presentation. Name of Designee Title Date
er Supplementary Schedules (Schedule of Payable and Receivables, Schedule of Leases and Debt, Schedule of Capital Assets) All information is correct and presented as management intended.	
All Statements, Schedules and Notes: Fund names are correct. (Fund names will appear as shown in the report.) Unit name is correct throughout report.	





Who is invited?

- > Those charged with governance Council President
- > Management Fiscal Officer: Clerk-Treasurer or Controller



Entrance Conference

What is discussed?

- > Introduction to the Field Examiners that will be working on the audit
- > General overview of:

Audit Objectives

Management Responsibilities

Audit Procedures (general, internal control, compliance)

Informing Management of general records that will be requested

Start date & expected issuance date



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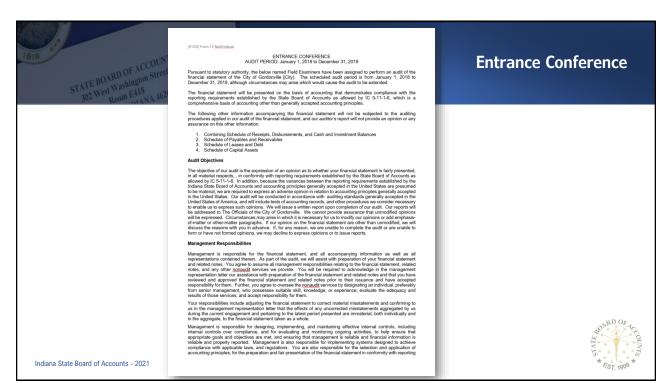
Continuing Expectations

> Provide and inform attendees with a method to allow for continued communication throughout the audit process

Field Examiners will:

- > Explain the objectives of the engagement
- > Explain what responsibilities management has
- > Inform management of audit fees
- > Answer any questions regarding the audit process





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- ✓ Preliminary Work
- ✓ Entrance Conference
- □Virtual/Remote Audit
- ☐ Auditing Procedures
- **□**Exit Conference
- **□**Reports



STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTS STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTS 302 West Washington Street Room E418 Room E418

How does a virtual / remote audit work?

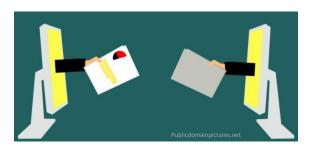
Email, Telephone, Video Conferences

Forms Prior to Audit

On-site Procedures

Gateway Direct Request email

Monthly & Annual Uploads







Communication

Weekly Contact

- Teams Video Calls
- Telephone Calls
- Emails

Items to be discussed

- · Records or Information needed
- · Questions related to audit work
- Progress of the audit
 - Schedule
- · Any concerns you may have



Gateway Direct Requests for Uploads



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STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTS STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTS 312 West Washington Street 312 West Danim E418 34 46204-2769

Direct Requests

How do I know a request has been made?

Email from no-reply-gateway@sboa.in.gov

Request for specific file or item with detailed description

Instructions on how to upload

• through Monthly and Annual Engagement Uploads

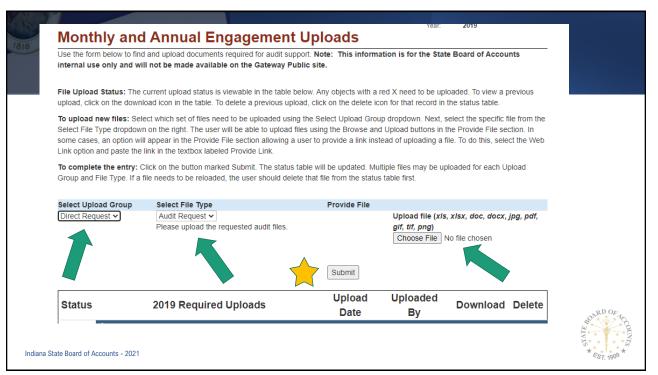
What do I do?

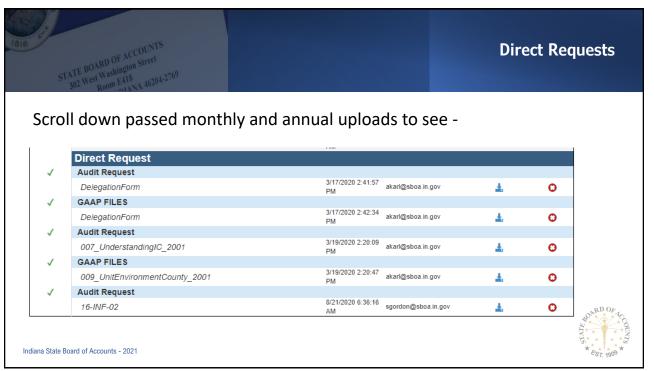
Acknowledge request

Provide time-frame

Email field examiner when item has been uploaded









Documents Requested

Written policies and procedures

Internal Control Training Certifications

Board Minutes (include to current date)

Ordinances and Resolutions

Contracts

Financial Records (ledger)

Bank Reconcilements and Bank Statements

Debt documents

Capital Assets Ledger

Receipts

Accounts Payable Vouchers

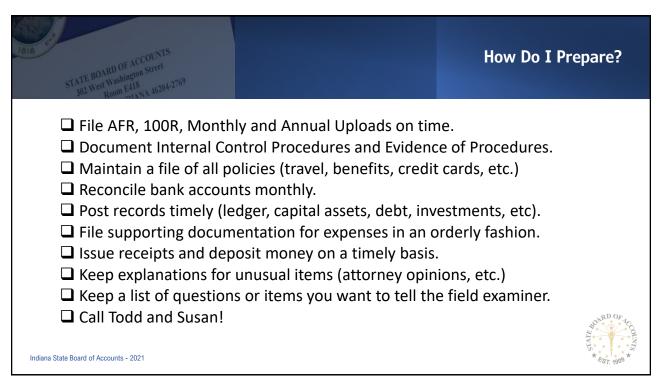
Payroll records

Financial Reports filed with other agencies



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Are there special requirements for CARES or ARPA?

CARES - State Examiner Directive 2020-3 & other memos

ARPA - State Examiner Directive 2021-2 and accompanying memos

Grant Documents

Internal Controls

Explanations of Expenses (for ARPA see Section 603, Interim Final Rule, US Treasury FAQs)

Uniform Guidance if amount expended exceeds \$750,000 in a year

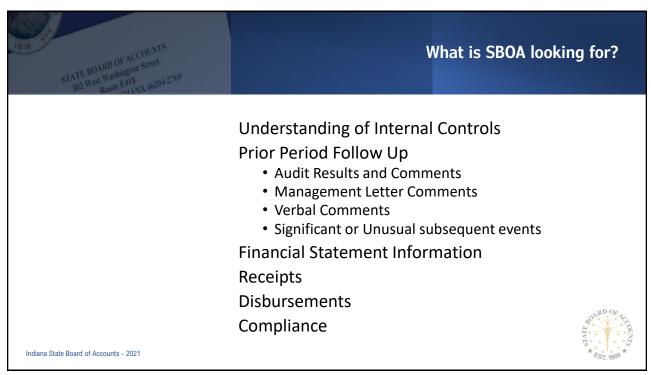
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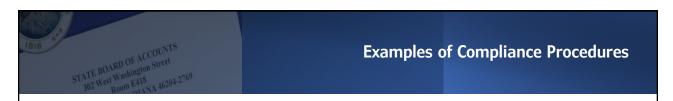
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The Audit Process

- ✓ Preliminary Work
- ✓ Entrance Conference
- ✓ Virtual/Remote Audit
- ☐ Auditing Procedures
- Exit Conference
- Reports







- Internal Controls (procedures and evidence of procedures)
- Comparisons of AFR to Ledger
- Timely Deposit of Receipts
- Disbursements not exceeding appropriations
- Monthly bank reconcilements
- Compensation in accordance with Salary Ordinance
- Payroll remittance to IDOR + IRS
- Fund Sources and Uses
- · Capital Assets
- Supporting Documentation
- MVH Restricted
- · Prior comments resolved





Other Responsibilities During the Audit

Request Attorney Representation Letter

Sign Management Representation Letter

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STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTS STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTS 302 West Washington Street Room E418 ROOM E418	Audit Findings Communicated
	Audit Result and Comment (ARC)
	Management Letters
	Verbal Comments
	Federal findings
Indiana State Board of Accounts - 2021	* EST. 1900 *



Audit Result & Comment - Example

ADOPTION OF AND TRAINING ON INTERNAL CONTROL STANDARDS

Condition and Context

As of December 31, 2019, the Town Council had not adopted internal control standards and procedures as required by state statute. In addition, there was no training of Town personnel concerning internal control standards and procedures during the review period.

Criteria

Indiana Code 5-11-1-27(g) states: "After June 30, 2016, the legislative body of a political subdivision shall ensure that: (1) the internal control standards and procedures developed under subsection (e) are adopted by the political subdivision; and (2) personnel receive training concerning the internal control standards and procedures adopted by the political subdivision."

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Repeated Comments

• HB 1031 (2017) – repeat comments have consequences.

Make sure to get an idea on how to fix problems before the field examiner leaves.

If you still need help after the Exit Conference, call Todd and Susan.

- File Corrective Action Plan using SBOA Template
- Implement fixes immediately



- ✓ Preliminary Work
- ✓ Entrance Conference
- ✓ Virtual/Remote Audit
- ✓ Auditing Procedures
- □ Exit Conference
- Reports



/816 OUNTS

Exit Conference

Draft report

Opportunity to respond to comments (Form 4) -10 days

• electronic responses shall be sent to officialresponse@sboa.in.gov

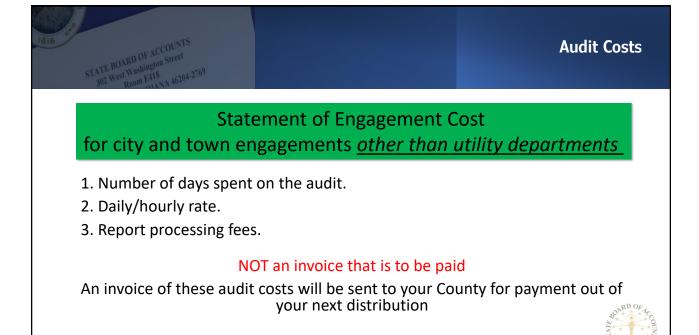
Corrective Action Plan discussed if repeat comments in report

Official's term, email and physical addresses verified

Results of Audit are Confidential until report is filed

EST. 1909

STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTS STATE BOARD OF ACCOUN			Exit Conference	
5/20) Form 4 FS Audit and Other Engagements	Initial			
EXIT CONFERENCE	Below	Acknowledgement of Understanding	of Requirements Concerning Repeat Findings	
Unit Examined:		Me and and add that for the fall of a second and	d comments an SBOA corrective action plan (CAP)	
Period Examined: Date of Conference:	_		A website (http://www.in.gov/sboa/5207.htm). We	
Office or Department (if applicable):		acknowledge that we have been provided guid	delines, instructions, and a CAP template.	
			nit the CAP or send an email to CAP@sboa.in.gov	
his exit conference is being held in accordance with 5-11-5-1 and except as provided in subsections (b), (d), and		acknowledging that we are working on the CA		
e), it is unlawful for any person, before a report is made public, to make any disclosure of the result of any symmetric account.				
namination of any public account.		Title of repeat result and comment(s):		
accordance with Indiana Code 5-11-5-1, the Officer or the Chief Executive Officer of the unit examined is given				
e opportunity to respond to the results and comments contained in the report. Your response, if any, will be				
ound in and become a part of our report. We ask that you initial the option selected below, sign, and date this form. Your signature is not deemed to be a concurrence with our results and comments but merely	Initial			
cknowledges that you understand that you have a right to respond to the report. Please note that the report is a	Below	Acknowledgement of Tin	neline on the Report Release Date	
raft prepared by the Field Examiners and is subject to editing by department directors and board members.				
		We understand that the earliest date our repo	rt will be issued is:	
nitial		unless waived by the state examiner.		
elow Acknowledgement of Decision for Official Response				
OPTION NO. 1: We do not wish to make an official response to the report.		We have had an opportunity to review and discuss the contents of the report with the Field Examiner(s) and hinitialed applicable options above relating to comments contained in the Supplemental Compliance Report.		
	initialed a	pplicable options above relating to comments con	tained in the Supplemental Compliance Report.	
OPTION NO. 2: We wish to file an official response to the results and comments in the		Officials Invited to Exit	Officials Attending Exit	
form of a letter to be bound in the report. We understand that the letter itself will be made part of the report and any attachment or exhibit that is included and referred to in our response may not be	Signed:		420	
but will be held on file with SBOA and will be made available to the public upon request. We also	Title: Signed:			
understand that if such response is not received by the State Board of Accounts within ten (10) days	Title:	-		
of this date, the State Board of Accounts cannot guarantee that the response will be included in the report. Any response received after the 10 day period, although there is no guarantee, may still be	Signed:	-		
included in the report, if the report has not been filed at the time the response is received. The	Title:			
SBOA will provide an Offical Response Template to complete and return either by letter or				
electronically. Letters should be clearly marked "OFFICIAL RESPONSE" and sent to State Board of Accounts, 302 West Washington Street, Room E 418, Indianapolis, Indiana 46204-2765. If		XAMNERS: FILE THIS FORM WITH THE WORKING PAPER DEPARTMENTS/OFFICES APPEAR IN THE REPORT OR A:		
submitted electronically, the response should be in a PDF format. Electronic responses should be		TO OFFICIALS	DOTT ELIMENTAL REPORT. A DIONED COPT OROUGH BE	



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Audit Costs

Statement of Engagement Costs <u>and Invoice</u> for city and town engagements <u>with utility departments</u>

- 1. Number of days spent on the audit.
- 2. Daily/hourly rate.
- 3. Report processing fees.

The invoice for the utility audit costs should be paid to the State Board of Accounts within 30 days.



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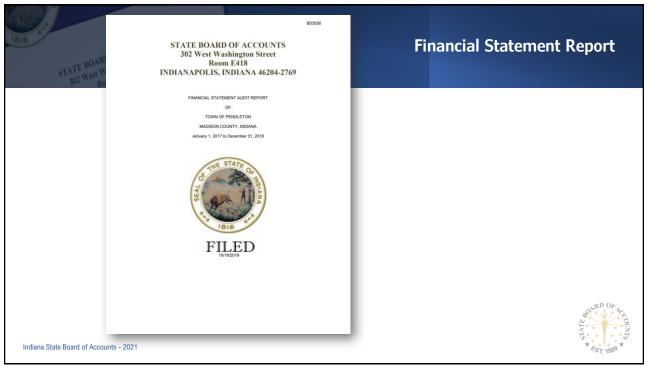
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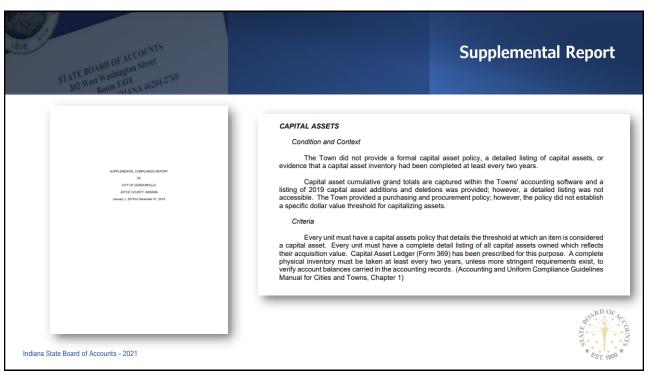
The Audit Process

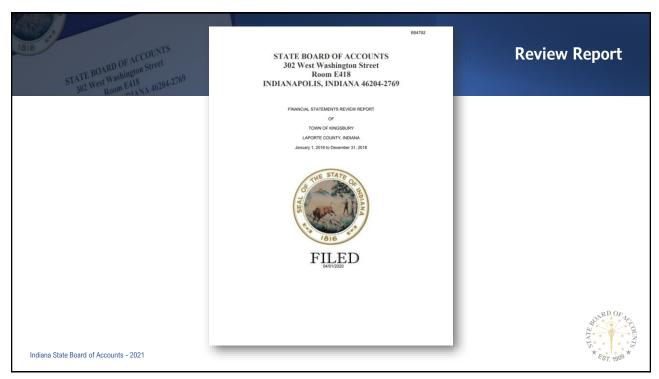
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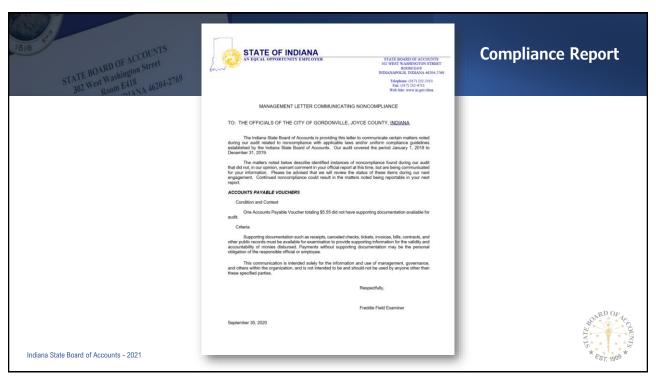
STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTS AND ACC	DUNTS Street 46204-2769			Federal Audits
Select General Appropriate Transcription Tra	SOMEDLE OF COTY OF NEW HAVEN SOMEDLES OF CONTROLLED OF FEDERAL ANABOS For the Anabosic Considers 11, 1989 Figure that Foods Consider 11, 1989 Figure that Foods are Desert Operat Indiana Copanisment of Transportation 20, 205 City of Foot Youghe 20, 615 City of Foot Youghe 20, 615 City of Foot Youghe 20, 615	From From App Control of Control	Schedule of E Federal Award Selection of N Audit of Major	ds (SEFA) Major Programs











Common Audit Findings



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Bank Reconciliations

No Bank Reconciliation

Bank Reconciliation performed but...

- · Did not balance
- Savings and investment balances not reflected
- · Reconciling items not identified
- Individual bank reconciliations did not agree to combined bank reconciliation
- No segregation of duties or review / approval process
- · No monitoring to ensure reconciliation was done accurately and timely



Capital Assets

No capitalization policy

No capital assets ledger

No physical inventory taken

Capital Asset Ledger was present but...

- not updated for additions and reductions
- assets recorded replacement or other value rather than acquisition value
- did not agree with capital assets schedule in AFR



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Condition of Records – AFR and Ledger

Posting errors / activity was not posted to the records

AFR did not agree with records

All funds not reflected on town's records (e.g. SRF)

Individual funds ledger not reconciled to the control ledger



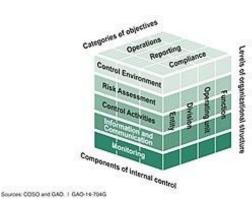
Internal Controls over Financial Transactions and Reporting

Cash and Investments

Receipts

Disbursements - Vendor & Payroll

Annual Financial Report





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Other

Appropriations

Overdrawn Cash Balance

MVH allocation of 50% to restricted Sub-fund 203

Monthly and Annual Engagement Uploads

Adoption or Training on Internal Control Standards





