

STATE OF INDIANA
DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES
DIVISION OF WATER

BULLETIN NO. 29

GROUND-WATER RESOURCES OF
WEST-CENTRAL INDIANA

Preliminary Report: Vermillion County



Prepared by the
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
In cooperation with the
DIVISION OF WATER
DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

1965

INDIANA DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION

John E. Mitchell, Director

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OF THE

DIVISION OF WATER RESOURCES

Charles H. Bechert, Director

GROUND-WATER RESOURCES OF WEST-CENTRAL INDIANA

Preliminary Report: Vermillion County

BY

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GROUND-WATER RESOURCES OF WEST-CENTRAL INDIANA

Preliminary Report: Vermillion County

By F. A. Watkins, Jr., and D. G. Jordan

ABSTRACT

Vermillion County, in west-central Indiana, has an area of about 263 square miles. Consolidated rocks of Pennsylvanian age and unconsolidated rocks of Pleistocene age are the major sources of ground water for domestic, stock, industrial, and municipal supplies. Wells in Vermillion County vary greatly in depth and yield. Wells tapping Pennsylvanian rocks range in depth from about 50 to 550 feet and in yield from less than 1 to about 75 gpm (gallon per minute). Some wells tapping the rocks of Pennsylvanian age yield no water. Wells tapping Pleistocene sand and gravel range in depth from about 15 to 230 feet and in yield from about 1 to 1,200 gpm. Field chemical analyses of water from these sources show that the chemical quality differs greatly. A modal grouping was used to find the most frequent values for the sulfate and chloride contents and for the hardness of water in Vermillion County. This method yields the following results for water from aquifers of Pennsylvanian age: sulfate, 14 ppm (parts per million); chloride, 15 ppm; and hardness, 345 ppm; and for water from aquifers of Pleistocene age: sulfate, 14 ppm; chloride, 7 ppm; and hardness, 341 ppm. Locally water from these sources may exceed the U. S. Public Health Service (1962) drinking-water standards for either iron, sulfate, or chloride content.

This preliminary report contains tabulated records of about 245 wells and other drilled holes giving information about well construction, water levels, conditions of occurrence, and character of the water-bearing material; selected logs for about 121 wells and other drilled holes giving the drillers' description of the material encountered and a tentative interpretation by the authors of the geologic age; records of 5 springs giving information about geologic source, yield and temperature of the water; results for 72 field chemical analyses of water from wells, 5 from springs, and 10 from streams, giving iron, bicarbonate, sulfate, and chloride contents, and the hardness of water; and water levels in 1 observation well indicating the magnitude of short and long-term water-level fluctuations in the unconsolidated rock. These basic data include much of the material to be used in an interpretive report on the ground-water resources and geology of the area.

A map of Vermillion County shows the location of all water wells, holes drilled for purposes other than water supply, springs, and stream sampling sites listed in this report. An additional map shows availability of ground water.

INTRODUCTION

Purpose and Scope

An investigation of the ground-water resources and geology of nine counties in west-central Indiana has been conducted intermittently since 1950. In 1956 the investigation was placed on a full-time basis and another county was added to the area of study. This investigation is being made by the U. S. Geological Survey in cooperation with the Division of Water Resources, Indiana Department of Conservation, as a part of a broad program of these agencies to inventory and evaluate the ground-water resources of Indiana.

This report is the last of a series of 10 preliminary reports to be published on the ground-water resources and geology of west-central Indiana. The purpose of this report is to make the basic data collected during the investigation available to the public and to provide a preliminary evaluation of the ground-water conditions and the geology as an aid to the development of the ground-water resources. A more detailed and comprehensive analysis will be published in an interpretive report on the ground-water resources and geology of the area.

The investigation was made under the immediate supervision of F. H. Klaer and C. M. Roberts, successive district geologists for Indiana.

Location and Areal Extent

Vermillion County is in the west-central part of Indiana (fig 1). The county is roughly rectangular and has an area of about 263 square miles. It is bounded on the north by Warren County, on the east by Fountain and Parke Counties, on the south by Vigo County, and on the west by the State of Illinois.

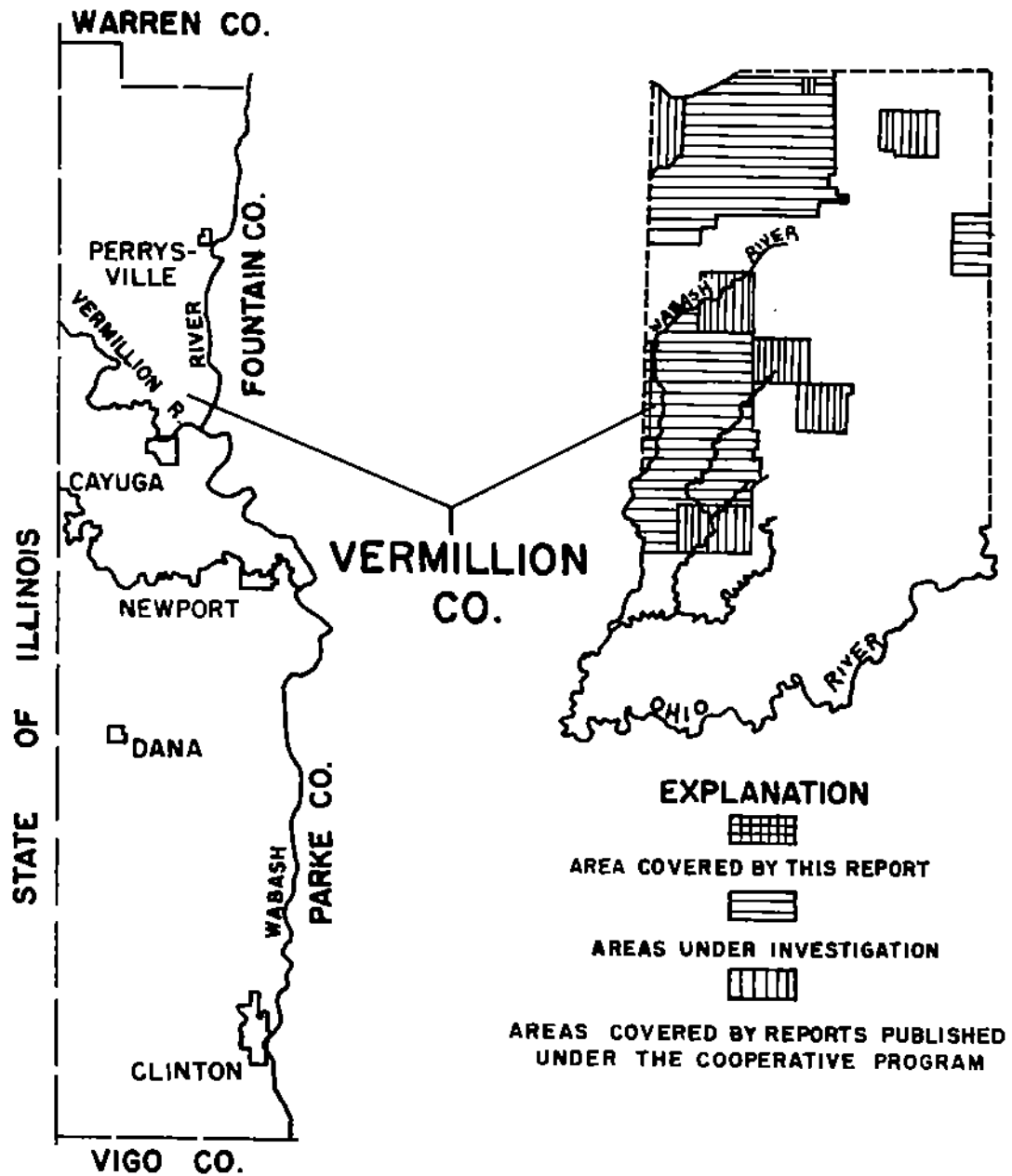


FIGURE 1.-- MAP OF INDIANA SHOWING AREA COVERED BY THIS REPORT, AREAS UNDER INVESTIGATION, AND AREAS COVERED BY REPORTS PUBLISHED UNDER THIS COOPERATIVE PROGRAM.

Well-numbering System

A numbering system is used to locate and identify the wells, holes drilled for purposes other than water supply, and springs in this report. The number assigned indicates the location according to the official rectangular survey of public lands. For example, in the number for well 14/9W-33N1, the part preceding the hyphen indicates that the well is in T. 14 N., R. 9 W. The first number after the hyphen indicates the section in which the well is located. Each quarter-quarter section (40-acre tract) within a section is given a letter symbol as shown on figure 2. Within the quarter-quarter section, wells are numbered serially. Therefore, well 14/9W-33N1 is the first well listed in SW $\frac{1}{4}$ SW $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 33, T. 14 N., R. 9 W.

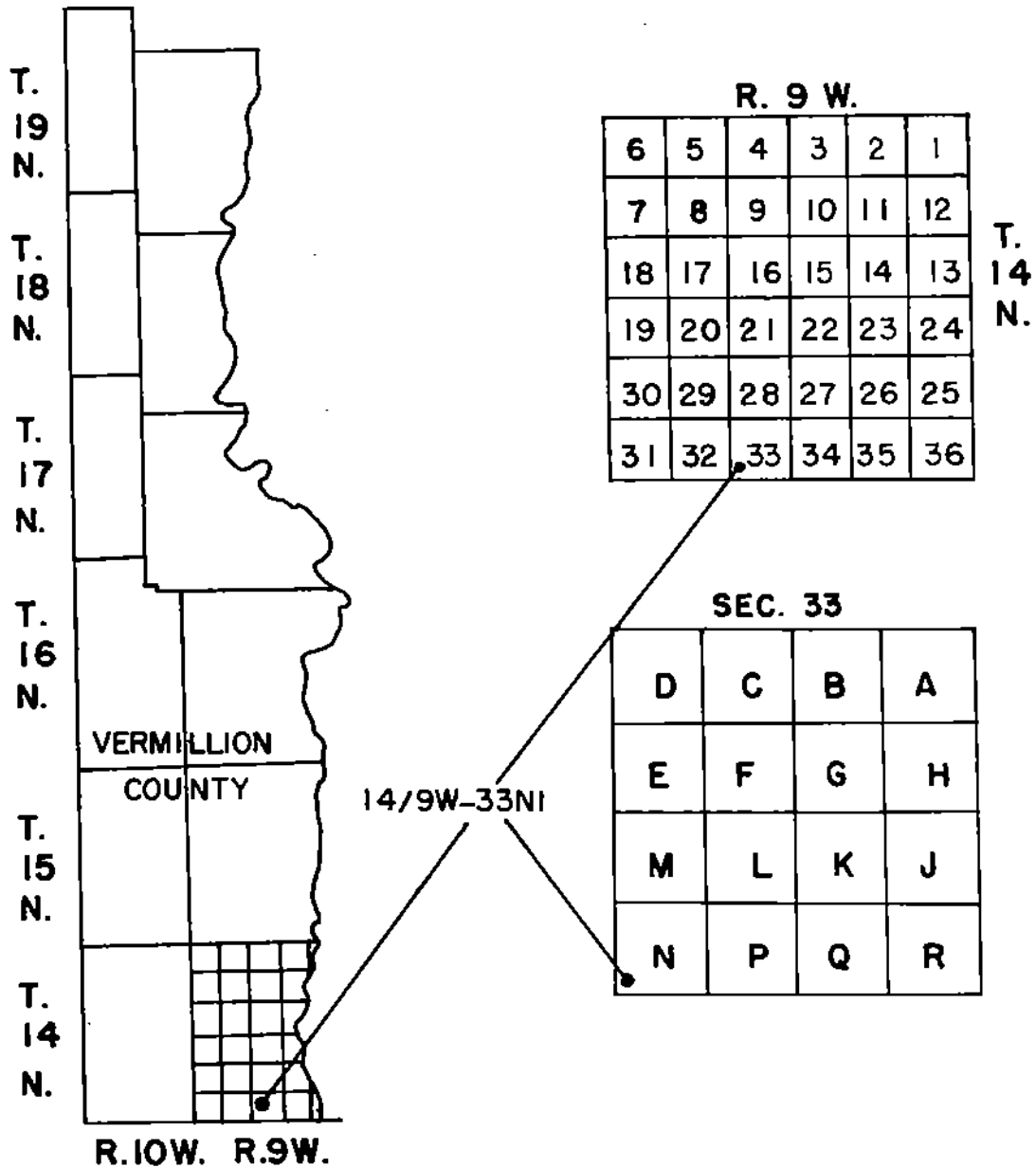


FIGURE 2. -- SKETCH SHOWING WELL-NUMBERING SYSTEM

Acknowledgments

The authors thank all persons who contributed time, information, and assistance during the collection, tabulation, and processing of data for this report. We especially thank the well drillers listed in the table of well records who furnished much of the information summarized in tables 4 and 5.

The authors also thank the following (state) agencies which provided information for the report: The Division of Oil and Gas, the Division of Water Resources, the Coal Section, and the Geophysics Section of the Geological Survey, all of the Indiana Department of Conservation; the Indiana State Highway Department; and the Illinois State Geological Survey Division.

DATA COLLECTION AND PROCESSING

The well data were collected from drillers, water works superintendents, and others. The well records obtained from drillers were of two types----written records and reports from memory. A tentative driller's location of the well record was obtained at the time of collection and this was checked against the property records in the county courthouse to verify the location, to locate the property, and to obtain the name of the current property owner. The well location was then checked in the field and its location plotted on the appropriate U. S. Geological Survey 7½-minute topographic quadrangle map. The locations given on the records of test holes, oil or gas exploration holes, and wells from other reports were accepted without further verification.

Plate 1 shows the location of water wells, test holes, or holes drilled for purposes other than water supply, springs, and stream sampling sites. All locations are accurate to the nearest quarter-quarter section and most locations are shown to the nearest 10 acres or quarter-quarter-quarter section. The basic data for these wells and holes drilled for purposes other than water supply are summarized in table 4. Selected drillers' logs of wells and other drilled holes with tentative interpretations by the authors of the geologic age of the materials encountered are given in table 5. Basic data for the springs are summarized in table 7.

Samples of water were collected at the time well and spring sites were visited and from streams during a period of low flow. The samples were analyzed in the field for hardness of water, alkalinity (expressed as bicarbonate) and chloride content by standard titration methods. Sulfate was determined by a turbidimetric method using a colorimeter where concentrations were below 100 ppm (parts per million) and by a standard titration method where concentrations exceeded 100 ppm. The iron content was determined at the well site by the bipyridine method by comparison with standard color ampules having known iron concentrations. The results of these analyses (tables 6, 7, and 8) were used to select sites for collecting water samples for more comprehensive analyses by the U. S. Geological Survey.

During the investigation an observation well was established to measure the fluctuations of water level. Table 9 contains water-level measurements obtained from this well. The data from this observation well show seasonal and longer term variations of the ground-water level.

GENERAL GEOLOGY AND SOURCES OF GROUND WATER

Consolidated rocks of Early and Middle Pennsylvanian age crop out in Vermillion County. Overlying these rocks are unconsolidated glacial deposits of Pleistocene age.

Rocks of Early and Middle Pennsylvanian age form the bedrock surface of the county. The rocks are exposed in bluffs along the Wabash River and along streams flowing into the Wabash River. They consist chiefly of sandstone, shale, and minor amounts of coal, limestone, and fire clay. All these rocks are water-bearing to various degrees with the sandstones being the principal source of water. The rock of Pennsylvanian age is a major source of ground water for domestic and stock supplies in the county. Well depths range from about 50 to 550 feet, the most frequent depth being about 130 feet. Yields range from less than 1 to about 75 gpm (gallons per minute) with some dry holes reported.

Unconsolidated glacial deposits of Pleistocene age consisting of till and glaciofluvial sand and gravel overlie the consolidated rocks.

Preglacial streams eroded valleys in the bedrock surface in Vermillion County. Some of these valleys are followed in part by the present valleys of Little Raccoon and Brouilletts Creeks and by the Wabash River but the majority have been completely filled and buried by glacial materials and no surface expression remains.

Water-bearing sand and gravel, as much as 80 feet thick, has been penetrated by wells drilled into the deposits filling the preglacial valleys. These deposits may be lying on bedrock and overlain by till or Recent deposits or interbedded with till. The sand and gravel is not necessarily continuous--locally till, as much as 200 feet thick, may completely fill a preglacial valley.

Throughout the county there are relatively thin, irregularly shaped deposits of sand and gravel that are not associated with the sand and gravel filling the major preglacial valleys. Some are apparently tabular in shape covering several square miles whereas others are channel-like, a few tens of feet wide but possibly several miles long. The sand and gravel may be lying on bedrock, covered by till, or interbedded with till.

Well depths range from about 15 to 230 feet, the most frequent depth being about 65 feet. Yields from these sand and gravel deposits range from about 1 to 1,200 gpm. The saturated thickness and the grain size of the material in the deposits can change rapidly in a short distance, and are two factors controlling potential yield.

Yields sufficient for large industrial and municipal supplies are available from sand and gravel along most of the Wabash River and from the north-south trending preglacial channel west of Perrysville. Potential areas of high yield are the preglacial channels east and south of Universal and north and west of Dana. Yields sufficient for domestic, stock, and possible small industrial and municipal supplies are available from the thin irregularly shaped sand and gravel deposits present throughout much of the county.

Deposits of Recent age in Vermillion County consist mostly of flood-plain sediments, and wind-blown sand. They are thin and are not important as sources of ground water.

Plate 2 shows availability of ground water in the consolidated and unconsolidated rocks underlying the county.

The chemical content and the hardness of water vary greatly in the aquifers of Pennsylvanian and Pleistocene age. The maximum and minimum values and the mode ^{1/} for sulfate and chloride contents and hardness of water for these aquifers are given in table 1. Values for the mode are based on a small sampling and therefore may not be valid but compare closely with data from adjoining counties. In addition table 2 indicates the significance of the various constituents and properties of the water that are listed in tables 6, 7, and 8.

Table 1.--Comparison of quality of ground water by source in Vermillion County

Pleistocene aquifers			
	Sulfate ppm	Chloride ppm	Hardness ppm
Maximum-----	955	118	1,360
Minimum-----	10	<1	136
Mode-----	14	14	341
Pennsylvanian aquifers			
Maximum-----	900	3,140	916
Minimum-----	11	4	4
Mode-----	14	15	345

^{1/} mode: The item, in a series of statistical data, which occurs oftenest. (Webster).

Table 2.--Significance of selected dissolved mineral constituents

and properties of ground water ^{a/}

Constituent or property	Significance
Iron (Fe)-----	Oxidizes to reddish-brown sediment upon exposure to air. More than about 0.3 ppm stains laundry and utensils reddish-brown. More than 0.5 to 1.0 ppm imparts objectionable taste to water. Larger quantities favor growth of iron bacteria. Objectionable for food processing, textile processing, beverages, ice manufacturing, brewing, and other purposes.
Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)-----	Bicarbonate in conjunction with carbonate (CO ₃) produces alkalinity. Bicarbonate of calcium and magnesium decomposes in steam boilers and hot water facilities to form scale and release corrosive carbon-dioxide gas.
Sulfate (SO ₄)-----	Sulfate in water containing calcium forms hard scale in steam boilers. In large amounts sulfate in combination with other ions gives bitter taste to water. Some calcium sulfate is considered beneficial in the brewing process.
Chloride (Cl)-----	Gives salty taste to drinking water when in large amounts in combination with sodium. Increases the corrosiveness of water when in large amounts.
Hardness as CaCO ₃ (Calcium magnesium)	Hard water increases amount of soap needed to make lather. Forms scale in boilers, water heaters, and pipes. Leaves curdy film on bathtubs and other fixtures and on materials washed in the water.

CONFINED AND UNCONFINED CONDITIONS

In Vermillion County ground water occurs in the consolidated and unconsolidated rocks chiefly under confined (artesian) conditions, but in some places it occurs under unconfined (water-table) conditions. Under confined conditions, the aquifer (water-bearing material) is overlain directly by relatively impervious material, and the water, which is under pressure will rise in the well above the bottom of the impervious material. Under unconfined conditions the aquifer is overlain directly by permeable unsaturated material and the water does not rise above the level at which it is encountered.

^{a/} After Rosenshein and Hunn (1961), p. 17

TYPES OF WELLS

Drilled wells are the principal type of water wells used in Vermillion County. A small number of dug and driven wells are still in use and occasionally one is constructed. Most water wells are 4-inches or more in diameter and are constructed by the cable-tool or percussion method of drilling. A well drilled by the cable-tool method is constructed by a combination of drilling, bailing, and driving casing. Where the water-bearing material is consolidated rock, the well casing generally is driven a few inches to several feet into rock, and the well finished as an open hole in rock. Where the water-bearing material is sand and gravel, the well casing is driven into the water-bearing zone and either left as an open-end casing, or the lower end of the casing is slotted or perforated, or a well screen is set opposite the water-bearing zone below the end of the casing. A modification of the above type, the gravel-packed well, has a gravel lining between the well screen and the water-bearing material.

In Vermillion County the majority of industrial and municipal supply wells drilled in sand and gravel are equipped with well screens--a few are finished with slotted or perforated casing. Most domestic and stock wells that have been completed in sand and gravel do not have a screen but are finished with an open-end casing or the casing is slotted or perforated. The use of wire-wound, gauze-wrapped, or gauze-washer well points or screens in domestic and stock wells is becoming more widespread. Successful wells can be obtained by the use of screens in many water-bearing sand and gravel deposits from which it was once considered impossible to obtain water. Table 3 relates the grain-size in inches and millimeters to the slot and gauze size of screens commonly used in water wells.

Table 3.--Grain size and equivalent screen openings

Grain size: After Wentworth (1922). Slot size: In thousandths (0.001) of an inch.
 Equivalent screen openings: From commercial catalogs for water-well supplies. Gauze size: Number of wire strands per lineal inch.

Material	Grain size		Equivalent screen opening	
	Inches	Millimeters	Slot size	Gauze size
Gravel-----	> 0.08	> 2	> 80	-----
Very coarse sand	.04 - .08	1 - 2	40 - 80	- 20
Coarse sand-----	.02 - .04	.50 - 1	20 - 40	40 - 20
Medium sand-----	.01 - .02	.25 - .50	10 - 20	60 - 40
Fine sand-----	.005 - .01	.125 - .25	6 - 10	90 - 60
Very fine sand--	.002 - .005	.062 - .125	-----	-----
Silt-----	.00015 - .002	.004 - .062	-----	-----
Clay-----	<.00015	<.004	-----	-----

In areas where the water level in the unconsolidated material is close to the surface some water wells are constructed by driving or digging. The driven well consists of a small diameter pipe with a drive-point screen on the end which is driven into shallow water-bearing material. The dug well is constructed by digging a hole, usually about 3 feet in diameter into the upper part of the water-bearing material and using concrete pipe, tile, brick, or stone as a casing.

The oil or gas exploration holes, test holes, and holes drilled for purposes other than water supply are drilled by either the cable-tool or rotary method in Vermillion County.

SUMMARY

Preliminary evaluation of the basic data shows that adequate quantities of ground water are generally available for domestic and stock use from the rocks of Pennsylvanian age.

Ground water for domestic, stock, and locally for industrial and municipal supplies is available from sand and gravel of Pleistocene age associated with preglacial bedrock valleys. Along most of the Wabash River and the preglacial channel west of Perrysville and possibly in the small areas near Universal and Dana large supplies are available from the aforementioned deposits. Ground water for domestic, stock, small industrial, and small municipal supplies may be available from thin irregularly-shaped sand and gravel deposits throughout much of the county.

The quality of the water from the rocks of Pennsylvanian and Pleistocene age varies greatly. Locally water from these sources may exceed the U. S. Public Health Service (1962) drinking-water standards for either iron, sulfate, or chloride content.

RECORDS

The records of about 245 water wells and holes drilled for purposes other than water supply are given in table 4. The table gives information about well construction, water levels, yields and drawdowns, thickness and character of the water-bearing material, conditions of occurrence, use, and other pertinent data. The altitude of the land surface at all wells, except oil or gas exploration holes, was determined from topographic maps. Altitudes of oil or gas exploration holes were on the records when received and were checked against the topographic maps.

Table 5 contains the selected logs of about 121 wells and other drilled holes. This table gives the drillers' description of the material encountered, pertinent remarks with regard to the material, and tentative interpretation by the authors of the geologic age of the material. The logs contain local terms used by drillers in describing the material penetrated. A glossary of drillers' terms is on page 12.

The results of 72 analyses of well waters are given in table 6. These chemical analyses were determined in the field by the U. S. Geological Survey. The table gives information about geologic source, temperature, concentration in parts per million of iron, alkalinity (expressed as bicarbonate), sulfate, and chloride contents, and hardness of water. The U. S. Public Health Service (1962) drinking-water standards state that the chemical constituents should not exceed the following concentrations: iron, 0.3 ppm; sulfate, 250 ppm; chloride, 250 ppm. Although no official standards have been established for hardness of water, the following classification (Lamar, 1942, p. 25, 26) is in general use: 0-60 ppm, soft; 61-120 ppm, moderately hard; 121-200 ppm, hard; more than 200 ppm, very hard.

Records of 5 springs are given in table 7. This table gives geologic source, yield, use, temperature of water, and the results of field chemical analyses.

Table 8 gives the results of 10 field chemical analyses of water from streams in Vermillion County with other data.

Water levels in 1 observation well in Vermillion County are given in table 9. The water levels were measured with a recording gage. Daily high water levels are given for the observation well. The location of this observation well is shown on plate 1.

GLOSSARY OF DRILLERS' TERMS

Band.--Thin shale or clay associated with coal.

Blackjack.--Black carbonaceous shale or a clayey or shaly coal.

Bluestone.--Blue-gray siltstone, sandy shale, or shaly sandstone.

Bone coal.--See blackjack.

Chip slate.--Very hard shale which breaks into small, thin, angular pieces.

Dark band.--See band.

Drift.--Any rock material, such as boulders, till, gravel, sand, or clay, transported by a glacier and deposited by or from ice or by or in water derived from the melting of the ice.

Hardpan.--A hard impervious layer, composed chiefly of clay, cemented by relative insoluble materials, does not become plastic when mixed with water.

Pan.--Clay of glacial origin; generally contains small pebbles and occasional boulders.

Shell.--Thin and usually hard layers of rock; rock which splits in thin pieces parallel with the bedding surface.

Slate.--Hard shale which splits into thin platy fragments, usually black.

Smut.--Soft coal containing much earthy matter.

Soapstone.--Hard smooth clay or shale, slippery to the touch.

Softpan.--Hard impervious layer composed chiefly of clay, partially cemented by relative insoluble materials, becomes plastic when mixed with water.

Sulfur.--Thin band or layer of pyrite in a coal seam.

Wash.--Water laid glacial material consisting of sand, silt, and clay with a high percentage of twigs, leaves, and other organic material.

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Table 4.--Records of wells, Vermillion County, Indiana

Well number: See text for description of well-numbering system.
 Altitude: Altitude of land-surface datum from topographic map.
 Type of well: Dr, drilled; Dn, driven; Du, dug; J, jetted.
 Finish: Gp, gravel pack; Co, open end; Oh, open hole; P, perforated casing; S, screen.
 Material: G, gravel; Ls, limestone; S, sand; Ss, sandstone; Sd-sh, sandy shale; Sd-t, sandy till; Sh, shale; Sh-sh, shaly sandstone.
 Geologic age: Pl, Pleistocene; P, Pennsylvanian.
 Ground-water occurrence: C, confined (artesian); U, unconfined (water table).

Well No.	Owner	Driller	Date completed	Altitude (feet)	Type of well	Depth of well below land surface (feet)	Diameter (inches)	Depth of casing (feet)	Finish	Depth to top (feet)	Water-bearing zone				Water level (feet)	Yield (gpm)	Remarks	
											Thickness (feet)	Material	Geologic age	Ground-water occurrence				
14/9W-3E1	Town of Fairview Park	Layne-Northern Co., Inc.	1949	505	Dr	125	8	---	Oh	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
3E2	---	---	1949	505	Dr	125	8	---	Oh	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
4W1	Brazil Block Coal Co.	---	1898	500	Dr	267	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
4P1	T. Barnes	L. Adkins	1942	522	Dr	64	0	64	---	57	7	S, G	---	---	---	---	---	---
4P2	---	---	1942	515	Dr	90	---	---	P	78	12	Sh	---	---	---	---	---	---
9B1	---	---	9-23-42	505	Dr	35	0	39	Oh	45	14	S, G	---	---	---	---	---	---
10C1	Veitli Bros. Packing Co.	---	11-42	500	Dr	130	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
10D1	City of Clinton	Layne-Northern Co., Inc.	5-12-47	500	Dr	104	38	104	S	38	66	S, G	U	---	1,000	---	---	---
10P2	---	---	6-11-46	500	Dr	130	6	---	---	25	105	S, G	U	---	---	---	---	---
10D3	---	---	7- 2-47	500	Dr	102	38	68	S	32	70	S, G	U	---	1,000	---	---	---
10D4	---	---	6-18-46	500	Dr	131	6	---	---	32	98	S, G	U	---	---	---	---	---
10E1	T. Fenoglio	---	1940	500	Dr	80	5	---	---	---	---	S, G	---	---	---	---	---	---
10W1	Almona Dross, Dairy	Smith Bros.	10-17	505	Dr	78	8	78	P	43	35	C	U	---	100	---	---	---
15G1	F. Shaver	L. Adkins	10-42	490	Dr	78	8	78	P	---	---	S, G	---	---	---	---	---	---
22Q1	H. L. Chook	F. E. Larrabou	7- 8-52	490	Dr	66	3	66	S	40	25	S, G	U	---	20	---	---	---
27C1	Mr. Chook	---	10-12-60	485	Dr	57	6	57	S	32	25	S, G	U	---	35	---	---	---
27E1	Y. Alkire	---	1952	480	Dr	66	3	60	S	40	26	C	U	---	20	---	---	---
29H1	Brazil Block Coal Co.	---	6-36	570	Dr	108	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
29Q1	---	---	6-36	480	Dr	170	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
29R1	---	---	1896	550	Dr	87	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
30R1	U. S. Coal & Coke Producers	---	1-28-09	480	Dr	254	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
31C1	---	---	2-13-00	570	Dr	55	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
31G1	S. Secondino	---	1953	510	Dr	30	8	30	---	---	---	S	---	---	---	---	---	---
31J1	U. S. Coal & Coke Producers	---	1-12-08	511	Dr	264	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
31L1	---	---	5-08	518	Dr	300	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
32K1	Brazil Block Coal Co.	---	12- 6-36	500	Dr	104	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
32L1	U. S. Coal & Coke Producers	---	3-13-39	488	Dr	244	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Water level: In feet below land-surface datum on date of completion of well, except as noted in remarks.
 Use: A, air conditioning; D, domestic; Dn, destroyed; I, industrial; N, not used; O, observation; G, oil or gas; P, public supply; S, stock; T, test.
 Remarks: A, field chemical analysis in Table 6; G, gamma ray log on file; L, log in Table 5; Ls, log on file; Lw, log from memory on file; In, log from memory in Table 5; W, water level measurements in Table 9; Dn, drawdown; Gpm, gallons per minute.

Table 4.--Records of wells, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well No.	Owner	Driller	Date completed	Altitude (feet)	Type of well	Depth of well below land surface (feet)	Diameter (inches)	Depth of casing (feet)	Plat	Water-bearing zone					Water level (feet)	Yield (gpm)	Use	Remarks
										Thickness (feet)	Material	Geologic age	Ground-water occurrence					
15/10W-34N1 35D1	W. Jordan & Coko Predecessors		1-23-09	570	Dr	35		35	Oo		10	S, G	P1		20	D, S	Data from owner	
35H1	A. Jaab	M. O. Schneider		610	Dr	358										T	L; Dd 150 ft after 2 hr bailing at 5 rpm	
16/ 9W- 3D1	D. Hargor	F. E. Larrabee	12-18-00	630	Dr	185	6	102	Oh		83	Sa	P	C	20	S	Lam, A	
3N1	Vermillion County Home			630	Dr	140	6	70	Oh		70	Sa	P	C	15	B	Lam, A	
11N1	Arketek Ceramic Corp.	W. L. Loughlin	8-48	520	Dr	84	5	26	Oo		25	S, G	P1	U	25	P	Lm, A; Dd 25 ft pump- ing at 30 rpm	
14C1	O. McMaster	K. Crabb	1858	480	Dr	72	4	72	Oo		135	Sa	P	C	4	D, S	Lm, A; Dd 25 ft pump- ing at 30 rpm	
15N1	R. Parks	F. E. Larrabee		620	Dr	152	0		Oh		17	Sa	P	C		S	L	
22L1	Cains Brick School	L. Adkins	1942	650	Dr	51	4	51	P		6	S, G	P1			S	L	
22P1	G. Gaddin		1942	850	Dr	61	0	61	P, Oh		52	G	P1			N	L (partial), A	
30Q1	Indiana State Highway Department	C. B. Riark	9- 4-41	630	Dr	250	6	235	Oh		15	Sh	P	C	75	P	L	
30R1	E. Rodman	F. E. Larrabee		630	Dr	120	6	120	Oo		9	S, G	P1	C	50	D	L, A; Dd 20 ft after 2 hr pumping at 10 rpm	
31A1	F. Kover		11- 2-61	620	Dr	95	0	95	Oo		3	G	P1	C	12	I	L, A; Dd 6 ft pumping 30 gpm; Screens set in both gravel and sandstone	
32P1	E. A. Doud	Mingo & Son	3-47	640	Dr	103		80	S		22	G	P1	C	30	P	Lm, A; Reported salt water in upper sandstone; soda water in lower sandstone	
34H1	Ohio Oil Co.	A. L. Stico	1948	590	Dr	550	6	60	Oh		117	Sa	P	C	80	P	Dry hole	
16/10W- 4F1	M. Roe	M. Crabb	6-53	625	Dr	185	4	77	Oh							De	Dry hole	
4F2			6-53	625	Dr	206	4	77	Oh							De	Dry hole	
6J1	A. J. Walthall	F. O. Warrick		640	Dr	320	4		Oh							De	Dry hole	
9F1	T. Meyers	L. Adkins	1- 4-43	625	Dr	360										T	L	
22G1	Bon Ayr Coal Co.		1925	630	Dr	533										N	L	
23P1	U. S. Government	H. J. Brenner	1950	625	Dr	148	4	146	Oo		2	S	P1	C	108	N	L	
26G1	Town of Dana	Sites Drilling Co.		850	Dr	78	12									60	P	Dd 2 ft after 12 hr pump- ing at 42 rpm
26H1				850	Dr	80	12									50	P	
20H2			1951	650	Dr	387	10									80	P	
26U3			1951	640	Dr	387	10									40	P	
26Q1	W. Marshall			640	Dr	17			Oo		8	S, G	P1	C	7	P	A	
26Q2	Y. C. Sims			640	Dr	190	6	75	Oh		10	S, G	P1			D, S	A	
27C1	E. Rodman	F. E. Larrabee		630	Dr	177		147	Oo		1	G	P1			D, S	A	
34Q1				633	Dr	127		72	Oo		7	S, G	P1			S	A	
36F1				650	Dr	127		127	P		7	S, G	P1			250	P	L, Dd 8 ft pumping at 250 gpm
17/ 9W- 4F1	Town of Cayuga	Sites Drilling Co.	3-11-54	490	Dr	168	10	100	Gp		30	S, G	P1	C	21	250	P	L, Dd 8 ft pumping at 250 gpm; Observation well Vermillion 1; Dd 4 ft pumping at 300 gpm; Screen, 12 ft of no. 125 plot
4L1	New York, Chicago, and St. Louis Railroad	Layno-Northern Co., Inc.	11- 8-30	499	Dr	75	12	75	S		34	S, G	P1	C7	28	300	O	L, G, W; Observation well pumping at 300 gpm; Screen, 12 ft of no. 125 plot
5H1	K. Jarnaman	M. Crabb	1951	490	Dr	39	4	39	Oo		14	S, G	P1	U	14	D, S	A	
5L1	Town of Cayuga		1924	610	Dr	15	42	15	Oo							N	N	L, A; Dd 50 ft after 5 hr pumping at 6 gpm
5Q1	Morgan Canning Co.			513	Dr	17	30	17	Oo							6	S	L; Dry hole
6F1	W. H. Patrick	W. L. Laughlin	11-54	573	Dr	150	6	51	Oh		140	Sh	P				N	Lm, A; Well used for drinking water
8Q1	E. Edwards	Sutherland Bros.	3-47	590	Dr	225	7	27	Oh		24	S, G	P1	U			I	
8D1	Cayuga Clay Co.	F. Holdreider		550	Dr	27	14	27	S								I	
9P1	Wright Ice Cream Co.	Sutherland Bros.	3-47	520	Dr	46	0	46	Oo								I	
9H1	J. Wright	M. Crabb	1051	530	Dr	48	4	48	S								D	

Table 4.--Records of wells, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well No.	Owner	Driller	Date completed	Altitude (feet)	Type of well	Depth of well below land-surface (feet)	Diameter (inches)	Depth of casing (feet)	Finish	Water-bearing zone						Remarks	
										Depth to top (feet)	Thickness (feet)	Material	Geologic age	Ground-water occurrence	Water level (feet)		Yield (gpm)
18/ 9W-3021	L. Choorman	W. L. Laughlin	2-48	580	Dr	147	6	83	Oh	139	6	---	---	---	---	N	L; Reported salt water
3061	A. Beitzig	Reynolds Bros.	5-27-53	550	Dr	240	4	69	Oh	45	35	---	---	---	---	D	L; Dd 15 ft after 2 hr
31J1	F. Stevorn	W. L. Laughlin	3-15-55	510	Dr	80	6	23	Oh	45	---	---	---	---	---	D	bailling at 6 gpm
31J2	D. Newman	---	3-23-55	510	Dr	82	7	19	Oh	45	37	---	---	---	---	D	---
31J3	O. Dye	---	5-47	510	Dr	19	6	19	Oh	22	58	---	---	---	---	D	A; Sand to 19 ft
31J4	---	---	3-19-55	510	Dr	76	6	22	Oh	22	58	---	---	---	---	D	L, A; Dd 30 ft after 2
31J5	R. Yoho	---	3-1-55	510	Dr	80	6	19	Oh	19	61	---	---	---	---	D	hr pumping at 2 gpm
31Q1	T. Jones	---	8-18-51	545	Dr	127	6	72	Oh	---	---	---	---	---	---	D	---
31Q2	B. Davis	Reynolds Bros.	8-52	540	Dr	40	4	40	Oh	20	20	---	---	---	---	D	La, A
31Q3	C. Lunsford	W. L. Laughlin	3-37	550	Dr	178	6	72	Oh	75	10	---	---	---	---	D, S	L, A
32H1	Mrs. Webber	---	4-37	520	Dr	68	8	59	Oh	11	48	---	---	---	---	D, S	A; Sand to 19 ft
32H2	J. Stitch	M. Crabb	7-18-51	505	Dr	68	4	08	Oh	40	28	---	---	---	---	L	---
32H3	Indiana State Highway Department	---	4-18-57	497	Dr	54	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	T	---
32H4	---	---	4-18-57	497	Dr	54	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	T	---
32H5	---	---	4-18-57	496	Dr	54	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	T	---
32H6	---	---	4-18-57	505	Dr	54	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	T	---
32H7	---	---	4-18-57	514	Dr	54	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	T	---
32H8	---	M. Crabb	4-18-57	514	Dr	54	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	T	---
18/10W-16H1	W. Sayer, Jr.	H. J. Brenner	5-25-61	600	Dr	187	4	187	Oh	185	2	S, G	---	---	---	D	L, A; Dd 10 ft after 2
17D1	C. Smetton	---	11-55	625	Dr	270	4	115	Oh	---	---	---	---	---	---	D, S	hr pumping at 10 gpm
20B1	C. Spandau	F. O. Warrick	1053	600	Dr	252	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	D, S	L, A; Dd 162+ ft pump-
30B1	Mr. Hall	---	1905	612	Dr	1,030	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	N	ing at 2 gpm
31G1	H. Watts	W. L. Laughlin	1-38	620	Dr	185	6	---	Oh	---	---	---	---	---	---	Ok	L; Dry hole
31Q1	H. Crowder	---	12- 5-52	640	Dr	218	6	105	Oh	---	---	---	---	---	---	Ok	Peabody Coal Co. 1;
32J1	D. Hawkins	F. O. Warrick	1986	560	Dr	560	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	D	L (partial)
19/ 9W- 2C1	Indiana State Highway Department	---	3-24-58	498	Dr	51	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	Ok	L, A; Reported salt
2C2	---	---	3-24-58	492	Dr	45	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	T	water
2C3	---	---	3-24-58	494	Dr	38	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	T	L, A; Reported salt
2C4	---	---	3-24-58	494	Dr	44	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	T	water
2C5	---	---	1-24-58	---	Dr	30	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	T	F. O. Warrick 1; L
2C6	---	---	1-23-58	---	Dr	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	T	---
3E1	---	---	7-11-58	560	Dr	27	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	T	Do
3E2	---	---	7-18-58	560	Dr	37	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	T	Do
4B1	D. Clow	Reynolds Bros.	9- 2-54	560	Dr	77	4	77	Oh	65	12	S, G	---	---	T	La, A	
4C1	---	---	5- 2-53	565	Dr	140	4	126	Oh	128	14	Sh	---	---	D	L; Dd 85 ft pumping at	
4H1	Indiana State Highway Department	---	7-11-58	560	Dr	22	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	T	3 gpm
4H2	---	---	7-11-58	560	Dr	22	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	T	---
4H3	---	---	7-11-58	560	Dr	27	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	T	---
4N1	Mr. Smith	---	---	600	Dr	1,060	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	Ok	L (partial)
5K1	L. Rudolph	C. Knapp	7-59	620	Dr	130	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	D	A; Data from owner
5Q1	V. Goodrich	---	1861	520	Du	17	36	17	Oh	17	---	---	---	---	S	A; Hardpan to 17 ft;	
6W1	D. Prather	E. E. Doono	1821	630	Dr	165	4	161	Oh	180	5	S	---	---	D	A; Data from owner	
7A1	W. Crist	---	---	620	Du	22	60	22	Oh	---	---	---	---	---	D, S	A; Data from W. Crist	
7B1	R. Crist	---	---	625	Du	22	48	22	Oh	---	---	---	---	---	D, S	A; Data from W. Crist	

19/ 9W-10Q1	Swallow, Bookwalter, Phillips, et al	Swallow, Bookwalter, Phillips, et al	485	Dr	208	4	Oh	80	30	Sh	P	C	T	L
13A1	The Maples, et al	F. O. Marrick	500	Dr	90	4	Oh	94	16	Sh	P	C	D	A
13A2	C. Brown	do	170	Dr	45	4	Oh	94	16	Sh	P	C	D	La
13E1	E. Brummett	do	820	Dr	45	4	S	---	---	S	Pl	---	N	A: Casing set on top of rock, Water from sand
13E2	R. Fortner	do	810	Dr	61	4	Oh	---	---	S	Pl	---	N	A: Casing set on top of rock, Water from sand
16A2	W. Millor	do	610	Dr	260	4	Oh	204	56	Sh	P	C	D,S	A
16A1	Q. Meyers	do	620	Dr	230	6	Oh	208	7	Sh	P	C	S	L
18E1	Illiana Farm	W. L. Laughlin	825	Du	26	72	Oh	215	35	54-sh	Pl	---	D,S	A: Data from farm manager
19N1	Swallow, Bookwalter, Phillips, et al	do	590	Dr	284	---	Oh	---	---	C	---	---	T	L
20E1	D. M. Hanna	do	520	Dr	24	36	Oh	---	---	Pl	---	---	D,S	Data from owner
20G1	A. Morgan	do	820	Dr	25	36	Oh	24	1	9,G	Pl	C	D,S	A: Hardpan to 24 ft
21K1	W. Morgan	Reynolds Bros.	830	Du	240	---	Oh	---	---	P	---	---	D,S	L, A: Can pump dry
22N1	Swallow, Bookwalter, Phillips, et al	do	847	Dr	281	---	Oh	---	---	---	---	---	T	L
27D1	T. Carter	W. L. Laughlin	560	Dr	128	6	Oh	118	10	Sh	P	C	D	L, A: Dd 9 ft after 2 hr pumping 10 gpm
27M1	F. Allen	do	535	Dr	130	5	Oh	125	5	Sh	P	C	T	L
28G1	Swallow, Bookwalter, Phillips, et al	do	551	Dr	229	---	Oh	---	---	---	---	---	T	L
28J1	A. Morgan	do	547	Dr	1,020	6	Oh	---	---	---	---	---	Og	W. Morgan 1; La
28P1	Town of Perryville	Seith Bros.	540	Dr	100	6	Oh	50	50	S,G	Pl	---	P	L: Screen, 15 ft of 6-in dia, 3 ft no. 40 slot; Dd 12 ft after 8 hr pumping at 180 gpm
29R1	Z. Nail	Reynolds Bros.	500	Dr	87	4	Oh	75	12	Sh	P	C	D	A: Dd 10 ft pumping at 4 gpm
29R2	M. Jones	do	500	Dr	84	4	Oh	40	44	Sh	P	C	D	L: Dd 5 ft pumping at 4 gpm
29F1	H. Chrysler	W. L. Laughlin	825	Dr	228	0	Oh	201	27	G,S	Pl	C	S	L, A
29F2	R. Chrysler	do	810	Dr	272	0	Oh	250	72	Sh	P	C	N	L, A
29N1	R. Hicks	Reynolds Bros.	800	Du	140	4	Oh	123	15	S,G	Pl	U	D,S	A
30N1	B. S. Lorch	do	820	Du	17	---	Oh	---	---	---	---	---	T	Data from owner
31B1	Swallow, Bookwalter, Phillips, et al	do	598	Dr	398	---	Oh	---	---	---	---	---	T	L
31N1	H. Gracch	Reynolds Bros.	590	Dr	149	4	Oh	114	35	G	Pl	C	D	L, A
32N1	Mr. Kelly	do	560	Dr	2,442	---	Oh	---	---	---	---	---	Og	Swallow, Bookwalter, Phillips, et al 1;
32N1	J. Lawson	do	564	Dr	1,038	---	Oh	---	---	---	---	---	Og	La
33A1	J. Sanders	W. L. Laughlin	550	Dr	80	6	Oh	60	15	Sh	P	C	N	W. Morgan 1; La
33A2	R. Winters	do	545	Dr	54	---	Oh	---	---	---	---	---	N	L, A
33A3	R. Crowder	do	535	Dr	115	6	Oh	100	15	Sh	P	C	D	L, A: Dd 10 ft after 12 hr pumping 7 gpm
33A4	Mr. Sproul	do	535	Dr	135	6	Oh	115	20	Sh,Sh	P	C	I	L
33A5	F. Criss	do	535	Dr	154	6	Oh	136	18	Sh	P	C	D	L, A
33B1	Mrs. Sullivan	do	550	Dr	122	6	Oh	---	---	---	---	---	D	L, A
33B2	L. Summers	do	550	Dr	79	6	Oh	---	---	---	---	---	D	L, A
33B1	B. H. Courtney	Reynolds Bros.	550	Dr	125	4	Oh	---	---	---	---	---	D	L, A
33B2	R. Smith	W. L. Laughlin	530	Dr	122	6	Oh	112	10	Sh	P	C	D	L, A
34D1	Town of Perryville	Holdt Monroe	490	Dr	104	8	Oh	---	---	---	---	---	N	Dd 40 ft pumping at 40 gpm
34D2	G. Lewis	W. L. Laughlin	530	Dr	84	6	Oh	---	---	---	---	---	D	L, A
19/10W- 9A1	C. White	Reynolds Bros.	635	Dr	154	4	Oh	147	7	Sh	P	C	D	L, A: Reported Dd 0 ft pumping at 5 gpm
17D1	Indiana State Highway Department	do	647	Dr	27	---	Oh	---	---	---	---	---	T	L
17D2	do	do	647	Dr	22	---	Oh	---	---	---	---	---	T	L, A: Dd 165 ft pump- ing 3 gpm; Reported salt water
17K1	D. Penner	H. J. Bronner	640	Dr	305	4	Oh	180	60	Sh	P	C	D,S	L
18A1	Indiana State Highway Department	do	647	Dr	27	---	Oh	---	---	---	---	---	T	L
18A2	do	do	647	Dr	22	---	Oh	---	---	---	---	---	T	L, A
18A3	do	do	647	Dr	27	---	Oh	---	---	---	---	---	T	L, A
20B1	R. Carrigan	do	645	Du	30	36	Oh	---	---	S	Pl	---	N	Clay to 30 ft; Data from owner
20E2	K. Carrigan	do	845	Du	15	36	Oh	15	15	S	Pl	C	D	A: Clay to 15 ft; Data from owner
28J1	R. Clugon	do	620	Du	35	---	Oh	---	---	S,G	Pl	C	D	A: Data from owner
31K1	P. Kenna	do	640	Du	19	---	Oh	---	---	S,G	Pl	C	D	Gravelly clay to 18 ft; Data from owner
32Q1	F. Davis	Swisher & Swank	810	Dr	101	4	Oh	---	---	---	P	---	D	A: Data from owner

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana

Remarks: T. D., total depth in feet, complete log
not given; W. B., water bearing

Well 14/9W-4N1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 590 feet.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand and gravel-----	10	10	W. B.
Hardpan, soft-----	16	26	
Sand and gravel, dry-----	10	36	
Sand and gravel-----	16	52	
Quicksand-----	4	56	
Drift-----	33	89	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, dark-----	25	114	
Slate, black-----	2	116	
Coal-----	1.2	117.2	
Fire clay and rock-----	3.8	121	
Shale, dark-----	14	135	
Coal-----	1	136	
Slate, chip, black-----	3.8	139.8	
Coal-----	4.8	144.6	
Fire clay-----	2.4	147	
Shale rock-----	4	151	
Sandstone-----	8	159	
Shale, light-----	14	173	
Slate, black-----	6	179	
Shale, light-----	21	200	
Slate, black-----	4	204	
Coal-----	2	206	
Fire clay-----	3	209	
Shale, limy-----	8	217	
Shale, light-----	16	233	
Shale, brown-----	27	260	
Coal-----	5	265	
Fire clay-----	1.7	266.7	

Well 14/9W-4P2

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 515 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface-----	4	4	
Sand-----	24	28	
Hardpan-----	27	55	
Sand, fine, white-----	3	58	
Hardpan-----	20	78	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, light-----	12	90	W. B.

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 14/9W-9B1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 505 feet.

Material	Thick-ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface-----	4	4	
Sand-----	31	35	
Boulders-----	2	37	
Gravel-----	5	42	
Clay-----	3	45	
Sand and gravel-----	14	59	W. B.

Well 14/9W-10C1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 500 feet.

Fill-----	10	10	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale-----	52	62	
Slate, black-----	10	72	
Shale, light-----	6	78	
Shale, sandy-----	40	118	
Shale, blue-----	6	124	
Slate, black-----	6	130	

Well 14/9W-10D4

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 500 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Soil and gritty dirt-----	12	12	
Sand and gravel, fine-----	18	30	
Gravel, fine-----	10	40	W. B. 32 to 130 ft
Gravel, medium-----	15	55	
Sand and gravel, coarse-----	25	80	
Sand and gravel, coarse-----	10	90	Cloudy
Sand and gravel, coarse-----	5	95	
Gravel, fine-----	25	120	
Sand and gravel, coarse-----	10	130	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Rock, hard-----	1	131	

Well 14/9W-15G1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 490 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface-----	10	10	
Gravel-----	39	49	
Sand-----	4	53	
Sand and gravel, coarse-----	25	78	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 14/9W-29H1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 570 feet.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface-----	3	3	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Sandstone-----	27	30	
Shale, light-----	30	60	
Slate, dark-----	12	72	
Slate, black-----	1	73	
Coal-----	.8	73.8	
Fire clay-----	2	75.8	
Slate, gray-----	17.5	93.3	
Slate, hard, black-----	4	97.3	
Coal-----	4.7	102	
Fire clay-----	6	108	

Well 14/9W-29Q1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 490 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface and gravel-----	5	5	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Slate, blue-----	24	29	
Slate, dark-----	9.8	38.8	
Coal-----	2	40.8	
Fire clay-----	3.2	44	
Shale, white-----	10	54	
Slate, black-----	6.8	60.8	
Coal and slate-----	2.5	63.3	
Sulfur and slate-----	.7	64	
Coal-----	5.2	69.2	
Fire clay-----	4.8	74	
Shale, light-----	16	90	
Slate, dark-----	15	105	
Shale, light-----	15	120	
Slate, dark-----	5	125	
Coal-----	2	127	
Fire clay-----	4	131	
Shale, light-----	4	135	
Shale, limy-----	4	139	
Shale, sandy, light-----	12	151	
Shale, brown-----	11.7	162.7	
Coal-----	5.7	168.4	
Fire clay, soft-----	.5	168.9	
Fire clay, hard-----	1	169.9	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 14/9W-30R1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 480 feet.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Loam, sandy-----	8	8	
Sand-----	9	17	
Gravel-----	6	23	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale-----	1	24	
Shale, sandy-----	22	46	
Shale, soft, blue-----	9.7	55.7	
Shale, dark-----	10	65.7	
Coal-----	1.5	67.2	
Fire clay-----	5	72.2	
Limestone-----	.8	73	
Limestone and shale-----	1.5	74.5	
Shale, soft, dark-----	4.5	79	
Limestone, broken-----	1	80	
Shale, dark-----	6	86	
Slate, hard, black-----	1	87	
Slate, black-----	3.6	90.6	
Coal-----	4.7	95.3	
Fire clay-----	4.5	99.8	
Conglomerate-----	1	100.8	
Shale, sandy-----	7.2	108	
Sandstone-----	4	112	
Shale, blue-----	8.3	120.3	
Shale, dark, and brown bands-----	23.7	144	
Shale, blue-----	8.5	152.5	
Slate, black-----	1.9	154.4	
Sulfur-----	.3	154.7	
Shale-----	.5	155.2	
Coal-----	2	157.2	
Fire clay-----	3.6	160.8	
Shale, sandy-----	3.3	164.1	
Limestone-----	4.4	168.5	
Shale, soft-----	3.1	171.6	
Shale, sandy-----	10.4	182	
Shale, blue, with hard bands-----	5.6	187.6	
Coal-----	4.6	192.2	
Shale, sandy-----	21.8	214	
Shale, blue, with hard bands-----	4.7	218.7	
Slate, black-----	6.3	225	
Coal-----	1.3	226.3	
Fire clay-----	2.5	228.8	
Sand shale-----	16.4	245.2	
Shale, blue-----	1.6	246.8	
Coal-----	3.3	250.1	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 14/9W-31L1--Cont.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Coal-----	.9	137.9	
Slate, black-----	4.2	142.1	
Coal-----	4.8	146.9	
Fire clay-----	2.1	149	
Limestone-----	5	154	
Shale, limy-----	6	160	
Shale, blue-----	22	182	
Shale, light-----	8	190	
Shale, brown-----	14	204	
Slate, black-----	1	205	
Rock, hard-----	1	206	
Slate, black-----	2.5	208.5	
Coal-----	1.8	210.3	
Fire clay-----	3.7	214	
Sand rock-----	8	222	
Slate, light-----	6	228	
Slate, gray-----	9	237	
Slate, soft, black-----	.6	237.6	
Coal-----	5.4	243	
Shale, sandy-----	2	245	
Sand rock-----	6	251	
Sand shale-----	6	257	
Shale, blue-----	11.5	268.5	
Slate, black-----	7	275.5	
Coal-----	1	276.5	
Fire clay-----	2	278.5	
Shale, blue-----	4	282.5	
Sand rock-----	4	286.5	
Slate, blue-----	12.7	299.2	
Coal-----	6	305.2	
Fire clay-----	1.3	306.5	

Well 14/9W-32K1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 500 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface and sand-----	52	52	
Clay, blue-----	45	97	
Sand and gravel-----	7	104	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 14/9W-32L1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 489 feet.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Soil-----	1.5	1.5	
Clay-----	2.5	4	
Sand and gravel-----	17	21	
Boulder-----	.2	21.2	
Sand-----	19.8	41	
Clay, sandy-----	23.5	64.5	
Sand with coal-----	13.5	78	
Gravel-----	3.5	81.5	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale-----	2.5	84	
Sand shale-----	12.1	96.1	
Shale, blue, hard benches-----	38.9	135	
Shale, black-----	2.9	137.9	
Sulfur-----	.1	138	
Coal-----	1.7	139.7	
Sulfur-----	.1	139.8	
Coal-----	.5	140.3	
Fire clay-----	3.9	144.2	
Sand and limestone-----	6.8	151	
Shale, soft, blue, with hard bands-----	2.7	153.7	
Shale, blue-----	5.3	159	
Shale, blue, with hard bands-----	19.9	178.9	
Coal-----	4.7	183.6	
Fire clay-----	.4	184	
Sand shale-----	1	185	
Shale, blue-----	18.2	203.2	
Limestone-----	.3	203.5	
Shale, black-----	7.9	211.4	
Coal-----	.1	211.5	
Shale and sulfur-----	.6	212.1	
Coal-----	1.4	213.5	
Fire clay-----	1.5	215	
Sandstone-----	4	219	
Shale-----	3.7	222.7	
Shale, sandy-----	10.3	233	
Shale, blue-----	3.9	236.9	
Coal-----	5.9	242.8	
Fire clay-----	1.2	244	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 14/9W-33B1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 590 feet.

Material	Thick-ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface sand-----	3	3	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Soapstone-----	11	14	
Shale, light-----	41	55	
Slate, dark-----	14	69	
Slate, black, and smut-----	2.5	71.5	
Fire clay-----	5	76.5	
Slate, dark-----	7.5	84	
Slate, black-----	10.5	94.5	
Coal-----	4.3	98.8	
Fire clay-----	1.2	100	

Well 14/9W-33G1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 530 feet.

Material	Thick-ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface sand-----	4	4	
Hardpan-----	24	28	
Drift-----	2	30	
Gravel-----	1.5	31.5	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, light-----	30.5	62	
Slate, dark-----	12	74	
Chip slate, dark-----	3	77	
Clay, soft-----	3	80	
Shale, light-----	6	86	
Slate, dark-----	10.5	96.5	
Chip slate, black-----	4	100.5	
Coal-----	4.7	105.2	
Clay-----	.5	105.7	

Well 14/9W-33L1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 575 feet.

Material	Thick-ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand-----	32.4	32.4	
Clay-----	5	37.4	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale-----	7	44.4	
Coal-----	2.2	46.6	
Rock-----	.4	47	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 14/9W-33L1--Cont.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Slate-----	1.2	48.2	
Sandstone-----	1.4	49.6	
Slate-----	1.2	50.8	
Coal-----	4	54.8	

Well 14/9W-33L5

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 520 feet.

Quaternary System:		
Recent and Pleistocene Series:		
Surface-----	8	8
Hardpan-----	1.5	9.5
Sand and gravel-----	3	12.5
Pennsylvanian System:		
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:		
Shale, blue-----	22	34.5
Shale, gray-----	12	46.5
Shale, brown-----	16	62.5
Slate, black-----	1.3	63.8
Coal-----	1.4	65.2
Fire clay-----	1.6	66.8
Shale, light-----	4	70.8
Slate, black-----	14.8	85.6
Sulfur rock-----	1	86.6
Slate, black-----	.2	86.8
Coal-----	5.3	92.1
Fire clay-----	2.9	95
Slate, sandy-----	1	96
Limestone-----	1.5	97.5
Slate, brown-----	6	103.5
Sandstone-----	9.5	113
Shale, dark-----	30	143
Slate, black-----	3	146
Coal-----	2	148
Fire clay-----	6	154
Limestone-----	3.5	157.5
Slate, sandy-----	13	170.5
Shale, sandy-----	13	183.5
Slate, blue-----	3	186.5
Slate, brown-----	1.7	188.2
Coal-----	5	193.2
Slate, brown-----	25	218.2
Slate, black-----	4	222.2
Coal-----	1	223.2
Sandstone-----	7.3	230.5
Slate, sandy-----	15.5	246
Coal-----	5.8	251.8

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 14/9W-33L5--Cont.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Bone coal-----	0.4	252.2	
Fire clay-----	3.3	255.5	
Coal-----	1	256.5	
Fire clay-----	1.5	258	
Slate, sandy-----	2	260	
Slate, black-----	4	264	
Limestone-----	4	268	
Fire clay-----	1	269	
Sandstone-----	10	279	
Slate, black-----	5	284	
Slate, sandy-----	10	294	
Lower Pennsylvanian Series:			
Slate, black-----	.5	294.5	
Coal-----	1	295.5	
Fire clay-----	2	297.5	
Slate, sandy, dark-----	12	309.5	
Limestone-----	5	314.5	
Slate, black-----	.3	314.8	
Coal-----	4.2	319	
Fire clay-----	5	324	
Sandstone-----	16	340	
Limestone-----	3	343	
Slate, black-----	7.5	350.5	
Sulfur-----	.5	351	
Coal-----	2.8	353.8	
Fire clay-----	.4	354.2	
Sandstone-----	----	354.2	

Well 14/9W-33N1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 600 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface clay, yellow-----	20	20	
Hardpan, gray-----	30	50	
Pumice sand in blue hardpan-----	8	58	W. B.
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Limestone, soft, gray-----	3	61	W. B.
Shale, blue-----	39	100	
Shale, sandy, light-----	40	140	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 14/9W-33R1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 470 feet.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface clay-----	2	2	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Soapstone-----	21	23	
Shale, dark-----	49	72	
Slate, black-----	16	88	
Coal and slate-----	2	90	
Fire clay-----	4	94	
Shale, hard-----	2	96	
Slate, blue-----	5	101	
Slate, black-----	5	106	
Chip slate-----	6	112	
Coal-----	5	117	
Clay, soft-----	2	119	

Well 14/10W-1A1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 615 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface-----	5	5	
Gravel-----	30	35	
Sand-----	17	52	
Gravel-----	2	54	

Well 14/10W-10L1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 510 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface, sandy-----	7	7	
Sand-----	74	81	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Slate, blue-----	10	91	
Slate, black-----	3.5	94.5	
Clay-----	1.5	96	
Shale, sandy-----	5	101	
Slate, dark-blue-----	11	112	
Slate, black-----	2	114	
Coal-----	4.6	118.6	
Clay, dark-----	2.4	121	
Shale, sandy-----	5	126	
Shale, blue-----	53.5	179.5	
Slate, black-----	1.5	181	
Coal-----	1.5	182.5	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 14/10W-10L1--Cont.			
Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Clay-----	1	183.5	
Sandstone-----	3	186.5	
Slate, sandy, blue-----	7.5	194	
Shale, sandy, light-----	14	208	
Slate, sandy, blue-----	3	211	
Slate, black-----	1	212	
Slate, sandy, blue-----	4.2	216.2	
Coal-----	3.7	219.9	
Sandstone-----	2.5	222.4	
Slate, sandy, blue-----	31.1	253.5	
Slate, black-----	6.5	260	
Coal-----	.5	260.5	
Clay-----	2	262.5	
Slate, sandy, blue-----	12.5	275	
Sandstone-----	9	284	
Slate, sandy, blue-----	6	290	
Coal-----	1	291	
Clay band-----	.4	291.4	
Coal-----	1.6	293	
Dark band-----	.2	293.2	
Coal-----	1.7	294.9	
Coal and slate-----	.4	295.3	
Clay-----	1.7	297	

Well 14/10W-12P1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 600 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface-----	18	18	
Hardpan-----	17	35	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Limestone-----	15	50	
Shale, light-----	6	56	
Limestone-----	6	62	
Shale, gray-----	87	149	
Shale, dark-----	7	156	
Limestone-----	5	161	
Shale, light-----	4	165	
Shale, black-----	10	175	
Coal-----	4	179	
Fire clay-----	3	182	
Slate, gray-----	5	187	
Limestone-----	4	191	
Slate, gray-----	9	200	
Shale, dark-----	.6	206	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 14/10W-34K1--Cont.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, light-----	8	52	
Sandstone-----	10	62	
Shale, light-----	16	78	
Shale, blue-----	15	93	
Blackjack-----	1.5	94.5	
Coal-----	5.5	100	
Clay-----	8	108	
Limestone-----	4	112	
Shale, gray-----	6	118	
Sandstone-----	17	135	
Shale, sandy-----	35	170	
Shale, blue-----	41	211	
Slate, black-----	2	213	
Coal-----	1	214	
Clay-----	2	216	
Limestone-----	2	218	
Shale, gray-----	5	223	
Shale, dark-blue-----	7	230	
Slate, black-----	1	231	
Shale, blue-----	1	232	
Rock slate, black-----	1.4	233.4	
Slate, black-----	2.2	235.6	
Coal-----	4.6	240.2	
Clay-----	4.8	245	
Limestone-----	4	249	
Sandstone-----	9	258	
Shale, blue-----	28	286	
Rock slate, black-----	2	288	
Slate, black-----	2	290	
Coal-----	2.4	292.4	
Clay-----	3.6	296	
Sandstone-----	5	301	
Slate, sandy-----	23	324	
Coal-----	2.5	326.5	
Clay-----	1.5	328	
Slate, black-----	.5	328.5	
Slate, sandy, brown-----	8.5	337	
Slate, black-----	1	338	
Coal-----	2	340	
Clay-----	5	345	
Sandstone-----	10	355	
Shale, sandy, blue-----	11	366	
Slate, black-----	5	371	
Clay-----	4	375	
Slate, sandy, blue-----	2	377	
Sandstone-----	18	395	
Slate, sandy, blue-----	2.3	397.3	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 14/10W-34K1--Cont.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Coal-----	5.2	402.5	
Clay-----	.5	403	

Well 14/10W-36F1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 580 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Clay and gravel-----	12	12	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, black-----	2	14	
Shale, soft, light-----	6	20	
Clay shale-----	1.5	21.5	
Limestone-----	.7	22.2	
Clay shale-----	3.8	26	
Shale, soft, blue-----	9	35	
Shale, very soft, blue-----	11	46	
Shale, blue, with hard bands----	26.2	72.2	
Blackjack-----	1.4	73.6	
Coal-----	4.9	78.5	
Fire clay-----	8.3	86.8	
Limestone-----	4.7	91.5	
Shale, sandy-----	84.5	176	
Shale, blue, with hard bands----	12.1	188.1	
Shale, dark, with light streaks--	8.1	196.2	
Coal-----	1.9	198.1	
Fire clay-----	.7	198.8	
Shale, clayey-----	2.7	201.5	
Shale, sandy-----	3.5	205	
Shale, dark-----	10.5	215.5	
Slate, black-----	3.7	219.2	
Coal-----	3.6	222.8	
Sulfur-----	.1	222.9	
Coal-----	.9	223.8	
Fire clay-----	2	225.8	
Limestone-----	1.5	227.3	
Shale, sandy-----	4	231.3	
Sandstone-----	5.5	236.8	
Shale, sandy-----	5	241.8	
Shale, tough-----	9.2	251	
Shale, blue-----	30.8	281.8	
Shale, black-----	1.2	283	
Sulfur-----	.2	283.2	
Coal-----	2.2	285.4	
Fire clay-----	4.1	289.5	
Shale, sandy-----	2.5	292	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 14/10W-36F1--Cont.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale with limestone bands-----	4	296	
Shale, blue-----	4.9	300.9	
Coal-----	2.1	303	
Shale, sandy-----	3.4	306.4	
Sandstone-----	1.6	308	
Sandstone, shale partings-----	21.5	329.5	
Shale, dark-----	1.2	330.7	
Coal-----	2.7	333.4	
Shale, blue-----	10.9	344.3	
Slate, black-----	5.3	349.6	
Coal-----	.9	350.5	
Fire clay-----	1.7	352.2	
Shale, sandy-----	3.8	356	
Shale, blue-----	2.4	358.4	
Shale, sandy-----	1.8	360.2	
Sandstone-----	13.1	373.3	
Shale, blue-----	1.5	374.8	
Coal-----	6	380.8	
Fire clay-----	1.2	382	

Well 15/9W-2D1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 595 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Clay-----	10	10	
Drift, sandy-----	15	25	
Drift, blue-gray-----	10	35	
Drift, shaly, gray-----	13	48	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Slate, shaly, dark-----	12	60	
Fire clay-----	12	72	
Shale, gray-----	49	121	
Shale, dark-----	2	123	
Shale, gray-----	3	126	
Shale, dark-----	16	142	
Slate-----	2	144	
Slate, gray-----	9	153	
Shale, dark-----	15	168	
Shale, gray-----	8	174	
Sandstone-----	2	176	
Sandstone, shaly-----	9	185	W.B.
Shale, gray-----	31	216	
Shale, sandy-----	3	219	
Sandstone-----	9	228	
Sandstone-----	5	233	W. B.
Shale, dark-----	2	235	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 15/9W-2E1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 500 feet.

Material	Thick-ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface-----	3	3	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Sandstone-----	8	11	
Shale, blue-----	26	37	
Limestone-----	3	40	
Shale, light-----	2	42	
Shale, black-----	16	58	
Shale, light-----	2	60	

Well 15/9W-2M1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 485 feet.

Material	Thick-ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface-----	10	10	
Sand, hard-----	20	30	
Sand-----	4	34	
Hardpan-----	13	47	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, light-----	13	60	

Well 15/9W-27A1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 515 feet.

Material	Thick-ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand and rocks mixed with clay---	30	30	
Gravel and sand-----	22	52	
Gravel and sand-----	8	60	W. B.
Gravel, fine-----	8	68	W. B.

Well 15/9W-29G1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 531 feet.

Material	Thick-ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface-----	3.5	3.5	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, blue-----	27.2	30.7	
Slate, black-----	2	32.7	
Coal-----	1.6	34.3	
Fire clay-----	.7	35	
Shale, sandy-----	10	45	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 15/9W-29G1--Cont.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, brown-----	11.6	56.6	
Limestone-----	2	58.6	
Shale, blue-----	2.4	61	
Sandstone-----	7	68	
Shale, blue-----	31.7	99.7	
Slate, black-----	4.8	104.5	
Coal-----	1.1	105.6	
Fire clay-----	1.4	107	
Shale, sandy-----	1	108	
Sandstone-----	3.5	111.5	
Shale, light-----	.5	112	
Limestone-----	2	114	
Shale, blue-----	7.5	121.5	
Coal-----	2.4	123.9	
Fire clay-----	.7	124.6	
Shale, blue-----	25.4	150	
Slate, blue-----	4.1	154.1	
Slate, black-----	.8	154.9	
Coal-----	1.1	156	
Fire clay-----	1	157	
Limestone-----	1.2	158.2	
Shale, blue-----	2.8	161	
Slate, black-----	5.2	166.2	
Coal-----	1.4	167.6	
Fire clay-----	.9	168.5	
Shale, sandy-----	6.3	174.8	
Sandstone-----	3.2	178	
Shale, sandy-----	12	190	
Shale, blue-----	10.4	200.4	
Slate, black-----	1	201.4	
Shale, blue-----	10.2	211.6	

Well 15/9W-32G1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 610 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface-----	16	16	
Hardpan, light-gray-----	3	19	
Hardpan, light-brown-----	5.5	24.5	
Sand-----	1.5	26	
Hardpan, dark-brown-----	1	27	
Hardpan, light-gray-----	6	33	
Sand-----	1.5	34.5	
Hardpan, light-gray-----	3.5	38	
Hardpan, sandy-----	4	42	
Hardpan, brown-----	27	69	
Sand and gravel-----	3	72	W. B.

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 15/9W-32C1--Cont.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, gray-----	8	80	

Well 15/9W-32D1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 610 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface-----	8	8	
Pan, sandy-----	75	83	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, gray-----	5.2	88.2	
Slate, black-----	.5	88.7	
Coal-----	.5	89.2	
Clay-----	.4	89.6	
Shale, gray-----	11.4	101	
Shale, sandy, gray-----	13	114	
Sandstone-----	6	120	
Shale, gray-----	1	121	
Limestone-----	3.5	124.5	
Shale, light-gray-----	4.5	129	
Shale, sandy, gray-----	6	135	
Sandstone-----	10	145	
Shale, sandy, gray-----	22	167	
Shale, dark-gray-----	6	173	
Slate, black-----	1.6	174.6	
Coal-----	1.2	175.8	
Clay-----	2.2	178	
Shale, sandy, gray-----	8	186	
Shale, gray-----	16	202	
Sandstone-----	5	207	
Shale, sandy, gray-----	2	209	
Sandstone-----	7	216	
Shale, sandy, gray-----	2.3	218.3	
Coal-----	.2	218.5	
Sulfur-----	.2	218.7	
Coal-----	.1	218.8	
Sandstone-----	.8	219.6	
Coal-----	.4	220	
Band-----	.1	220.1	
Coal-----	.7	220.8	
Clay-----	2.1	222.9	
Shale, sandy, gray-----	1.1	224	
Shale, gray-----	5.8	229.8	
Coal-----	.4	230.2	
Clay-----	1	231.2	
Shale, gray-----	1.8	233	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 15/9W-32D1--Cont.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, dark-gray-----	3.5	236.5	
Slate, black-----	1.5	238	

Well 15/9W-34Q1

Type of record: Driller's log.		Altitude: About 500 feet.	
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface fill and sand-----	12	12	
Gravel, fine-----	36	48	W. B. 36 to 67.5 ft
Sand and gravel-----	10	58	
Gravel, shot-sized-----	9.5	67.5	

Well 15/10W-10K1

Type of record: Driller's log.		Altitude: About 640 feet.	
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Clay, soft, yellow-----	18	18	
Hardpan, hard-----	32	50	
Sand, fine-----	10	60	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, soft, light-----	7	67	
Shale, hard, light-----	28	95	
Sandstone, light-----	55	150	W. B.

Well 15/10W-15M1

Type of record: Driller's log.		Altitude: About 620 feet.	
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Soil-----	3	3	
Clay-----	32	35	
Gravel-----	15	50	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, white-----	24	74	
Lime shell-----	2	76	
Slate, white-----	4	80	
Coal-----	3	83	
Slate, white and dark-----	87	170	T. D. 1,727 ft

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 15/10W-21R1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 610 feet.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Clay, sandy-----	10	10	
Hardpan-----	10	20	Little water at 20 ft
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, gray-----	25	45	
Shale, white-----	7.5	52.5	
Sandstone-----	12.5	65	
Shale-----	25	90	Little water at 78 ft
Shale, sandy-----	3	93	
Shale-----	31	124	
Slate-----	.5	124.5	
Shale, sandy-----	2.5	127	
Sandstone-----	5	132	
Shale, sandy-----	9	141	
Coal-----	1	142	
Shale, sandy, solid-----	33	175	
Shale, blue-----	40	215	
Slate, black-----	5	220	
Shale, sandy-----	10	230	
Sandstone, white-----	14	244	
Sandstone, yellow-----	4	248	Salt water
Shale-----	2	250	

Well 15/10W-27M1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 610 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface-----	19	19	
Hardpan-----	29	48	
Sand and gravel-----	8	56	W. B.

Well 15/10W-27R1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 630 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface-----	10	10	
Hardpan-----	42	52	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, light-----	62	114	
Shale, blue-----	20	134	
Slate, soft, black-----	4	138	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 15/10W-27R1--Cont.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Fire clay-----	7	145	
Limestone-----	3	148	
Shale, light-----	4	152	
Slate, soft, black-----	5	157	
Slate, hard, black-----	1.7	158.7	
Coal-----	3.1	161.8	
Fire clay-----	5.1	166.9	
Shale, sandy, light-----	45	211.9	
Shale, blue-----	28	239.9	
Slate, soft, black-----	7	246.9	
Slate, hard, black-----	4	250.9	
Fire clay-----	3	253.9	
Sandstone-----	10	263.9	
Shale, light-----	9	272.9	
Slate, light-----	7	279.9	
Coal-----	2.8	282.7	
Fire clay-----	7.2	289.9	
Sandstone-----	16	305.9	
Shale, sandy, light-----	9	314.9	
Slate, sandy, brown-----	8	322.9	
Slate, soft, black-----	6	328.9	
Slate, hard, black-----	3	331.9	
Coal-----	1.2	333.1	
Fire clay-----	2.8	335.9	
Sandstone-----	8	343.9	
Slate, sandy, dark-----	16	359.9	
Sandstone-----	9.5	369.4	
Slate, soft, gray-----	.5	369.9	
Coal-----	6.3	376.2	
Fire clay-----	.7	376.9	

Well 15/10W-35D1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 615 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface-----	8	8	
Sand-----	8	16	
Hardpan, sandy-----	17.3	33.3	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, sandy-----	1.7	35	
Sandstone-----	17	52	
Shale, sandy-----	56	108	
Shale, blue-----	9	117	
Slate, black-----	1.4	118.4	
Coal-----	.6	119	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 15/10W-35D1--Cont.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Fire clay-----	2.1	121	
Shale, light-----	2	123	
Limestone-----	4.3	127.3	
Shale, blue-----	8.7	136	
Slate, black-----	1	137	
Coal-----	3.7	140.7	
Fire clay-----	1.3	142	
Shale, light-----	2	144	
Sandstone-----	23	167	
Shale, sandy-----	13	180	
Shale, blue-----	38.2	218.2	
Slate, black-----	.7	218.9	
Coal-----	.3	219.2	
Fire clay-----	1	220.2	
Shale, sandy-----	3.8	224	
Shale, brown-----	22	246	
Limestone-----	2	248	
Shale, gray-----	14.8	262.8	
Slate, black-----	.8	263.6	
Slate, black, and coal-----	1.6	265.2	
Shale, brown-----	4.5	269.7	
Sandstone-----	11.3	281	
Shale, brown-----	17.5	298.5	
Shale, black-----	6.7	305.2	
Coal-----	1.3	306.5	
Fire clay-----	2	308.5	
Shale, light-----	8.5	317	
Shale, gray-----	3	320	
Shale, brown-----	12	332	
Sandstone-----	13.2	345.2	
Coal-----	.8	346	
Slate-----	.1	346.1	
Coal-----	.6	346.7	
Slate, gray-----	.3	347	
Coal-----	3.7	350.7	
Fire clay-----	1.1	351.8	
Shale, brown-----	3.5	355.3	
Coal-----	.8	356.1	
Fire clay-----	.9	357	
Shale, blue-----	2.3	359.3	
Slate, black-----	3.5	362.8	
Coal-----	1.4	364.2	
Fire clay-----	.8	365	
Limestone-----	1	366	
Shale, brown-----	2	368	
Limestone-----	1	369	
Shale, blue-----	10.3	379.3	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 15/10W-35D1--Cont.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Slate, black-----	5	384.3	
Slate, blue-----	2.7	387	
Slate and coal-----	.6	387.6	
Fire clay-----	1	388.6	
Shale, brown-----	1.4	390	
Shale, blue-----	18	408	
Slate, blue-----	5.2	413.2	
Lower? Pennsylvanian Series:			
Coal-----	2.7	415.9	
Fire clay-----	1.1	417	
Shale, light-----	8	425	
Shale, brown-----	8	433	
Shale, blue-----	12	445	
Limestone-----	1.2	446.2	
Slate, black-----	.7	446.9	
Coal and slate-----	1.2	448.1	
Slate, dark-----	.5	448.6	
Limestone-----	48	496.6	
Shale, brown-----	29	525.6	

Well 15/10W-35H1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 610 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface-----	10	10	
Pan, sandy-----	20.5	30.5	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, sandy, gray-----	14.8	45.3	
Sandstone-----	.6	45.9	
Shale, sandy, gray-----	14.6	60.5	
Sandstone-----	2	62.5	
Shale, gray-----	9.5	72	
Slate, black-----	1	73	
Shale, gray-----	.5	73.5	
Slate, black-----	1	74.5	
Coal-----	.8	75.3	
Clay-----	2	77.3	
Shale, gray-----	3.7	81	
Limestone-----	2.5	83.5	
Shale, gray-----	2.5	86	
Shale, dark-gray-----	4	90	
Slate, black-----	4.3	94.3	
Coal-----	.9	95.2	
Band-----	----	95.2	
Coal-----	1.6	96.8	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 15/10W-35H1--Cont.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Clay-----	2	98.8	
Shale, gray-----	4.7	103.5	
Shale, sandy, gray-----	10	113.5	
Shale, gray-----	64.5	178	
Shale, dark-gray-----	1	179	
Slate, black-----	3.6	182.6	
Coal-----	1.2	183.8	
Clay-----	.5	184.3	
Shale, sandy, gray-----	3.7	188	
Sandstone-----	12	200	
Shale, sandy, gray-----	14.8	214.8	
Shale, dark-gray-----	.4	215.2	
Shale, sandy, gray-----	1.8	217	
Sandstone-----	3	220	
Shale, sandy, gray-----	6.5	226.5	
Shale, gray to brown-----	7.5	234	
Shale, sandy, gray-----	8.5	242.5	
Shale, gray-----	6.5	249	
Slate, black-----	4.5	253.5	
Clay-----	2	255.5	
Shale, light-gray-----	12.5	268	
Shale, sandy, light-gray-----	3.5	271.5	
Sandstone-----	2.5	274	
Shale, sandy, gray-----	5.5	279.5	
Shale, gray-----	10	289.5	
Shale, sandy, gray-----	37.5	327	
Shale, dark-gray-----	3	330	
Slate, black-----	3.7	333.7	
Shale, brown-----	.5	334.2	
Clay-----	.6	334.8	
Shale, sandy, gray-----	4.2	339	
Shale, gray-----	6.8	345.8	
Slate, black-----	3.2	349	
Shale, sandy, gray-----	3	352	
Smut-----	.5	352.5	
Clay-----	1	353.5	
Shale, sandy, gray-----	4.5	358	

Well 16/9W-3D1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 630 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Clay, yellow-----	12	12	
Clay, sandy, yellow-----	5	17	
Muck, soft, blue-----	15	32	
Hardpan-----	35	67	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 16/9W-3D1--Cont.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Clay, soft, blue-----	21	88	
Hardpan-----	6	94	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, soft-----	8	102	
Sandstone-----	83	185	W. B.

Well 16/9W-11N1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 520 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Riverwash and hillslide-----	18	18	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, soft, blue-----	8	26	
Slate, carbonaceous, black-----	10	36	
Fire clay, plastic, white-----	8	44	
Limestone streaked with clay-----	12	56	
Limestone, coarse-grained, very hard, white-----	14	70	
Shale and slate with coal streaks	9	79	
Shale, gray-----	5	84	

Well 16/9W-15N1

Type of record: Driller's log from memory.

Altitude: About 620 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Mud, sandy, soft-----	128	128	
Mud, sandy, firmer-----	7	135	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Sandstone-----	17	152	W. B.

Well 16/9W-22L1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 650 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface-----	10	10	
Sand-----	12	22	
Hardpan-----	23	45	
Sand and gravel-----	6	51	W. B.

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 16/9W-22P1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 650 feet.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface-----	15	15	
Hardpan-----	37	52	
Gravel-----	2	54	W. B.
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Slate, black-----	4	58	
Fire clay-----	3	61	

Well 16/9W-30Q1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 630 feet.

Old hole-----	100	100	
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Muck, sandy-----	70	170	Dry
Coal-----	.5	170.5	Slight seepage
Mud-----	2	172.5	Dry
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Bluestone-----	2.5	175	Dry
Shale, gray-----	15	190	Slight seepage
Shale, dark-----	45	235	Do
Shale, gray-----	15	250	W. B.

Well 16/9W-31A1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 630 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Clay, yellow-----	12	12	
Sand, hard-----	6	18	
Mud, soft, blue-----	4	22	
Hardpan-----	26	48	
Clay, blue-----	8	56	
Hardpan-----	7	63	
Mud, hard, blue-----	16	79	
Clay, blue-----	7	86	
Sand and gravel-----	9	95	W. B.

Well 16/9W-32P1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 640 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface-----	10	10	
Hardpan-----	11.5	21.5	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 16/9W-32P1--Cont.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Gravel-----	3.5	25	W. B.
Hardpan-----	53	78	
Gravel-----	.5	78.5	Not much water
Hardpan-----	23.5	102	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, light-----	1	103	

Well 16/9W-34H1

Type of record: Driller's log from memory. Altitude: About 590 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface-----	6	6	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Clay, blue, and shale-----	111	117	
Sandstone, white-----	17	134	Salt water
Shale, soft-----	100	234	
Sandstone, yellow-----	106	340	Soda water in top 10 ft
Lower? Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale-----	192	532	
Sandstone-----	3	535	
Shale-----	15	550	

Well 16/10W-9F1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 625 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface-----	10	10	
Hardpan and sand-----	50	60	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Slate, black-----	3	63	
Coal-----	2	65	
Fire clay-----	3	68	
Shale, light-----	8	76	
Shale, dark-----	2	78	
Coal-----	2	80	
Shale, dark-----	42	122	
Limestone-----	4	126	
Sandstone-----	6	132	
Shale, light-----	8	140	
Shale, blue-----	51	191	
Coal-----	1	192	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 17/9W-4L1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 499 feet.

Material	Thick-ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Clay-----	6	6	
Clay and gravel-----	28	34	
Gravel and sand, clean-----	41	75	W. B.

Well 17/9W-6F1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 575 feet.

Material	Thick-ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Clay, yellow-----	5	5	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, soft, blue-----	45	50	
Limestone, gray-----	25	75	
Shale, limy, gray-----	65	140	
Sandstone, fine-grained, blue----	10	150	W. B.

Well 17/9W-6Q1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 590 feet.

Material	Thick-ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Clay-----	11	11	
Gravel-----	3	14	Dry
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Sandstone-----	18	32	
Shale-----	59	91	
Slate-----	6	97	
Shale, blue-----	6	103	
Coal-----	3	106	
Shale, gray-----	12	118	
Sandstone-----	12	130	
Shale, black-----	9	139	
Shale, blue-----	6	145	
Shale, gray-----	15	160	
Shale, blue-----	5	165	
Shale, gray-----	60	225	

Well 17/9W-15J1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 490 feet.

Material	Thick-ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Glacial drift and boulders-----	13	13	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 17/9W-21Q1--Cont.

Material	Thick-ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, silty, soft, with trace of blue hard sand-----	4	45	

Well 17/9W-27E1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 509 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, fine, and silt; loose, dark-brown-----	2	2	
Sand, fine, with some silt; loose, brown-----	2	4	
Sand, fine, with trace of silt; loose, brown-----	2	6	
Sand, fine to medium, trace of silt; loose, brown-----	3	9	
Sand, fine to coarse, trace of silt and fine gravel; medium-dense, brown-----	5.5	14.5	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, silty, soft, trace of blue sand-----	10.5	25	

Well 17/9W-31N1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 610 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Soil-----	1	1	
Clay, yellow-----	14	15	
Hardpan, gray-----	41	56	
Clay, green-----	24	80	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Rock-----	--	80	

Well 17/9W-31P1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 620 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Soil-----	1	1	
Clay, yellow-----	11	12	
Hardpan, gray-----	18	30	
Hardpan, dark-----	8	38	
Hardpan, gray-----	27	65	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 17/9W-31P1--Cont.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Hardpan, dark-----	43	108	
Clay, light-blue-----	24	132	
Clay, dark-----	3	135	

Well 17/9W-36P2

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 530 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Gravel, yellow, and clay-----	24	24	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, blue-----	8	32	
Fire clay, blue-----	18	50	
Slate, gray-----	10	60	
Fire clay, plastic, white-----	6	66	
Shale, limy-----	9	75	
Shale, sandy, with limestone streaks-----	11	86	
Lower? Pennsylvanian Series:			
Sandstone, gray-----	10	96	
Sandstone and gray slate streaks-	64	160	

Well 17/10W-7K1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 680 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Top soil-----	2	2	
Clay, yellow-----	48	50	
Clay, shaly, blue-----	10	60	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Slate, blue-----	20	80	W. B.
Shale, sandy, blue-----	20	100	
Shale, blue, and streaks of blue sandstone-----	20	120	W. B.

Well 17/10W-7L1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 680 feet.

Basement-----	7	7	
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Clay, yellow-----	28	35	
Clay, gravelly, blue-----	62	97	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 17/10-7L1--Cont.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Limestone-----	1	98	
Shale, caving, brown-----	3	101	
Shale, light-blue-----	14	115	
Slate, light-blue-----	32	147	
Shale, sandy, white-----	20	167	W. B.
Shale, light-blue-----	10	177	
Sandstone, blue-----	15	192	

Well 17/10W-8M1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 670 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Soil and fill-----	2	2	
Clay, yellow-----	20	22	
Clay, gravelly, blue-----	58	80	
Hardpan, gravelly, yellow-----	50	130	
Gravel, coarse, yellow-----	3	133	W. B.

Well 17/10W-9A1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 560 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Clay, yellow-----	14	14	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, sticky, brown-----	16	30	
Shale, blue-----	30	60	
Shale, limy-----	20	80	
Slate, black-----	15	95	
Sandstone-----	28	123	W. B.

Well 17/10W-17N1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 650 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Top soil-----	2	2	
Clay, yellow-----	16	18	
Clay, sandy, blue-----	66	84	
Hardpan and blue shale streaks---	50	134	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, sandy, blue-----	10	144	
Shale, hard, blue-----	34	178	
Fire clay, caving, white-----	2	180	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 17/10W-17N1--Cont.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, gray, with streaks of slate-----	40	220	
Slate, hard, black-----	7	227	
Limestone, gray-----	3	230	
Sandstone, grading to white with depth-----	20.5	250.5	W. B.

Well 17/10W-18R1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 600 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Gravel and clay-----	8	8	
Hardpan-----	13	21	
Gravel-----	1	22	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, gray-----	48	70	
Shale, hard-----	5	75	
Shale, black-----	3	78	
Shale (slate), black-----	3	81	
Shale, gray-----	38	119	
Limestone, soft, gray-----	5	124	Some water
Shale, gray-----	24	148	
Shale (slate), dark-blue-----	2	150	W. B.
Coal-----	5	155	
Fire clay turning to sandy shale last 10 feet-----	19.5	174.5	

Well 17/10W-31J1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 670 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface-----	18	18	
Softpan, gray-----	33	51	
Hardpan, gray-----	18	69	
Hardpan, dark-----	31	100	
Wash-----	6	106	
Hardpan, dark-----	5	111	
Sand and gravel-----	5	116	W. B.

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 17/10W-31Q1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 660 feet.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Surface-----	15	15	
Wash, gray-----	15	30	
Softpan, gray-----	17	47	
Softpan, dark-----	68	115	
Wash-----	12	127	
Softpan, dark-----	3	130	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, gray-----	37	167	
Slate, blue-----	9	176	
Shale, sandy, gray-----	24	200	

Well 17/10W-32A1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 635 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Soil-----	1	1	
Clay, yellow-----	9	10	
Hardpan, gray-----	12	22	
Gravel and quicksand, light-brown	8	30	Some water
Hardpan, gray-----	7	37	
Gravel and sand, gray-----	3	40	Some water
Hardpan, black, and sand-----	7	47	
Sand, black and gray-----	3	50	Some water

Well 18/9W-6M1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 605 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Gravel-----	120	120	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Coal-----	5	125	
Shale, blue-----	40	165	
Shale-----	2	167	
Sand-----	18	185	
Slate-----	5	190	T. D. 1,102 ft

Well 18/9W-17C1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 565 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Clay, gravelly, dark-----	4	4	
Clay, sandy, brown-----	15	19	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 18/9W-17C1--Cont.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Gravel and sand-----	43	62	W. B. 95 to 181 ft
Gravel and sand, gray-----	58	120	
Gravel and sand-----	27	147	
Sand, brown-----	28	175	
Sand, gray-----	6	181	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Lower Pennsylvanian Series:			
Sandstone-----	1	182	

Well 18/9W-20K1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 500 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand and gravel-----	20	20	W. B. W. B.
Clay, blue-----	78	98	
Gravel and some sand-----	17	115	
Sand and some gravel, cemented---	8	123	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Lower Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale-----	--	123	

Well 18/9W-28K1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 520 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Boulders and hardpan-----	21	21	W. B.
Gravel, yellow-----	19	40	
Clay, blue-----	23	63	

Well 18/9W-30E1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 560 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Gravel, yellow-----	59	59	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, blue-----	10	69	
Slate, blue-----	9	78	
Fire clay, white-----	5	83	
Limestone and fire clay-----	32	115	
Coal-----	5.8	120.8	
Fire clay-----	2	122.8	
Limestone, gray-----	14	136.8	
Shale-----	2	138.8	
Rock, porous, brown-----	8	146.8	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 18/9W-30M1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 550 feet.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Top soil-----	1	1	Dry
Clay, brown-----	3	4	
Gravel, brown, and hardpan-----	17	21	
Sand and gravel-----	29	50	
Sand, brown-----	17	67	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, gray-----	27	94	
Shale, black-----	7	101	
Shale, gray-----	6	107	
Limestone, white-----	3	110	
Limestone-----	3	113	
Limestone, white-----	10	123	
Shale, black-----	5	128	
Lower? Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, gray-----	112	240	Salt water at 240 ft

Well 18/9W-31J1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 510 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand and gravel-----	22	22	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, blue-----	23	45	W. B.
Sandstone, gray-----	35	80	

Well 18/9W-31Q1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 545 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, dirty, yellow-----	16	16	
Sand and gravel-----	52	68	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Fire clay, white-----	4	72	
Limestone, gray-----	18	90	
Limestone and blue shale-----	37	127	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 18/9W-31Q3

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 550 feet.

Material	Thick-ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Gravel, yellow-----	60	60	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, light-blue-----	15	75	
Sandstone, gray-----	10	85	W. B.
Shale, limy-----	93	178	

Well 18/9W-32H3

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 497 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Clay, brown-----	17	17	
Clay, sandy-----	4	21	
Sand-----	11	32	W. B.
Gravel, pea-sized-----	9	41	W. B.
Sand-----	13	54	W. B.

Well 18/10W-16H1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 600 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Top soil-----	1	1	
Clay, sandy-----	18	19	
Clay, blue-----	11	30	
Sand, fine-----	2	32	
Clay, sandy, gravelly-----	26	58	
Clay, sandy, brown-----	19	77	
Sand, fine, blue-----	50	127	Dry
Sand, fine, and gravel-----	3	130	Trace of water
Sand, fine-----	30	160	W. B.
Clay, gumbo, brown-----	25	185	
Sand and gravel-----	2	187	W. B.

Well 18/10W-17D1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 625 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Top soil-----	20	20	
Gravel-----	1	21	
Clay, brown-----	74	95	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 18/10W-17D1--Cont.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, green-----	10	105	
Shale, gray-----	15	120	
Shale, light-brown-----	7	127	
Shale, gray-----	8	135	
Shale, white, and limestone-----	25	160	
Shale, blue-----	5	165	
Shale, black-----	30	195	
Shale, gray-----	10	205	
Shale, white, and limestone-----	5	210	
Shale, gray-----	5	215	
Shale, white, and limestone-----	55	270	

Well 18/10W-20B1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 600 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Clay-----	22	22	
Hardpan-----	8	30	
Sand, hard-----	53	83	Dry
Sand-----	7	90	Dry
Sand-----	30	120	W. B.
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Stone-----	10	130	Limestone?
Fire clay-----	18	148	
Coal-----	4	152	
Fire clay-----	3	155	
Coal-----	2	157	
Sandstone-----	11	168	W. B.
Sandstone-----	14	182	Gas
Sandstone and clay-----	65	247	W. B.
Coal-----	5	252	
Sandstone-----	--	252	W. B.

Well 18/10W-30B1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 612 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Soil and yellow and blue clay----	70	70	
Sand and clay-----	3	73	
Clay, yellow-----	5	78	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, brown-----	28	106	
Sandstone, hard, gray-----	5	111	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 18/10W-30B1--Cont.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Sandstone, soft, dark-gray with smut-----	13	124	
Shale, sandy, brown-----	2	126	
Shale, brown-----	5	131	
Fire clay-----	5	136	
Sandstone, fine, soft, waxy, white-----	5	141	
Sandstone, fine, a little coarser, soft, waxy, white-----	15	156	Trace of oil
Sandstone, fine, white, with mica specks-----	8	164	
Shale, brown-----	7	171	
Slate, black-----	10	181	
Shale, brown, and soapstone-----	9	190	
Coal-----	2	192	
Fire clay-----	4	196	
Shale, brown-----	4	200	
Coal-----	5	205	
Shell, hard-----	3	208	
Fire clay, white-----	8	216	
Clay, smooth, white, or slate-----	19	235	T. D. 1,036 ft

Well 18/10W-31G1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 630 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Clay and glacial drift-----	64	64	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Slate, hard, gray-----	56	120	
Slate, black-----	9	129	
Slate, blue, with limestone streaks-----	31	160	
Limestone and sandstone-----	10	170	
Shale, limy-----	10	180	
Sandstone, blue-----	5	185	

Well 18/10W-31Q1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 640 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Clay, hard, yellow-----	18	18	
Clay, blue-----	10	28	
Hardpan, sandy, blue-----	62	90	
Sand and clay-----	2	92	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 18/10W-31Q1--Cont.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Fire clay, blue-----	33	125	
Coal, hard-----	7	132	
Fire clay, gray-----	8	140	
Shale, limy, blue-----	50	190	
Fire clay, gray-----	7	197	
Sandstone, gray-----	18	215	
Shale, black-----	3	218	

Well 18/10W-32J1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 560 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Clay, gravelly-----	22	22	
Gravel, fine-----	10	32	
Gravel, coarse-----	7	39	
Hardpan, gray-----	11	50	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Rock, coarse-----	2	52	
Sandstone, fine, hard, yellow----	2	54	
Shale, gray-----	27	81	W. B. 55 to 60 ft
Shale, dark-----	9	90	
Shale, black-----	5	95	
Shale, gravelly, black-----	--	95	
Shale, dark-gray-----	35	130	
Lower? Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, blue-----	5	135	
Limestone, hard, black-----	2	137	
Limestone, hard, gray-----	3	140	
Shale, gray-----	4	144	
Limestone, hard, gray-----	2	146	
Shale, light-gray-----	2	148	
Sandstone, hard, brown-----	1	149	
Sandstone, hard, lighter-brown---	9	158	
Shale, gray-----	22	180	
Shale, sandy-----	20	200	
Limestone, brown-----	20	220	
Shale, sandy, gray-----	28	248	
Sandstone-----	1	249	
Shale, sandy, gray-----	54	303	
Mississippian? System:			
Osage? Series:			
Shale, brown-----	7	310	
Shale, gray-----	6	316	
Sandstone, gray-----	20	336	
Shale, sandy, gray-----	4	340	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 18/10W-32J1--Cont.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Mississippian? System:			
Osage? Series:			
Sandstone with shale breaks-----	10	350	
Sandstone, gray-----	33	383	
Shale, gray-----	157	540	
Fire clay, white-----	3	543	
Shale-----	7	550	
Shale, hard, blue-----	14	564	
Fire clay, soft, white-----	2	566	
Shale, sandy, hard-----	--	566	

Well 19/9W-2C1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 498 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, fine to medium, some silt; loose, brown-----	2	2	
Sand, fine to medium, trace of silt; loose, brown-----	7	9	
Silt and clay; medium-dense, brown-----	4.5	13.5	
Sand, fine to medium, some brown silt; medium-dense-----	10	23.5	W. B. 18 to 46 ft
Sand, fine to coarse, trace of silt; medium-dense, brown-----	3	26.5	
Sand, fine to coarse, some gravel; dense, brown-----	7	33.5	
Sand, fine to coarse, and gravel, trace of silt; dense, brown-----	5	38.5	
Sand, fine to coarse, trace of gravel and silt; dense, brown--	5	43.5	
Sand, fine to coarse, and gravel, trace of silt; very dense, brown and gray-----	2.5	46	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Lower Pennsylvanian Series:			
Sandstone, dense, gray and white-	5	51	

Well 19/9W-3E1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 560 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Silt, sand, and gravel; medium- dense, brown and black-----	2.1	2.1	
Sand, fine to coarse, some gravel; medium-dense, brown-----	2	4.1	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 19/9W-3E1--Cont.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, fine to coarse, trace of silt and gravel; loose, brown--	5	9.1	
Sand, fine to coarse, trace of silt and gravel; medium-dense, brown-----	4.5	13.6	
Sand and gravel, some silt; very dense, brown and gray-----	13.4	27	

Well 19/9W-4B1

Type of record: Driller's log.		Altitude: About 550 feet.	
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, brown-----	4	4	
Gravel, brown-----	28	32	
Hardpan, gray-----	33	65	
Sand and gravel-----	12	77	W. B.

Well 19/9W-4C1

Type of record: Driller's log.		Altitude: About 585 feet.	
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Soil and yellow clay-----	21	21	
Clay, dark-gray-----	33	54	
Sand, brown-----	16	70	
Sand, gray-----	18	88	
Hardpan, dark-gray-----	30	118	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Lower Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, gray-----	22	140	W. B.

Well 19/9W-4H3

Type of record: Driller's log.		Altitude: About 560 feet.	
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand and silt, some gravel; medium-dense, brown and black--	2	2	
Sand, fine to coarse, some silt, trace of gravel; medium-dense, brown-----	2	4	
Sand, fine to coarse, some gravel, trace of silt; medium-dense, brown-----	5	9	
Sand, fine to coarse, trace of gravel and silt; medium-dense, brown-----	4.5	13.5	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 19/9W-4H3--Cont.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System: Recent and Pleistocene Series: Sand and gravel, some silt; very dense, brown and gray-----	13.5	27	

Well 19/9W-4N1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 600 feet.

Quaternary System: Recent and Pleistocene Series: Clay and gravel-----	170	170	
Pennsylvanian System: Lower Pennsylvanian Series: Limestone, gray-----	2	172	
Shale, blue-----	65	237	
Sandstone, white-----	5	242	
Shale, dark-brown-----	23	265	
Sandstone, brown-----	14	279	
Shale, broken, blue-----	21	300	
Sandstone, soft, white-----	65	365	W. B.
Mississippian System: Osage Series: Shale, limy, soft, gray-----	35	400	T. D. 1,050 ft

Well 19/9W-10Q1

Type of record: Core description. Altitude: About 485 feet.

Quaternary System: Recent and Pleistocene Series: Dirt, black-----	1	1	
Clay, yellow-----	2	3	
Alluvium-----	13	16	
Pennsylvanian System: Lower Pennsylvanian Series: Sandstone, fine-grained, dark, with lenses of black shale-----	38	54	
Sandstone, coarse-grained, light, with scattered lenses of black shale-----	51	105	
Shale, black, with lenses of light fine-grained sandstone---	10	115	
Sandstone, coarse-grained, light, interbedded with lenses of black shale-----	20	135	
Quartzite with thin lenses of black shale-----	6	141	
Sandstone, coarse-grained, brown, with lenses of black shale-----	42	183	
Quartzite-----	1	184	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 19/9W-19N1

Type of record: Core description.

Altitude: About 595 feet.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Dirt, black-----	2	2	
Clay, blue-----	13	15	
Drift, glacial-----	124	139	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Lower Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, light-----	12	151	
Sandstone, fine-grained-----	25	176	
Coal-----	1.5	177.5	
Shale, sandy, light, and clay----	12.5	190	
Sandstone, fine-grained, dark----	2.5	192.5	
Shale, dark-----	15.5	208	
Shale, light-----	14	222	
Sandstone, fine-grained, light---	8.5	230.5	
Sandstone, fine-grained, light, interbedded with lignitic streaks and lenses of light and dark shale grading down to dark shale-----	43	273.5	
Shale, light-----	5	278.5	
Sandstone, fine-grained, inter- bedded with streaks of light and dark shale-----	5	283.5	

Well 19/9W-21K1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 635 feet.

Open well-----	27	27	
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Clay, gray-----	8	35	
Sand, brown-----	17	52	
Soil, sandy, gray-----	6	58	
Hardpan-----	4	62	
Clay, sandy, yellow-----	4	66	
Hardpan-----	29	95	
Sand, brown-----	48	143	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Lower Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, gray-----	53	196	
Coal-----	.5	196.5	
Shale, light-gray-----	14.5	211	
Shale, sandy, light-----	4	215	
Shale, sandy, dark-----	18	233	
Sandstone-----	7	240	

Sulfur water

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 19/9W-22M1		Altitude: About 547 feet.	
Type of record: Core description.			
Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Glacial drift-----	12	12	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Lower Pennsylvanian Series:			
Sandstone, streaky-gray-----	10	22	
Shale, gray-----	1	23	
Sandstone, fine-grained, dark- gray-----	12	35	
Shale, black-----	1	36	
Sandstone-----	1	37	
Shale, black-----	1	38	
Clay-----	4	42	
Shale, dark-----	8	50	
Shale, sandy, gray-----	5	55	
Sandstone, fine-grained-----	32	87	
Shale, sandy, gray-----	1	88	
Sandstone, coarse, with inter- bedded shale-----	4	92	
Shale, carbonaceous, with streak of pebbly conglomerate-----	1	93	
Sandstone, coarse-----	2	95	
Sandstone, conglomeratic, with streak of shale-----	1	96	
Sandstone, fine-grained, with streaks of gray shale grading to black shale-----	6	102	
Shale, black-----	1	103	
Sandstone, with streaks of black shale-----	10	113	
Shale, black streaks in sandstone	1	114	
Sandstone, gray-----	17	131	
Clay, black-----	2	133	
Shale, sandy-----	2	135	
Sandstone, fine-grained, gray---	3	138	
Shale, sandy-----	1.5	139.5	
Clay, dark-----	2	141.5	
Clay, black-----	2.5	144	
Coal-----	1	145	
Shale, sandy-----	15	160	
Sandstone, fine-grained, streaky, white-----	6	166	
Shale, black-----	2	168	
Sandstone, carbonaceous-----	1	169	
Shale, grading into sandy shale--	7	176	
Sandstone, hard, white, almost quartzite-----	1	177	
Sandstone and shale, interbedded-	1	178	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 19/9W-28P1--Cont.

Material	Thick-ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand and gravel-----	31	44	W. B.
Mud, soft, brown-----	6	50	
Sand, fine, brown-----	21	71	W. B.
Sand and gravel-----	29	100	W. B.

Well 19/9W-28R2

Type of record: Driller's log.		Altitude: About 500 feet.	
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Top soil-----	3	3	
Clay and gravel, brown-----	31	34	
Gravel, dry-----	5	39	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Lower Pennsylvanian Series:			
Sandstone-----	45	84	W. B.

Well 19/9W-29C1

Type of record: Driller's log.		Altitude: About 625 feet.	
Dug well-----	18	18	
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Hardpan, gray-----	62	80	
Clay and hardpan, blue-----	105	185	
Gravel and sand-----	1	186	
Clay and sand-----	15	201	
Gravel, coarse-----	1	202	W. B.
Gravel and coarse sand-----	26	228	W. B.

Well 19/9W-29F1

Type of record: Driller's log.		Altitude: About 610 feet.	
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Clay, yellow-----	14	14	
Hardpan, hard, blue-----	96	110	
Hardpan and sand, gray-----	92	202	
Sand mixed with clay-----	2	204	Gas
Clay, soft, blue-----	34	238	
Sand, fine-----	5	243	
Sand and clay-----	7	250	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Lower Pennsylvanian Series:			
Sandstone, grading to white-----	22	272	W. B.

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 19/9W-29N1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 600 feet.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Gravel and clay, dark-brown-----	4	4	
Clay, gray-----	16	20	
Hardpan-----	51	71	
Gravel-----	54	125	Dry
Gravel-----	15	140	W. B.

Well 19/9W-31B1

Type of record: Core description.

Altitude: About 596 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Dirt, black-----	2	2	
Clay, yellow-----	8	10	
Glacial drift-----	146.5	156.5	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Lower Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, light-gray-----	32.5	189	
Shale, black-----	3.5	192.5	
Coal-----	.5	193	
Clay-----	3.5	196.5	
Sandstone, fine-grained, light---	22.5	219	
Sandstone, shaly, dark-----	1.5	220.5	
Clay-----	.5	221	
Sandstone, fine-grained, light---	1.5	222.5	
Coal-----	1.5	224	
Sandstone, fine-grained, dark----	2	226	
Sandstone, fine-grained, with irregular streaks of cal- careous shale, grading down into black shale at the bottom-	26	252	
Sandstone, coarse-grained, white-	1	253	
Shale, black-----	12	265	
Sandstone, coarse-grained, brown, with lenses of gray shale-----	117	382	
Shale, black-----	2	384	
Sandstone, fine-grained, brown---	2	386	
Sandstone, coarse-grained, brown-	11	397	
Mississippian System:			
Osage Series:			
Sandstone, shaly, hard, gray-----	.5	397.5	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 19/9W-31R1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 590 feet.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Soil, dark-gray-----	4	4	
Clay, yellow-----	16	20	
Hardpan, gray-----	48	68	
Sand, brown-----	6	74	
Gravel-----	31	105	Dry
Hardpan, gray-----	9	114	
Gravel, gray-----	35	149	W. B.

Well 19/9W-33A1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 550 feet.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Gravel, coarse, yellow-----	21	21	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Lower Pennsylvanian Series:			
Slate, dark-blue-----	35	56	
Shale, light-blue-----	4	60	
Sandstone, white-----	15	75	W. B.
Shale and slate-----	5	80	

Well 19/9W-33A4

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 535 feet.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Gravel, yellow, and boulders-----	9	9	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Lower Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, soft, blue-----	17	26	
Limestone, dense, blue-----	9	35	
Fire clay and shale, blue-----	45	80	
Shale, sandy, grading to white---	35	115	
Sandstone with slate streaks-----	20	135	W. B.

Well 19/9W-33B2

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 550 feet.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Gravel, yellow-----	19	19	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Lower Pennsylvanian Series:			
Slate, blue-----	30	49	
Sandstone, gray-----	9	58	
Fire clay-----	2	60	
Shale, blue-----	19	79	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 19/9W-33H2

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 530 feet.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Dug well-----	10	10	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Lower Pennsylvanian Series:			
Limestone, blue-----	6	16	
Fire clay, blue-----	44	60	
Limestone, brown-----	4	64	
Fire clay, grading to white-----	42	106	
Coal-----	6	112	
Sandstone-----	10	122	W. B.

Well 19/9W-34D2

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 530 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Gravel and boulders-----	6	6	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Lower Pennsylvanian Series:			
Shale, soft, blue-----	14	20	
Limestone, blue-----	7	27	
Shale, light-blue-----	53	80	
Slate, brown-----	4	84	

Well 19/10W-9A1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 635 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Top soil-----	4	4	
Clay and sand-----	12	16	
Soil, sandy, brown-----	84	100	
Hardpan-----	47	147	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Sandstone-----	7.5	154.5	W. B.

Well 19/10W-17D1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: About 647 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, fine to coarse, with some silt and gravel; dense, brown--	2	2	
Silt and clay, trace of sand; medium-dense, black-----	2	4	
Clay, some silt, trace of sand; tough, yellow and gray-----	1.9	5.9	
Silt and clay, trace of sand and clay; loose, yellow-----	3	8.9	

Table 5.--Selected well logs, Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well 19/10W-17D1--Cont.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Silt, some clay, trace of sand; medium-dense, brown-----	4.5	13.4	
Silt and sand, trace of clay and gravel; very dense, brown and gray-----	5	18.4	
Hardpan, gray-----	8.2	26.6	

Well 19/10W-17K1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 640 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Clay, yellow-----	15	15	
Hardpan-----	67	82	
Clay, brown-----	94	176	
Pennsylvanian System:			
Middle Pennsylvanian Series:			
Coal, trace-----	--	176	
Shale-----	76	252	W. B. 190 to 250 ft
Lower? Pennsylvanian Series:			
Limestone, sharp-----	6	258	
Shale, gray-----	12	270	
Coal, trace-----	--	270	
Shale?-----	35	305	

Well 19/10W-18A1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: About 647 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Silt and sand, some gravel; medium-dense, brown-----	2	2	
Clay, some silt and trace of sand; tough, brown and black---	2	4	
Silt, some clay and trace of sand; loose, yellow and gray-----	3.9	7.9	
Silt, some sand and clay, trace of gravel; medium-dense, brown-	3.5	11.4	
Silt and sand, trace of clay; dense, brown-----	2	13.4	
Silt and sand, some clay and trace of gravel; very dense, brown and gray-----	5	18.4	
Hardpan-----	8.2	26.6	

Table 6.--Field chemical analyses of water from wells,
 Vermillion County, Indiana
 (Results in parts per million)

Well number: See text for description of well-numbering system.

Geologic age: Pl, Pleistocene; P, Pennsylvanian.

Material: G, gravel; Ls, limestone; S, sand; Sd-sh, sandy-shale; Sd-T, sandy till; Ss, sandstone; Sh, shale.

Well	Material	Geologic age	Date of collection	Temperature (°F)	Iron (Fe)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Hardness as CaCO ₃ (Calcium, magnesium)	Remarks
14/ 9W-10N1	G	Pl	2-14-62	53	0.1	342	160	18	368	
22Q1	S,G	Pl	9-21-61	57	.1	195	260	16	280	
27F1	G	Pl	2-14-62	55	.5	361	210	18	424	
31G1	S	Pl	2-14-62	55	.1	468	175	24	524	
33N1	Ls	P	2-14-62	55	.1	532	140	26	480	
14/10W-33K1	Sd-T	Pl	9-14-61	54	2.0	361	270	54	552	
15/ 9W- 2D2	----	P	9-14-61	--	<.1	307	180	30	312	
27A3	S,G	Pl	9-14-61	--	.1	224	36	26	208	
32C1	G,S	Pl	2-14-62	52	3.5	595	19	10	360	
15/10W-21R1	Sh	P	2-14-62	56	1.0	561	60	32	424	
34D1	----	P	9-14-61	52	1.0	342	18	8	208	
16/ 9W- 3N1	Ss	P	9-13-61	--	.1	586	16	150	124	
11N1	----	P	8-13-61	--	5.0	317	900	88	916	
15N1	Ss	P	9-14-61	--	1.0	649	18	36	132	
30Q1	Sh	P	9-14-61	57	.1	678	16	124	72	
31A1	S,G	Pl	2-15-62	56	.5	561	19	6	304	
32P1	G	Pl	9-14-61	55	1.0	332	270	26	496	
34H1	Ss	P	9-13-61	--	.1	615	365	3,120	188	
16/10W-26Q2	S,G	Pl	9-13-61	59	3.0	478	10	<1	276	
27C1	G	Pl	2-15-62	56	.5	503	15	12	228	
34Q1	G	Pl	9-13-61	59	4.0	454	14	28	284	
36F1	S,G	Pl	9-13-61	56	.2	473	210	118	492	
17/ 9W- 5H1	S,G	Pl	8-31-61	--	.3	356	100	14	368	
6F1	Ss	P	8-31-61	--	.2	615	12	56	36	
8D1	S,G	Pl	8-31-61	--	.2	512	955	16	1,360	
9E1	G	Pl	8-12-61	56	<.1	488	54	28	240	
15J1	----	P	9-11-61	58	5.0	576	12	24	108	
18D1	Ls	P	8-31-61	56	.5	547	14	14	248	
36P1	----	P	9-13-61	--	.1	151	150	42	448	

Table 6.--Field chemical analyses of water from wells,
Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well	Material	Geologic age	Date of collection	Temperature (°F)	Iron (Fe)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Hardness as CaCO ₃ (Calcium, magnesium)	Remarks
17/10W- 7K1	Sh,Ss	P	8-31-61	--	1.5	551	13	6	332	
7L1	Sd-sh	P	8-31-61	--	.2	600	13	32	40	
8M1	G	P1	8-31-61	--	.5	512	11	6	136	
17N1	Ss	P	8-31-61	57	.1	576	11	182	56	
18R1	Sh	P	8-31-61	56	.5	449	14	10	84	
31J1	S,G	P1	8-31-61	--	2.0	693	13	12	464	
32A1	S	P1	10-24-61	53	.5	425	220	14	452	
18/ 9W-20K4	S,G	P1	3-10-57	56	.4	-----	---	16	316	
28K1	G	P1	8-30-61	59	3.0	366	37	16	316	
31J5	Ss	P	8-31-61	--	.1	376	53	12	340	
31Q1	Ls,Sh	P	8-31-61	56	.1	410	53	12	360	
31Q2	G	P1	8-31-61	57	.1	371	48	10	340	
31Q3	Ss	P	8-31-61	--	.1	800	13	72	4	P alkali- linity present
32H1	G,S	P1	8-30-61	56	1.0	410	43	6	352	
18/10W-16H1	S,G	P1	8-31-61	--	.3	527	14	8	276	
17D1	Sh	P	8-31-61	--	.2	464	15	12	176	
31G1	----	P	8-31-61	57	.1	556	46	20	144	
31Q1	----	P	8-31-61	58	.3	1,760	13	3,140	68	
19/ 9W- 4B1	S,G	P1	8-29-61	57	1.0	312	39	6	264	
5E1	Sh	P	8-29-61	--	1.0	527	15	4	340	
5Q1	S	P1	3- 2-62	54	.1	307	44	2	288	
6M1	Ss	P	8-29-61	--	.1	395	145	46	428	
7A1	S	P1	3- 2-62	--	<.1	395	210	16	428	
15A1	Ss	P	8-29-61	56	.3	478	90	268	276	
15E2	S	P1	8-29-61	--	2.0	444	22	4	340	
16A2	Ss	P	8-29-61	--	.1	307	62	12	300	
18E1	G	P1	3- 1-62	--	.1	244	97	26	300	
20G1	S,G	P1	3- 1-62	56	<.1	288	95	34	424	
21K1	----	P	8-30-61	--	.1	517	55	100	48	
27D1	Ss	P	8-30-61	55	.8	444	20	40	224	
28R1	Ss	P	8-29-61	--	.8	371	100	14	368	
29C1	G,S	P1	8-30-61	58	1.0	561	15	32	180	
29N1	G	P1	8-30-61	--	1.0	517	11	36	300	
31R1	G	P1	8-29-61	--	2.0	522	16	8	272	
33A2	----	P	8-30-61	--	1.0	386	100	14	368	

Table 6.--Field chemical analyses of water from wells,
Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Well	Material	Geologic age	Date of collection	Temperature (°F)	Iron (Fe)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Hardness as CaCO ₃ (Calcium, magnesium)	Remarks
19/ 9W-33A3	Ss	P	8-30-61	--	0.3	566	155	28	10	
33H1	----	P	8-30-61	--	.3	351	115	14	356	
33H2	Ss	P	8-30-61	--	.3	439	270	16	336	
19/10W- 9A1	Ss	P	8-29-61	56	1.5	508	23	4	328	
17K1	Sh	P	8-29-61	57	.3	752	18	1,690	132	
20E2	S	P1	3- 1-62	--	.1	161	62	17	164	
29J1	S,G	P1	8-29-61	56	.1	420	335	28	640	
32Q1	----	P	8-29-61	--	.1	512	20	22	272	

Table 7.--Records of springs, Vermillion County, Indiana

Spring number: See text for well-numbering system.
 Altitude: Altitude of land-surface datum from topographic map.
 Water-bearing material: G, gravel; S, sand; Sd-sh, sandy-shale.
 Geologic age: P1, Pleistocene; P, Pennsylvanian.

Flow: e, estimated; m, measured.
 Use: D, domestic; N, none; P, public supply; S, stock.
 Field chemical analyses: In parts per million: water sample collected on date of measurement.

Spring	Owner	Popular name	Altitude (feet)	Water-bearing material	Geologic age	Flow (gpm)	Date of measurement	Use	Temperature (°F)	Iron (Fe)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Hardness as CaCO ₃ (Calcium & Magnesium)	Remarks
14/9W-29F1	L. Huffman	-----	500	Sd-sh	P	---	2-14-62	D	53	<0.1	356	46	8	300	
16/9W-29L1	R. D. Nickle	-----	675	S,G	P1	5e	5-24-61	S	56	<.1	390	75	12	392	
19/9W-16A1	C. Kay	Tree Spring	600	S,G	P1	15m	5-25-61	S, P	52	<.1	312	45	16	312	
21J1	Vermillion County Highway Dept.	-----	600	S,G	P1	1e	6-27-61	N	55	.3	171	22	2	332	Calcareous tuffa being deposited
34D3	Town of Perrysville	-----	520	S,G	P1	2m	5-25-61	N	56	<.1	386	125	18	424	At contact with bed-rock

Table 8.--Field chemical analyses of water from streams,
 Vermillion County, Indiana
 (Results in parts per million)

Name	Location	Date of collection	Temperature (°F)	Iron (Fe)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Hardness as CaCO ₃ (Calcium & magnesium)	Remarks
T. 14 N., R. 9 W.									
Wabash River	NW $\frac{1}{2}$ SE $\frac{1}{2}$ sec. 15	10-3-60	64	0.2	259	50	20	260	Sample taken at bridge on state highway
T. 14 N., R. 10 W.									
Brouilletts Creek	SW $\frac{1}{2}$ SW $\frac{1}{2}$ sec. 11	10-3-60	59	.2	342	190	14	436	Do
T. 15 N., R. 9 W.									
Little Raccoon Creek	NE $\frac{1}{2}$ NE $\frac{1}{2}$ sec. 3	10-3-60	59	.2	415	63	60	244	Do
T. 17 N., R. 9 W.									
Little Vermillion River	SE $\frac{1}{2}$ NE $\frac{1}{2}$ sec. 28	10-3-60	60	.2	312	95	14	340	Sample taken at bridge on county road
T. 17 N., R. 10 W.									
Do	NE $\frac{1}{2}$ NW $\frac{1}{2}$ sec. 29	10-3-60	60	.2	342	115	14	368	Do
T. 18 N., R. 9 W.									
Vermilion River	SE $\frac{1}{2}$ NE $\frac{1}{2}$ sec. 32	10-3-60	59	.2	307	140	42	356	Sample taken at bridge on state highway
T. 18 N., R. 10 W.									
Coal Creek	SW $\frac{1}{2}$ SW $\frac{1}{2}$ sec. 21	10-3-60	64	.2	356	290	12	444	Sample taken at bridge on county road
Vermilion River	SW $\frac{1}{2}$ NE $\frac{1}{2}$ sec. 28	10-3-60	63	.2	298	200	42	356	Do

Table 8.--Field chemical analyses of water from streams,
Vermillion County, Indiana--Cont.

Name	Location	Date of collection	Temperature (°F)	Iron (Fe)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Hardness as CaCO ₃ (Calcium & magnesium)	Remarks
T. 19 N., R. 9 W.									
Spring Creek	NW $\frac{1}{2}$ NE $\frac{1}{2}$ sec. 15	10-3-60	63	0.2	312	33	12	304	Sample taken at bridge on county road
Wabash River	SW $\frac{1}{2}$ NW $\frac{1}{2}$ sec. 34	10-3-60	64	.2	234	61	20	248	Sample taken at bridge on state highway

Table 9.--Water levels in observation well in Vermillion County, Indiana
(In feet below land-surface datum.

Water level: e, estimated; h, tape measurement)

Vermillion 1. (17/9W-4L1). New York, Chicago, and St. Louis Railroad, Cayuga. NW SW sec. 4, T. 17 N., R. 9 W. Drilled unused water-table well in sand and gravel, diameter 12 inches, depth 75 feet. Land-surface datum is about 499.4 feet above msl. Recording gage installed July 23, 1958. Highest water level is 7.45 below lsd, Feb. 11, 1959; lowest 28.25 below lsd, Sept. 25, 26, 1959. Records available 1958 to 1961.

Table 9.--Water levels in observation well in Vermillion County, Ind.--Cont.

(Daily highest water level from recorder graph, 1958)

Day	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	16.67	18.39	22.90	25.45	23.10
2	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	15.72	18.61	23.00	25.50	23.10
3	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	14.94	18.85	23.10	25.55	23.15
4	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	14.94	19.10	23.20	25.60	23.20
5	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	15.12	19.29	23.30	25.60	23.30
6	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	15.51	19.37	23.30	25.65	23.40
7	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	15.86	19.60	23.55	25.70	23.45
8	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	15.92	19.80	23.65	25.75	23.50
9	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	15.97	20.02	23.75	25.80	23.55
10	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	16.14	20.22	23.85	25.85	23.65
11	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	16.27	20.44	23.95	25.90	23.70
12	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	16.19	20.55	24.05	25.95	23.75
13	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	16.45	20.70	24.10	26.00	23.80
14	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	16.65	20.85	24.20	26.05	23.80
15	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	16.51	21.05	24.25	26.05	23.85
16	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	16.34	21.25	24.35	26.00	23.90
17	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	15.96	21.35	24.40	25.70	23.90
18	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	14.99	21.50	24.50	25.55	24.00
19	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	14.62	21.60	24.60	25.30	24.00
20	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	14.61	21.70	24.65	25.05	24.10
21	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	15.22	21.80	24.75	24.85	24.15
22	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	15.75	21.90	24.80	24.75	24.20
23	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	14.97	16.17	22.00	24.90	24.70
24	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	15.15	16.44	22.10	24.95	24.70
25	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	15.58	16.72	22.20	25.00	24.40
26	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	15.90	16.95	22.30	25.10	24.40
27	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	16.13	17.16	22.40	25.15	23.65
28	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	16.30	17.37	22.55	25.25	23.30
29	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	16.34	17.61	22.65	25.30	23.15
30	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	16.50	17.86	22.75	25.35	23.10
31	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	16.59	18.11	----	25.40	24.80

(Daily highest water level from recorder graph, 1959)

1	24.80	----	15.80	16.80	10.20	18.85	22.70	25.45	27.50	27.90	27.80	26.40
2	24.80	----	15.85	16.70	10.25	19.10	22.80	25.55	27.50	27.90	27.85	26.45
3	24.80	----	16.00	16.60	10.85	19.25	22.95	25.60	27.55	27.90	27.85	26.50
4	24.85	----	16.15	16.70	11.75	19.40	23.05	25.65	27.55	27.95	27.85	26.55
5	24.90	----	16.15	14.85	12.85	19.60	23.15	25.75	27.60	27.95	27.85	26.60
6	24.90	15.85	16.25	14.75	14.15	19.80	23.30	25.80	27.60	28.00	27.80	26.65
7	24.90	16.15	16.30	15.00	15.00	20.00	23.45	25.85	27.65	28.00	27.75	26.70
8	24.95	16.45	16.30	15.55	15.30	20.20	23.60	25.95	27.70	28.05	27.65	26.70
9	24.95	13.90	16.20	15.95	15.65	20.35	23.70	26.00	27.70	28.05	27.60	26.75
10	24.95	10.45	16.10	16.00	15.85	20.50	23.80	26.05	27.75	28.00	27.55	26.80

Table 9.--Water levels in observation well in Vermillion County, Ind.--Cont.

(Daily highest water level from recorder graph, 1959, Cont.)

Day	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
11	24.95	7.45	16.05	16.15	16.05	20.65	23.95	26.15	27.75	27.80	27.55	26.80
12	25.00	----	15.95	16.30	16.25	20.80	24.05	26.20	27.80	27.70	27.60	26.80
13	25.00	----	15.90	16.45	16.35	20.95	24.20	26.25	27.80	27.60	27.55	26.75
14	25.00	7.85	15.90	16.65	16.55	21.10	24.30	26.35	27.85	27.60	27.20	26.50
15	24.95	----	15.85	16.85	16.65	21.30	24.45	26.40	27.90	27.50	26.95	26.20
16	24.90	----	15.80	17.00	16.80	21.45	24.55	26.45	27.95	27.50	26.70	25.90
17	24.85	----	15.55	17.20	16.95	21.65	24.65e	26.50	28.00	27.50	26.45	25.75
18	24.80	11.05	15.55	17.40	17.10	21.80e	24.70e	26.60	28.00	27.50	26.30	25.70
19	24.80	11.80	15.65	17.45	17.30	21.95	24.75e	26.70	28.05	27.50	26.20	25.70
20	24.75	12.55	15.85	17.30	17.55	22.10	24.85e	26.75	28.10	27.55	26.15	25.70
21	24.20	13.70	16.05	17.05	17.70	22.25	24.90e	26.85	28.10	27.60	26.10	25.70
22	23.55	14.60	16.30	17.00	17.85	22.40	25.00e	25.95	28.15	27.65	26.15	25.75
23	23.10	14.95	16.45	17.05	17.85	22.60	25.05e	27.00	28.15	27.65	26.15	25.75
24	22.60	15.25	16.65	17.15	17.95	22.70	25.10e	27.10	28.20	27.70	26.15	25.80
25	21.40	15.30	15.85	17.30	18.05	22.85	25.20e	27.15	28.20	27.70	26.20	25.85
26	16.40	15.40	16.95	17.55	18.10	22.95	25.20e	27.25	28.15	27.70	26.20	25.90
27	e15.20	15.50	17.10	17.15	18.20	23.10	25.20	27.30	----	27.75	26.25	25.95
28	----	15.65	17.25	15.30	18.30	23.00	25.20	27.35	----	27.75	26.25	25.80
29	----	----	17.25	11.85	18.40	22.75	25.25	27.40e	27.90	27.75	26.30	25.55
30	----	----	17.20	10.50	18.55	22.70	25.30	27.45	27.90	27.75	26.35	25.35
31	----	----	17.20	----	18.75	----	25.40	27.45	----	27.80	----	e25.15

(Daily highest water level from recorder graph, 1960)

1	e25.05	23.95	----	13.25	19.65	21.55	17.50	----	24.90	26.75	27.65	27.90
2	e25.00	23.95	----	13.00	19.80	21.55	17.80	----	25.00	26.75	27.65	27.90
3	e24.95	23.95	----	13.00	19.95	21.60	18.20	22.60	25.10	26.80	27.65	27.95
4	e24.90	23.95	----	13.55	20.10	21.70	18.40	22.50	25.20	26.85	27.70	27.95
5	e24.85	24.00	----	14.55	20.30	21.85	18.55	22.35	25.25	26.85	27.70	27.95
6	e24.75	23.70	----	15.65	20.45	21.95	18.70	22.35	25.35	26.90	27.75	27.95
7	e24.75	23.30	----	16.20	20.35	22.05	18.95	22.40	25.45	26.90	27.75	27.95
8	e24.75	22.90	----	16.65	20.35	22.15	19.20	22.55	25.50	26.95	27.75	28.00
9	e24.75	22.45	----	16.95	20.40	22.30	19.45	22.70	25.60e	27.00	27.80	28.00
10	e24.80	21.95	----	17.25	20.50	22.15	----	22.85	25.65e	27.00	27.80	28.00
11	e24.90	17.20	----	17.50	20.60	21.90	----	23.00	25.70e	27.05	27.80	28.00
12	e25.00	15.65	----	17.75	20.60	----	----	23.15	25.75e	27.10	27.80	28.00
13	e24.95	14.80	----	17.65	20.65	----	19.40	23.30	25.85e	27.10	27.80	28.05
14	e24.90	14.30	----	17.95	20.75	----	19.35	23.45	25.95e	27.15	27.85	28.05
15	e24.75	14.25	----	18.15	20.90	22.30	19.40	23.55	26.00e	27.20	27.85	28.05
16	e24.50	14.65	22.25	18.45	21.05	22.25	19.60	23.70	26.05e	27.25	27.85	28.05
17	e24.20	15.60	22.65	18.40	21.15	22.00	19.60	23.85	26.15e	27.25	27.80	28.05
18	e23.85	16.25	22.80	18.30	21.30	21.90	19.70	23.95	26.20e	27.30	27.80	28.05
19	23.75	16.75	22.95	18.00	21.25	21.90	19.90	24.05	26.20e	27.30	27.80	28.05
20	23.70	17.15	23.05	17.90	21.25	21.80	20.05	24.20	26.25e	27.35	27.80	28.05

Table 9.--Water levels in observation well in Vermillion County, Ind.--Cont.

(Daily highest water level from recorder graph, 1960, Cont.)

Day	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
21	23.70	17.35	23.20	17.90	21.30	21.50	20.15	24.30	26.30e	27.40	27.80	28.10
22	23.75	----	23.25	18.00	21.35	20.35	20.30	24.30	26.30e	27.40	27.80	28.10
23	23.80	----	23.40	18.10	21.35	14.10	20.40	24.30	26.35e	27.45	27.80	28.05
24	23.85	----	23.50	18.25	21.40	14.05	20.50	24.30	26.40e	27.50	27.80	28.05
25	23.95	----	23.60	18.45	21.45	14.50	----	24.35	26.45e	27.50	27.80	----
26	24.10	----	23.65	18.65	21.50	15.35	----	24.40	26.50	27.55	27.85	----
27	24.15	----	23.45	18.90	21.60	16.00	----	24.55	26.55	27.55	27.85	----
28	24.10	----	23.00	19.10	21.65	16.35	----	24.65	26.60	27.55	27.90	28.10
29	24.05	----	22.35	19.30	21.65	16.85	----	24.75	26.60	27.55	27.90	28.05
30	24.05	----	17.30	19.45	21.45	17.15	----	24.85	26.65	27.60	27.90	28.05
31	24.00	----	15.00	----	21.45	----	----	24.80	----	27.60	----	28.05

(Daily highest water level from recorder graph, 1961)

1	28.05	28.15	27.15	----	----	18.90	21.65	23.90	----	26.10	26.70	25.45
2	28.05	28.15	26.90	----	----	19.10	21.80	23.60	----	26.10	26.70	25.50
3	28.05	28.15	26.70	----	----	19.35	21.95	23.35	----	26.15	26.70	25.50
4	28.05	28.20	26.50	----	----	19.55	22.10	23.15	----	26.15	26.65	25.55
5	28.05	28.20	26.30	----	----	19.80	22.20	23.00	----	26.20	26.65	25.60
6	28.05	28.15	26.20	----	----	20.00	22.35	22.90	----	26.25	26.60	25.65
7	28.05	28.15	25.95	----	----	19.95	22.50	22.75	----	26.30	26.60	25.65
8	28.05	28.15	25.65	----	----	19.55	22.65	22.60	----	26.30	26.60	25.65
9	28.05	28.15	25.20	----	----	19.40	22.75	22.60	----	26.35	26.60	25.65
10	28.05	28.15	24.95	----	13.05	19.40	22.90	22.60	----	26.40	26.65	25.70
11	28.05	28.15	24.75	----	12.60	19.45	23.00	22.65	----	26.45	26.65	25.70
12	28.05	28.15	24.50	----	12.55	19.55	23.15	22.75	----	26.50	26.70	25.75
13	28.05	28.15	23.85	20.00	12.55	19.55	23.25	22.85	----	26.55	26.75	25.80
14	28.10	28.10	23.35	----	12.75	19.50	23.40	22.95	----	26.60	26.75	25.80
15	28.10	28.05	22.95	19.95	13.45	19.65	23.50	23.10	----	26.65	26.75	25.80
16	----	28.00	17.65	19.90	14.60	19.75	23.60	23.15	----	26.65	26.75	25.85
17	28.10	27.95	15.80	19.85	15.30	19.80	23.70	23.25	----	26.65	26.70	25.85
18	28.10	27.90	15.35	19.55	15.70	19.90	23.80	23.40	----	26.70	26.55	25.85
19	28.10	27.80	15.35	19.25	16.05	20.00	23.85	23.50	----	26.70	26.35	25.85
20	28.10	27.70	15.50e	18.30	16.25	20.15	23.95	23.60	----	26.75	26.20	25.85
21	28.15	27.55	15.40	----	16.45	20.25	24.00	23.75	----	26.80	26.15	25.85
22	28.15	27.50	14.95	----	16.70	20.35	24.05	23.90	26.25	26.80	26.10	25.90
23	28.15	27.45	14.80	----	16.90	20.40	24.00	24.00	26.30	26.85	26.00	25.85
24	28.20	27.40	14.70	----	17.10	20.55	24.00	24.15	26.35	26.90	25.85	25.85
25	28.20	27.40	14.60	----	17.30	20.70	24.00	24.55	26.30	26.90	25.65	25.80
26	28.20	27.35	14.60	----	17.55	20.80	24.00	25.10	26.30	26.90	25.55	25.80
27	28.20	27.35	14.65	----	17.75	20.95	24.05	----	26.25	26.95	25.45	25.80
28	28.15	27.30	15.35	----	18.00	21.10	24.10	----	26.20	26.85	25.40	25.85
29	28.15	----	----	----	18.20	21.30	24.20	----	26.15	26.75	25.40	25.90
30	28.15	----	----	----	18.50	21.45	24.25	----	26.15	26.70	25.40	25.85
31	28.15	----	----	----	18.65	----	24.10	----	----	26.70	----	26.00

PUBLICATIONS OF COOPERATIVE GROUND-WATER PROGRAM

Report

Ground-water resources of the Indianapolis area, Marion County, Indiana. C. L. McGuinness. Indiana Department of Conservation, Division of Geology. 1943.

Bulletins

- No. 1 Memorandum concerning a pumping test at Gas City, Indiana. J. G. Ferris, Indiana Department of Conservation, Division of Water Resources. 1945.
- 2 A preliminary report of the ground-water levels of the State based on records of twenty-six observations wells for which long time records are available. Indiana Department of Conservation, Division of Water Resources. 1946 (Out of print).
- 3 Ground-water resources of St. Joseph County, Indiana. Part 1, South Bend area. F. H. Klaer, Jr., and R. W. Stallman. Indiana Department of Conservation, Division of Water Resources. 1948.
- 4 Ground-water resources of Boone County, Indiana. E. A. Brown. Indiana Department of Conservation, Division of Water Resources. 1949.
- 5 Ground-water resources of Noble County, Indiana. R. W. Stallman and F. H. Klaer, Jr. Indiana Department of Conservation, Division of Water Resources. 1950.
- 7 Water-level records of Indiana. Indiana Department of Conservation, Division of Water Resources. 1956.
- 8 Ground-water resources of Tippecanoe County, Indiana. Appendix, Basic Data. J. S. Rosenshein and O. J. Cosner. Indiana Department of Conservation, Division of Water Resources. 1956.
- 8 Ground-water resources of Tippecanoe County, Indiana. J. S. Rosenshein. Indiana Department of Conservation, Division of Water Resources. 1958 (1959).
- 9 Ground-water resources of Adams County, Indiana. F. A. Watkins, Jr., and P. E. Ward. Indiana Department of Conservation, Division of Water Resources. 1962.
- 10 Ground-water resources of northwestern Indiana. Preliminary Report: Lake County. J. S. Rosenshein. Indiana Department of Conservation, Division of Water Resources. 1961.
- 11 Ground-water resources of west-central Indiana. Preliminary Report: Greene County. F. A. Watkins, Jr., and D. G. Jordan. Indiana Department of Conservation, Division of Water Resources. 1961.

Publications of cooperative ground-water programs--Continued

Bulletins--Continued

- No. 12 Ground-water resources of northwestern Indiana. Preliminary Report: Porter County. J. S. Rosenshein. Indiana Department of Conservation, Division of Water Resources. 1962.
- 13 Ground-water resources of northwestern Indiana. Preliminary Report: La Porte County. J. S. Rosenshein and J. D. Hunn. Indiana Department of Conservation, Division of Water Resources. 1962.
- 14 Ground-water resources of west-central Indiana. Preliminary Report: Sullivan County. F. A. Watkins, Jr., and D. G. Jordan. Indiana Department of Conservation, Division of Water Resources. 1962.
- 15 Ground-water resources of northwestern Indiana. Preliminary Report: St. Joseph County. J. S. Rosenshein and J. D. Hunn. Indiana Department of Conservation, Division of Water Resources. 1962.
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- 19 Ground-water resources of northwestern Indiana. Preliminary Report: Marshall County. J. S. Rosenshein and J. D. Hunn. Indiana Department of Conservation, Division of Water Resources. 1964.
- 20 Ground-water resources of northwestern Indiana. Preliminary Report: Fulton County. J. S. Rosenshein and J. D. Hunn. Indiana Department of Conservation, Division of Water Resources. 1964.
- 21 Ground-water resources of west-central Indiana. Preliminary Report: Putnam County. F. A. Watkins, Jr., and D. G. Jordan. Indiana Department of Conservation, Division of Water Resources. 1964.
- 22 Ground-water resources of northwestern Indiana. Preliminary Report: Starke County. J. S. Rosenshein and J. D. Hunn. Indiana Department of Conservation, Division of Water Resources. 1964.
- 23 Ground-water resources of west-central Indiana. Preliminary Report: Parke County. F. A. Watkins, Jr., and D. G. Jordan. Indiana Department of Conservation, Division of Water Resources. 1964.
- 24 Ground-water resources of northwestern Indiana. Preliminary Report: Pulaski County. J. S. Rosenshein and J. D. Hunn. Indiana Department of Conservation, Division of Water Resources. 1964.

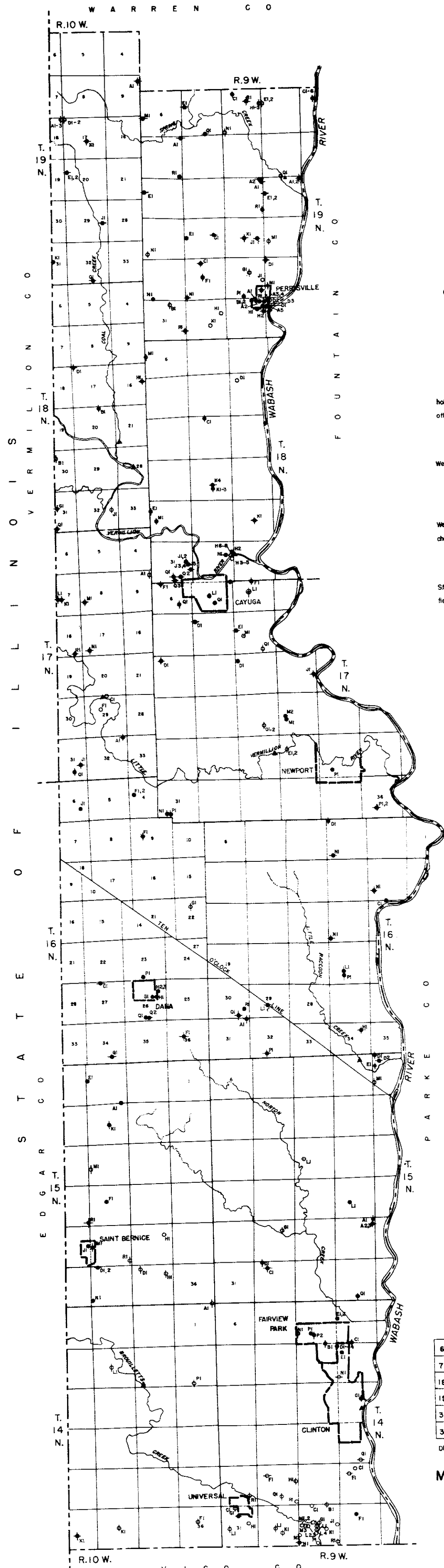
Publications of cooperative ground-water programs--Continued

Bulletins--Continued

- No. 25 Ground-water resources of northwestern Indiana. Preliminary Report:
Jasper County. J. S. Rosenshein and J. D. Hunn. Indiana
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- 26 Ground-water resources of northwestern Indiana. Preliminary Report:
Newton County. J. S. Rosenshein and J. D. Hunn. Indiana
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- 27 Ground-water resources of west-central Indiana. Preliminary Report:
Montgomery County. F. A. Watkins, Jr., and D. G. Jordan. Indiana
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- 28 Ground-water resources of west-central Indiana. Preliminary Report:
Fountain County. F. A. Watkins, Jr., and D. G. Jordan. Indiana
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- 29 Ground-water resources of west-central Indiana. Preliminary Report:
Vermillion County. F. A. Watkins, Jr., and D. G. Jordan. Indiana
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- EXPLANATION
- BI
Water well
 - LI
Observation well
 - ⊙ AI
Spring
 - RI
Oil well, test hole, or
hole drilled for purposes
other than water supply.
 - ⬇ PI
Well for which log is listed
in table 5.
 - ⬅ C2
Well or spring for which field
chemical analysis is listed
in table 6 or 7.
 - ▲
Stream-water sampling site—
field chemical analysis of
water in table 8

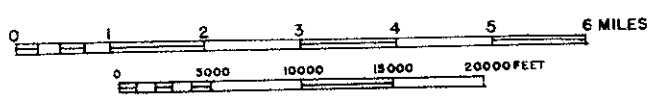
6	5	4	3	2	1
7	8	9	10	11	12
18	17	16	15	14	13
19	20	21	22	23	24
30	29	28	27	26	25
31	32	33	34	35	36

DIAGRAM OF TOWNSHIP

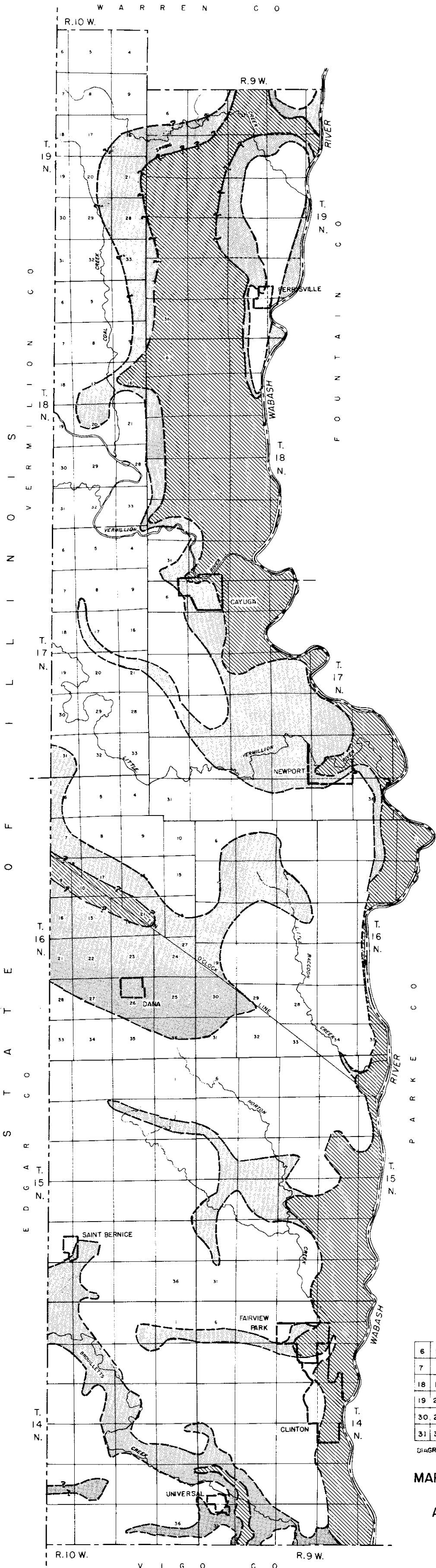
D	C	B	A
E	F	G	H
M	L	K	J
N	P	Q	R

SECTION LETTER
SYMBOLS IN WELL
NUMBERING SYSTEM

MAP OF VERMILLION COUNTY, INDIANA, SHOWING
LOCATION OF WELLS AND SPRINGS



BASE MODIFIED FROM INDIANA
DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY, BASE MAP
OF VERMILLION COUNTY, NO. 43
APRIL 3, 1958



EXPLANATION

Production from sand and gravel



Water from sand and gravel of Pleistocene age overlain by till or recent alluvium or interbedded with till. Well depths range from 40 to 230 feet. Yields more than adequate for domestic and stock use. Areas of municipal production and relatively large yields or in which large yields may be possible.



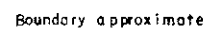
Water from sand and gravel lenses and stringers of Pleistocene age interbedded with till or overlain by Recent alluvium. Well depths range from 15 to 150 feet. Yields usually adequate for domestic and stock use. Some wells cased through the sand and gravel to the underlying bedrock.

Production from bedrock

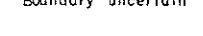


Water predominately from sandstone of Pennsylvanian age. Well depths range from 50 to 550 feet. Yields generally adequate for domestic and stock use.

Boundary approximate



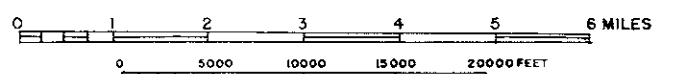
Boundary uncertain



6	5	4	3	2	1
7	8	9	10	11	12
18	17	16	15	14	13
19	20	21	22	23	24
30	29	28	27	26	25
31	32	33	34	35	36

DIAGRAM OF TOWNSHIP

MAP OF VERMILION COUNTY, INDIANA, SHOWING
AVAILABILITY OF GROUND WATER



BY F. A. WATKINS, JR. AND D. G. JORDAN