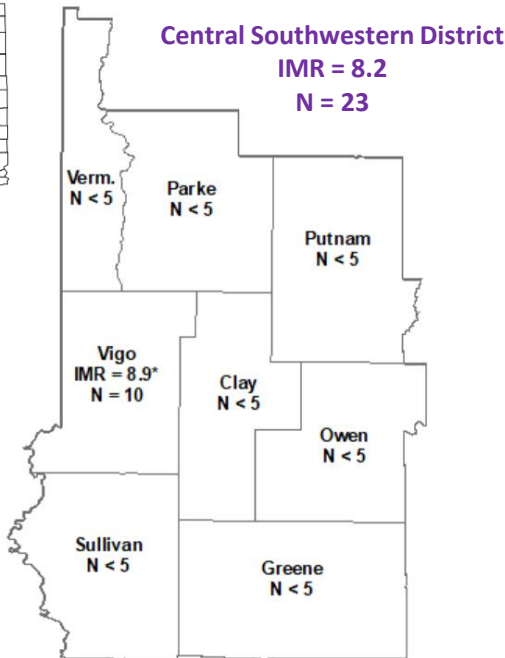


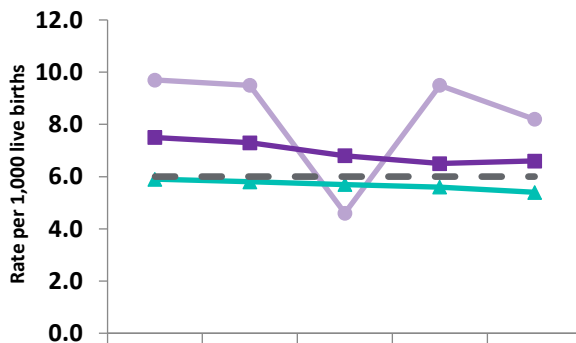
INFANT MORTALITY

Central Southwestern Hospital Region 2020

For more information on infant mortality in your area, please see the Indiana Department of Health Stats Explorer, Mortality Data (https://gis.in.gov/apps/isdh/meta/stats_layers.htm)



Infant Mortality Rates 2016-2020

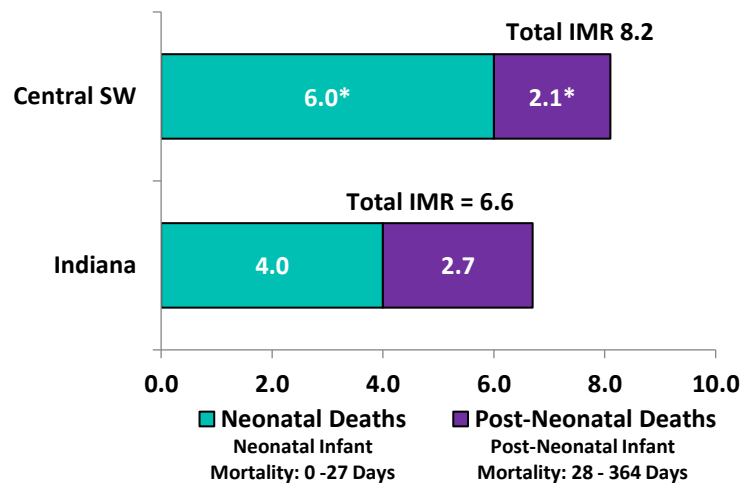


	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Central SW Region	9.7	9.5	4.6 *	9.5	8.2
Indiana	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.5	6.6
U.S.	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.4
HP 2020 Goal	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0

INFANT MORTALITY FACTS

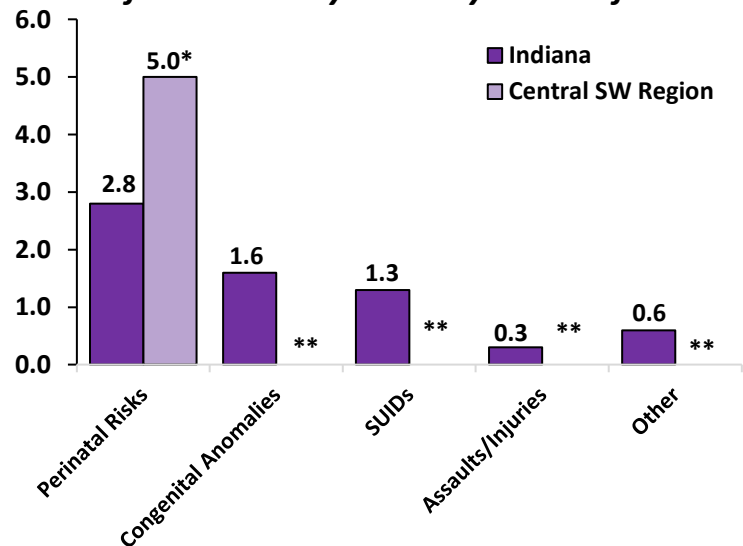
- Infant mortality is defined as the death of a baby before his or her first birthday.
- The infant mortality rate (IMR) is the number of babies who die in the first year of life, per 1,000 live births.
- Of the 522 Indiana infant deaths in 2020, 23 occurred in the Central Southwestern Hospital Region.
- Non-Hispanic black infants are 2.4 times more likely to die than Non-Hispanic white infants in Indiana.

Infant Mortality Rates by Age at Death



Note: Age-specific and cause-specific mortality rates may not sum to the overall infant mortality rate due to rounding.

Infant Mortality Rates by Cause of Death



* Numerator less than 20, rate unstable
** Rate suppressed due to low counts

PRACTICES TO REDUCE INFANT MORTALITY

- Improve overall health for women of child-bearing age.
- Promote early & adequate prenatal care.
- Decrease early elective deliveries before 39 weeks.
- Decrease prenatal smoking & substance use.
- Increase breastfeeding duration & exclusivity.
- Support birth spacing & interconception wellness.
- Promote the ABCs of safe sleep: place baby to sleep alone, on his or her back, in a crib.

For more information on birth outcomes in your area, please see the Indiana Department of Health Stats Explorer, Natality Data (https://gis.in.gov/apps/isdh/meta/stats_layers.htm)

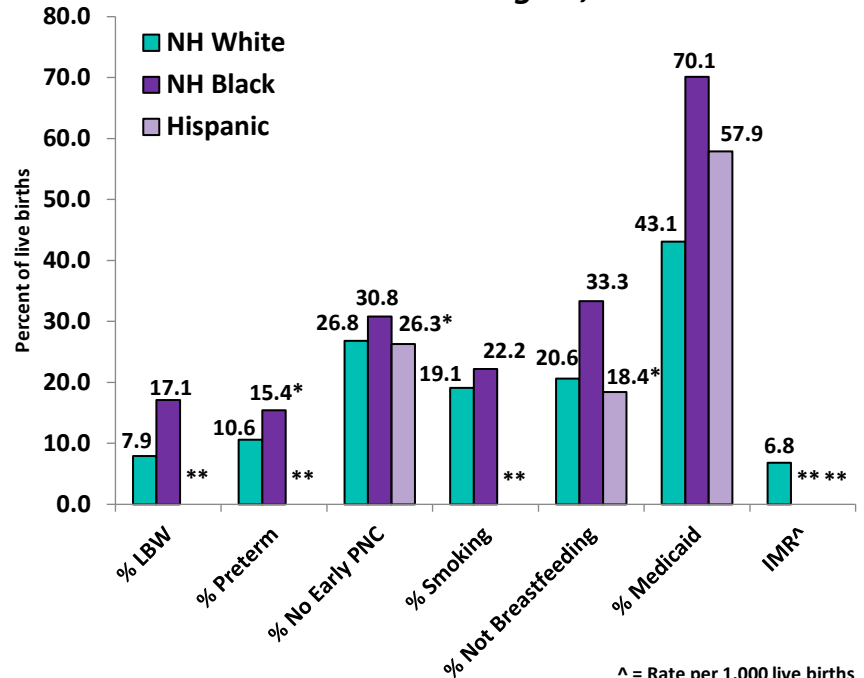
INDIANA QUICK FACTS

- Smoking rates among pregnant women continue to be much higher than the national rate.
- Almost 1/3 of pregnant women do not receive early PNC.
- NH black babies in Indiana are more likely to be LBW or preterm.
- Hispanic and NH black women in Indiana are more likely to not receive early 1st trimester PNC.
- NH white women in Indiana are more likely to smoke during pregnancy.

CENTRAL SW REGION QUICK FACTS

- There were 2,812 births in the Central Southwestern Region in 2020.
- Slightly higher percentages of preterm and LBW births compared to the state of Indiana.
- Higher percentage of women smoking during pregnancy.
- Lower percentage of breastfeeding at hospital discharge.
- Higher percentage of women receiving early PNC compared to the state of Indiana.

Outcomes by Race and Ethnicity, Central SW Region, 2020



^ = Rate per 1,000 live births
* Numerator less than 20, rate unstable
** Numerator less than 5, rate suppressed

LBW = Low Birthweight PNC = Prenatal Care IMR = Infant Mortality Rate NH = Non-Hispanic

	% LBW (< 2,500 G)	% PRETERM (< 37 WKS GESTATION)	% NO EARLY PNC (1 ST TRIMESTER)	% SMOKING	% NOT BREASTFEEDING	% MOTHER ON MEDICAID
CLAY	7.0	10.8	26.1	20.6 ^S	19.9	47.7
GREENE	9.5	11.1	24.6	12.1 ^S	18.4	29.5
OWEN	7.5*	9.5*	22.6	18.6 ^S	13.6	24.6 ^S
PARKE	6.6*	10.7	46.2 ^S	11.7	15.2	29.4
PUTNAM	5.8	8.1	24.0	17.3 ^S	19.7	36.1
SULLIVAN	7.4*	10.4	29.7	17.8	26.2	51 ^S
VERMILLION	9.4*	10.6*	31.3	24.4 ^S	25.0	50.6
VIGO	9.5	11.6 ^S	25.4 ^S	21.8 ^S	23.4 ^S	53.9 ^S
CENTRAL SW REGION	8.3	10.7	27.1	19.0	21.1	44.3
INDIANA	8.1	10.4	30.7	10.9	18	38.5

* = Fewer than 20 birth outcomes, percentage unstable

S = County significantly different from state