

# INDIANA FIRE PREVENTION AND BUILDING SAFETY COMMISSION

**TO:** Gregg Morelock, Attorney for the Town of Knightstown, Indiana  
Sheryl Shepherd, Legal Assistant to Attorney Gregg Morelock  
**FROM:** Fire Prevention and Building Safety Commission (Commission) Staff  
**DATE:** Thursday, August 26, 2021  
**RE:** Commission Review of Ordinance No. 081921A – Building Code of the Town of Knightstown, Indiana

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The above referenced ordinance has been received and will be placed on the Commission's meeting agenda of its next scheduled meeting on **Wednesday, September 8, 2021** for review and consideration.

Ordinances containing fire safety or building laws are not effective until approved by an order of the Commission. The Commission has up to four meetings to make a determination on an ordinance. If an order of approval or denial is not issued by the fourth meeting, the ordinance is automatically approved and effective without an order of the Commission.

The Commission may afford an opportunity for public testimony on the ordinance. Therefore, attendance at the Commission's meeting is encouraged, but not required. To find out when and where the Commission meetings will take place, please visit the Commission's webpage at this link: <https://www.in.gov/dhs/2375.htm>. To obtain a copy of the Commission's agenda for any meeting, visit the Commission's webpage and select the "Meeting Materials" link.

A staff review of your ordinance may be completed prior to a decision being made by the Commission. Any staff reviews that are completed will be provided to you as soon as possible, to allow potential issues to be addressed prior to the Commission meeting. Copies of any staff review will also be delivered to the Commission for consideration.

If the Commission does not make a determination at the meeting, you will be notified and your ordinance will be placed on the agenda for the next meeting until such time as a determination is made or the ordinance is deemed approved.

Following a determination of the Commission, an order will be issued in accordance with IC 4-21.5. If for any reason the Commission issues an order of denial of your ordinance, you may adopt a new ordinance, which addresses the Commission's concerns, and resubmit it for approval.

ORDINANCE NO. 081921A.

**AN ORDINANCE REGULATING THE CONSTRUCTION, ALTERATION, EQUIPMENT, USE, OCCUPANCY, AND LOCATION OF BUILDINGS AND STRUCTURES IN KNIGHTSTOWN, INDIANA ("MUNICIPALITY"); INCORPORATING BY REFERENCE BUILDING RULES, CODES AND STANDARDS REQUIRED TO BE ENFORCED UNDER IC 36-7-2-9; PROVIDING FOR THE ISSUANCE OF PERMITS, INSPECTIONS, AND PENALTIES FOR VIOLATIONS**

All ordinances or parts of ordinances in conflict with the provisions of this ordinance are hereby repealed.

**THEREFORE BE IT ORDAINED** by the Town Council of the Town of Knightstown, Indiana, as follows:

**SECTION I**

**ARTICLE I. GENERAL REQUIREMENTS**

**SECTION 1. TITLE.** This ordinance and all material included herein by reference shall be known as the "Building Code of Knightstown, Indiana."

**SECTION 2. PURPOSE.** The purpose of this ordinance is to protect the life, public safety, health and general welfare of the citizens of Knightstown, Indiana, and shall be construed in such a manner as to effectuate this purpose.

**SECTION 3. DEFINITIONS.** Unless otherwise clearly indicated by its context, the words and terms defined in this section shall have the specified meanings.

1. "Building Commissioner", as used in this ordinance, includes individuals employed by the Building Department that are authorized to represent the Building Commissioner.
2. "Class 1 structure" has the meaning ascribed thereto in IC 22-12-1-4.

3. "Class 2 structure" has the meaning ascribed thereto in IC 22-12-1-5.
4. "Commission" has the meaning ascribed thereto in IC 22-12-1-6.
5. "Construction" has the meaning ascribed thereto in IC 22-12-1-7.
6. "Industrialized building system" has the meaning ascribed thereto in IC 22-12-1-14.
7. "Manufactured home" has the meaning ascribed thereto in IC 22-12-1-16.
8. "Mobile structure" has the meaning ascribed thereto in IC 22-12-1-17.
9. "Person" has the meaning ascribed thereto in IC 22-12-1-18.
10. "Structure" means both Class 1 and Class 2 structures, unless specifically stated otherwise.
11. "Vehicular bridge" has the meaning ascribed thereto in IC 22-12-1-26.

**SECTION 4. SCOPE.**

1. All Construction shall be accomplished in compliance with the provisions of this Ordinance.
2. Pursuant to IC 22-13-2-6, this Ordinance shall not apply to industrialized building systems or mobile structures certified under IC 22-15-4.
3. Pursuant to IC 22-13-2-9, this Ordinance is not applicable to regulated amusement devices, regulated boilers, regulated pressure vessels, or regulated lifting devices.

**SECTION 5. AUTHORITY.** The Building Commissioner, or his or her designee, is hereby authorized and directed to administer and enforce the following:

1. All of the provisions of this Ordinance.
2. Variances granted in accordance with IC 22-13-2-11.
3. Orders issued under IC 22-12-7.

**SECTION 6. SEVERABILITY.** Should any provision (section, clause, phrase, word, or any other portion) of this ordinance be declared by a court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid for

any reason, the remaining provisions shall not be affected, if and only if such remaining provisions can, without the invalid provision or provisions be given the effect intended in adopting this ordinance. To this end, the provisions of this ordinance are severable.

**SECTION 7. SUPREMACY.** If any provision of this Ordinance conflicts with any building or fire safety law adopted or administered by the Commission, the Commission's laws govern.

**SECTION 8. EFFECT OF ADOPTION ON PRIOR ORDINANCE.** The expressed or implied repeal of amendment by this ordinance of any other ordinance or part of any other ordinance does not affect any rights or liabilities accrued, penalties incurred, or proceedings begun prior to the effective date of this ordinance. Such rights, liabilities, and other proceedings are continued and penalties shall be imposed and enforced under the repealed or amended ordinance as if this ordinance had not been adopted.

## **ARTICLE II. BUILDING PERMITS**

**SECTION 1. BUILDING PERMIT REQUIRED.** Construction is prohibited unless in conformity with a valid building permit obtained from the Building Commissioner prior to commencement of Construction.

### **SECTION 2. APPLICATION FOR BUILDING PERMIT.**

1. Any person required to have a building permit shall submit a complete application to the Building Commissioner.
2. This application shall be submitted on a form prepared by the Building Commissioner, and shall contain the following:
  - (a) Information that the Building Commissioner determines to be necessary to locate and contact the applicant.
  - (b) A clear and understandable copy of detailed plans and specifications drawn to scale which indicate in a precise manner the nature and location of all Construction to be accomplished.
  - (c) A plot plan drawn to scale; provided, however, such plot plan shall not be required in the instance where all such Construction is to occur entirely within an existing Structure. This plot plan shall reflect the location of the Structure in relation to existing property lines and shall show streets, curbs and sidewalks and proposed changes or additions to such streets, curbs and sidewalks.



(d) If required by Indiana law or any rule of the Fire Prevention and Building Safety Commission, a copy of a Construction Design Release for the proposed Construction issued pursuant to IC 22-15-3-1.

(e) All information required pursuant to IC 22-11-21-9 for qualifying properties containing advanced structural components.

(f) Any additional information that the Building Commissioner finds to be necessary to determine that the Construction will conform to all applicable building and fire safety laws and will not violate any other applicable ordinances or laws.

(g) The fee established by the Knightstown Town Council.

3. Application for a building permit shall be made by the persons entitled to obtain the permit or by an employee or agent of that person. The Building Commissioner may require that such an employee or agent provide written authority to apply for a permit.

**SECTION 3. ISSUANCE OF BUILDING PERMIT.** The Building Commissioner shall issue a building permit to a person after the person has submitted a complete application, including any applicable fee, provided that the proposed Construction will conform to all applicable building and fire safety laws and will not violate any other applicable ordinances or laws.

**SECTION 4. NOTICE OF USE OF ADVANCED STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS.** For all building permits issued covering the Construction of qualifying properties containing advanced structural components, the Building Commissioner shall send notice as required pursuant to IC 22-11-21-10.

**SECTION 5. CERTIFICATE OF OCCUPANCY.** No certificate of occupancy for any Structure shall be issued unless such Structure was constructed in compliance with the provisions of this Ordinance. It shall be unlawful to occupy any Structure unless a full, partial, or temporary certificate of occupancy has been issued by the Building Commissioner.

### **ARTICLE III. INVESTIGATIONS AND INSPECTIONS OF CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES**

#### **SECTION 1. GENERAL AUTHORITY TO MAKE INSPECTIONS AND INVESTIGATIONS.**

1. All Construction shall be subject to periodic inspections by the Building Commissioner irrespective of whether a building permit has been or is required to be obtained.

2. The Building Commissioner may at any reasonable time go in, upon, around or about the premises where any Structure subject to the provisions of this Ordinance or to the rules of the Fire Prevention and Building Safety Commission is located for the purposes of inspection and investigation of such structure. Such inspection and investigation may be made before and/or after construction on the project is completed for the purposes of determining whether the structure meets building standards and procedures, and ascertaining whether the construction and procedures have been accomplished in a manner consistent with this Ordinance and the rules of the Fire Prevention and Building Safety Commission.

**SECTION 2. INSPECTIONS BY FIRE DEPARTMENT.** The Building Commissioner and the Fire Department shall work cooperatively to conduct inspections and investigations to promote compliance with fire safety laws (The Fire Department has independent authority to conduct inspections and take enforcement actions under IC 36-8-17).

#### **ARTICLE IV. ENFORCEMENT AND PENALTIES**

##### **SECTION 1. WITHHOLD ISSUANCE OF PERMITS.**

1. Whenever a person which is either an applicant for a building permit or an obtainer of a building permit owes fees (including checks returned for insufficient funds, permit fees owed pursuant to the then in effect fee schedule, or inspection fees owed pursuant to the then in effect fee schedule) to the Building Commissioner, the Building Commissioner may withhold the issuance of subsequently requested permits until such time that the debt is satisfied.

2. Whenever a person applies for a building permit for a Structure that is not being used or constructed in conformance with applicable provisions of an applicable zoning ordinance or other ordinance relating to land use, the Building Commissioner is authorized to withhold the issuance of requested permit(s) until such time that the property is brought into conformance with applicable ordinances.

**SECTION 2. PERMIT REVOCATION.** The Building Commissioner may revoke a building permit when any of the following are applicable:

1. The application, plans or supporting documents contain a false statement or misrepresentation as to a material fact.

2. The application, plans or supporting documents reflect the lack of compliance with building or fire safety laws.
3. There is a failure to comply with the Ordinance.
4. The Structure for which the building permit has been issued is not being used or constructed in conformance with an applicable zoning ordinance or other ordinance relating to land use.

### **SECTION 3. STOP-WORK ORDER.**

1. The Building Commissioner may issue an order requiring suspension of the pertinent Construction (stop-work order) in accordance with this section.
2. The stop-work order shall:
  - (a) Be in writing.
  - (b) State with specificity the Construction to which it is applicable and the reason for its issuance.
  - (c) Be posted on the property in a conspicuous place.
  - (d) If practicable, be given to:
    - (A) The person doing the Construction; and
    - (B) To the owner of the property or the owner's agent.
  - (e) Identify the specific law, order, or interpretation upon which the finding of noncompliance is based, specifying the edition, chapter, and section of any applicable building or fire code.
  - (f) The stop-work order shall state the conditions under which Construction may be resumed.
3. The Building Commissioner may issue a stop-work order if:
  - (a) Construction is proceeding in an unsafe manner, including, but not limited to, in violation of any standard set forth in this Ordinance or any state law pertaining to safety during Construction.
  - (b) Construction is occurring in violation of this Ordinance or in such a manner that if Construction is allowed to proceed, there is a reasonable probability that it will be substantially difficult to correct the violation.
  - (c) Construction for which a building permit is required is proceeding without a building permit being in force.
4. The issuance of a stop-work order shall in no way limit the operation of penalties provided elsewhere in this Ordinance.



**SECTION 4. CIVIL ACTION.**

Pursuant to IC 36-1-6-4, the Town may initiate a civil action in a court of competent jurisdiction to restrain any person from violating a provision of this Ordinance.

**SECTION 5. MONETARY PENALTY.** Any person violating any provision of this Ordinance may be subject to a fine in any sum not exceeding \$2,500.00. The assessment of a monetary penalty shall in no way limit the operation of the penalties provided elsewhere in this Ordinance.

**SECTION 6. RIGHT OF APPEAL.** Any person aggrieved by an order issued under this Ordinance shall have the right to petition for review of any order of the Building Commissioner. Such a person may file a petition using either, or both, of the following procedures:

1. Appeal to the Knightstown Board of Zoning Appeals.
  - (a) A person aggrieved by an order issued under this Ordinance may appeal to the Knightstown Board of Zoning Appeals.
  - (b) During a hearing conducted upon said appeal, the violation of the Ordinance must be proven by a preponderance of the evidence.
  - (c) The Knightstown Board of Zoning Appeals may affirm, modify or reverse the order of the Building Commissioner.
  - (d) The Knightstown Board of Zoning Appeals may not impose a penalty other than a fine in the amount within the limits set forth in IC 36-1-3-8(a)(10).
  - (e) A person who receives a penalty under subsection (d) may appeal the order imposing the penalty to a court of record in Henry County, Indiana.
  - (f) An appeal under subsection (e) from an order imposing a penalty must be filed not more than sixty (60) days after the day on which the order is entered.
  
2. Appeal to the Commission.
  - (a) A person aggrieved by an order issued under this Ordinance may appeal to the Commission, in accordance with IC 22-13-2-7.
  - (b) The Commission may modify or reverse any order by the Knightstown Building Commissioner that covers a subject governed by IC 22-12, IC 22-13, IC 22-14, IC 22-15, a fire safety or a building rule.
  - (c) The Commission must review orders that concern a Class 2 Structure if the person aggrieved by the order petitions for review under IC 4-21-5-3-7 within thirty (30) days after the issuance of the order.
  - (d) The Commission may review all other orders issued under this Ordinance.



(e) The review of an order by the Commission does not suspend the running of the time period under any statute in which a person must petition a court for judicial review of the order.

## **ARTICLE V. MINIMUM CONSTRUCTION STANDARDS**

### **SECTION 1. ADOPTION OF RULES BY REFERENCE.**

1. Pursuant to IC 22-13-2-3(b), the rules of the Commission as set out in the following Articles of Title 675 of the Indiana Administrative Code are hereby incorporated by reference in this Ordinance.

- (a) Article 13 – Building Codes
- (b) Article 14 – Indiana Residential Code
- (c) Article 16 – Indiana Plumbing Code
- (d) Article 17 – Indiana Electrical Code
- (e) Article 18 – Indiana Mechanical Code
- (f) Article 19 – Indiana Energy Conservation Code
- (g) Article 20 – Indiana Swimming Pool Code
- (h) Article 22 – Indiana Fire Code
- (i) Article 25 – Indiana Fuel Gas Code
- (j) Article 28 – NFPA Standards

2. Two (2) copies of the above rules incorporated by reference are on file in the office of the clerk for the legislative body for public inspection as required by IC 36-1-5-4.

3. The Building Commissioner and the Commission may grant a variance to the fire safety laws and building laws adopted in this Ordinance. Pursuant to IC 22-13-2-7(b), a variance granted by the Building Commissioner is not effective until it has been approved by the Commission.

### **SECTION 2. LIFTING DEVICES LOCATED WITHIN A PRIVATE RESIDENCE.**

1. Pursuant to IC 22-12-1-22(b)(12), lifting devices, such as elevators and wheelchair lifts, located within a private residence are not regulated lifting devices. Therefore, the following standards applicable to lifting devices located within a private residence are incorporated by reference:

- (a) Part 5.3, Private Residence SI/ASME A17.1-2000. Safety Code for Elevators and Escalators published by the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Three Park Avenue, New York, New York 10016.

(b) Part 5.4, Private Residence Inclined Elevators, ANSI/ASME A17.1-2000. Safety Code for Elevators and Escalators published by the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Three Park Avenue, New York, New York 10016.

(c) Section 5, Private Residence Vertical Platform Lifts, ASME A18.1a. 2001 (Addenda to ASME 18.1-1999). Safety Standard for Platform and Stairway Chair Lifts, published by the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Three Park Avenue, New York, New York 10016.

(d) Section 6, Private Residence Inclined Platform Lifts, ASME A18.1a. 2001 (Addenda to ASME 18.1-1999). Safety Standard for Platform and Stairway Chair Lifts, published by the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Three Park Avenue, New York, New York 10016.

(e) Section 7, Private Inclined Stairway Lifts, ASME A18.1a. 2001 (Addenda to ASME 18.1-1999), Safety Standard for Platform and Stairway Chair Lifts, published by the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Three Park Avenue, New York, New York 10016.

2. Two (2) copies of the above lifting device standards incorporated by reference are on file in the office of the clerk for the legislative body for public inspection as required by IC 36-1-5-4.

#### ARTICLE VI. EFFECTIVE DATE

**EFFECTIVE DATE.** This Building Ordinance shall be in full force and effect from and after the date on which both of the following have occurred:

1. The Town Council of the Town of Knightstown, Indiana has adopted this ordinance.
2. The Fire Prevention and Building Safety Commission of Indiana has approved of this ordinance as required by IC 22-13-2-5.

#### SECTION II

Introduced and filed on this 19 day of AUGUST, 2020. Motion to consider on first reading on the day of introduction was offered and sustained by a vote of 5 in favor and 0 opposed.

Duly ordained and passed this 19 day of AUGUST, 2020 by the Town Council of

Knightstown, Henry County, Indiana having passed by a vote of 5 in favor and 0 opposed.

**TOWN OF KNIGHTSTOWN, INDIANA, BY ITS TOWN COUNCIL**


Voting Affirmative:

Voting Opposed:



Sarah Ward

\_\_\_\_\_  
Sarah Ward



Cheryl Hammer

\_\_\_\_\_  
Cheryl Hammer



Mitchell Roland

\_\_\_\_\_  
Mitchell Roland



Landon Dean

\_\_\_\_\_  
Landon Dean



Chuck Rhodes

\_\_\_\_\_  
Chuck Rhodes

ATTEST:

\_\_\_\_\_  
Beth Huffman, Clerk-Treasurer

Approved this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2020, by the Fire Prevention  
and Building Safety Commission of the State of Indiana.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Chairman

Fire Prevention and Building Safety Commission of the State of Indiana

This instrument was prepared by Gregg H. Morelock, BRAND & MORELOCK, 6 West South  
Street, Greenfield, IN 46140.

I affirm, under the penalties for perjury, that I have taken reasonable care to redact each Social  
Security number in this document, unless required by law. Gregg H. Morelock.

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